

TWENTIETH  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
REGISTRAR-GENERAL

OF  
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES  
IN ENGLAND.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

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1859.





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# REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable THOMAS H. S. SOTHERON ESTCOURT, M.P.,  
Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home  
Department, &c. &c. &c.

General Register Office, Somerset House,  
3d May 1859.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you my Twentieth Annual Report, containing the detailed abstracts of the births, deaths, and marriages which were registered in the year 1857, in England and Wales.

*One million four hundred and one thousand and eighty* names have been inscribed in the National Registers during the year. *Three hundred and eighteen thousand one hundred and ninety-four* persons married. The births of *six hundred and sixty-three thousand and seventy-one* children, and the deaths of *four hundred and nineteen thousand eight hundred and fifteen* persons of all ages, were registered. Neither the births nor the deaths of stillborn children are registered; their numbers consequently do not appear in the Tables.

The births exceeded the deaths by two hundred and forty-three thousand two hundred and fifty-six, and that is somewhat below the number expressing the natural increase of the population, as all the births are not registered, owing to a defect in the English Registration Act.

TABLE I.—Estimated POPULATION, with the Number of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in England in each Year from 1838 to 1857.

Years ended Dec. 31st.	Estimated POPULATION in England in the Middle of the Years.†	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS <i>Married.</i>	BIRTHS (exclusive of Still-born).	DEATHS.	Excess of Births over Deaths.
1838	15,312,256	118067	236134	463787	342760	121027
1839	15,515,296	123166	246332	492574	338984	153590
1840	15,721,029	122665	245330	502303	359687	142616
1841	15,929,492	122496	244992	512158	343847	168311
1842	16,125,793	118825	237650	517739	349519	168220
1843	16,320,479	123818	247636	527325	346445	180880
1844	16,519,565	132249	264498	540763	356933	183830
1845	16,721,081	143743	287486	543521	349366	194155
1846	16,925,051	145664	291323	572625	390815	182310
1847	17,131,512	135845	271690	539965	423304	116661
1848	17,340,492	138230	276460	563059	399833	163226
1849	17,552,020	141883	283766	578159	440839	137320
1850	17,766,129	152744	305488	593422	368995	224427
1851	17,982,349	154206	308412	615865	395396	220469
1852	18,205,627	158782	317564	624012	407135	216877
1853	18,403,313	164520	329040	612391	421097	191294
1854	18,618,760	159727	319454	634405	437905	196500
1855	18,786,914	152113	304226	635043	425703	209340
1856	19,045,187	159337	318674	657453	390506	266947
1857	19,304,397	159097	318194	663071	419815	243256

† The Population has been deduced on the assumption that the annual rate of increase was uniform; viz. 1.220 per cent. in each of the 10 years 1841-51, and 1.326 per cent. in each of the 3 years 1838-40. For 1852-57 the increase of Population has been obtained by taking the excess of births over deaths in the four quarters ending June 30th, in each year. The results, by the latter method, will probably be found now to be more correct than those deduced on the hypothesis that the population increased at the same rate in 1851-2-3-4-5-6-7, as it did in 1841-51.



The recorded natural increase of the population of England and Wales exceeded 666 daily.

I pointed out in the Nineteenth Annual Report the difficulty of determining the exact population of the country until the next census is taken. By the method there described, the population of England and Wales must have been nearly 19,304,897 in the middle of the year 1857. The annual rate of increase was 1·364 per cent. by this method.

The births exceeded by 5618 the births in the year 1856; and the deaths also exceeded the deaths in that year by a much larger number, namely 29,309.

*Emigration.*—The emigration from the United Kingdom became more active after the Russian war; and in the year 1857 the emigrants amounted to 212,875, of whom 78,560 were ascertained to be natives of England. By taking a proportional part of the numbers of unascertained birthplace, the English emigrants will be raised to 86,348, of whom 9192 sailed to British North America, 39,375 to the Australian Colonies and New Zealand, 37,333 to the United States, and 448 to other places.

Thus 236 English people on an average left England daily; but it is probable that the numbers were replaced by Scottish, Irish, and other immigrants.

The marriage rate is obtained by comparing the number of persons married in a year with the number of persons living; and thence deducing the proportions. Thus in the year to every 100,000 persons living, 1648 married. The births were at the rate of 3435, the deaths at the rate of 2175, to every 100,000 living.

The average rates per cent. per annum during the twenty years were as follows: the marriage rate 1·634, the birth rate 3·293, the death rate 2·232. The three rates during the last year were 1·648, 3·435, and 2·175. The marriage rate and the birth rate were above, the death rate was below the average.

These rates may be stated in another way; on an average of twenty years 1 in 61 of the people married annually, 1 in 45 died annually, and 1 child was born alive annually to every 30 persons living. During the last year these proportions became 1 in 61, 1 in 46, and 1 in 29.

TABLE II.—Proportion of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the Population of England.

Years ended Dec. 31st.	To 100 Persons living.				The Number of Persons living.			
	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	To one Marriage.	To one Person Married.	To one Birth.	To one Death.
1838	·771	1·542	3·029	2·238	130	65	33	45
1839	·794	1·588	3·175	2·185	126	63	31	46
1840	·780	1·560	3·195	2·288	128	64	31	44
1841	·769	1·538	3·215	2·159	130	65	31	46
1842	·737	1·474	3·211	2·168	136	68	31	46
1843	·759	1·518	3·231	2·123	132	66	31	47
1844	·801	1·602	3·273	2·161	125	62	31	46
1845	·860	1·720	3·251	2·089	116	58	31	48
1846	·861	1·722	3·383	2·306	116	58	30	43
1847	·793	1·586	3·152	2·471	126	63	32	40
1848	·797	1·594	3·247	2·306	125	63	31	43
1849	·808	1·616	3·294	2·512	124	62	30	40
1850	·860	1·720	3·340	2·077	116	58	30	48
1851	·858	1·716	3·425	2·199	117	58	29	45
1852	·872	1·744	3·428	2·236	115	57	29	45
1853	·894	1·788	3·328	2·288	112	56	30	44
1854	·858	1·716	3·407	2·352	117	58	29	43
1855	·810	1·620	3·380	2·266	123	62	30	44
1856	·837	1·674	3·452	2·050	119	60	29	49
1857	·824	1·648	3·435	2·175	121	61	29	46
Mean . .	·817	1·634	3·293	2·232	122	61	30	45

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus:—In the year 1838 to every 100 persons living there were ·771 marriages or 1·542 persons married, 3·029 births, 2·238 deaths; the number of persons living to every marriage, person married, birth or death, was 130, 65, 33, and 45 respectively. By disregarding the decimal points the Table will show the proportion to every 100,000 persons living. A correction for increase of population has been made in calculating the above results.



The facts show that upon the whole the people were prosperous and healthy during the year.

Some unfavourable effects of the high temperature became apparent during the autumn, and partial outbreaks of a new epidemic were observed.

## MARRIAGES.

131,031 marriages were celebrated according to the rites of the Established Church; and 28,066 otherwise. The proportions were nearly as 82 to 18.

Upon comparing the results with the returns of the previous year, it appears that the marriages according to the rites of the Established Church decreased to the extent of 2588; while the marriages in the registered places and registration offices increased from 25,718 to 28,066, or 2348, being 9 per cent. in excess of the former number.

The marriages (7360) in the Roman Catholic places of worship are less by 167 than the numbers in the previous year; the marriages in the registered places of other Christian denominations increased by 976 or 10 per cent., and amounted to 10,686; the marriages in the superintendent

TABLE III.—MARRIAGES registered in ENGLAND in each Year from 1841 to 1857.

YEARS ending 31st December	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	Total in Established Church.	Total not in Established Church.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
									Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
1841	122496	13	15792	78015	972	19579	114371	8125	5882		2064	66	118
1842	118825	9	14935	75744	944	18415	110047	8778	6200		2357	58	163
1843	123818	8	14544	79849	1222	18014	113637	10181	7152		2817	61	151
1844	132240	10	14930	85176	1538	18335	120009	12240	2280	6284	3446	55	175
1845	143743	10	16013	92867	1706	18919	129515	14228	2816	7181	3977	74	180
1846	145664	14	17135	92995	1862	18503	130509	15155	3027	7669	4167	68	224
1847	135845	14	17052	84863	1968	16979	120876	14969	2961	7483	4258	83	184
1848	138230	13	16896	86519	2170	15871	121469	16761	3658	8060	4790	67	186
1849	141883	18	16697	90644	2593	13230	123182	18701	4199	8662	5558	53	229
1850	152744	8	17413	98669	3136	11733	130959	21785	5623	9626	6207	69	260
1851	154206	8	17781	99406	3351	10412	130953	23248	6570	9540	6813	65	260
1852	158782	8	19461	106497	3610	4306	133882	24900	7479	10017	7100	57	247
1853	164520	8	20624	109166	3814	4430	138042	26478	8375	10149	7598	68	288
1854	159727	13	21048	105050	3811	4185	134109	25618	7813	9873	7593	52	287
1855	152113	14	20386	99516	3804	4001	127751	24362	7344	9296	7441	57	224
1856	159337	9	21336	104280	4045	3949	133619	25718	7527	9710	8097	72	312
1857	159097	9	21250	102062	3748	3962	131031	28066	7360	10686	9642	67	311

  

YEARS ending 31st December	Marriages contracted between				Re-married.		Under Age.		Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.			
	Bachelors and Spinners.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Marriages in which both Signed.	Marriages in which one Signed.
1841	—	—	—	—	—	—	5362	16285	39954	59680	—	—
1842	—	—	—	—	15619	10579	5387	16003	38031	56965	—	—
1843	—	—	—	—	16305	10811	5511	16403	40520	60715	—	—
1844	—	—	—	—	16941	11183	5515	17410	42912	65073	—	—
1845	119539	6028	11835	6341	18176	12369	6287	19376	47665	71229	—	—
1846	121324	5997	12212	6131	18343	12128	6313	20001	47488	70145	—	—
1847	112576	5705	11667	5897	17564	11602	5556	18118	42429	61877	32622	39062
1848	113254	5920	12702	6324	19026	12244	6092	19436	43166	62771	32974	39989
1849	116134	6102	13155	6492	19647	12594	6650	21105	44027	65135	—	—
1850	124031	6575	14558	7580	22138	14155	7453	23109	47572	70606	—	—
1851	123018	6625	14313	7250	21563	13875	7737	24286	47439	69812	36186	44879
1852	130672	6696	14044	7370	21414	14066	8551	26978	43421	70772	36336	45921
1853	135023	7139	14739	7619	22358	14758	9131	29219	49983	72204	37345	47497
1854	151141	6826	14189	7571	21760	14397	9210	28797	47843	68175	35255	45508
1855	123398	6775	14280	7660	21940	14435	8388	27207	44846	62672	32139	43240
1856	129960	7163	14462	7752	22214	14915	9120	29218	45900	64133	32238	45557
1857	130317	6908	14293	7579	21872	14487	8885	28798	44013	61765	30518	44742



registrars' offices rose from 8097 to 9642, so the increase was 1545 or 19 per cent. on the numbers in the previous year.

67 marriages were contracted by members of the Society of Friends, and 311 by Jews; the former less by 5, the latter less by 1 than the numbers in the previous year.

The accession of numbers to the class of persons who married *not* according to the rites of the Established Church does not imply any change of creed in any considerable part of the population. It was rather the result of the extension of the principle of toleration by an Act (19 & 20 Victoria, cap. 119.) which came into operation on the first day of the year 1857. Notices of marriage had formerly to be read before the Boards of Poor Law Guardians, and the grant of licences by the superintendent registrar was clogged with difficulties. Both these grievances have been swept away by the Act of Parliament. No one has now any just ground of complaint; and the 131,031 marriages in the national church were performed by no unwilling conformists to her rites.\*

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\* The great facilities for marriage afforded by the present state of the law will be apparent from the following brief notice of the various modes in which the solemnization of matrimony may now be effected. Parties may be married in England and Wales—(1) according to the rites of the Established Church, (2) in registered places of worship belonging to the Dissenting bodies, Roman Catholics, &c., (3) in the District Register Offices, and (4) Quakers and Jews may be married according to their respective "usages."

The solemnization of *marriage according to the rites of the Church of England* may take place (1) by special licence, (2) by licence, (3) after banns, or (4) upon the production of the Superintendent Registrar's certificate. A *special licence* can only be granted by the Archbishop of Canterbury; it allows the marriage to be solemnized "at any convenient time and place," but the fee being of considerable amount, not more than 11 couples, on an average, are married yearly upon this authority. The ordinary ecclesiastical *licence* granted by a surrogate is for marriage in the parish church or in some public chapel of the parish or chapelry in which one of the parties has resided for the space of 15 days immediately before the granting of such licence. No previous notice is required; the first application for the licence may be made, and the parties may become man and wife within the hour. For marriage after publication of *banns* it is necessary that the banns shall be proclaimed upon three Sundays in the church of the parish in which the parties dwell, and when they live in different parishes, in the parish church of each. To obtain the *Superintendent Registrar's certificate* one of the parties must give "notice of marriage" in the prescribed form at the register office of the district, where such notice must be "suspended or affixed in a conspicuous place" during 21 successive days, and the particulars entered in the "Marriage Notice Book." After the expiration of that period, the Superintendent Registrar's certificate for the marriage is issued upon application. A previous residence of seven days in the district immediately before giving notice is requisite; and where the parties dwell in two different districts, the same forms must be gone through in both. Under a provision of the Act of 19 & 20 Vict. c. 119., no marriage by certificate can be solemnized in a church or chapel without the consent of the officiating minister.

*Marriages in registered places of worship NOT belonging to the Established Church* can be solemnized either (1) by licence or (2) by certificate; both of which are to be obtained from the Superintendent Registrar. In order to obtain a *licence* a "notice of marriage" in the prescribed form must be delivered to that officer, who enters the particulars in the "Marriage Notice Book," to be therein open for inspection during *one whole day*, after which the licence may be granted upon being applied for. Either of the persons to be married may give the notice and obtain the licence, but one of them must have resided 15 days in the district in which the notice is given. Where the parties live in different districts, notice given in one district is sufficient. Although in ordinary cases the marriage is celebrated in the district in which one of the parties resides, the law allows them to marry *elsewhere*, in the "usual place of worship" of one of them (provided it is a registered building, and situated not more than two miles distant); they may also be married out of the district when there is within it no registered place of worship in which they may be married according to the forms which they desire to adopt. The same freedom of action is allowed with respect to marriages in Dissenting Chapels by *certificate*. In that case the "notice of marriage" must be suspended or affixed in the District Register Office during 21 successive days after the entry of the particulars in the "Marriage Notice Book," on the expiration of which period the Superintendent Registrar may issue his certificate. Only seven days previous residence is necessary before giving a notice for marriage without licence.



Of the church marriages 9 were by special licence, 21,250 by licence, 102,062 by banns, and 3748 by superintendent registrar's certificate; in 3962 instances the mode was not specified. In 100 of these marriages 16·7 were by licence, 80·3 by banns, and 3·0 by certificate. The proportions differed slightly from those in the previous year, the marriages by licence being in rather larger proportions.

The marriages have been found to vary with the prosperity of the country. When young people are in unusually good circumstances, they marry in unusual numbers, and conversely. The prices of a commodity, like wheat, of universal consumption, also vary, and affect the condition of different classes variously. Thus it has been shown in previous reports, that as the price of wheat falls the proportion of marriages by banns in churches increases, and in the annexed Table (page VI.) it is shown that in seven years, when, the price of wheat ranging from 74s. 8d. to 56s. 5d., was 66s. 3d. on an average, there were 4936 marriages by banns to 1000 marriages by licence; in the five years when wheat was 52s. 1d., there were 5469 marriages by banns to 1000 by licence; and in the five years when wheat was 42s. 9d., ranging from 50s. 1d. to 38s. 6d., there were 5530 marriages by banns to 1000 marriages by licence. The numbers 4936, 5469, and 5530 were in the inverse order of 66s. 3d., 52s. 1d., and 42s. 9d.

The marriages of the middle and of the higher classes are apparently most numerous when the price of wheat is highest, while the reverse happens with respect to the marriages of artizans and labourers. These classes marry in the greatest numbers when the price of wheat is near the general average. All violent fluctuations in prices are injurious; and the

Marriages are celebrated in the *District Register Office* upon production of the Superintendent Registrar's licence or certificate; the contract is a purely civil one, as the use of any religious service is prohibited. The presence of the Superintendent Registrar, as well as that of a registrar of marriages, is requisite, and both officers must sign the register.

Marriages *between Jews* and marriages *between Quakers* may be solemnized with or without licence, according to their respective usages; the Jews may marry either in a synagogue or in a private dwelling, and at any hour of the day; the Quakers in a Friends' meeting-house, between the hours of 8 and 12.

These various forms and authorities may be recapitulated thus:—

Marriages may be solemnized,—		Authority.
1. According to the rites of the Established Church.	{	1. Special licence from the Archbishop of Canterbury.
		2. Licence from a Surrogate, &c.
		3. Publication of banns.
		4. Certificate from the Superintendent Registrar
2. In registered places of worship not of the Established Church.	{	1. Licence from the Superintendent Registrar.
		2. Certificate ditto ditto.
3. In the District Register Office	{	1. Licence from the Superintendent Registrar.
		2. Certificate ditto ditto.
4. Between Quakers and between Jews	{	1. Licence from the Superintendent Registrar.
		2. Certificate ditto ditto.

By the English law as it stood before the passing of the Act of 6 & 7 Will. 4. c. 85. no marriage could be lawfully solemnized (except where both the parties were Quakers or Jews respectively) in any other place than a church or public chapel wherein banns might be published, unless by special licence from the Archbishop of Canterbury. This law was enforced by severe penalties; and if any persons intermarried without licence from a competent authority, or without the previous publication of banns, the marriage was null and void to all intents and purposes. Thus all persons (with the exception of Jews and Quakers), whether conforming to the Church of England or not, were compelled to resort to the Established Church in order to have their marriages lawfully solemnized. The boon conferred upon Roman Catholics and Dissenters generally by the amended law of 1836, which enables them to marry in their own places of worship and according to their own forms, may well be appreciated. The recent Act of 1856, besides abolishing the objectionable practice of reading notices of marriage before Boards of Guardians, has sanctioned marriage out of the district in the "usual place of worship" of one of the parties, and reduced the interval between the giving of notice of marriage by licence and the grant of the licence from seven days to one clear day.



medium price, whatever it may be, is most favourable to the happiness of the great bulk of the people.

*Marriages of minors.*—8885 men and 28,798 women married under 21 years of age; and of every 100 married 5.58 men, 18.10 women, or 11.84 persons of both sexes were minors. The proportion of minors steadily increased from 8.72 in 1847 to 12.03 in the year 1856, and slightly declined in the year 1857. It will be seen at the next census whether the number of young persons out of whom the marriages took place increased in any unusual proportion. In the meantime it will be noticed in a future Table, that the increase of early marriages is chiefly in the mining and manufacturing counties.

In London 2.74 of the men and 12.11 of the women who married were not of full age. There is an excess of adults in the metropolis at the marrying ages over 21; and there are not apparently the same inducements to marry early as exist in the Midland Counties.

The five counties in which the proportion of men marrying as minors was highest were Bedford 11.75; Huntingdon 10.75; Cambridge 9.38; Buckingham 8.95; Northampton 8.81.

The five counties in which the proportion of women marrying as minors was highest were Stafford 26.85; Durham 25.83; Bedford 25.37; Huntingdon 24.95; the West Riding of York 24.67.

TABLE III. a.

YEARS.	MARRIAGES.		Estimated to 100 persons living.		Price of Wheat per Quarter.
	To 100 persons living.	By Banns to one Marriage by Licence.	Marriages of the higher and middle Classes.	Marriages of the Artizans and Labourers and other Classes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
AVERAGE:					s. d.
Of 7 years of highest prices -	} .804*	4.936	.135	.669	66 3
Of 5 years of intermediate prices	} .843	5.469	.130	.713	52 1
Of 5 years of lowest prices -	} .831	5.530	.127	.704	42 9
1855	.810	4.883	.138	.672	74 8
1854	.858	4.991	.143	.715	72 5
1847	.793	4.977	.133	.660	69 9
1856	.837	4.888	.142	.695	69 2
1841	.769	4.940	.129	.640	64 4
1842	.737	5.072	.121	.616	57 3
1857	.824	4.803	.142	.682	56 5
1846	.861	5.427	.134	.727	54 8
1853	.894	5.293	.142	.752	53 3
1844	.801	5.705	.119	.682	51 3
1845	.860	5.799	.126	.734	50 10
1848	.797	5.121	.130	.667	50 6
1843	.759	5.490	.117	.642	50 1
1849	.808	5.429	.126	.682	44 3
1852	.872	5.472	.135	.737	40 9
1850	.860	5.666	.129	.731	40 3
1851	.858	5.591	.130	.728	38 6

\* Disregarding the decimal point, this will read 804 marriages were celebrated to every 100,000 of the population; 135 were marriages by licence, 669 were marriages by banns. It may be assumed that these two groups represent the whole of the corresponding classes of society, whether belonging to the church or not.



In the South Midland Counties the men and women marry in early life ; many miners everywhere appear to marry very young girls.

Rutland 1·81 in 100, Middlesex 2·07, Hereford 2·48, Westmorland 2·96, Shropshire 3·02, are the counties in which the smallest proportion of men who marry are under age.

North Wales 11·78, Dorset 12·56, Cumberland 12·71, Middlesex 12·76, Hereford 12·85, are the counties in which the smallest proportion of women marry under age.

The ages at which 187,910 persons married are stated at pages 26-7 ; and it will be there observed that more than half the bachelors and spinsters who marry are 20 and under 25 years of age.

The mean age at marriage was, bachelors 25·9 years ; spinsters 24·7 ; widowers 41·9 ; and widows 38·8 ; men without distinction 28·0 years ; women 25·9 years.

In the annexed Table (Va) the counties are arranged in the order of the marriages of minors, beginning with the county in which the marriages of minors were in greatest excess in 1841. I have added for comparison the proportional number of women married who signed the register with marks ; and the rates of mortality among children under five years of age.

This table deserves to be carefully studied. It will be observed that great irregularities prevail, but that the general law evidently is, that in the counties where the women are the most ignorant they marry in the largest proportions under 21 years of age, and lose the largest numbers of their children. When the counties are thrown into groups the relation is perceptible.

*Re-marriages.*—21,872 widowers and 14,487 widows married during the year ; and out of 100 men 14 were widowers, 86 were bachelors ; out of 100 women 9 were widows, 91 were spinsters.

In Middlesex, out of London, the greatest proportion (15·86) of widowers marrying is found, in Herefordshire the smallest proportion 10·06.

In Staffordshire the greatest proportion 10·84, in Westmorland the lowest proportion 4·57 of widows marry.

130,317 bachelors married the same number of spinsters ; 6908 bachelors married widows ; 14,293 widowers married spinsters ; and 7579 widowers married widows.

TABLE IV.—MARRIAGES. The Proportion per Cent. of *Minors* of each Sex, of Males and Females who signed the Register with Marks, and of Persons who were *Widowers* or *Widows*.

YEARS ended 31st December	To 100 Married.								
	The Proportion under 21 Years of Age.			The Proportion who signed the Marriage Register with Marks.			The Proportion who were		
	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Males.	Females.	Mean.	Widowers.	Widows.	Mean.
1841	4·38	13·29	8·83	32·7	48·8	40·8	†12·30	†8·99	†10·95
1842	4·53	13·47	9·00	32·0	47·9	40·0	13·14	8·90	11·02
1843	4·45	13·25	8·85	32·7	49·0	40·9	13·17	8·73	10·95
1844	4·17	13·16	8·67	32·4	49·2	40·8	12·81	8·46	10·63
1845	4·37	13·48	8·93	33·2	49·6	41·4	12·64	8·60	10·62
1846	4·33	13·73	9·03	32·6	48·2	40·4	12·59	8·33	10·46
1847	4·09	13·34	8·72	31·2	45·5	38·4	12·93	8·54	10·74
1848	4·41	14·06	9·24	31·2	45·4	38·3	13·76	8·86	11·31
1849	4·69	14·88	9·79	31·0	45·9	38·5	13·85	8·88	11·37
1850	4·88	15·13	10·01	31·1	46·2	38·7	14·49	9·27	11·88
1851	5·02	15·75	10·39	30·8	45·3	38·1	13·98	9·00	11·49
1852	5·39	16·99	11·19	30·5	44·6	37·6	13·49	8·86	11·18
1853	5·55	17·76	11·66	30·4	43·9	37·2	13·59	8·97	11·28
1854	5·77	18·03	11·90	30·0	42·7	36·4	13·62	9·01	11·32
1855	5·51	17·89	11·70	29·5	41·2	35·4	14·42	9·49	11·96
1856	5·72	18·34	12·03	28·8	40·2	34·5	13·94	9·36	11·65
1857	5·58	18·10	11·84	27·7	38·8	33·3	13·75	9·11	11·43

† The proportion of Widowers and Widows in the Year 1841 is for the September and December quarters only.



In 1851 the bachelors of the age of 20 and upwards amounted to 1,428,000, the spinsters to 1,445,000, the widowers to 334,000, and the widows to 662,000. And if marriage had taken place indifferently between the several classes the marriages between bachelors and spinsters would have been less numerous than they actually were. The marriages

TABLE V.—ENGLAND. MARRIAGES.—PROPORTIONAL Number of MARRIAGES in the several Counties of England during the Year 1857 ; of Persons who signed their Names ; of Persons not of full Age ; and of the Re-marriages of Widowers and Widows.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Marriages to 100 Inhabitants.	Signed their Names in Writing.		Persons not of full Age.		Re-marriages.	
			Of 100 Men Married.	Of 100 Women Married.	In 100 Men Married.	In 100 Women Married.	Widowers.	Widows.
							In 100 Men Married.	In 100 Women Married.
	ENGLAND - - -	*824	72·3	61·2	5·58	18·10	13·75	9·11
	I.—LONDON - - -	*972	88·5	80·8	2·74	12·11	14·32	9·72
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.							
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	*664	73·7	80·5	3·40	15·87	11·37	8·87
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	*725	75·0	73·9	3·53	19·49	11·50	9·26
3	Sussex - - - - -	*671	76·4	79·7	4·48	18·01	13·69	8·39
4	Hampshire - - - - -	*799	76·8	75·3	3·20	15·91	12·33	10·67
5	Berkshire - - - - -	*638	66·2	68·5	5·03	16·36	13·18	9·18
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
6	Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	*545	76·0	75·7	2·07	12·76	15·86	8·39
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	*581	53·7	56·9	6·31	21·59	11·25	7·87
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	*680	66·4	60·9	8·95	22·57	13·24	8·57
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	*718	69·5	70·1	4·27	15·80	14·35	8·93
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	*792	70·3	63·7	8·81	22·85	13·87	7·13
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	*711	62·6	66·5	10·75	24·95	11·61	7·31
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	*760	57·3	50·8	11·75	25·37	13·53	5·60
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	*677	60·0	59·7	9·38	24·86	11·96	7·74
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.							
14	Essex - - - - -	*604	60·6	65·4	4·97	21·75	12·89	10·34
15	Suffolk - - - - -	*694	58·7	62·7	6·10	18·77	14·75	8·21
16	Norfolk - - - - -	*728	61·5	64·7	6·86	18·31	13·98	7·87
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	*631	64·8	65·9	7·22	16·54	14·81	8·02
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	*698	69·0	66·9	6·77	12·56	13·46	6·77
19	Devonshire - - - - -	*738	76·9	70·4	3·90	13·61	11·74	8·44
20	Cornwall - - - - -	*695	65·6	55·2	6·39	20·18	11·22	6·32
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	*651	67·0	65·1	6·64	14·44	15·04	7·87
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	*859	73·7	69·8	5·35	14·27	14·04	8·06
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	*618	64·9	69·4	2·48	12·85	10·06	8·82
24	Shropshire - - - - -	*700	62·9	56·3	3·02	13·41	11·76	8·69
25	Staffordshire - - - - -	*967	56·5	44·7	8·49	26·85	12·87	10·84
26	Worcestershire - - - - -	*863	66·2	58·0	6·84	20·59	13·26	8·81
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	*885	72·6	62·0	6·38	19·78	14·17	10·10
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	*720	73·7	64·5	7·65	18·91	14·92	7·76
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	*634	77·1	77·7	1·81	14·46	10·84	7·23
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	*708	74·5	68·9	3·93	17·95	13·37	8·20
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	*847	70·7	58·8	7·43	20·16	15·38	8·65
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	*746	74·4	62·3	7·34	21·22	14·45	8·29
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	Cheshire - - - - -	*787	68·7	49·7	4·95	15·50	14·39	9·30
34	Lancashire - - - - -	*960	69·2	43·7	7·45	20·06	15·32	10·44
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	West Riding - - - - -	*820	72·7	49·9	7·86	24·67	14·03	8·76
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	*907	81·5	67·7	4·23	19·54	14·02	10·25
37	North Riding - - - - -	*753	80·0	70·9	3·64	17·84	11·62	6·41
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	Durham - - - - -	*933	74·1	56·7	5·90	25·83	12·00	9·84
39	Northumberland - - - - -	*891	81·6	65·9	3·50	14·29	12·40	8·59
40	Cumberland - - - - -	*651	83·5	66·0	3·65	12·71	12·34	7·38
41	Westmorland - - - - -	*594	83·6	80·6	2·96	14·52	10·75	4·57
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	*959	54·1	44·0	6·17	19·60	12·18	9·85
43	South Wales - - - - -	*859	59·6	37·9	5·11	15·50	13·51	8·36
44	North Wales - - - - -	*635	60·8	42·8	4·12	11·78	14·36	7·33

The Table may be read thus by omitting the decimal points:—In England, among every 100,000 persons living 824 marriages took place; of 1,000 men married 723, of 1,000 women 612, signed the marriage register by writing their names; of 10,000 men married 558 were not of full age, of 10,000 women married 1810 were not of full age; of 10,000 men married 1375 were widowers, of the same number of women married 911 were widows.



between bachelors and widows, widowers and spinsters, widowers and widows, were actually fewer than they would have been upon the above hypothesis. The respective ages, among other circumstances, have great influence upon this result.

*Signatures of Persons married.*—In signing the marriage registers 115,084 men wrote their names, 44,013 made their marks; while 97,332 women wrote their names, and 61,765 made their marks. Of the men 72, of the women 61 in 100 wrote their names; of the men 28, of the women 39 in 100 made their marks. This implies a great deficiency in the elementary education of the people. But indications of improvement appeared in 1847, and as the persons married were educated some years ago, it is evident that the education of the people started onwards after the passing of the Reform Bill, and has since then made considerable progress. In 1846 *sixty-seven* men, in 1857 *seventy-two* men in 100 wrote their names; the proportion of women writing rose, in the same period, from *fifty-two* to *sixty-one*. The progress of the women has been greater than the

TABLE Va.—Comparative view of the relative NUMBER of WOMEN who MARRIED under 21 YEARS of AGE in 1841 and 1857, the Proportions signing with Marks, and the Annual Rate of Mortality per Cent. of Children under 5 Years of Age (1838–44).

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Proportion per Cent. of Females Married under age.		Proportion of Females who signed the Marriage Register with Marks to 100 married.		Number of Children dying under 5 Years of Age annually in 100 Children living of that Age (1838–44).
	1841	1857	1841	1857	
BEDFORDSHIRE - - - - -	24·27	25·37	62	49	5·476
HERTFORDSHIRE - - - - -	23·02	21·59	56	43	4·981
CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - - - -	22·73	24·86	56	40	6·234
ESSEX - - - - -	21·44	21·75	53	35	4·716
YORKSHIRE (West Riding) - - -	21·21	24·67	63	50	6·329
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - - - -	20·03	22·85	51	36	5·424
HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - - - -	19·66	24·95	52	33	5·623
LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	18·01	18·91	45	35	5·853
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	17·80	22·57	50	39	5·377
SUFFOLK - - - - -	17·62	18·77	52	37	4·502
WILTSHIRE - - - - -	17·44	16·54	55	34	4·600
LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	17·03	17·95	47	31	5·010
SUSSEX - - - - -	16·89	18·01	39	20	4·155
STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	16·60	26·85	59	55	6·290
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	15·73	20·16	50	41	6·019
WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	15·63	20·59	60	42	5·783
BERKSHIRE - - - - -	14·75	16·36	44	31	4·609
CHESHIRE - - - - -	14·71	15·50	62	50	6·537
RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	14·55	14·46	36	22	4·181
LANCASHIRE - - - - -	14·26	20·06	67	56	8·855
NORFOLK - - - - -	14·20	18·31	48	35	5·377
OXFORDSHIRE - - - - -	13·84	15·80	46	30	5·189
DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	13·58	21·22	48	38	5·472
KENT ( <i>part of</i> ) - - - - -	13·55	19·49	40	26	4·831
DURHAM - - - - -	13·54	25·83	49	43	6·137
ENGLAND - - - - -	13·29	18·10	48·8	39	6·037
DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	13·25	12·53	38	33	4·297
MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	12·87	19·60	64	56	6·558
WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	12·50	19·78	47	38	6·639
SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ) - - - - -	12·43	15·87	34	19	4·066
CORNWALL - - - - -	12·25	20·18	55	45	4·885
NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	12·14	14·29	38	34	5·386
EAST RIDING (with York) - - -	12·03	19·54	38	32	6·206
HAMPSHIRE - - - - -	11·44	15·91	41	25	4·387
MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ) - - - - -	11·38	12·76	35	24	5·303
GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	11·12	14·27	41	30	5·915
YORKSHIRE (North Riding) - - -	11·07	17·84	38	29	4·116
CUMBERLAND - - - - -	10·26	12·71	36	34	4·753
SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	9·75	14·44	49	35	5·211
WESTMORLAND - - - - -	9·07	14·52	34	19	4·041
HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	8·49	12·85	44	31	4·268
SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	8·46	13·41	52	44	4·475
NORTH WALES - - - - -	8·25	11·78	71	57	4·095
SOUTH WALES - - - - -	8·09	15·50	70	62	4·868
DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	7·43	13·61	40	30	4·668
LONDON - - - - -	6·85	12·11	24	19	8·027
Mean of first group - - - - -	22·12	23·51	57	42	5·527
„ second group - - - - -	17·24	20·53	51	37	5·321
„ third group - - - - -	12·84	17·25	45	35	5·414
„ fourth group - - - - -	8·30	13·53	48	37	4·957



progress of the men ; and in the following counties the women who write exceed the men in proportion : Surrey (out of London), Sussex, Berkshire, Hertfordshire, Oxfordshire, Huntingdonshire, Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk, Wilts, Herefordshire, and Rutlandshire. In other points of learning the women also probably excel the men.

In Bedfordshire the women are very illiterate ; only 51 in 100 who marry write their names. In Cornwall only 55 in 100 write their names. In Staffordshire the “blackness of darkness” hangs over the people ; less than half or only 45 in 100 women write their names. Cheshire is bad (50) ; but the women in Lancashire are unhappily kept in still thicker darkness, for 44 only in 100 write their names. In the West Riding of Yorkshire less than 50 in 100 women write their names. The Welsh will labor under some disadvantages until they all learn the English language in infancy ; of the women in Monmouthshire only 44, in North Wales only 43, and in South Wales only 38 in 100 who married, wrote their names.

In the Northern Counties the employments interfered largely with the attendance at schools ; but we may hope that arrangements will be made, by the educated classes in the worst counties, to confer the blessings of education upon their less enlightened neighbours.

*Buildings registered for the solemnization of Marriages.*—The number of places of public worship registered for the solemnization of Marriages, and on the register on 31st December 1857, was 3925, being an increase of 114 during the year. It will be seen from the Table, p. xlviii, that 1342 of these places of worship belonged to the Independents, 882 to the Baptists, 697 to the various sects of Wesleyan Methodists, and 490 to the Roman Catholics. Of the modern sects, the *New Church* had 21, and the *Catholic and Apostolic Church* 16. In London there were 263 registered buildings, in Lancashire 430 (of which number the Roman Catholics had 112), and in Monmouthshire and Wales, where Dissenters are more numerous than in any other division, 594. Including 12,272 churches and chapels belonging to the Church of England, the *Places of Worship* wherein marriages might be solemnized amounted at the end of 1857 to 16,197, besides the Jewish Synagogues and Quakers’ Meeting Houses. There were in addition 629 Superintendent Registrar’s Offices for the celebration of civil marriages.

TABLE VI.—ENGLAND. NUMBER and ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of MARRIAGES in each Quarter of the Years 1838–57.

YEARS.	MARRIAGES registered.				ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of MARRIAGES.			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838 —	23,201	29,801	27,764	37,301	·618	·783	·719	·963
1839 —	24,679	31,339	29,887	37,261	·649	·812	·764	·949
1840 —	26,395	30,786	29,221	36,263	·677	·787	·737	·911
1841 —	24,447	32,551	29,397	36,101	·626	·822	·731	·895
1842 —	25,860	30,048	27,288	35,629	·654	·749	·671	·874
1843 —	25,285	31,113	28,847	38,573	·632	·767	·701	·934
1844 —	26,387	34,268	31,675	39,919	·644	·834	·760	·955
1845 —	29,551	35,300	35,003	43,889	·721	·849	·830	1·038
1846 —	31,417	37,111	35,070	42,066	·757	·882	·822	·983
1847 —	27,480	35,197	32,439	40,729	·655	·826	·751	·940
1848 —	28,398	34,721	32,995	42,116	·661	·805	·755	·961
1849 —	28,429	35,844	33,874	43,736	·661	·822	·766	·986
1850 —	30,567	39,204	37,636	45,337	·702	·888	·840	1·010
1851 —	32,724	38,635	37,316	45,531	·742	·864	·822	1·000
1852 —	32,977	40,092	38,400	47,313	·730	·885	·836	1·027
1853 —	35,149	40,446	39,899	49,026	·778	·883	·859	1·053
1854 —	33,234	40,518	38,182	47,793	·728	·875	·813	1·015
1855 —	29,186	38,549	37,308	47,070	·633	·824	·787	·889
1856 —	33,427	38,820	39,089	48,001	·708	·819	·813	·995
1857 —	33,321	41,267	38,669	45,840	·704	·859	·794	·938



## BIRTHS.

*Births (exclusive of still-born).*—663,071 births were registered in the year, and the birth-rate was 3·435 per cent, or such that 3435 children were born to every 100,000 persons living. It is considerably in excess of the average rate (3·293) deduced from the returns of 20 years.

The birth-rate exceeds 4 per cent. in two counties; it is in Staffordshire 4·225 and in Durham 4·526. In some counties the rate was below 3 per cent.; it was so in Sussex, in Berkshire, in Cambridgeshire, in Norfolk, in Dorsetshire, in Devonshire, in Somersetshire, in Gloucestershire, in Here-

TABLE VII.—ENGLAND. BIRTHS, 1857.—NUMBER and PROPORTION of Male and Female Children born in and out of Wedlock.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		Male Children born.	Female Children born.	Born in Wedlock.		Born out of Wedlock.		MALES born to every 100 FEMALES born.	MALES born in Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.	MALES born out of Wedlock to every 100 FEMALES so born.	CHILDREN born out of Wedlock to every 100 Births.
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
ENGLAND - - -		330998	323073	318067	302002	21931	21071	105·2	105·3	104·1	6·5
I.—LONDON - - -		45885	43692	43945	41884	1940	1808	105·0	104·9	107·3	4·2
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.											
No. 1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - - -	3609	3488	3440	3311	169	177	103·5	103·9	95·5	4·9
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - - -	8993	8451	8498	7982	495	469	106·4	106·5	105·5	5·5
3	Sussex - - - - -	5545	5352	5157	5015	388	337	103·6	102·8	115·1	6·7
4	Hampshire - - - - -	7171	6871	6792	6478	379	393	104·4	104·8	96·4	5·5
5	Berkshire - - - - -	3241	3032	2999	2787	242	245	106·9	107·6	98·8	7·8
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.											
6	Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	2643	2450	2540	2334	103	116	107·9	108·8	88·8	4·3
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	2870	2846	2681	2653	189	193	100·8	101·1	97·9	6·7
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	2485	2410	2320	2252	165	158	103·1	103·0	104·4	6·6
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	2839	2730	2628	2523	211	207	104·0	104·2	101·9	7·5
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	4070	3924	3845	3679	225	245	103·7	104·5	91·8	5·9
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	1072	989	1011	937	61	52	108·4	107·9	117·3	5·5
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	2487	2381	2295	2181	192	200	104·5	105·2	96·0	8·1
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	3104	3025	2853	2794	251	231	102·6	102·1	108·7	7·9
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.											
14	Essex - - - - -	6128	5795	5776	5469	352	326	105·7	105·6	108·0	5·7
15	Suffolk - - - - -	5777	5310	5300	4899	477	411	108·8	108·2	116·1	8·0
16	Norfolk - - - - -	7006	6686	6293	5964	713	722	104·8	105·5	98·8	10·5
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.											
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	3869	3663	3598	3365	271	268	106·5	106·9	101·1	7·2
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	2881	2680	2672	2504	209	176	107·5	106·7	118·8	6·9
19	Devonshire - - - - -	8713	8258	8225	7814	488	444	105·5	105·3	109·9	5·5
20	Cornwall - - - - -	6234	6014	5930	5667	304	347	103·7	104·6	87·6	5·3
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	6933	6652	6504	6223	429	429	104·2	104·5	100·0	6·3
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.											
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	6808	6396	6411	6023	397	373	106·4	106·4	106·4	5·8
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	1539	1478	1387	1321	152	157	104·1	105·0	96·8	10·2
24	Shropshire - - - - -	3987	3871	3592	3477	395	394	103·0	103·3	100·3	10·0
25	Staffordshire - - - - -	15206	14309	14280	13453	926	856	106·3	106·1	108·2	6·0
26	Worcestershire - - - - -	4854	4565	4537	4288	317	277	106·3	105·8	114·4	6·3
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	9968	9571	9441	9026	527	545	104·1	104·6	96·7	5·5
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.											
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	4186	3916	3839	3625	347	291	106·9	105·9	119·2	7·9
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	398	348	379	324	19	24	114·4	117·0	79·2	5·8
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	6873	6563	6297	6030	576	533	104·7	104·4	103·1	8·3
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	5946	5604	5438	5076	508	528	106·1	107·1	96·2	9·0
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	4954	4748	4611	4388	343	360	104·3	105·1	95·3	7·2
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.											
33	Cheshire - - - - -	8178	7590	7514	6992	664	598	107·7	107·5	111·0	8·0
34	Lancashire - - - - -	44467	42237	41480	39259	2987	2978	105·3	105·7	100·3	6·9
IX.—YORKSHIRE.											
35	West Riding - - - - -	28018	26898	26039	24999	1979	1899	104·2	104·2	104·2	7·1
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	4722	4423	4359	4071	363	352	106·8	107·1	103·1	7·8
37	North Riding - - - - -	3503	3295	3222	3015	281	280	106·3	106·9	100·4	8·3
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.											
38	Durham - - - - -	10732	10082	10161	9604	571	473	106·4	105·8	119·5	5·0
39	Northumberland - - - - -	5825	5383	5388	4960	437	423	108·2	108·6	103·3	7·7
40	Cumberland - - - - -	3385	3236	3038	2916	347	320	104·6	104·2	105·4	10·1
41	Westmorland - - - - -	871	883	801	803	70	80	98·6	99·8	87·5	8·6
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.											
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	3751	3539	3560	3355	191	184	106·0	106·1	103·8	5·1
43	South Wales - - - - -	12054	11577	11246	10812	808	745	104·3	104·0	108·5	6·6
44	North Wales - - - - -	6218	5912	5745	5470	473	442	105·2	105·0	107·0	7·5



fordshire, in Rutlandshire, in Westmorland, and in North Wales. The birth-rate was highest in Durham, 4·526, and lowest in Devon, 2·792; the difference being 1·734. Durham is the centre of the great northern coalfield; Devon is chiefly devoted to agriculture, but it has Plymouth on its southern coast, and a certain number of copper and tin mines on the western border.

*Sex.*—Of the children registered 339,998 were males, 323,073 were females; or the sexes were born in the proportion of 1052 males to 1000

TABLE VII. *a*—BIRTHS to 100 Persons living in each COUNTY, during each of the Years 1850–57.

COUNTIES.		Births to 100 Persons living.								Average Annual Rate. 1850–57.
		1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	
ENGLAND - - -		3·340	3·425	3·423	3·328	3·407	3·380	3·452	3·435	3·399
I.—LONDON - - -		3·205	3·300	3·357	3·334	3·374	3·334	3·342	3·358	3·326
No.	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.									
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	2·866	2·943	2·987	2·995	3·027	2·995	3·230	3·267	3·039
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	3·196	3·324	3·253	3·095	3·159	3·101	3·219	3·227	3·211
3	Sussex - - -	3·036	3·149	3·186	2·995	3·034	2·883	3·043	2·978	3·038
4	Hampshire - - -	3·169	3·180	3·150	3·155	3·089	2·950	3·230	3·264	3·148
5	Berkshire - - -	3·087	3·111	3·111	2·891	2·922	2·832	2·974	2·961	2·986
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
6	Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	2·983	2·921	3·035	3·010	3·136	3·044	3·198	3·192	3·065
7	Hertfordshire - - -	3·333	3·388	3·150	2·974	2·934	2·839	2·995	3·040	3·082
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	3·383	3·410	3·335	3·068	3·101	3·052	3·064	3·171	3·198
9	Oxfordshire - - -	3·267	3·254	3·313	2·937	3·045	2·850	3·080	3·053	3·102
10	Northamptonshire - - -	3·425	3·500	3·419	3·230	3·280	3·381	3·439	3·445	3·390
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	3·677	3·557	3·277	3·117	3·049	3·004	3·150	3·149	3·248
12	Bedfordshire - - -	3·608	3·655	3·583	3·271	3·318	3·252	3·371	3·453	3·439
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	3·609	3·418	3·388	3·020	3·018	2·954	3·066	2·971	3·181
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.										
14	Essex - - -	3·262	3·277	3·199	3·054	3·072	3·109	3·199	3·222	3·174
15	Suffolk - - -	3·333	3·369	3·212	3·002	3·016	2·941	3·073	3·069	3·127
16	Norfolk - - -	3·207	3·298	3·188	2·914	3·066	2·887	3·029	2·957	3·068
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
17	Wiltshire - - -	3·187	3·217	3·144	2·859	3·059	2·886	3·005	2·924	3·035
18	Dorsetshire - - -	3·183	3·238	3·121	2·987	2·948	2·886	2·911	2·920	3·024
19	Devonshire - - -	3·020	3·013	3·035	2·915	2·862	2·732	2·827	2·792	2·900
20	Cornwall - - -	3·225	3·361	3·355	3·310	3·344	3·181	3·253	3·165	3·274
21	Somersetshire - - -	3·093	3·087	3·084	2·862	2·930	2·836	2·884	2·795	2·946
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
22	Gloucestershire - - -	3·047	3·114	3·148	3·007	3·093	3·070	3·026	2·962	3·059
23	Herefordshire - - -	2·860	2·799	2·921	2·752	2·960	2·720	2·931	2·886	2·854
24	Shropshire - - -	2·770	2·859	2·852	2·774	2·987	2·880	3·042	3·025	2·900
25	Staffordshire - - -	3·777	3·942	4·032	3·984	4·199	4·305	4·303	4·225	4·096
26	Worcestershire - - -	3·247	3·309	3·338	3·264	3·466	3·334	3·422	3·346	3·341
27	Warwickshire - - -	3·564	3·662	3·832	3·647	3·800	3·759	3·784	3·725	3·722
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
28	Leicestershire - - -	3·421	3·644	3·467	3·284	3·340	3·267	3·304	3·186	3·364
29	Rutlandshire - - -	2·785	3·068	2·825	2·902	2·949	2·778	2·843	2·847	2·875
30	Lincolnshire - - -	3·388	3·315	3·213	3·029	3·053	3·064	3·162	3·094	3·165
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	3·343	3·407	3·446	3·376	3·494	3·430	3·519	3·619	3·454
32	Derbyshire - - -	3·413	3·411	3·470	3·319	3·362	3·479	3·560	3·427	3·430
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
33	Cheshire - - -	3·326	3·532	3·409	3·362	3·466	3·456	3·433	3·456	3·430
34	Lancashire - - -	3·755	3·840	3·860	3·855	3·929	3·896	3·901	3·900	3·867
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
35	West Riding - - -	3·669	3·835	3·915	3·781	3·826	3·786	3·793	3·741	3·793
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	3·233	3·281	3·223	3·223	3·296	3·292	3·426	3·343	3·290
37	North Riding - - -	3·183	3·175	3·168	3·055	3·119	3·200	3·264	3·215	3·172
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.										
38	Durham - - -	3·727	4·024	3·933	3·769	4·078	4·437	4·596	4·526	4·136
39	Northumberland - - -	3·358	3·483	3·386	3·240	3·291	3·461	3·578	3·428	3·404
40	Cumberland - - -	3·237	3·332	3·238	3·105	3·209	3·119	3·108	3·148	3·187
41	Westmorland - - -	2·970	3·070	2·921	2·883	3·008	2·712	2·797	2·802	2·895
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.										
42	Monmouthshire - - -	3·403	3·449	3·386	3·334	3·694	3·642	3·600	3·787	3·564
43	South Wales - - -	3·227	3·245	3·236	3·256	3·385	3·395	3·548	3·600	3·368
44	North Wales - - -	2·699	2·891	2·852	2·816	2·820	2·859	2·911	2·836	2·861

*Note.*—In deducing the results given in this Table a correction has been made for increase of population, based on the numbers enumerated in 1841 and 1851, on the assumption that the increase was uniform in each year to 1851. Since the Census of 1851, as no satisfactory data exist for ascertaining the progress of the population, which has been much interfered with by emigration and other causes, the increase has been taken to be approximately represented by the excess of births over deaths registered in each year. The proportions must be taken as provisional; until the next census the absolute numbers cannot be determined.



females. In Westmorland the proportion was 986 boys to 1000 girls; in Suffolk 1088 boys to 1000 girls. These were the two extreme counties. This question has occupied mathematicians, who show that the variations in these ratios depend to a certain extent on the absolute numbers. The ages of the parents and other circumstances produce different degrees of disparity in the sexes.

*Seasons.*—The births are unequally distributed over the year, and they are in such proportion that to *seventeen* births in the first half there are *sixteen* in the second half of the year. The conceptions are most numerous in April, May, and June. After correcting for the inequality of the time, the relative number of births in the four seasons, referred to a common standard (1000), were as 1042, 1031, 964, and 963.

*Children born out of wedlock.*—43,002 children were born out of wedlock. So 1 in 15, or 6·5 per cent. of the total number of children born, are exposed to all the evils incidental to illegitimacy. In *fourteen* counties the illegitimate were less than 6 in 100 births; in Surrey out of London 4·9, Kent 5·5, Hampshire 5·5, Middlesex out of London 4·3, Northampton

TABLE VIII.—PROPORTIONAL Number of BIRTHS in each QUARTER to 1000 BIRTHS in the Average Quarter of each Year, 1838–57.

YEARS.	Number of Births in the Average Quarter.	Proportional Number of Births.				
		In the average Quarter (assumed to be 1000).	First Quarter ending March 31.	Second Quarter ending June 30.	Third Quarter ending Sept. 30.	Fourth Quarter ending Dec. 31.
1838	115947	1000	995	1053	981	971
1839	123144	1000	1017	1049	967	967
1840	125576	1000	1059	1033	949	959
1841	128040	1000	1059	1017	959	965
1842	129435	1000	1062	1039	944	955
1843	131831	1000	1052	999	964	985
1844	135191	1000	1068	1018	957	957
1845	135880	1000	1068	1009	966	957
1846	143156	1000	1027	1047	961	965
1847	134991	1000	1099	1032	934	935
1848	140765	1000	998	1070	991	941
1849	144540	1000	1078	1066	927	929
1850	148356	1000	974	1051	990	935
1851	153966	1000	1022	1033	978	967
1852	156003	1000	1037	1019	969	974
1853	153098	1000	1056	1037	964	943
1854	158601	1000	1026	1090	968	916
1855	158761	1000	1060	1044	966	930
1856	164363	1000	1035	1060	952	953
1857	165790	1000	1042	1031	964	963

TABLE IX.—ENGLAND. BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in each Quarter of the Years 1838 to 1857.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.				DEATHS.			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	September.	December.	March.	June.	September.	December.
1838	113815	121781	114734	113457	98152	90877	72877	80354
1839	123543	128806	120115	120110	89740	87969	76280	84995
1840	132305	129059	119822	121117	98396	90339	80822	89630
1841	133720	129884	123868	124686	99069	86134	75440	83204
1842	135615	134096	123296	124732	96314	86538	82339	84328
1843	136837	131279	128161	131048	94926	87234	76792	87493
1844	143578	136941	130078	130166	101024	85337	79708	90864
1845	143080	136855	132369	131219	104664	89149	74872	80681
1846	145108	149450	133718	139349	89484	90230	101664	108937
1847	146453	139072	127173	127267	119672	106718	93435	103479
1848	139736	149760	140359	133204	120032	99727	87638	92436
1849	153772	153693	135223	135471	105870	102153	135227	97569
1850	144551	155865	146911	146095	98430	92871	85849	91345
1851	157286	159073	150594	148912	105359	99458	91499	99080
1852	161803	159031	151222	151956	106358	100625	100382	99770
1853	161729	158697	147602	144363	118119	107647	92201	103130
1854	160785	172457	154724	146439	111843	102586	113843	109633
1855	166225	165277	154700	148841	134542	106493	87646	97022
1856	169250	173263	157462	157478	103014	100099	91155	96238
1857	170430	170444	161181	161016	108665	100046	100528	110576



5·9, Huntingdon 5·5, Essex 5·7, Devon 5·5, Cornwall 5·3, Gloucester 5·8, Warwick 5·5, Rutland 5·8, Durham 5·0, and Monmouth 5·1.

In *eleven* counties the proportion of illegitimate births was 8 or more in 100; in Bedfordshire 8·1, Suffolk 8·0, Norfolk 10·5, Hereford 10·2, Salop 10·0, Lincoln 8·3, Nottingham 9·0, Chester 8·0, the North Riding of York 8·3, Cumberland 10·1, Westmorland 8·6.

In London out of 100 births only 4·2 are registered as illegitimate; but it is believed that this is an under statement. In forming an estimate either of the prolificness or of the state of public morals in a country, the number of children born in wedlock must be compared with the number of married women at childbearing ages; in like manner the number of children *born out of wedlock* must be compared with the number of unmarried women of the same ages.

This is done in the annexed Table (XI).

I have hitherto shown the proportion of births in and out of wedlock to the population of the several counties; and the birth-rate has been found to differ considerably. But that rate is evidently regulated to a large extent, firstly by the proportional number of women in the several counties between the ages of 15 and 55, and secondly by the numbers living in the marriage state at those ages.

In consequence of the arrangements made at the last census, the ratio of legitimate births to married women, and of illegitimate births to unmarried women, can now be definitively determined for each county, from the returns of thirteen years, including six years before and six years after the census year. (See Table XXXIV p. 1.)

The proportion of women of the puerperal age differs much in the manufacturing, mining, and agricultural counties; and while the proportion of women living *married* at the age of 20-40 to *ten unmarried* is *ten* in *two* counties (Middlesex out of London and Westmorland), and only *eleven* in North Wales, Devon, Surrey, Gloucester, Somerset, Salop, Hereford, Cumberland, the proportion in four counties, Monmouth, Durham, Stafford, and Huntingdon, is *nineteen* married women of the age 20-40 to *ten* unmarried women of the same age.

The number of unmarried women of the age of 15 and under the age of 55 may be divided into nearly two equal portions; the one of women of the age of 20 and under 40, the other of women above or below that age; and the Swedish returns show that the mothers of the great majority of children are 20 and under 40 years of age. I have, therefore, to determine the relative birth rates, compared the births respectively (1) with the number of women of the age of 15-55, and (2) with the number of

TABLE X.—ENGLAND. PROPORTION of BIRTHS to 100 Women living at the Age 15-45, in each of the Years 1841-57.

Middle of the Years	Women living at the Age 15-45 (estimated).	Births registered.	Births to 100 Women living at the Age 15-45.	Women bearing Children to 100 Women living.*
1841 - -	3,811,614	512,158	13·4	13·7
1842 - -	3,853,121	517,739	13·4	13·7
1843 - -	3,895,081	527,325	13·5	13·8
1844 - -	3,937,497	540,763	13·7	14·0
1845 - -	3,980,376	543,521	13·7	13·9
1846 - -	4,023,721	572,625	14·2	14·5
1847 - -	4,067,538	539,965	13·3	13·5
1848 - -	4,111,833	563,059	13·7	14·0
1849 - -	4,156,610	578,159	13·9	14·2
1850 - -	4,201,875	593,422	14·1	14·4
1851 - -	4,247,632	615,865	14·5	14·8
1852 - -	4,293,888	624,012	14·5	14·8
1853 - -	4,340,647	612,391	14·1	14·4
1854 - -	4,387,916	634,405	14·5	14·7
1855 - -	4,435,699	635,043	14·3	14·6
1856 - -	4,484,003	657,453	14·7	15·0
1857 - -	4,532,832	663,071	14·6	14·9
1	2	3	4	5

\* The number of *children born alive* is to the number of *women bearing children* (including those who bear still-born children), nearly as 100 to 102. See the data of this estimate in the 17th Annual Report, Appendix, p. 72. The figures in col. 5. are deduced by multiplying the figures in col. 4. by 1·02.



women of the age 20-40. It will be observed that the counties, arranged in the two orders, stand in nearly the same relative positions.

Thus in Devonshire *one* child in *eighteen* born alive is illegitimate; while in Norfolk *one* in every *nine* children born alive is illegitimate; and in Devon *eleven unmarried women* out of 1000 of the age 15-55 bore children annually; while in Norfolk *twenty-five* out of 1000 unmarried women of the same age bore living children annually. If the illegitimate children had been the children exclusively of women of the age 20-40, then

TABLE XI.—ENGLAND. AVERAGE ANNUAL PROPORTION of Children born alive out of Wedlock to 1000 Unmarried Women and Widows of the Ages 20-40 and 15-55 in the 13 Years 1845 to 1857; Proportion of Children born to One Birth out of Wedlock in the same period; and the Proportion of Married Women to Ten Unmarried Women and Widows of the Age 20-40 living in 1851.

		Average Annual Proportion (1845-57) of Children born alive out of Wedlock to 1000 Unmarried Women and Widows of the Age		Proportion of Children born to One Birth out of Wedlock (1845-57).	Proportion of Married Women to 10 Unmarried Women of the Age 20-40 (1851).
		20-40	15-55		
	LONDON - - - - -	14.7	8.0	25	12
1	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	18.6	10.1	20	10
2	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	20.8	10.9	18	11
3	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	22.7	12.0	18	11
4	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	23.0	12.2	16	11
5	CORNWALL - - - - -	25.4	12.4	20	12
6	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	25.9	13.5	15	11
7	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	28.0	14.1	17	12
8	HAMPSHIRE - - - - -	28.4	14.5	16	13
9	SUSSEX - - - - -	29.3	14.9	15	12
10	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	30.1	15.2	17	13
11	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	30.3	15.1	15	12
12	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	31.4	15.6	18	15
	ENGLAND - - - - -	32.1	16.4	15	13
13	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	33.2	16.1	20	19
14	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	33.5	17.0	15	13
15	NORTH WALES - - - - -	33.9	17.3	13	11
16	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	34.1	17.6	14	12
17	EAST RIDING (with YORK) -	35.0	17.5	14	14
18	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - - - -	35.2	16.0	19	19
19	ESSEX - - - - -	35.3	17.3	16	16
20	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	35.4	17.4	14	13
21	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	36.1	18.2	13	12
22	BERKSHIRE - - - - -	36.3	18.2	13	13
23	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	36.4	18.8	14	13
24	HERTFORDSHIRE - - - - -	37.3	18.3	14	14
25	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - - - -	37.4	18.0	16	16
26	OXFORDSHIRE - - - - -	38.2	19.0	13	13
27	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	38.2	19.3	11	10
28	CHESHIRE - - - - -	38.8	19.9	12	13
29	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	38.9	18.8	14	15
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	40.0	19.6	14	15
31	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - - - -	40.0	19.3	14	16
32	WEST RIDING - - - - -	40.9	20.0	15	16
33	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	41.9	21.4	12	12
34	BEDFORDSHIRE - - - - -	42.0	20.1	13	15
35	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	42.2	21.5	10	11
36	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	42.2	21.0	12	14
37	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	42.7	21.0	13	14
38	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	43.1	22.3	10	11
39	DURHAM - - - - -	43.5	20.1	17	19
40	SUFFOLK - - - - -	45.0	22.1	12	15
41	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	46.3	23.7	9	11
42	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	46.8	23.1	11	14
43	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	49.1	23.0	16	19
44	NORFOLK - - - - -	49.5	25.2	9	13
	GROUP 1. Nos. 1-11 - -	25.7	13.2	17	12
	"    2.    "    12-22 - -	34.5	17.1	15	14
	"    3.    "    23-33 - -	38.9	19.3	14	14
	"    4.    "    34-44 - -	44.8	22.1	12	14

The Table may be read thus:—In England to 1000 Unmarried Women and Widows of the Age 20-40, the Average Annual Number of Children born alive out of Wedlock in the 13 Years 1845-57 was 32, and to 1000 Unmarried Women and Widows of the Age 15-55 the Average Annual Number of Children born alive out of Wedlock was 16.4. Of 15 Children born alive 14 were Legitimate and one Illegitimate. Of 23 Women living at the Age 20-40, 13 were Married and 10 Unmarried.

ENGLAND (1845-57.)

Average Annual Number of Children born alive to 100 Women of the Age 15-55 - - 12.042  
Average Annual Number of Children born alive to 100 Women of the Age 20-40 - - 21.030  
Women living aged 15-55 on 31st March 1851 - - - 5,003,563  
    "    "    20-40 in the middle of 1851 - - - 2,865,081



the proportion of such women must have been 21 annually in Devon and 50 in Norfolk out of every 1000 ; in nine counties less than 30 ; in twenty counties 30 and less than 40 ; in fifteen counties 40 and less than 50 women.

The mining counties Stafford and Durham, the border counties, Hereford, Salop, and Cumberland, the Danish counties, Norfolk, Suffolk, Nottingham, Derby, Leicester, and the manufacturing counties in a less degree, Bedford, York, Chester, and Lancaster, have an excess of women unmarried, yet prolific ; while all the Celtic population occupy an intermediate place ; and the population south of the Thames has the smallest proportion of unmarried women bearing children.

These tables deserve to be studied by persons living in the several localities in connection with all the circumstances ; as there can be no doubt generally of the unhappiness of the children born out of wedlock, any more than there can of the derangements produced in families by profligacy.

Why, it may be inquired, do *twenty-five* in Norfolk, and *eleven* in Devon, bear children annually out of the same number of unmarried women ; and what are the consequences to the population of the two counties, distinguished in such different ways.

The same table (Table XXXIV.) shows the proportion of legitimate children borne by women of all ages annually to 1000 married women living of the ages under 40 ; it is 392 in Cornwall, 321 in Norfolk, which is thus also in another way remarkable.

For all England 1000 married women of the age 15-55 have 220 children annually ; 1000 unmarried women have 16 children annually, or one in *fourteen* of them is exposed to the same chance of bearing children as married women.

DEATHS.

419,815 deaths were registered ; and this number exceeds the deaths in the previous year by 29,309. Thus the annual rate of mortality, 21·75 in 1000, exceeded the rate, 20·50, in the previous year by 1·25 ; but it was 0·57 below the average of the previous years.

TABLE XII.—ENGLAND. DEATHS.—ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY of Males and of Females, 1838-57.

YEARS.	DEATHS.		Deaths of Males to 100 Deaths of Females.	Of equal Numbers living, the Number of Male Deaths to every 100 Deaths of Females.
	Of Males to 100 Males living.	Of Females to 100 Females living.		
1838 - -	2·335	2·133	105	109
1839 - -	2·275	2·090	104	109
1840 - -	2·372	2·203	103	108
1841 - -	2·238	2·083	103	107
1842 - -	2·241	2·098	102	107
1843 - -	2·202	2·047	103	108
1844 - -	2·242	2·083	103	108
1845 - -	2·170	2·012	103	108
1846 - -	2·395	2·221	103	108
1847 - -	2·546	2·380	103	107
1848 - -	2·391	2·224	103	108
1849 - -	2·581	2·445	101	106
1850 - -	2·113	2·013	102	106
1851 - -	2·276	2·124	103	107
1852 - -	2·320	2·156	103	108
1853 - -	2·379	2·201	104	108
1854 - -	2·434	2·273	103	107
1855 - -	2·348	2·187	104	107
1856 - -	2·125	1·978	104	107
1857 - -	2·237	2·114	102	106
Average of 20 years, { 1838-57 - - - }	2·313	2·153	103	107

The Table may be read thus :—In the year 1838 to every 100 males living there were 2·335 deaths of males ; to every 100 females living there were 2·133 deaths of females ; and to every 100 females who died there were 105 deaths of males. The last column shows the *relative* mortality of *males and females* ; and that out of *equal numbers living* the deaths of males were 109 to every 100 deaths of females in 1838.



The annual rate of mortality in England and Wales was 22·32, or nearly 22 in 1000, on an average of twenty years; 25·12 was the highest and 20·50 was the lowest rate.

TABLE XIII.—ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per Cent. in each COUNTY during each of the Years 1847–1857.

No.	COUNTIES.	Deaths to 100 Persons living.										Ave- rage Annual Rate 1847–56.	1857
		1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856		
	ENGLAND - -	2·471	2·306	2·512	2·077	2·199	2·236	2·238	2·352	2·236	2·050	2·276	2·175
	I.—LONDON - -	2·695	2·582	3·014	2·104	2·339	2·258	2·435	2·929	2·414	2·189	2·496	2·215
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.												
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	2·007	1·966	1·932	1·683	1·719	1·803	1·914	2·012	2·111	1·953	1·910	1·853
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) -	2·219	2·163	2·362	1·838	1·916	1·915	2·023	2·173	2·077	1·939	2·063	1·972
3	Sussex - - - -	1·894	1·907	2·018	1·768	1·901	1·820	1·855	1·877	1·947	1·707	1·869	1·706
4	Hampshire - - - -	2·133	2·138	2·523	1·995	1·948	2·011	2·027	2·091	2·318	1·946	2·113	2·014
5	Berkshire - - - -	2·153	2·106	2·272	1·966	2·001	2·036	2·057	2·008	2·122	1·799	2·052	1·796
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.												
6	Middlesex ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )	1·922	2·234	2·241	1·730	2·017	2·032	2·109	2·588	2·132	2·029	2·105	2·136
7	Hertfordshire - - -	2·069	2·139	2·254	1·916	1·839	1·802	1·777	1·796	1·890	1·723	1·921	1·832
8	Buckinghamshire - -	2·123	2·405	2·124	2·104	2·066	2·010	2·144	2·002	2·167	1·832	2·098	1·925
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	2·229	2·239	2·219	2·099	2·144	1·978	2·038	2·109	2·024	1·683	2·076	1·903
10	Northamptonshire - -	2·159	2·365	2·211	2·023	1·953	2·101	2·156	2·193	2·196	1·900	2·126	1·976
11	Huntingdonshire - -	2·425	2·256	2·061	2·296	1·908	1·940	1·993	1·734	1·915	1·714	2·024	1·919
12	Bedfordshire - - -	2·356	2·410	2·156	1·952	1·907	1·957	1·977	2·132	2·562	1·934	2·134	2·049
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	2·305	2·429	2·375	2·165	2·024	1·914	2·027	2·031	2·165	1·754	2·119	1·856
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.												
14	Essex - - - -	2·225	2·048	2·235	1·846	1·881	1·924	1·989	2·275	2·102	1·877	2·040	1·983
15	Suffolk - - - -	2·109	1·931	2·144	1·982	2·026	2·011	2·000	1·846	1·998	1·835	1·993	1·861
16	Norfolk - - - -	1·989	2·024	2·119	2·327	2·157	2·072	2·019	2·033	2·105	1·793	2·064	1·959
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.												
17	Wiltshire - - - -	2·219	2·236	2·285	1·926	2·083	2·087	2·155	1·979	2·151	1·719	2·084	1·773
18	Dorsetshire - - - -	2·116	1·976	2·094	1·869	1·877	1·939	1·936	1·820	1·942	1·574	1·914	1·805
19	Devonshire - - - -	1·896	2·024	2·362	2·010	1·938	2·028	1·952	1·909	2·017	1·688	1·982	1·872
20	Cornwall - - - -	1·660	1·800	2·003	1·868	2·123	2·108	2·042	1·879	1·978	1·799	1·926	1·836
21	Somersetshire - - - -	1·973	2·010	2·186	2·031	2·062	1·984	1·997	1·797	2·050	1·670	1·976	1·760
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.												
22	Gloucestershire - - -	2·281	2·275	2·460	2·095	2·187	2·242	2·184	2·089	2·156	1·830	2·180	1·933
23	Herefordshire - - -	2·114	2·083	1·918	2·005	1·890	2·061	2·125	1·813	2·260	1·905	2·017	1·925
24	Shropshire - - - -	2·181	2·278	2·225	1·953	2·054	1·911	2·100	1·960	2·070	1·778	2·051	1·970
25	Staffordshire - - - -	2·836	2·419	2·745	2·297	2·507	2·379	2·576	2·876	2·470	2·307	2·542	2·671
26	Worcestershire - - -	2·299	2·233	2·076	1·960	2·066	1·954	2·028	2·178	2·066	1·812	2·072	2·035
27	Warwickshire - - - -	2·611	2·570	2·276	2·156	2·464	2·294	2·369	2·631	2·229	2·092	2·371	2·427
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.												
28	Leicestershire - - -	2·180	2·168	2·210	2·066	2·163	2·325	2·238	2·075	2·009	1·872	2·131	2·130
29	Rutlandshire - - - -	2·064	2·233	1·893	1·836	1·645	1·627	1·765	1·581	1·879	1·661	1·818	1·405
30	Lincolnshire - - - -	2·114	2·190	2·009	1·811	1·876	1·832	1·790	2·009	1·977	1·575	1·918	1·694
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	2·352	2·225	2·142	1·894	2·144	2·124	2·405	2·331	2·028	2·090	2·174	2·147
32	Derbyshire - - - -	2·278	2·278	2·117	2·016	2·045	2·190	2·328	2·215	2·110	1·936	2·151	2·079
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.												
33	Cheshire - - - -	2·587	2·422	2·409	2·103	2·244	2·438	2·432	2·218	2·192	2·037	2·308	2·252
34	Lancashire - - - -	3·582	2·765	3·037	2·464	2·647	2·889	2·818	2·766	2·765	2·554	2·829	2·735
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.												
35	West Riding - - - -	2·535	2·317	2·684	2·225	2·449	2·510	2·461	2·438	2·221	2·203	2·404	2·352
36	East Riding (with York) -	2·699	2·415	3·279	2·087	2·224	2·332	2·179	2·226	2·050	1·869	2·336	2·293
37	North Riding - - - -	2·131	2·037	1·946	1·750	1·790	1·921	1·848	1·916	2·011	1·693	1·904	1·846
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.												
38	Darham - - - -	2·442	2·214	2·641	2·035	2·218	2·376	2·467	2·569	2·411	2·454	2·383	2·526
39	Northumberland - - -	2·585	2·221	2·647	1·945	2·041	2·353	2·750	2·087	2·133	2·044	2·281	2·175
40	Cumberland - - - -	2·777	2·119	2·276	1·929	2·006	1·928	2·034	2·128	2·164	1·890	2·125	1·914
41	Westmorland - - - -	2·263	1·970	1·847	1·769	1·816	1·915	1·990	1·739	1·756	1·517	1·858	1·590
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.												
42	Monmouthshire - - -	2·691	2·334	2·542	2·129	2·061	2·162	2·415	2·492	2·361	2·031	2·322	2·139
43	South Wales - - - -	2·234	2·077	2·746	1·994	2·108	2·118	2·217	2·238	2·259	2·030	2·207	2·023
44	North Wales - - - -	2·202	2·224	2·223	1·925	1·843	1·990	2·041	1·919	2·091	1·832	2·029	1·863

*Note.*—In deducing the results given in this Table a correction has been made for increase of population, based on the numbers enumerated in 1841 and 1851, on the assumption that the increase was uniform in each year (1841–1851). Since the Census of 1851, as no satisfactory data exist for ascertaining the progress of the population, which has been much interfered with by emigration and other causes, the increase has been taken to be approximatively represented by the excess of births over deaths registered in each respective year ending June 30th.



It might facilitate the recollection of the facts to state, that there is in England 1 birth in 30 persons living ; one death in 45 living ; one person married in 61 living. The numbers living out of which the respective events happen, namely, 30, 45, and 61, are nearly in the proportion of 2, 3, and 4.

*Sex.*—The mortality of males was at the rate of 22·37, and the mortality of females was at the rate of 21·14 in 1000. The difference was 1·23, or rather more than 1 in 1000.

On the average of twenty years, the annual rate of mortality was 23·13 among 1000 males, and 21·53 among 1000 females ; the difference was 1·60. Thus the depression of the mortality below the average among males was greater in 1857 than the depression of the mortality among females.

105 boys were born in the year to 100 girls, and 102 males died to 100 females. On an average of twenty years, 103 males die to 100 females ; and as the number of males living in the country is less than the number of females, this implies that the excess in the mortality

TABLE XIV.—DENSITY OF POPULATION 1841–51, and the ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. in each County during the 10 Years 1843–1853 (excluding 1849); in the Cholera Epidemic Years, 1849 and 1854; and in 1855, 1856, and 1857, arranged according to the Mortality in 1843–1853.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES, &c.	Density of Population 1841–51		Annual Rate of Mortality per Cent. from all Causes.					
	Acres to a Person.	Hectars* to a Person.	Mean of 10 Years 1843–1853 (excluding 1849).	Cholera Epidemic Years.		1855	1856	1857
				1849	1854			
SURREY ( <i>extra-metrop.</i> )	2·44	·99	1·784	1·932	2·012	2·111	1·953	1·853
SUSSEX - - -	2·96	1·20	1·824	2·018	1·877	1·947	1·707	1·706
RUTLANDSHIRE - -	4·54	1·84	1·844	1·893	1·581	1·879	1·661	1·405
NORTH RIDING - - -	6·49	2·63	1·889	1·946	1·916	2·011	1·693	1·846
CORNWALL - - -	2·52	1·02	1·923	2·003	1·879	1·978	1·799	1·836
LINCOLNSHIRE - - -	4·60	1·86	1·928	2·009	2·009	1·977	1·575	1·694
DEVONSHIRE - - -	3·08	1·25	1·945	2·362	1·909	2·017	1·688	1·872
HERTFORDSHIRE - -	2·55	1·03	1·945	2·254	1·796	1·890	1·723	1·832
MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-met.</i> )	1·21	·49	1·948	2·241	2·588	2·132	2·029	2·136
DORSETSHIRE - - -	3·57	1·44	1·961	2·094	1·820	1·942	1·574	1·805
WESTMORLAND - - -	8·48	3·43	1·964	1·847	1·739	1·756	1·517	1·590
NORTH WALES - - -	4·99	2·02	1·969	2·223	1·919	2·091	1·832	1·863
ESSEX - - -	2·96	1·20	1·991	2·235	2·275	2·102	1·877	1·983
BERKSHIRE - - -	2·90	1·17	1·999	2·272	2·008	2·122	1·799	1·796
SUFFOLK - - -	2·86	1·16	2·000	2·144	1·846	1·998	1·835	1·861
HAMPSHIRE - - -	2·81	1·14	2·001	2·523	2·091	2·318	1·946	2·014
SOMERSETSHIRE - - -	2·23	·90	2·011	2·186	1·797	2·050	1·670	1·760
KENT ( <i>extra-metrop.</i> )	2·18	·88	2·028	2·362	2·173	2·077	1·939	1·972
SHROPSHIRE - - -	3·72	1·50	2·046	2·225	1·960	2·070	1·778	1·970
WILTSHIRE - - -	3·22	1·30	2·063	2·285	1·979	2·151	1·719	1·773
SOUTH WALES - - -	4·96	2·01	2·065	2·746	2·238	2·259	2·030	2·028
HEREFORDSHIRE - -	4·35	1·76	2·074	1·918	1·813	2·260	1·909	1·925
WORCESTERSHIRE - -	1·77	·72	2·092	2·076	2·178	2·066	1·812	2·035
CUMBERLAND - - -	5·36	2·17	2·107	2·276	2·128	2·164	1·890	1·914
NORFOLK - - -	3·10	1·25	2·112	2·119	2·033	2·105	1·793	1·959
OXFORDSHIRE - - -	2·87	1·16	2·114	2·219	2·109	2·024	1·683	1·903
BEDFORDSHIRE - - -	2·52	1·02	2·130	2·156	2·132	2·562	1·934	2·049
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE -	2·86	1·16	2·133	2·124	2·002	2·167	1·832	1·925
HUNTINGDONSHIRE -	3·54	1·43	2·140	2·061	1·734	1·915	1·714	1·919
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE -	3·06	1·24	2·144	2·211	2·193	2·196	1·900	1·976
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE -	2·12	·86	2·148	2·142	2·331	2·028	2·090	2·147
DERBYSHIRE - - -	2·23	·90	2·154	2·117	2·215	2·110	1·936	2·079
CAMBRIDGESHIRE - -	3·16	1·28	2·172	2·375	2·081	2·165	1·754	1·856
GLOUCESTERSHIRE - -	1·76	·71	2·173	2·460	2·089	2·156	1·830	1·933
LEICESTERSHIRE - -	2·34	·94	2·187	2·210	2·075	2·009	1·872	2·130
NORTHUMBERLAND - -	4·39	1·78	2·223	2·647	2·087	2·133	2·044	2·175
ENGLAND - - -	2·21	·89	2·226	2·512	2·352	2·266	2·050	2·175
MONMOUTHSHIRE - -	2·64	1·07	2·232	2·542	2·492	2·361	2·031	2·139
DURHAM - - -	2·04	·83	2·255	2·641	2·569	2·411	2·454	2·526
EAST RIDING (with York)	3·07	1·24	2·262	3·279	2·226	2·050	1·869	2·293
CHESHIRE - - -	1·75	·71	2·330	2·409	2·218	2·192	2·037	2·252
WEST RIDING - - -	1·34	·54	2·351	2·684	2·438	2·221	2·203	2·352
WARWICKSHIRE - - -	1·38	·56	2·377	2·276	2·651	2·229	2·092	2·427
STAFFORDSHIRE - - -	1·30	·53	2·398	2·745	2·876	2·470	2·307	2·671
LONDON - - -	·036	·015	2·403	3·014	2·929	2·414	2·189	2·215
LANCASHIRE - - -	·70	·28	2·784	3·037	2·766	2·765	2·554	2·735

\* The *Hectar* is the unit of land measure in the Metrical system, and it is equal to a square of 100 *Meters*, = 109·3633 yards, to the side. It is equivalent to 2·471143 (nearly 2½) Statute *Acres*, or, expressed in other terms, a Statute *Acre* represents ·404671 (rather more than 4–10ths) of a *Hectar*.



of males is greater than these numbers imply. Thus if 100 females die out of a given number of females in a given time, out of an equal number of males 107 males die in the same time.

HIGHEST, LOWEST, and MEAN ANNUAL RATES of MORTALITY,—per Cent.

	Males.	Females.
(1.) Highest rate, 1849 (cholera epidemic) - - -	2·581	2·445
(2.) Mean rate, 1838–57 - - -	2·313	2·153
(3.) Lowest rate, 1856 - - -	2·125	1·978
Excess of highest rate (1) over mean rate (2) - - -	·268	·292
Depression of lowest rate (3) below mean rate (2) - - -	·188	·175
Extreme range of rates in 20 years - - -	·456	·467

*Localities.*—The mortality was below the average of the preceding ten years in every county, except Stafford, Warwick, and Durham. The mortality in those three counties was high before, and apparently grew

TABLE XV.—ENGLAND. DEATHS.—ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per Cent. of Males and Females at different Ages.

DEATHS of MALES to 100 MALES living.												
Years -	* 1847	1848	† 1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	Average of the Rates of 10 Years 1847–56.	1857
All Ages -	2·546	2·391	2·581	2·143	2·276	2·320	2·379	2·434	2·348	2·125	2·354	2·237
0—	7·588	7·401	7·513	6·695	7·298	7·500	7·346	7·795	7·242	6·801	7·318	7·305
5—	·970	1·043	1·124	·814	·869	·906	·847	·935	·819	·718	·905	·775
10—	·550	·530	·646	·467	·491	·520	·506	·550	·499	·450	·521	·462
15—	·929	·858	·951	·717	·776	·799	·828	·835	·771	·725	·819	·723
25—	1·100	1·026	1·243	·879	·948	·968	1·013	1·025	·958	·881	1·004	·887
35—	1·436	1·303	1·581	1·165	1·236	1·230	1·316	1·349	1·282	1·178	1·308	1·197
45—	2·065	1·864	2·262	1·716	1·787	1·816	1·968	1·962	1·898	1·695	1·902	1·763
55—	3·649	3·266	3·655	2·980	3·031	3·073	3·278	3·227	3·354	2·975	3·249	3·064
65—	7·696	6·793	7·244	6·306	6·396	6·284	6·912	6·665	7·109	6·107	6·751	6·357
75—	17·326	14·986	15·187	14·019	14·055	14·161	15·897	14·808	16·161	12·942	14·954	14·136
85—	35·553	30·622	29·976	28·555	28·245	28·279	31·297	28·003	32·778	26·347	29·966	27·913
95 & upwds.	56·607	42·435	42·859	38·560	41·937	43·422	47·305	38·382	42·657	32·201	42·637	34·349

DEATHS of FEMALES to 100 FEMALES living.												
All Ages -	2·380	2·224	2·445	2·013	2·124	2·156	2·201	2·273	2·187	1·978	2·198	2·114
0—	6·553	6·396	6·488	5·738	6·299	6·445	6·362	6·814	6·224	5·947	6·327	6·452
5—	·951	·997	1·102	·810	·860	·878	·813	·924	·807	·737	·888	·773
10—	·577	·566	·653	·491	·527	·537	·540	·560	·494	·450	·540	·460
15—	·919	·878	1·000	·777	·818	·834	·861	·859	·819	·747	·851	·776
25—	1·173	1·090	1·347	·988	1·005	1·031	1·064	1·102	1·001	·934	1·074	·942
35—	1·422	1·301	1·617	1·169	1·193	1·214	1·251	1·328	1·262	1·160	1·292	1·181
45—	1·789	1·589	1·998	1·473	1·519	1·514	1·596	1·663	1·564	1·429	1·613	1·489
55—	3·226	2·860	3·355	2·625	2·679	2·660	2·845	2·852	2·950	2·527	2·858	2·716
65—	6·964	6·072	6·596	5·717	5·854	5·708	6·183	5·979	6·414	5·386	6·082	5·927
75—	15·945	13·604	14·028	12·684	12·818	13·177	14·106	13·325	14·816	11·971	13·647	13·046
85—	32·104	27·623	28·023	25·922	26·357	27·427	28·968	26·412	30·743	23·443	27·703	26·925
95 & upwds.	53·230	46·816	43·323	42·927	45·017	40·676	45·770	40·268	41·822	34·086	43·394	41·573

The Table may be read thus:—Of 100 Males living of the age of 35 and under 45, 1·436 died in 1847, 1·303 in 1848, and so on for other years, a correction for increase of Population having been made for each Age in each Year; and the deaths of persons whose ages were not returned have been distributed proportionally over each age. The data upon which this Table is constructed appear in this or have appeared in the previous Reports, and in the Census Report. See Census Report 1851; and the Annual Reports of the Reg. Gen., particularly the 8th and 9th.

\* Influenza epidemic.

† Cholera epidemic.



higher, instead of falling. Sanitary works are unfortunately much neglected in many parts of those counties. The Tables (XIII. and XIV.) deserve to be carefully studied by the proprietors and inhabitants of the respective counties.

The mortality in the outer parts of Middlesex was higher than the average; but it is probable that by the extension of London the population has increased faster than the excess of births over deaths indicates, which would account for the alteration of the rate.

It must be borne in mind, in reasoning on all the county ratios, that the census was taken in 1851, and that every year after that the certainty of the results diminishes.

*Ages.*—As the mortality is found to vary at different periods of life, it is separately given for each of twelve intervals of age (Table XV.) The mortality of males under five years of age was at the rate of 73 in 1000; that of females of the same age, 65 in 1000; at the next interval (5-10) the mortality was about *one tenth* part of what it had been, and it was nearly the same, rather less than 8, in the two sexes; the lowest rate was attained at the school age of 10-15, when less than 5 in 1000 died. At the ages following, 15-25, 25-35, and 35-45, the mortality rises, and is at the rate of 7 and 9 and 12 in 1000; it is higher at these ages in females than in males. At all the subsequent ages up to 95 the mortality of males exceeded the mortality of females, and the rates increased more rapidly. Thus, commencing at the age 45-55, the deaths out of 1000 men living at each decenniad of life were 18, 31, 64, 141, and at the age 85-95 no less than 279. Out of 1000 women at each of the corresponding ages, the deaths were 15, 27, 59, 130, and 269. The mortality of old men of 95 and upwards was at the rate of 343, of old women at the rate of 416 in 1000.

At nearly all ages the mortality exceeded the rates in the preceding year 1856; but it was below the average rate of the preceding ten years, except in the single case of female children under five years of age.

*Seasons.*—The deaths were unequally distributed through the year. If the number in the average quarter be represented by 1000, then the deaths in the four quarters, assumed to be of equal duration, were in the proportions 1050, 955, 950, and 1045; the deaths in the two warm

TABLE XVI.—PROPORTIONAL Number of DEATHS in each QUARTER to 1000 Deaths in the Average Quarter of each Year, 1838-57.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths in the Average Quarter.	Proportional Number of Deaths.				
		In the Average Quarter (assumed to be 1000).	First Quarter ending March 31.	Second Quarter ending June 30.	Third Quarter ending Sept. 30.	Fourth Quarter ending Dec. 31.
1838	85690	1000	1145	1061	850	944
1839	84746	1000	1059	1038	900	1003
1840	89922	1000	1100	1005	899	997
1841	85962	1000	1152	1002	878	963
1842	87380	1000	1102	990	942	965
1843	86611	1000	1096	1007	887	1010
1844	89233	1000	1132	956	893	1018
1845	87342	1000	1198	1021	857	924
1846	97579	1000	917	925	1042	1116
1847	105826	1000	1131	1008	883	978
1848	99953	1000	1201	998	877	925
1849	110210	1000	961	927	1227	885
1850	92249	1000	1067	1007	931	996
1851	93349	1000	1066	1006	926	1002
1852	101784	1000	1045	989	986	980
1853	105274	1000	1122	1022	876	980
1854	109476	1000	1036	940	1031	993
1855	106423	1000	1230	1001	816	903
1856	97627	1000	1061	1031	923	980
1857	104954	1000	1050	955	950	1045



seasons being below, the deaths in the two cold seasons being above the average.

The changes in the state of the public health are described in some detail in the following digest of the Quarterly Reports.

## SUMMARY OF THE QUARTERLY REPORTS, 1857.

### *First Quarter.—January, February, March, 1857.*

THE returns of births, deaths, and marriages, are satisfactory. The marriage rate was slightly above the average in the first three months of the year. The births exceeded the average number, and the rate of mortality was much lower than the average. The sanitary state of the country has been better in the two last winters than in any two successive winters of which we have authentic records.

*Marriages.*—The marriages in the winter quarter (January, February, March,) are always less numerous than in any other quarter of the year ; but 66,642 persons married in that quarter of the present year. The marriages increased in the manufacturing districts, in Oxfordshire and Northamptonshire, in Essex and Norfolk, in Cornwall, in Worcestershire, in Warwickshire, (and notably in Birmingham,) in Lincolnshire, in Nottinghamshire, in Cheshire and Lancashire, (particularly in Manchester). The marriages in Cumberland rose suddenly from 199 to 300 ; and in the whole of the four northern counties from 1738 and 1878 in the winter quarters of 1855–56 to 1997 in the winter quarter of 1857. Probably some of the swains who formerly indulged in the licence of a trip to Gretna Green and the Scotch borders to marry, have been induced, by the difficulties which the new law interposes, to marry in England. The great majority of the Scotch marriages are now registered, and we may hope that the Scotch law reformers will ere long free Great Britain from the last stains of their defective marriage law, which, drawing no distinct

TABLE XVII.—ENGLAND. ANNUAL RATE per Cent. of BIRTH, and DEATH, during each Quarter of the Years 1838–1857.

YEARS.	BIRTH RATE.				DEATH RATE.			
	In the Quarters ending the last day of				In the Quarters ending the last day of			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838 –	3·032	3·198	2·970	2·928	2·615	2·387	1·887	2·086
1839 –	3·248	3·338	3·069	3·059	2·359	2·280	1·949	2·164
1840 –	3·395	3·301	3·021	3·044	2·538	2·310	2·038	2·252
1841 –	3·424	3·278	3·082	3·092	2·537	2·174	1·877	2·063
1842 –	3·431	3·344	3·032	3·058	2·436	2·158	2·025	2·067
1843 –	3·420	3·234	3·114	3·174	2·373	2·149	1·866	2·119
1844 –	3·507	3·334	3·123	3·115	2·467	2·077	1·913	2·175
1845 –	3·491	3·291	3·140	3·103	2·554	2·144	1·776	1·908
1846 –	3·498	3·551	3·251	3·256	2·157	2·144	2·382	2·545
1847 –	3·488	3·265	2·945	2·938	2·850	2·506	2·163	2·389
1848 –	3·252	3·474	3·211	3·038	2·794	2·313	2·005	2·108
1849 –	3·575	3·523	3·056	3·053	2·462	2·341	3·057	2·199
1850 –	3·321	3·530	3·281	3·253	2·261	2·107	1·917	2·045
1851 –	3·567	3·557	3·317	3·270	2·388	2·224	2·015	2·176
1852 –	3·582	3·509	3·291	3·298	2·354	2·221	2·185	2·165
1853 –	3·578	3·464	3·177	3·100	2·613	2·355	1·985	2·214
1854 –	3·520	3·722	3·294	3·111	2·449	2·214	2·423	2·329
1855 –	3·603	3·534	3·261	3·123	2·916	2·277	1·848	2·039
1856 –	3·585	3·656	3·275	3·264	2·182	2·112	1·896	1·995
1857 –	3·600	3·548	3·308	3·295	2·295	2·083	2·063	2·263
Mean –	3·456	3·433	3·161	3·079	2·480	2·229	2·064	2·165

The Table may be read thus, without reference to the decimal points:—In the March quarter of the year 1838, to 100,000 of the population of England there were 3,032 births, and 2,615 deaths registered. The three months January, February, March, contain 90, in Leap year 91 days ; the three months April, May, June, 91 days ; each of the two last quarters of the year 92 days. For this inequality a correction has been made in the calculation.



line between clandestine concubinage and marriage, tends to expose the young women of Scotland to cruel temptations and errors.

*Births.*—The births of 170,430 children were registered in the quarter that ended on March 31st 1857; and the birth-rate was 3·60 per cent. per annum, the average rate of the quarter being 3·51. The conceptions in England are most numerous in spring and summer; the births in winter and spring.

The number of births was greater in the last winter than the number in the previous quarter, except the spring of 1854 and of 1856.

*Increase of Population.*—As the births in the first quarter of the year amounted to 170,430, the deaths to 108,665, the natural increase of population in England and Wales in 90 days was 61,765, and probably somewhat more, as the whole of the births are not registered.

35,007 emigrants sailed in the same 90 days from the ports of the United Kingdom at which there are emigration agents, and it was ascertained that 14,814 of the emigrants were of English origin; to which 1,045 may be added for the due proportion of 2,305 emigrants whose origin was not distinguished. 9,551 of the English emigrants sailed to the Australian colonies, 6,264 to the United States, and only 44 to the North American colonies and all other places.

*The Weather, and the Price of Provisions.*—The weather presented few essential peculiarities. The temperature of each month was slightly above the average; so was the humidity, although the fall of rain was only 3·6 inches. Remarkable storms of snow and hail occurred in March, and the ranges of the barometer exceeded one inch in each month.

The price of provisions presents two aspects. Wheat, which was 72s. 4d. a quarter in the winter of last year, has fallen to 56s. 10d. in the winter of the present year. But the price of potatoes has risen from 86s. to 110s. a ton at the water-side market, Southwark; the price of beef from 5¼d. to 5¾d.; of mutton, from 5¾d. to 6¾d. a pound, by the carcase, in the Leadenhall and Newgate markets. Thus the price of wheat fell 21 per cent.; while the price of potatoes in London rose 28, of beef 10, of mutton nearly 16 per cent.

*State of the Public Health.*—108,665 deaths were registered in the winter quarter of this year, and the annual rate of mortality was nearly 23 in 1,000, against the average of the season 25. The winters of 1846, 1850, and 1856 alone, within the registration range of observation commencing in 1838, show a lower rate of mortality; and the winter of 1846, exceedingly mild, was followed by a hot summer, which gave birth to a severe epidemic of diarrhœa and summer cholera. The temperature of the last winter quarter differed little from the average, and will not account for the low rate of mortality, which may be partly referred to improvements in the sanitary condition of the people. In the country, and still more in the towns, there is, however, great room for further improvement; for the mortality in the villages and small towns was at the rate of nearly *twenty*, in the large town districts *twenty-six*, in 1,000.

The registrars make no mention in their notes of any epizootic affecting animals, and it does not appear that the disease prevailing in parts of the continent has reached England. The pathology of domestic animals is exceedingly imperfect; their diseases are badly characterized; and the effect of epizootic causes on the human race is little understood. It is therefore a wise precaution at all times to prevent the importation of infected animals into England; but it may be inferred from the analogies which influenza and cholera supply, that quarantine is no infallible prophylactic, and that our surest defence against extensive loss of life is to be sought in internal sanitary measures. Disease will come, in one shape or another, at one time or another; and it is always most fatal among crowded animals in ill-ventilated stalls, breathing impure air, and drinking dirty water.



English farmers and their families enjoy many sanitary advantages ; yet they suffer from the heaps of manure which surround their houses. Young farmers of the age of 25–35 die at the rate of 10 in 1000 annually, which is a slightly higher rate of mortality than is experienced by shoemakers, carpenters, bakers, grocers, miners, blacksmiths, at that period of life. Farmers in the subsequent ages of life enjoy superior health, and after 35 live 33 years on an average, as they then become less sensible to zymotic influences ; which, however, prove fatal to their children and their cattle. The cattle are exposed to the additional risk of drinking impure water, which recent experience has proved is often fatal ; for many of the unscientific farmers in the country still allow the putrid ammoniacal fluids to stray into the roads, or into the ponds where the cattle drink ; although, as the late Principal Harris acutely once remarked, this is about as rational as to retain the grains for use after brewing, and to allow the strong ale to run away to waste.

The deaths in the SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES were 8736. The mortality was very low in Canterbury, Dover, Portsmouth, and Winchester. 16 deaths occurred from angina maligna (scarlatina?) in Ash, and an unusual number from the same disease in Rotherfield (Uckfield), which “I fear,” the Registrar says, “must be attributed to our very bad sanitary arrangements.” The deaths in St. Peter, Brighton, are below the average. But the following instance illustrates there the pernicious effects of dirt :—

A woman died in the quarter in circumstances which demanded a coroner’s inquest. The husband of the deceased died two days after. Several members of the family were immediately afterwards seized with fever, together with some persons who nursed them, two or three of whom died under the attack. The dwelling in which the family resided was in a most filthy and unwholesome condition.

6619 persons died in the SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES, or 2073 less than died in the winter of 1855. Measles, however, prevailed in Edgware, where the Brent is polluted, and in Baldock. Bronchitis and whooping-cough have made “sad havoc among children” in St. Andrew the Great, Cambridge. In Sutton Parish, Ely, low fever prevailed ; and many cases of ague occurred in the sub-district.

In Essex, Suffolk, and Norfolk, the deaths were 5666 ; nearly the same number as in the previous winter, but fewer by 1988 than the deaths in the winter of 1855. The Registrar of Bradwell (Maldon) complains that he has every quarter to record one or more deaths not certified by a medical attendant. “They occur,” he says, “amongst persons belonging “to a sect called ‘Newlights,’ who always refuse to call in medical assistance.” Scarlatina and whooping-cough have infested Blofield ; typhus is lingering in Shipdham, and has proved fatal to several persons in the parish of Tacolnstone. Five children died of whooping-cough in the parish of Docking.

In the SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES 9737 deaths were registered ; 3443 less than the deaths in the winter of 1855. Measles has prevailed extensively, but has not been often fatal. In Stanton St. Quintin, Chippenham, 3 deaths occurred out of 163 cases ; nearly every family in Seagry suffered, but “as yet no death has happened.” Small-pox has been excessively prevalent in Wilton ; but “thanks to vaccination,” not a single death has occurred. Four deaths from small-pox took place in the union workhouse, Tisbury. Here the reporter is silent under the head of vaccination, which had probably been neglected. There was an excess of deaths from measles in Bridport. In consequence of a misunderstanding between the farmers and the house-owners of Heavitree, sanitary measures have not been carried out to the extent required. The births and deaths are above the average in number. Callington (Liskeard) is in an unhealthy state ; 19 persons have died of scarlatina, 3 of typhus. “In this town there is a “large cess or catch pool, a receptacle for all the refuse of the town, “dammed back for the manuring purposes of the proprietor, which must



“ certainly have a deleterious effect on the health of the inhabitants.” At Penzance the deaths in the three last winters have been 312, 283, and 262. The Registrar observes, “ our medical men attribute the absence of fever, &c. to our improved drainage ; the town of Penzance being now in course of thorough draining, and having an unlimited supply of water at high pressure.”

The deaths in the WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES were 13,879 ; more than in 1856, and less than in 1855. The mortality was below its average in Bristol, Clifton, and Hereford ; and in North Staffordshire, which has recently been supplied with good water. In Walsall, West Bromwich, and Dudley, 1983 deaths took place in 90 days, out of a population of 219,303 in 1851. The deplorable neglect of sanitary measures, and the extent to which the lives of the poor people of Dudley are sacrificed, may be inferred from this one appalling fact : “ small-pox was fatal in *fifty-one* cases !”

The children of Coventry are still dying off rapidly ; but it is gratifying to learn that the municipal authorities and the medical men of the town have made some inquiry into the causes, which it may be hoped will ere long be mitigated. “ Of the 145 deaths,” the Registrar of Holy Trinity observes, “ 87, or exactly three fifths, are those of children under 5 years of age. Amongst the certified causes of death, there are 28 of measles, 21 of malignant fevers, and 30 of inflammation of the respiratory organs.”

6409 deaths were registered in the NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES. Scarlatina has attacked some districts ; but the mortality has generally been below the average. The registrar of St. Ann, Nottingham, considers the exertions of the sanitary committee one of the main causes of the decrease of mortality. The mortality of Leicester was higher in the last winter than it was in the two previous winters ; but the mortality of the city has been much reduced within the last three years. Leicester in 1841 was inhabited by 50,853 in 1851 by 60,642 people, dwelling upon an area of 3960 acres, of which only 1320 acres are strictly occupied by habitations. The population is dense, and the mortality was at the annual rate of 27 in 1000 during the 10 years 1841–50. The deaths in the 10 years 1841–50 were 14,921, of which it was computed in the Sixteenth Report\* that 5575 were *unnatural* deaths, or the results of the insalubrities in which the people of Leicester lived. The borough under the circumstances appointed an intelligent health officer. The system of deep sewerage was completed in 1855, and the sewage was deodorized. The river, which was the receptacle of nearly all the filth of the town, is now comparatively pure. The courts, which were covered with stagnant water, are now clean. The people who reside over the deepened sewers enjoy improved habitations. The annual mortality in the three years 1852–54 was at the rate of 29, 27, and 25 ; while in 1855–56 it fell to 23 and to 21 nearly in 1000.† Small-pox has been completely disarmed by vaccination. The mortality will fluctuate, but by persevering in her career Leicester will reap large rewards of health and fame.

18,020 deaths were registered in Lancashire and Cheshire ; rather more than the deaths in 1856, and 2805 less than the deaths in the winter of 1855. The deaths in Manchester, Salford, and Chorlton were 3445, in Liverpool and West Derby 3200. The mortality is declining, and in the progress of sanitary improvement we may hope to see the quarterly deaths in each of these great centres of population reduced to 2200.

10,988 deaths were registered in YORKSHIRE. In Leeds and Hunslet the health of the people appears to be deteriorating ; 1424 of them died in the winter quarter. Sheffield exhibits little improvement ; the deaths

\* Reg. Gen. 16th Ann. Rep. pp. 152, 3.

† Report on the “ *Sanitary Condition of Leicester in 1856, by John Moore, Surgeon, Officer of Health.*”



were 794. Hull and Sculcoates experienced a high rate of mortality. "Better sanitary regulations" are referred to at Bradford; and in that district the mortality has slightly declined.

5879 deaths occurred in the NORTHERN COUNTIES, where the mortality has gradually declined. The decrease has evidently been counteracted by the epidemic of scarlatina, which has infected many districts. In Bedlington the epidemic has been so virulent that many cases have terminated in death a few hours after the attack.

In MONMOUTHSHIRE and WALES 6803 deaths occurred. Scarlatina, measles, and whooping-cough have been epidemic in some districts. The registrar of Cardiff remarks that "the births are 425, the deaths 224. "The deaths, which until very lately have been nearly equal to the births "in the town of Cardiff, are now greatly reduced. Fevers and other "epidemics rarely prevail. This result is attributable to the excellent "drainage of the town recently effected, and also to an abundant supply "of water."

*Second Quarter.—April, May, June, 1857.*

The marriages and the births were above the average numbers, and the deaths were below the average during the quarter that ended on June 30th. Upon the evidence of their births, deaths, and marriages, the 19,300,000 people of England and Wales have hitherto been prosperous and healthy during the present year.

*Marriages.*—82,534 persons were married in the three months that ended in June; or nearly 172 in every 10,000 persons living. This exceeds the average of the quarter of the ten previous years. The 41,267 marriages exceed by 2447 the marriages in the spring quarter of 1856. A corresponding excess is observable in all the divisions except the northern; where the decrease of marriages in Sunderland, South Shields, Newcastle, Tynemouth, and some other coal districts has reduced the number of marriages in Durham and Northumberland. The marriages in Cumberland during the three quarters ending June 1855-6-7 were 288, 299, 361.

*Births.*—The births of 170,444 children were registered in the quarter that ended on June 30th; and the births were at the rate of 3.55 annually, the decennial average being 3.52. The number of births is less by 2819 than the births in the corresponding quarter of 1856; but it exceeds by 5167 the births in the spring quarter of the war year 1855.

*Increase of Population.*—As the births were 170,444, and the deaths 100,046, the natural increase of the population of England and Wales was 70,398 in 91 days.

93,100 emigrants sailed from the ports of the United Kingdom in the quarter that ended on June 30th, and 35,414 of the number were of English origin; of whom 15,737 sailed to the United States, 6459 to the North American colonies, 13,149 to the Australian colonies, and 69 to all other places.

*The Weather and Price of Provisions.*—At the Greenwich Observatory the temperature was below the average in April, above the average in May and June. Saturation being taken at 100, the degree of humidity was 76, or one degree below the average. The reading of the barometer was slightly below the average. The fall of rain was 4.7 inches, or 2.7 inches below the average. The air moved at the rate of 78 miles daily. The intense heat in June was remarkable. The first eight days were warm; ten cold days followed; hot weather set in on the 19th, and on Sunday the 28th the temperature near the sea rose to 75°; at places between the latitude of 51° and 52° it exceeded 91°, and even 92°; in London it was 88°; and at all other places under observation, somewhat below 90°. This 28th of June was the hottest day we have experienced since July 6th, 1846. It was also remarkably dry; the temperature of the dew-point falling at times during the day full 35° below the air temperature.



The average price of wheat, like that of consols, has been nearly the same as it was in the first three months of the year ; it was 56s. 9d. in the thirteen weeks of April, May, and June 1857 ; and consequently wheat is cheaper by 23 per cent., and 17 per cent. than it was in the corresponding seasons of 1855 and 1856. In the London markets beef has risen 7 per cent., while mutton has slightly fallen since last year. The high price of potatoes is the most unfavourable circumstance in the Table. The price of this important esculent was 59 per cent. higher in London than it was in the spring quarter of 1856. The abundant crop of fruit will, to a certain extent, supply its place as an antiscorbutic ; and we may hope that the present year's crop of potatoes will be more abundant.

*State of the Public Health.*—100,046 deaths were registered in the quarter ending on June 30, and this implied an annual mortality at the rate of 2·086 per cent. The mortality in the districts containing the principal towns was at the annual rate of 2·322, that is ·142 less than 2·464, the average of the preceding *ten* spring quarters. In the remaining districts, comprising chiefly small towns and country parishes, the reduction in the annual rate of mortality was ·212 ; it was 1·868, while the average rate of the season was 2·080.

The deaths in LONDON have fallen progressively since 1855, notwithstanding the increase of population, from 15,001 to 13,212 ; and the diminution has been proportionally most sensible on the south side of the Thames, where the improvement in the water supply has been greatest. The Registrar of St. James, Bermondsey, notes that to 208 births there were 86 deaths. " This district," he says, " having suffered so fearfully during the prevalence of cholera, when the water supply was very bad, and the open tidal ditches poisoned the atmosphere, it is very satisfactory to observe the excellent state of health now existing, proving the beneficial effects of good water, excellent drainage, paving, cleansing, &c. ; and I may remark that an improvement is perceptible in the market gardens and in the foliage generally since the partial abatement of the smoke nuisance."

In Lambeth, Waterloo (1st Part), the Registrar notes births 145, deaths 55. The deaths are about 20 below the average of the three preceding years. " I have a strong opinion," he says, " regarding the unwholesomeness of the water we have for years been drinking. There is now a marked difference in the quality of the supply on this side the river, though there is still occasionally room for improvement. There has been no prevailing epidemic."

Attention was formerly called to the effects of the bad water on the people of London ; and the improvement in the public health that has been the result fully establishes the correctness of the remarks made on this subject. The effects of the *constant* supply of the best water than can be procured have yet to be registered.

In the SOUTHERN and the EASTERN DIVISIONS the deaths were fewer than in the spring of 1855, and generally fewer than they were in the spring of 1856. Some partial epidemics of scarlatina, measles, whooping-cough, typhus, and small-pox, however, are mentioned by the registrars of these divisions. Two persons were killed by lightning while taking shelter under a tree in Kintbury, Hungerford.\* At Chalfont, Amersham, one death occurred in digging for chalk, this making the fifth death from that cause within two years, " owing to the careless mode of performing the work."

In the WEST MIDLAND DIVISION, Yorkshire and the Northern Counties, the number of deaths in the spring of 1857 exceeded the number of deaths in the spring of 1855. In the NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION, in Cheshire and

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\* The sub-district and district are designated by the two names in this and similar cases.



in Lancashire, the diminution in the number of deaths was not considerable. Among the districts in which the deaths were in excess of the deaths in the previous quarters may be enumerated Cheltenham, Ludlow, Bridgnorth, Leek, Burton-upon-Trent, Lichfield, Wolverhampton (1000 deaths occurred here), Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley. All the South Staffordshire districts are in an unsatisfactory sanitary state. The Pottery districts of North Staffordshire have been recently supplied with good water, and their mortality has fallen considerably. King's Norton, Coventry, Hayfield, Chester, (Great Broughton), Hull, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, have also lost more lives than in the two previous spring quarters.

Many districts of the country still suffer from marsh malaria. In Maldon, the Registrar says, "Ague is very prevalent in Tollesbury, Goldhanger, Tolleshunt-D'Arcy and its neighbourhood." The lower levels of the basin of the Thames as high up the stream as Oxford, and as low as Hoo and Sheppey, suffer from malarious diseases in spring and autumn. The mortality on the high grounds at the sources of the Thames is at the average rate of 17 and 18 annual deaths in 1000 living; in the low flooded districts on its banks the mortality rises to 20, 21, 22, 23 in 1000; in Orsett (Essex) the mortality is at the rate of 24 in 1000, in Hoo (the Isle of Grain) 24, and in Sheppey, containing Sheerness, 24 in 1000.

Thus in the marshy districts the mortality is raised from 17, the natural rate, to 24 in 1000, chiefly in consequence of the noxious emanations from a rich ill-drained soil.

Sheppey may be taken as a type of these districts. The inhabitants have that pallid blue aspect which characterizes aguish districts; they frequently suffer from ague, and sometimes from typhoid fever. A considerable number of men in the Sheerness dockyard and in the ships on the station have been struck down and disabled by fevers during the present year. Sheppey has its high lands but a large quantity of it is marsh, drained imperfectly by ditches containing stagnant water and putrid vegetable and animal matter. The owners of this property are absentees, and the tenants mostly commit their farms to the care of a bailiff. No effort is made at improvement by the small occupiers, although experience has shown that the investment of money in the deep effectual drainage of the marsh is remunerative in a high degree. His Excellency Lord Harris has published an interesting statistical document showing the outlay and receipts in detail on the Rayham farm, of 439 acres, in Sheppey, during the seven years ending Michaelmas 1856. 2200*l.* has been obtained from the Government Drainage Fund and expended on the land during the last four years. After allowing a liberal interest for all the money invested, the profit, which was set down at 141*l.* in the first year, rose progressively to 693*l.*; and upon taking the value from the inventory at the beginning and end of the last year, in connection with the surplus of the receipts over outgoings, 972*l.* remains as a balance towards the rent of a farm in 1856 for which a tenant could not be obtained at Michaelmas 1849 who would pay a higher rent than 100*l.* The whole of this remarkable document\* deserves to be closely scrutinized and studied by all the owners of the marsh land which now prejudices the health of the inhabitants and deters people from building in its neighbourhood. Sheerness should be immediately drained and supplied with pure water.

As a Government fund affords very proper facilities for the loan of money, drainage should be made compulsory on the owners of the land in districts which are so fatal to the inhabitants as Orsett, Hoo, and Sheppey; more particularly when the naval force of the country is seriously impaired by this standing insalubrity. It is evident that a large portion of our naval reserve may be paralyzed by ague and fever at the very time when it may be called upon to fight. A force which lives in

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\* Published at Sittingbourne, Kent.



an aguish atmosphere is necessarily enervated and loses some of its courage. It cannot be always ready to meet the enemies of England at the gates of the Thames and the Medway.

It will be observed that many districts of the country are now unusually healthy. For the information of those who may be about to resort with their families to watering places a Table is annexed of the mortality during the three months that ended on June 30th in some of the principal places of resort. It must be borne in mind that the mortality of some parts of these districts is lower and of other parts higher than that here stated :—

ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per 1000 in the Districts round the Sources and on the Course of the River THAMES, during the 10 Years 1841–50.

No. of District.	DISTRICTS.	Annual Mortality.	No. of District.	DISTRICTS.	Annual Mortality.
		Deaths to 1000 living.			Deaths to 1000 living.
343	WINCHCOMB - - -	17	38	CHERTSEY - - - -	18
341	NORTHLEACH - - -	18	47	KINGSTON - - - -	18
340	CIRENCESTER - - -	20	48	RICHMOND - - - -	20
251	CRICKLADE - - -	20	134	BRENTFORD - - - -	21
250	HIGHWORTH - - -	21		<b>LONDON - - - -</b>	<b>25</b>
122	FARINGDON - - -	20	194	WESTHAM (including Stratford)	18
161	WITNEY - - - -	22	197	ROMFORD - - - -	20
160	WOODSTOCK - - -	21	198	ORSETT - - - -	24
158 & 157	OXFORD AND HEADINGTON	23	199 & 201	BILLERICAY AND ROCHFORD	21
123	ABINGDON - - - -	23	50	DARTFORD - - - -	19
156	THAME - - - -	22			
125	WALLINGFORD - - -	20	51	GRAVESEND (including Northfleet and Strood)	25
126	BRADFELD - - - -	19	52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - -	22
127	READING - - - -	24	53	HOO - - - -	24
128	WOKINGHAM - - - -	17	54	MEDWAY (exclusive of Fort Pitt and Fort Clarence)	24
150 & 155	WYCOMBE AND HENLEY -	21	68	MILTON - - - -	21
129	COOKHAM - - - -	19	69	SHEPPEY (including Sheerness)	24
131	WINDSOR - - - -	20			
149	ETON - - - -	18			
132	STAINES - - - -	19			

MORTALITY in the Districts containing some of the principal English Watering Places.

No. of District.	DISTRICTS.	Annual Rate of Mortality to 1000 living in the	
		10 Years 1841–50.	3 Months ending 30th June 1857.
57	TUNBRIDGE (including Tunbridge Wells)	20	21
70	THANET (including Ramsgate and Margate)	19	18
72	DOVER - - - -	21	17
76	HASTINGS - - - -	18	16
78	EASTBOURNE - - -	15	15
85	BRIGHTON - - - -	21	16
90	WORTHING (including Littlehampton and Arundel)	17	13
99	ISLE OF WIGHT (including Ryde, Newport, and Cowes)	17	13
227	MUTFORD (including Lowestoft)	17	17
228	YARMOUTH - - - -	23	13*
274	WEYMOUTH (including Melcombe Regis)	19	23
283	NEWTON ABBOTT (including Dawlish, Torquay, and East and West Teignmouth)	19	19
295	BARNSTAPLE (including Ilfracombe)	17	20
326	BATH - - - -	24	19
330	CLIFTON (including part of Bristol City and Bristol Workhouse)	23	16
344	CHELTENHAM - - -	20	19
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN (including Malvern)	18	20
403	WARWICK (including Leamington)	20	17
447, 449 } and 450 }	ASHBORNE, BAKEWELL, and CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH (including Buxton and Matlock)	20	20
525	SCARBOROUGH - - -	21	22
531	WHITBY - - - -	21	24
575	KENDAL - - - -	20	18
597	ABERYSTWITH - - -	18	19
621	BANGOR - - - -	21	24
623	ANGLESEY - - - -	17	21

\* The decrease in the mortality of Yarmouth is stated by the Registrar of the northern sub-district to be owing to the excellent sanitary arrangements carried out by the authorities of the town.



*Third Quarter.—July, August, September, 1857.*

THE marriages in the three summer months were slightly below the average number for the quarter ; the births are above the average. The deaths exhibit a rate of mortality below the average of the season, but higher than the rates of the corresponding seasons of the two previous years. Diarrhœa has prevailed in many districts, and a few fatal cases of cholera of a severe type have been registered.

*Marriages.*—77,338 persons were married in the three months of July, August, and September. The number is less by 840 than the number of persons who married in the corresponding quarter of 1856. The annual rate of marriage in the quarter was 1.59 persons per cent., the average being 1.61 per cent. In the spring quarter of 1857 the marriage rate was above the average. The marriages fell off in London, in the South-eastern, the South-western, the North-western, and the York Divisions. In the South Midland, the Eastern, the West Midland, the North Midland, the Northern, and the Welsh Divisions, the marriages, as compared with those in the corresponding quarter of the previous year, increased.

*Births.*—The births of 161,181 living children were registered in the quarter that ended on the last day of September. This number exceeds by 3719 the births in the corresponding quarter of the year 1856 ; and is the greatest number of births that ever occurred in England during the summer months. The birth-rate of the quarter was 3.31 per cent. It has been only once exceeded in the summer quarter :—in 1851 the rate was 3.32. The births in the first six months always greatly exceed in number the births in the last six months of the year in England.

*Increase of Population.*—The births were 161,181, the deaths 100,528 ; consequently the recorded natural increase of population in England and Wales is expressed by 60,653.

51,994 emigrants sailed from the ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government emigration officers. Of this number 18,725 were ascertained to be of English origin ; and allowing for a due share of the 5516 whose origin was not distinguished, the probable number of English emigrants may be set down at 20,947. 10,197 of the number sailed to the United States, 1707 to our healthy North American colonies, 8947 to the Australian colonies, and 96 to other places.

*The weather and the Price of Provisions.*—These elements affect the births, deaths, and marriages directly and indirectly.

The temperature of July, August, and September was considerably above the average of the same months in the last eighty-six years. Since the year 1771 the temperature of July has only been somewhat exceeded thirteen times. Since 1771, a date as far back as trustworthy records extend, the temperature of the month has never been so high as it was in August last ; and the temperature of the month of September was only exceeded six times. In one year only (1818) out of 86 years did the temperature exceed the temperature of the three summer months. July and August were less, September was more humid than usual. Little rain fell in July ; the average amount fell in August ; the rain-fall in September was above the average. As a general rule the temperature of a thermometer with its bulb on the grass falls in every month below the freezing point (32°) ; but it is a remarkable fact that at Greenwich the thermometer so placed never fell below 36° in the last three months.

The average price of wheat was 76s. 1d. and 72s. 3d. in the two periods of thirteen weeks ending September 1855, and September 1856 ; it fell to 59s. 11d. in the thirteen weeks ending September 1857. Wheat is consequently 17 per cent. cheaper than it was last year. The price of beef by the carcase in the Leadenhall and the Newgate markets has fallen in the three summers from 5<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d. to 5<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d. per pound ; that is 8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> per cent. The price of mutton by the carcase has fallen from 6d. to 5<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>d. a



pound, or 4 per cent., in the same seasons. The price of potatoes has unfortunately risen from 74s. to 78s. and to 105s. a ton, in the three seasons; it was 42 per cent. higher in the thirteen weeks ending September 1857 than the prices of the same season in 1855. The scarcity of potatoes is likely to produce scurvy in the country, as people are not generally aware that potatoes are an antiscorbutic, which can only be replaced by fruit and vegetables. The abundant crop of apples will supply to a certain extent the vegetable acids, which experience has shown that the human frame requires to maintain its elements in equilibrium.

*State of the Public Health.*—100,528 deaths were registered in the quarter ending September 30th; and the death rate was 2·06 per cent. The deaths in the summer quarter of the previous year were 91,155; and in the summer of 1855 the deaths were 87,646. The excess of deaths in the last summer quarter over this number was 12,882.

The annual rate of mortality per 1000 during the summer was 25 in the town districts and sub-districts where 8,247,017 people dwelt in 1851 upon 2,149,800 acres; and 17 in the other districts and sub-districts of England and Wales where 9,680,592 people dwelt on 35,175,115 acres. The Arts which have been invented in cities are now required to render their natural homes healthy. As a preliminary to all other steps the people must be supplied with pure water. The town manures must be restored to the disinfecting fields every day, and no longer be suffered either to remain under human dwellings or to pollute the streets and streams around them.

If the mortality in the towns had been at the same rate as the mortality in the other districts, the deaths would have been upwards of 17,000 fewer than they were. What was the cause of this great destruction of life? Evidently the violation of the plain natural laws of life. And the strict observance of these laws must be of the utmost importance to the welfare of the human race, otherwise their violation would not be so terribly punished by the Almighty. Indeed, if the English race could lose strength, beauty, health, and life in the impurities of its dwelling-places with impunity, the imagination of Swift alone could conceive,—his pen describe,—the depth of degradation to which the nation might fall.

The intelligent classes of this country will, however, never acquiesce in the continuance of its present imperfect sanitary condition, and of the resulting diseases which it brings down upon the heads of the population; who often when they violate the laws of nature know not what they do.

A summer of unusual warmth in our European climates not only promotes the growth of corn and wine, but is probably salutary to the human frame, where the land is drained, decaying refuse is buried in the earth, and cleanliness is observed. But in England these conditions are not yet complied with; hence fever, ague, and diarrhœa have prevailed extensively in the last hot summer. The Registrar of Strood (Kent) has registered within one as many deaths as births. He remarks:—

This district being marshy in a great part, the poor have suffered during the last winter from agues in a greater degree than has been experienced during a great number of years. Ague leads to debility, and the consequent inability to earn a sufficient livelihood. An unusually hot summer has operated still more to make the marshes and adjacent district intensely unhealthy. Many deaths have been registered from intermittent fever, directly or indirectly. This disease is rarely fatal [under favourable circumstances.] The chief mortality is amongst indigent and debilitated persons and their families, who have fallen an easy prey to diseases of a general character in consequence of their reduced condition.

The other districts of Kent on the marshy banks of the Thames and the Medway have also experienced a mortality above their average; so has the district of Romney Marsh. Other districts of Kent, such as



Elham and Bridge, have lost few inhabitants, the mortality of these healthy places having been below the average. While the mortality in Kent and Hampshire exceeded the average, the mortality in Surrey (out of London) and of Sussex was about the average. 363 persons died in Southampton out of a population amounting in 1851 to 34,098; scarlatina, hooping-cough, and measles having prevailed. The sanitary state of this thriving town evidently admits of improvement, in which the nation at large is interested, as it is the station of the West India and other mails.

The mortality in the SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES is higher than usual: 6395 persons died in the three months. Diarrhœa was fatal at Hillingdon, Brentford, Acton, Bishop Stortford, Royston, Hatfield, St. Albans, Ramsey, Dunstable, Cambridge, Ely, Whittlesey, and Wisbeach. One death from English cholera was registered at Ramsey (Huntingdon), and one in Wisbeach.

In the EASTERN COUNTIES the deaths (5686) exceeded the average number. In West Ham, Epping, Billericay, Chelmsford, Tendring, Colchester, and Lexden; in Sudbury, Ipswich, Blything, Mutford, Yarmouth, Norwich, Forehoe, and Docking, the increase of deaths was considerable. Bilious fever, putrid sore throat, typhus, diarrhœa, ague, scarlatina, have prevailed.

The Registrar of Bradwell says :—

There was a terrible epidemic of typhus in Tillingham parish, also of malignant sore throat. The drainage in the part most visited by the fever is very bad. Nearly every house had from 1 to 3 persons sick in it.

One of the Registrars of King's Lynn adds :—

Diarrhœa may be almost said to be universal. The high temperature has continued much longer than usual. The illness is now accompanied with the usual remittent fever, which is the prevailing disease here. The deaths from diarrhœa seem confined to children during dentition.

One death from "Asiatic cholera" was registered at Bungay; and one death from "cholera" at Buxton in Norfolk.

In the SOUTH-WESTERN Division the deaths increased in the three counties of Dorset, Devon, and Cornwall; the deaths in the five counties were 7647. Small-pox was fatal to 8 persons in Wilton. Scarlatina raged at Weymouth as it only rages in bad sanitary conditions. In Lerrin (Liskeard) the Registrar reports :—

The deaths (24) are nearly double the average, and more than a third are those of children from disease in the throat. This epidemic here generally shows itself in the form of cough and sore throat, and appears, after arriving at a certain stage, to baffle medical skill. I am told that something of a fungus nature shows itself in the throat.

Croup, and what is locally called "throat fever," also prevailed in Kea (Truro).

The WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES have suffered more than any of the previous divisions; the deaths amounted to 12,357. The great coal and iron districts, Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, and Stourbridge, are in a very unhealthy state; the mortality has been raised greatly above the average by small-pox, diarrhœa, scarlatina, typhus. One death from cholera happened in Wolverhampton, one in Wednesbury, 5 in Tipton, one in Sedgley. If the authorities, who are intelligent and active in many things, do not bestir themselves, the population may again be decimated by epidemic cholera. North Staffordshire is already supplied with good water; the supply of water in South Staffordshire was recently, and is probably still, execrable: the results are legible in the registers of death.

The sanitary state of many English towns has undergone improvement, and the mortality has declined in recent years; but this has unfortunately not been the case in the Birmingham district, nor in the districts immediately adjacent. The deaths in the three corresponding summer quarters



of 1855, 1856, 1857 were 920, 1118, and 1520 in the Birmingham district; 293, 353, and 529 in the Aston district; 132, 114, and 202 in the King's Norton district, containing Edgbaston, which has hitherto been one of the healthiest districts in the kingdom. Diarrhœa has been exceedingly rife. The authorities of Birmingham will, we may hope, be stimulated by the recent meeting of the Congress of Social Science to take effective steps for the improvement of a great town, which has hitherto not stood very low in the sanitary scale.

The deaths in the NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION exceed the deaths in the corresponding quarters of the two previous years, but the mortality is not high. In some districts the mortality is low. In Loughborough the Registrar says :—

The deaths are below the average. There have been *fewer cases of diarrhœa than is usual at this time of the year*. The population generally are well employed, which, with sanitary arrangements, may have tended to reduce the rate of mortality.

In Lincoln diarrhœa has been “very prevalent among children;” in Horncastle diarrhœa has been “very prevalent;” in Great Grimsby diarrhœa has raised the deaths above the average. Worksop, Basford, Nottingham, and Newark have also been visited by diarrhœa. In St. Peter, Derby, 31 persons died from diarrhœa. A child (11 weeks) died of “*English cholera*,” a gentleman, 82 years old, of “*English cholera*” (9 days); and a man 73 years of age of “*cholera, with congestion of brain*.”

17,287 persons died in Cheshire and Lancashire. The number of deaths exceeds the numbers in the two previous corresponding quarters. Scarletina was fatal in Stockport, Runcorn, and Chester. Diarrhœa also prevailed in districts of the two counties. Three deaths from cholera occurred at Heaton Norris, one of them twelve hours after the attack; one death from “*Asiatic cholera*,” it is said, occurred at Cheadle. In Liverpool and in the West Derby district adjoining (pop. 411,515 in 1851) 3650 persons died, while the deaths in the corresponding quarter of 1855 were 3051. In Manchester, where great numbers of people visited the exhibition, the deaths only exceeded by 79 the deaths in the summer quarter of 1855: in the Manchester, Salford, and Chorlton districts (pop. 439,797 in 1851) the deaths were 3460.

Mr. Leigh, of the Deansgate sub-district, makes the following judicious remarks, which deserve the careful consideration of the people of Manchester. Very sad there is the life of a child :—

Births 266; Deaths 254. The total number of deaths, exclusive of coroners' cases, is 224, and of this number 156 were of children under 5 years of age, leaving a total adult mortality of only 68. So large a proportion I have never before known. It is evident that whilst the ordinary circumstances affecting adult life have been to a considerable extent in abeyance, those militating against the very young have been in great activity. Of the children not less than 76 were carried off by diarrhœa, 14 by whooping-cough, 6 by scarlatina, 6 by measles, and one by small-pox. 87 of the children died under the age of one year. Neglected diarrhœa, close confinement to ill-ventilated rooms during whooping-cough, want of proper nutrition, and free administration of laudanum, producing marasmus and convulsions,—as well as hydrocephalus and congestion of brain, these must explain why, with a diminution of all the causes producing disease in adults, the mortality as a total is still so high.

An explosion of fire-damp at the Heys colliery killed 40 persons in the Ashton-under-Lyne district.

10,908 deaths were registered in YORKSHIRE, and the mortality is increasing in several districts; among which are Skipton, Hunslet, Leeds, Dewsbury, Barnsley, Sheffield, Hull, Sculcoates, and Scarborough. Diarrhœa, typhus, and small-pox are prevailing causes.

Except in Westmorland, the deaths in the NORTHERN COUNTIES have been somewhat in excess; in the aggregate they amounted to 5907. Diarrhœa has prevailed here as elsewhere, and has raised the mortality in Sunderland, Gateshead, and Newcastle. In some districts of Cumber-



land the mortality has been below the average. The Registrar of Low Longtown only registered 14 deaths.

The deaths in WALES and MONMOUTHSHIRE amounted to 5467. This number is below the average; and few epidemics are mentioned by the Registrars.

*Fourth Quarter.—October, November, December.*

The returns of the quarter are in some respects unfavourable, for the mortality is higher than the average mortality of the season. The Asiatic cholera, however, which was threatening in October, was arrested in its course; and the excess of deaths is partly referable to influenza, scarlatina, fever, small-pox, and diphtheria (throat disease). The number of births in the last three months of the year exceeds the average; but the marriages were below the average number for the quarter.

The state of the births and of the deaths on the aggregate of the year 1857, exhibits a favourable aspect; for while the births exceeded, the deaths were below, the average.

*Marriages.*—The Christmas quarter is always distinguished in England and Wales by the multitude of its marriages. *Ninety-one thousand six hundred and eighty persons* married in the last three months of 1857. The marriages were at the rate of 1·88 persons married to 100 living in a year; the decennial average rate of the corresponding quarter being 1·99.

*Births.*—The births of 161,016 children born alive, were registered in the last three months of the year 1857. This number exceeds by 3538 the births in the corresponding quarter of 1856. The births were at the rate of 3·30 per cent. per annum; the average of the previous quarters being 3·15. The increase of births is observable in London and in every other division except the Northern.

The births during the year 1857 amounted to 663,071; or to about 3·44 per cent. on the population.

*Increase of Population.*—As the births amounted to 161,016, and the deaths to 110,576, the natural increase of population was 50,440 in 92 days. The excess of births over deaths, and therefore the natural increase of the population of England and Wales, was 243,256 in the year 1857. In the United Kingdom the natural increase probably did not exceed 1000 daily.

28,673 emigrants sailed from the ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government emigration officers; namely, 27,790 from four English ports, 879 from Glasgow and Greenock, and only 4 from Irish ports. The origin of the 28,673 emigrants was shown in 25,281 instances; and after distributing those not distinguished proportionally, it appears that 11,630 were of English origin; of whom 7366 sailed to the Australian colonies, 4210 to the United States of America, 20 to the North American colonies, and 34 to other places.

212,875 emigrants sailed from the ports of the United Kingdom in the year 1857, and of that number 78,560 were declared to be of English origin.

The number of English soldiers and sailors who have died abroad, cannot yet be brought into the account.

*The Weather and the Price of Provisions.*—The high average temperature of the summer was sustained through autumn until the end of the year. In November and December the temperature fell at Greenwich only to 46° and 45°; thus remaining 3° and 6° respectively above the average of each of the last two months of the 86 preceding years. The dew point for the quarter was 45·6°, or 4·7 above the average of the 16 previous years. The humidity was 92, saturation being expressed by 100; and the atmosphere was thus 5 points nearer to saturation than it



was on an average of 16 years. The rain-fall was 6·0 inches, or 1·1 inch below the average; although on October 22d nearly *three inches* of rain fell in several places of Norfolk, Cambridge, Hertford, Middlesex, Buckingham, Surrey, and Sussex. The barometer was above the average. Wheat was sown in favourable weather. The country was remarkably green at the end of December. At Ryde fuschias and strawberries were in bloom in December; raspberries were picked on the 20th.

The price of wheat was 52s. a quarter, while in the corresponding three months of 1855 and 1856 it was 79s. 4d. and 63s. 4d. The reduction was 34 and 19 per cent. respectively on the prices of the two previous years. The price of beef by the carcase at the Leadenhall and Newgate markets was 5<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d. per pound; while it was in the same seasons of 1855 and 1856 respectively 5<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d., and 5<sup>2</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d. a pound. Mutton was in the autumns of the three years (1855, 1856, and 1857) 5<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d. a pound. The potato crop partially failed, and the average price of York Regents at the water-side market, Southwark, was 140s. a ton, or 16lb. for a shilling. In the preceding autumns of 1855, 1856, the price of potatoes was 95s. and 100s. a ton. The price of potatoes was 40 per cent. higher than it was in the three autumn months of 1856. This high price necessarily limits the consumption of potatoes among the poorer classes of artizans in the towns; and the family of the labourer, whose crop has failed in the country, must suffer still more severely, as he has not the means of purchasing other commodities. The want of potatoes often induces scurvy, but no direct evidence of that disease is yet mentioned by the registrars. It is, however, often the masked cause of other maladies.

*State of the Public Health.*—110,576 deaths were registered in the last quarter of the year 1857. This number exceeds by 14,338 the deaths in

TABLE XVIII.—ENGLAND. ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per Cent. in TOWN and COUNTRY DISTRICTS in each Quarter of the Years 1847–1857.

	POPULATION enumerated.		Quarters ending	ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per Cent. in each Quarter of the Years												
	1841	1851		1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	Mean 1847-56	1857	
In 125 Districts and 23 Sub- districts com- prising the CHIEF TOWNS	6,838,069	8,247,017	March	3·020	3·074	2·708	2·368	2·656	2·616	2·789	2·706	3·074	2·482	2·749	2·588	
June -			2·776	2·505	2·537	2·221	2·444	2·402	2·521	2·455	2·401	2·381	2·464	2·322		
Sept. -			2·691	2·328	4·225	2·223	2·365	2·589	2·325	3·072	2·082	2·282	2·618	2·510		
Dec. -			3·094	2·434	2·510	2·345	2·509	2·479	2·659	2·700	2·308	2·371	2·541	2·702		
Year -			2·895	2·584	2·996	2·289	2·493	2·521	2·573	2·734	2·465	2·374	2·592	2·526		
In the remaining Districts and Sub-districts of England and Wales com- prising chiefly SMALL TOWNS and COUNTRY PARISHES	9,076,079	9,680,592	Year -	2·128	2·079	2·110	1·898	1·947	1·990	2·031	2·002	2·062	1·775	2·002	1·876	
			March	2·637	2·545	2·190	2·108	2·098	2·116	2·388	2·145	2·671	1·915	2·281	1·987	
			June -	2·270	2·141	2·162	1·988	2·021	2·052	2·181	1·978	2·129	1·873	2·080	1·868	
			Sept. -	1·763	1·765	2·121	1·683	1·747	1·866	1·711	1·871	1·646	1·596	1·777	1·714	
			Dec. -	1·845	1·867	1·967	1·816	1·923	1·924	1·848	2·016	1·805	1·706	1·872	1·924	

In deducing the results given in this Table the population up to 1855 has been increased in the same ratio which was observed between 1841–51. For the year 1856 and 1857 the increase of population has been obtained by taking the excess of Births over Deaths.

Names of the 125 Districts and 23 Sub-districts comprising the chief towns:—All the Districts of London (36), and Kingston, Richmond, Gravesend, Medway, East and West Maidstone Sub-districts, Canterbury, Thanet, Hastings, Brighton, Portsea Island, Alverstoke (Gosport), Southampton, Winchester Sub-district, Reading, Brentford, Edmonton, St. Clement Sub-district, Headington, Oxford, Northampton, Cambridge, West Ham, Colchester, Bury St. Edmunds, Ipswich, Yarmouth, Norwich, King's Lynn, Melksham, Salisbury, Exeter, Plymouth, East Stonehouse, Stoke Damerel (Devonport) Redruth, Bath, Bedminster Sub-district, Bristol, Clifton, St. Nicholas Gloucester, and St. John the Baptist Gloucester Sub-districts, Cheltenham, Hereford City Sub-district, Shrewsbury, Wolstanton, Stoke-upon-Trent, Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, Dudley, Stourbridge, Worcester, Birmingham, Aston, Coventry, Leicester, Lincoln Home Sub-district, Radford, Nottingham, Derby, Stockport, East Macclesfield, West Macclesfield, and Sutton Sub-districts, Chester Castle and Chester Cathedral Sub-districts (Great Boughton), Liverpool, West Derby, Wigan, Warrington, Leigh, Bolton, Bury, Barton-upon-Irwell, Chorlton, Salford, Manchester, Ashton, Oldham, Rochdale, Haslingden, Burnley, Blackburn, Preston, Todmorden, Huddersfield, Halifax, Bradford, Hunslet, Leeds, Dewsbury, Wakefield, Ecclesall Bierlow, Sheffield, Bootham, Micklegate, and Walmgate Sub-districts (York), Sculcoates, Hull, St. Oswald and St. Nicholas Sub-districts (Durham) Houghton-le-Spring, Sunderland, South Shields, Gateshead, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tynemouth, St. Cuthbert and St. Mary Sub-districts (Carlisle), Merthyr Tydfil, and Llangafelach and Swansea Sub-districts (Swansea).



the corresponding quarter of 1856; the mortality in the quarter was at the rate of 2·263 per cent. per annum, the average of the season being 2·167. The increase was equivalent to *one* on every 22 deaths. The increase of the mortality was greatest in the town districts or sub-districts; while the deaths in the country districts were considerably above the average. After correcting for increase of population, on the assumption that the population in town and country increased at the same rates as in the ten years 1841–51, the mortality in the towns appears to be at the rate of 2·702 per cent., in the country at the rate of 1·924 per cent. per annum. The excess over the average of the season was ·161 in the towns, ·052 in the country; it was therefore more than three times as great in the towns as it was in the country districts.

The proportion of the deaths in a given time to a given population is not an exact measure of its vitality; the mortality being very different at

TABLE XIX.—The AVERAGE PRICES of CONSOLS, of WHEAT, of MEAT, and of POTATOES; also the AVERAGE QUANTITY of WHEAT sold and imported Weekly, in each of the Years, and in each Quarter of the Years 1852–1857.

YEARS.	Average Price of CONSOLS (for Money).	Average Price of WHEAT per Quarter in England and Wales.	WHEAT sold in the 290 Cities and Towns in England and Wales making Returns.	WHEAT and Wheat Flour entered for Home Consumption at Chief Ports of Great Britain.	Average Prices of					
					MEAT per lb. at Leadenhall and Newgate Markets (by the Carcase).				POTATOES (York Regents) per Ton at Waterside Market, Southwark.	
					BEEF.		MUTTON.		Range of Prices.	Mean.
					Range of Prices.	Mean.	Range of Prices.	Mean.		
£	s. d.	Qrs.	Qrs.	d.	d.	d.	d.	s.	s. d.	
1852 -	99 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	40 10	93,354	55,749	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4—5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	79—103	91 0
1853 -	97 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	52 11	86,191	89,450	4—5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —7	5 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	116—145	130 6
1854 -	91 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	72 5	75,259	68,625	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —7	5 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	107—131	119 0
1855 -	90 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	74 8	101,057	46,190	4 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>8</sub> —6 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	94—107	100 6
1856 -	93	69 2	97,055	83,062	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	78—93	85 6
1857 -	91 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	56 5	100,866	61,115	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —7	5 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	108—134	120 8
QUARTERS ending										
1852:—										
March -	97 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	40 10	95,532	27,540	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	60—80	70 0
June -	99 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	40 10	87,949	54,675	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	85—110	97 6
Sept. -	100	41 2	78,712	67,912	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4—6	5	80—100	90 0
Dec. -	100 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	40 5	111,224	72,870	3—5	4	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90—120	105 0
1853:—										
March -	99 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	45 7	95,115	63,530	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	110—145	127 6
June -	100 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	44 6	84,559	82,623	4—5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5—6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	110—145	127 6
Sept. -	97	51 10	86,087	120,020	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5—7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	110—125	117 6
Dec. -	93 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	69 10	79,002	91,627	4—6	5	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —7	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	135—165	150 0
1854:—										
March -	91	79 6	60,022	103,519	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —7	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	120—160	140 0
June -	88 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	78 4	55,842	103,331	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	137—172	155 0
Sept. -	93 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	63 10	56,389	48,135	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5—7	6	75—85	80 0
Dec. -	93 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	68 0	128,783	19,513	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5—7	6	95—105	100 0
1855:—										
March -	91 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	69 11	88,000	33,821	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	105—120	112 6
June -	90 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	73 4	94,791	57,068	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	110—130	120 0
Sept. -	90 <sup>6</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	76 1	94,545	51,511	5—6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5—7	6	69—79	74 0
Dec. -	88 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	79 4	126,893	42,358	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	90—100	95 0
1856:—										
March -	90 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	72 4	92,152	48,018	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	78—93	86 0
June -	93 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	68 8	104,952	63,093	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5—6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	70—90	80 0
Sept. -	95	72 3	78,208	117,807	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5—7	6	75—80	78 0
Dec. -	92 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	63 4	112,909	103,328	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	90—110	100 0
1857:—										
March -	93 <sup>4</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	56 10	102,433	51,310	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	100—120	110 0
June -	93 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	56 9	107,850	42,178	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	105—150	127 6
Sept. -	90 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	59 11	92,156	55,384	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> —7	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	95—115	105 0
Dec. -	89 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	52 0	101,025	95,587	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> —7	5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	130—150	140 0



different ages, and the proportional numbers of young and old being disturbed by excesses of births over deaths, and by emigration, the deaths in two equal populations may vary from differences in their composition as to age, without implying any real differences in the vitality. A disturbance may also be produced from disproportions in the sexes. Under ordinary circumstances the annual rate of mortality, however, at all ages, serves as a sufficiently accurate measure of the relative sanitary condition of the population; and where this is insufficient, the mortality at quinquennial or decennial periods of life may be separately determined.

The mortality of England and Wales in 1857 has been compared with the mortality of England and Wales in the ten previous years, and it may be compared with the mortality (22·36 per 1000) in the 19 years 1838–56. It is below that average. But is that average itself, it may be asked, the true standard? What is the natural rate of mortality among Englishmen, under favourable sanitary conditions? Under such conditions how long do they live? How many of them die annually? No direct answer can be given to these questions. No large body of Englishmen is

TABLE XX.—MEAN ANNUAL VALUE OF METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Elevation in feet above the Sea level.	Latitude.	Barometer.		Thermometer.						Mean Temperature		Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.
			Mean Pressure reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean Range of Read- ings during the Year.	Mean of the highest Monthly Readings.	Mean of the lowest Monthly Readings.	Mean Monthly Range of Readings.	Mean of all the highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all the lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	Of the Air.	Of the Dew-point.	
		° ' "	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Guernsey - - - -	123	49 33 0 N.	29·977	1·044	64·5	42·5	22·0	57·6	49·0	8·6	51·9	46·1	·323
Helston - - - -	106	50 7 0	29·985	1·128	69·3	38·0	31·3	61·5	48·1	13·4	53·7	49·1	·358
Ventnor - - - -	150	50 35 0	30·056	1·066	66·2	40·0	26·2	58·1	49·0	9·1	53·5	48·8	·360
Worthing - - - -	34	50 45 0	30·010	1·030	63·1	35·8	27·3	56·7	45·4	11·3	50·8	47·4	·339
Little Bridy - - -	..	..	..	..	68·7	31·8	36·9	59·1	42·9	16·2	50·2	45·8	·319
Clifton - - - -	228	51 28 0	29·983	1·134	68·6	32·0	36·6	58·3	43·8	14·5	50·3	45·1	·310
Lewisham - - - -	..	..	29·998	1·096	72·9	32·5	40·4	61·3	43·2	18·1	50·6	45·6	·317
Royal Observ., Greenwich -	139	51 28 38	29·998	1·030	72·2	33·4	38·8	60·7	43·7	17·0	51·1	45·7	·319
St. John's Wood - -	..	..	29·966	1·044	70·0	35·0	35·0	59·2	45·0	14·2	51·6	46·1	·324
Guildhall - - - -	..	..	..	1·074	67·9	36·9	31·0	58·3	46·2	12·1	51·8	45·4	·314
Whitehall - - - -	..	..	30·003	1·062	67·8	37·4	30·4	58·0	46·7	11·3	51·4	44·1	·298
Paddington - - - -	126	51 30 0	30·007	1·058	72·5	35·3	37·2	60·8	45·3	15·5	52·0	46·5	·330
Rose Hill - - - -	..	..	29·998	1·070	67·9	31·7	36·2	58·0	41·6	16·4	50·0	45·3	·312
Oxford Observatory - -	210	51 45 36	30·000	1·139	67·6	32·9	34·7	57·6	43·4	14·2	49·9	45·2	·310
Great Berkhamstead -	370	51 45 0	29·998	1·097	69·6	28·6	41·0	58·5	41·4	17·1	49·8	43·5	·292
Hartwell House - -	250	51 49 0	29·963	1·101	70·9	32·6	38·3	60·5	42·7	17·8	50·9	45·3	·317
Hartwell Rectory - -	290	51 49 0	29·967	1·096	69·5	32·2	37·3	58·8	42·9	15·9	50·1	45·8	·321
Royston - - - -	271	52 2 40	30·021	1·105	71·7	33·2	38·5	59·6	43·3	16·3	50·6	44·5	·303
Gloucester - - - -	..	..	29·993	1·142	70·2	31·5	38·7	59·5	43·6	15·9	51·0	46·8	·332
Cardington - - - -	100	52 7 0	29·988	1·112	69·3	33·0	36·3	58·4	43·4	15·0	50·6	45·4	·314
Lampeter - - - -	420	52 7 0	29·961	1·161	70·1	28·7	41·4	58·8	42·6	16·2	..	..	..
Norwich - - - -	39	52 37 0	30·001	1·071	68·5	32·7	35·8	57·8	43·7	14·1	50·3	45·7	·320
Grantham - - - -	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belvoir Castle - - -	260	..	..	1·138	69·2	27·5	41·7	58·4	39·1	19·3	48·4	44·1	·298
Derby - - - -	100	52 56 0	29·967	1·138	67·5	31·8	35·7	..	..	..	50·4	44·3	·299
Holkham - - - -	39	52 57 10	29·901	1·088	68·4	31·1	37·3	57·3	43·6	13·7	50·0	45·9	·328
Nottingham - - - -	181	52 57 30	30·016	1·148	69·8	31·2	38·6	58·4	42·4	16·0	49·9	44·5	·307
Hawarden - - - -	260	53 11 15	29·966	1·236	66·0	34·8	31·2	56·4	44·8	11·6	49·5	44·4	·303
Liverpool - - - -	87	53 24 48	30·007	1·129	65·3	38·9	23·4	57·8	47·7	10·1	51·3	44·7	·304
Manchester - - - -	123	53 29 0	29·974	1·187	71·1	29·7	41·4	58·9	42·8	16·1	50·0	44·0	·307
Wakefield - - - -	115	53 40 50	29·986	1·183	69·1	28·7	40·4	58·5	42·3	16·3	49·6	44·3	·302
Leeds - - - -	138	53 48 0	29·969	1·177	69·3	33·1	36·2	58·4	44·7	13·7	51·0	42·9	·286
Stonyhurst - - - -	381	53 50 43	29·962	1·177	65·6	30·4	35·2	55·9	42·8	13·1	48·3	44·5	·303
York - - - -	50	53 57 30	29·920	1·161	64·3	31·7	32·6	54·7	42·9	11·3	..	..	..
Scarborough - - - -	91	54 17 0	29·962	1·055	62·8	35·9	26·9	52·7	45·2	7·5	48·5	45·5	·315
Durham - - - -	..	..	29·948	1·172	63·3	32·6	30·7	53·4	43·6	9·8	47·5	43·0	·287
Bywell - - - -	74	54 56 43	29·894	1·164	67·2	32·7	34·5	58·0	43·6	14·4	49·5	45·1	·311
Allenheads - - - -	1360	54 48 44	29·924	1·147	61·7	30·5	31·2	52·0	40·1	11·9	44·8	41·2	·266
North Shields - - -	124	55 0 7	29·990	1·198	63·0	34·6	28·4	53·7	44·3	9·4	47·6	45·6	·315
Pittenweem - - - -	..	..	29·906	1·246	62·3	33·4	28·9	54·2	43·0	11·2	48·2	42·4	·280
Arbroath - - - -	50	56 34 0	29·834	1·210	63·5	31·8	31·7	54·1	42·0	12·1	47·8	42·6	·282
Aberdeen - - - -	..	..	29·927	1·196	62·8	30·5	32·3	53·3	39·8	13·5	47·4	41·1	·265
Braemar - - - -	..	..	29·915	1·175	61·2	25·5	35·7	51·1	39·8	11·3	44·1	39·1	·246
Culloden - - - -	104	57 31 0	29·872	1·342	62·2	35·7	26·5	53·1	44·6	8·5	48·4	43·5	·292
Elgin - - - -	28	57 38 0	29·882	1·227	63·9	33·6	30·3	54·1	42·8	11·3	47·8	..	..
Stornoway - - - -	..	..	..	1·220	..	..	..	..	..	..	47·8	43·4	·289



breathing pure air, living on a perfectly sound diet, free from all defilement, and free from vice, exercising duly the mind and body generation after generation. We can point to no model city—to no model caste ; we can discover no model parish in the country. In the matter of health we are all very ignorant or desperately negligent. What courses then remain open to the inquirer ? One only. The mortality of the districts of England in which the sanitary conditions are the least unfavourable, can be employed as the standard measure until happier times supply the real standard of vitality. Sixty-four districts in various parts of the country are found where the mortality of the people ranged on an average extending over ten years from *fifteen* to *seventeen* deaths in 1000 living. This is not an accidental event ; the mortality only fluctuates in such places slightly from year to year, and the death rate under the same circumstances will not be exceeded. The people dwell in sixty-four districts extending over 4,797,315 acres, and their number at the last census was 973,070. Undoubtedly the sanitary conditions in which they live are in many respects favourable. They generally follow agricultural pursuits ; and

for the Year 1857. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation=100).	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum Thermometer in rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum Thermometer on Grass.	Wind.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		NAMES OF STATIONS.	
						Mean estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of					Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.		
							N.	E.	S.						W.
grs. 3·7	grs. 0·8	82	grs. 539	..	..	1·6	..	..	..	..	2·4	4·7	days 151	in. 31·7	Guernsey.
4·0	0·8	85	538	..	..	1·9	12	15	15	18	2·0	5·5	185	36·6	Helston.
4·1	0·8	84	539	..	..	..	4	8	7	11	..	..	152	36·7	Ventnor.
3·8	0·6	88	544	..	..	0·7	7	7	8	9	..	5·4	130	24·1	Worthing.
3·6	0·7	85	..	..	..	0·5	10	13	11	11	..	5·6	188	37·3	Little Bridy.
3·5	0·8	83	540	..	..	0·9	8	11	12	15	2·8	6·1	192	28·0	Clifton.
3·6	0·8	83	543	..	..	..	8	9	11	14	1·2	6·5	139	21·8	Lewisham.
3·6	0·9	83	541	..	..	..	7	8	11	10	..	6·8	129	21·4	Royal Observ., Greenwich.
3·7	0·9	82	540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	24·1	St. John's Wood.
3·5	1·0	80	542	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	22·3	Guildhall.
3·4	1·1	78	543	..	..	..	6	11	11	15	..	..	136	21·3	Whitehall.
3·7	0·9	83	540	68·5	44·4	..	8	9	12	14	..	..	..	..	Paddington.
3·5	0·8	84	539	67·4	39·9	1·6	..	..	..	..	4·7	6·8	148	28·4	Rose Hill.
3·5	0·7	84	541	69·9	42·0	1·2	..	..	..	..	2·7	6·8	151	27·5	Oxford Observatory.
3·3	0·9	80	538	..	..	0·7	9	11	11	14	..	..	158	29·2	Great Berkhamstead.
3·5	0·9	82	538	..	..	1·0	11	7	15	12	3·1	6·2	..	..	Hartwell House.
3·6	0·7	86	538	..	..	..	9	9	13	15	..	6·0	..	..	Hartwell Rectory.
3·4	1·0	81	539	..	..	..	9	7	13	15	4·5	5·9	232	28·1	Royston.
3·7	0·7	86	542	..	..	..	9	10	9	19	..	6·2	145	22·8	Gloucester.
3·6	0·8	84	542	80·8	35·3	0·7	10	9	12	14	..	6·4	147	24·9	Cardington.
..	..	..	..	..	..	0·6	5	9	15	11	2·9	6·3	189	38·9	Lampeter.
3·6	0·7	85	543	..	38·3	1·4	..	..	..	..	1·6	6·7	..	23·1	Norwich.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grantham.
3·4	0·6	86	539	..	..	1·4	9	6	14	16	..	5·6	158	22·0	Belvoir Castle.
3·4	0·9	82	540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	25·3	Derby.
3·6	0·6	88	544	79·0	37·8	1·1	7	5	11	7	..	..	139	24·9	Holkham.
3·5	0·8	82	542	68·9	40·6	0·3	..	..	..	..	2·1	7·5	180	28·3	Nottingham.
3·4	0·8	84	540	65·1	37·9	1·5	..	..	..	..	..	7·3	124	28·3	Hawarden.
3·6	1·0	79	543	..	..	0·9	..	..	..	..	..	6·9	153	26·0	Liverpool.
3·5	0·8	83	542	66·1	40·6	..	4	8	9	10	..	7·1	..	31·5	Manchester.
3·4	0·8	83	543	66·2	41·2	1·6	14	16	18	22	..	7·1	193	27·0	Wakefield.
3·2	1·2	75	541	68·1	..	..	6	11	17	12	..	7·8	174	25·4	Leeds.
3·4	0·6	87	538	..	40·1	0·8	14	17	18	20	..	7·0	211	40·9	Stonyhurst.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26·4	York.
3·6	0·5	91	..	..	..	2·7	10	11	11	14	..	..	..	..	Scarborough.
3·3	0·6	85	540	..	..	1·5	..	..	..	..	..	7·9	161	26·5	Durham.
3·5	0·7	86	542	70·9	37·0	1·2	7	12	10	16	..	5·8	191	27·7	Bywell.
3·0	0·5	87	523	..	37·2	1·9	4	12	15	16	..	5·8	258	42·0	Allenheads.
3·6	0·3	93	544	..	41·3	1·8	10	9	12	14	..	6·0	160	39·2	North Shields.
3·2	0·8	81	544	..	..	1·8	5	13	16	11	..	4·8	140	20·7	Pittenweem.
3·2	0·7	83	543	..	..	1·4	5	7	6	10	..	6·8	130	23·7	Arbroath.
3·0	0·8	80	544	..	..	1·1	5	5	10	11	..	6·7	..	..	Aberdeen.
2·8	0·8	80	531	..	..	1·0	6	10	16	14	..	..	196	32·7	Braemar.
3·1	0·7	83	543	..	..	0·5	4	4	9	10	6·8	6·5	216	25·6	Culloden.
3·3	0·6	85	541	..	..	..	6	8	10	18	..	..	..	23·8	Elgin.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Stornoway.



they are scattered thinly over an open country, often on high ground, so that the impurities which they produce are dispersed and diluted in the air and water. They do not breathe each other's exhalations in theatres and churches. They do not drink water sullied by impurities. They do not drink poison in gin palaces. Their minds are not overwrought by dissipation, passion, intellectual effort. But visit their dwellings, and amidst much that is most commendable you will discover many sources of insalubrity. The bed-rooms are often small, close, crowded; personal cleanliness is not much studied; the dirty pig and the filth of various kinds lie here in close proximity to the house; the land there is imperfectly drained; in the winter, clothing, fuel, and food are scantily enjoyed in all large or improvident families; ignorance yields its baneful fruits; medical advice is ill supplied or unskilful. Yet the annual mortality per 1000 of this million men, women, and children, year after year, does not exceed 17. Is it not evident that under more favourable auspices the death rate would be still lighter? Under such sanitary conditions as are known, and with all the mechanical appliances existing, can we not imagine a community living a healthier life than these isolated people?

Without affirming on physiological grounds that man was created to live a destined number of years, or to go through a series of changes which are only completed in eighty, ninety, or a hundred years, experience furnishes us with a standard which can only be said to be too high. 17 in 1000 is supplied as a standard by experience. Here we stand upon the actual. Any deaths in a people exceeding 17 in 1000 annually are un-

TABLE XXI.—MEAN ANNUAL VALUE OF METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS

YEARS.	PARALLELS of LATITUDE.	Barometer.		Thermometer.						Mean Temperature of the Air.
		Mean Reading reduced to Level of Sea.	Mean of Monthly Ranges.	Mean of the highest Monthly Readings.	Mean of the lowest Monthly Readings.	Mean Monthly Range of Readings.	Mean of all the highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all the lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	
1855	Between the latitudes,—	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
	49° and 50°	29·930	1·006	61·3	39·3	22·0	53·7	46·3	7·3	48·6
	50° and 51°	29·948	0·988	66·2	33·1	33·1	56·2	43·2	13·1	48·8
	51° and 52°	29·946	1·020	67·3	28·4	39·2	55·2	49·6	15·0	46·9
	52° and 53°	29·953	1·055	65·6	27·6	37·9	54·5	38·5	14·9	46·2
	53° and 54°	29·934	1·119	63·8	29·4	34·4	53·4	40·4	13·0	46·1
	54° and 55°	29·957	1·168	60·3	31·7	28·6	51·1	41·1	10·0	45·2
	56° and 57°	29·876	1·200	60·6	28·7	31·9	52·4	38·3	14·1	44·7
	57° and 58°	29·879	1·228	62·1	29·3	32·8	51·5	39·7	11·8	44·8
1856	49° and 50°	29·947	1·114	62·8	41·4	21·4	55·6	48·3	7·3	50·5
	50° and 51°	29·947	1·098	66·1	34·9	31·1	57·9	45·5	12·4	49·8
	51° and 52°	29·944	1·146	69·0	30·6	38·4	56·9	42·2	14·7	48·8
	52° and 53°	29·937	1·159	67·9	28·8	38·8	56·3	41·3	15·0	48·3
	53° and 54°	29·930	1·102	65·9	30·2	35·7	55·1	42·2	13·0	47·9
	54° and 55°	29·919	1·199	61·3	33·1	28·2	52·0	42·3	9·7	46·0
	55° and 56°	29·855	1·245	63·3	27·5	35·8	52·2	39·3	12·9	45·4
	56° and 57°	29·879	1·178	61·1	29·8	31·3	52·3	39·7	12·6	45·6
	57° and 58°	29·873	1·243	60·4	33·3	27·1	51·0	41·5	9·5	45·9
1857	49° and 50°	29·977	1·044	64·5	42·5	22·0	57·6	49·0	8·6	51·9
	50° and 51°	30·017	1·075	66·8	36·4	30·4	58·9	46·4	12·5	52·1
	51° and 52°	29·992	1·093	69·9	33·2	36·7	59·2	43·8	15·4	50·8
	52° and 53°	29·972	1·122	69·0	30·9	38·1	58·2	42·5	15·7	49·9
	53° and 54°	29·968	1·179	67·2	32·4	34·8	57·2	44·0	13·2	49·9
	54° and 55°	29·944	1·147	63·6	33·3	30·3	54·0	43·4	10·6	47·6
	56° and 57°	29·870	1·228	62·9	32·6	30·3	54·1	42·5	11·6	48·0
	57° and 58°	29·899	1·235	62·5	31·3	31·2	52·9	41·8	11·1	46·9
	58° and 59°	29·742	1·220	—	—	—	—	—	—	47·8
1855	Between the latitudes,— 49° and 55°	29·944	1·041	64·6	31·7	32·9	54·4	42·0	12·4	47·3
1856	49° and 55°	29·937	1·136	65·5	33·2	32·3	55·6	43·6	12·0	48·6
1857	49° and 55°	29·985	1·100	67·2	35·2	32·0	58·0	45·2	12·8	50·8
1855	Between the latitudes,— 55° and 58°	29·878	1·213	61·4	29·0	32·4	52·0	39·0	13·0	44·8
1856	55° and 58°	29·867	1·222	61·6	30·2	31·4	51·8	40·2	11·7	45·6
1857	55° and 58°	29·885	1·232	62·7	32·0	30·7	53·5	42·1	11·4	47·5



natural deaths. If the people were shot, drowned, burnt, poisoned by strychnine, their deaths would not be more unnatural than the deaths wrought clandestinely by disease in excess of the quota of natural death ; that is, in excess of *seventeen* deaths in 1000 living.

But it may be said that this standard cannot fairly be applied to determine the excessive mortality of large towns, which can never become so healthy as the country. How healthy towns may become we do not know. It is only proved that the population of parts of many towns experiences a mortality little above the natural standard ; and that the prevalent diseases are referable to causes which evidently from their nature admit of removal. The question, however, is not, Does the excessive mortality admit of removal? but, Does it exist?—and these two questions have no logical connection. The existence of the excess is established by comparing the actual mortality with the standard. Then the chief causes of the excessive mortality are now ascertained ; and if the people have done all they can to remove them, the residual excess may be held to be inevitable. But what is inevitable at one time and in one place is not inevitable at other times and in other places. It is therefore of the utmost importance to keep steadily in view all the excessive mortality over and above that which is implied in the great decree : “It is appointed unto man once to die.” In London during the sixteenth century the population lived about twenty years on an average, and 50 died out of 1000 living ; consequently the excess over 17 was 33. That this excess was not inevitable is now demonstrated ; for with a great increase in number, the population

in the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857, for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

Mean Temperature of the Dew-point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air.	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean Estimated Strength of Wind.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		PARALLELS of LATITUDE.	YEARS.
								Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.		
44° 2	in. .316	grs. 3·6	grs. 0·6	86	grs. 539	1·7	5·4	days. 134	in. 28·8	Between the latitudes,—	1855.
43° 2	·308	3·5	0·7	83	540	1·4	6·3	154	26·9	49° and 50°	
42° 0	·297	3·6	0·7	85	539	1·0	6·8	148	23·3	50° and 51°	
41° 1	·289	3·3	0·6	85	541	1·0	6·7	167	23·5	51° and 52°	
40° 7	·287	3·3	0·7	84	542	1·2	6·5	151	24·4	52° and 53°	
41° 0	·287	3·3	0·5	87	543	—	6·4	167	29·9	53° and 54°	
38° 4	·258	3·0	0·8	80	545	1·4	5·8	139	19·6	54° and 55°	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1·1	6·4	—	22·2	56° and 57°	
										57° and 58°	
45° 7	·315	3·6	0·7	84	541	2·0	5·0	152	31·0	49° and 50°	1856.
45° 5	·314	3·6	0·9	82	542	1·5	3·4	162	33·7	50° and 51°	
43° 8	·293	3·4	0·8	83	540	1·0	6·6	159	24·4	51° and 52°	
43° 0	·287	3·3	0·8	83	543	1·0	6·7	162	26·7	52° and 53°	
42° 7	·293	3·2	0·7	83	543	1·4	7·4	163	28·9	53° and 54°	
42° 1	·275	3·1	0·5	87	540	1·9	6·6	168	38·2	54° and 55°	
40° 5	·258	3·0	0·7	84	543	1·1	7·1	147	27·2	55° and 56°	
40° 1	·256	3·0	0·7	81	546	1·5	5·9	150	31·0	56° and 57°	
40° 3	·256	2·9	0·7	82	546	0·8	7·0	200	26·3	57° and 58°	
46° 1	·326	3·7	0·8	82	539	1·6	4·7	151	31·7	49° and 50°	1857.
47° 8	·344	3·9	0·7	86	540	1·0	5·5	166	33·7	50° and 51°	
45° 3	·314	3·5	0·9	83	540	1·1	6·4	155	25·0	51° and 52°	
45° 0	·311	3·5	0·7	84	542	0·9	6·5	164	26·7	52° and 53°	
44° 2	·301	3·4	0·8	84	543	1·2	7·2	171	32·2	53° and 54°	
44° 1	·299	3·4	0·5	88	537	1·8	6·4	192	38·9	54° and 55°	
42° 5	·281	3·2	0·7	82	543	1·6	5·8	135	22·2	56° and 57°	
40° 9	·268	3·0	0·8	81	539	0·7	6·6	206	29·2	57° and 58°	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23·8	58° and 59°	
42° 3	·300	3·5	0·6	85	540	—	6·3	152	25·6	Between the latitudes,—	1855.
43° 8	·296	3·4	0·7	84	541	—	5·9	161	31·0	49° and 55°	1856.
45° 7	·319	3·6	0·8	84	540	—	6·0	161	27·4	49° and 55°	1857.
38° 4	·258	3·0	0·8	80	545	—	6·1	139	20·9	Between the latitudes,—	1855.
40° 3	·257	3·0	0·7	82	545	—	6·7	166	28·2	55° and 58°	1856.
41° 7	·275	3·1	0·8	82	541	—	6·2	171	25·7	55° and 58°	1857.



now lives about 37 years, and the mortality has fallen to 25 in 1000. Is the excess of 8 deaths a year among every 1000 living inevitable? This cannot be admitted for a moment, if we regard only the imperfect state of those sanitary arrangements which the public authorities of London have within their power. Nor can it be admitted that the excess of 5 deaths—or 22 deaths instead of 17—a year in every 1000 living is inevitable in England and Wales, with evidence before our eyes of the same violations of the laws of nature in every district.

Whether the causes admit or do not admit of removal, the fact, then, is incontestable, and must not be lost sight of, that the excess of deaths in England and Wales over those from causes which exist in sixty-four districts was 91,652 in the year 1857; for 419,815 persons died in that year, and only about 328,163 persons would have died had the mortality not exceeded the standard of 17 deaths in 1000 living. The portion of the loss of life falling during ten years in each of the 628 districts of the kingdom has been published in the Sixteenth Annual Report, and deserves to be carefully studied.

England is a great country, and has done great deeds. It has encountered in succession, and at times in combination, all the great powers of Europe; has founded vast colonies in America; and has conquered an empire in Asia. Yet greater victories have to be achieved at home. Within the shores of these islands the twenty-eight million of people dwell who have not only supplied her armies, and set her fleets in motion, but have manufactured innumerable products, and are employed in the investigation of scientific truths, and the creation of works of inestimable value to the human race. These people do not live out half their days; *a hundred and forty thousand* of them die every year unnatural deaths; *two hundred and eighty thousand* are constantly suffering from actual diseases which do not prevail in healthy places; their strength is impaired in a thousand ways: their affections and intellects are disturbed, deranged, and diminished by the same agencies.\* Who will deliver the nation from these terrible enemies? Who will confer on the inhabitants of the United Kingdom the blessings of health and long life? Who will give scope to the improvement of the English race, so that all its fine qualities may be developed to their full extent under favourable circumstances? His conquests would be wrought neither by wrong nor human slaughter; but by the application of the powers of nature to the improvement of mankind.

#### HEALTH of LONDON in 1857.

England is not, like some of the states of antiquity, a city state. The population of the United Kingdom is diffused over nearly two hundred islands. The Metropolis, however, contains not only a larger population, but also a larger proportion of the population of the Kingdom, than the

TABLE XXII.—METEOROLOGY of GREENWICH in the Nine Years 1849-1857.

YEARS.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Mean Dryness of Atmosphere.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	MEAN Temperature of the AIR in the Quarters ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
	Miles.	Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°
1849	735	23·7	6·7	49·9	41·9	51·7	61·0	44·8
1850	761	19·6	6·4	49·3	39·4	53·5	59·6	44·7
1851	684	20·5	6·6	49·2	41·9	51·5	59·8	43·7
1852	724	34·4	7·3	50·6	41·4	51·2	61·8	48·1
1853	596	29·0	6·0	47·7	38·1	51·8	58·5	42·3
1854	687	18·7	5·7	49·0	40·8	51·7	59·8	43·7
1855	638	21·1	5·3	46·9	34·1	50·5	60·4	42·7
1856	713	21·9	5·7	49·1	40·0	52·3	59·9	44·2
1857	568	21·4	5·4	51·1	39·2	53·8	63·3	47·9

\* The annual number of deaths in the United Kingdom is about 616,000; and the number constantly sick is about twice the number of the annual deaths, or 1,232,000. If the annual rate of mortality per 1000 were reduced from 22 to 17, the deaths would fall to 476,000; the constantly sick to 952,000.



capital of any other country. London is not merely the metropolis of the United Kingdom. It is the metropolis of the Empire. The Colonies and India sustain part of its multitudinous people. It is a vast representative city, and it contains a mass of the best as well as a due share of the worst portion of English population.

It is six years since the people were enumerated ; but it appears to be a law of this great city that it grows at rates not greatly varying in periods of ten years. Hence, if it be assumed that the population has continued to increase nearly 2 per cent. annually, as it did between the two last censuses, its numbers may be now estimated without risk of any important error.

London probably contains 2,667,917 inhabitants within its bounds, which circumscribe an area of *a hundred and twenty-two* square miles, that may be represented by a tract of land *eleven* miles long by *eleven* miles wide. The population in 1851 was *two millions*, and *one third* part of a *million*. According to the estimate, *one third* of a million of people have been since added to the people on that immense encampment.

The weekly Tables of the year 1857 supply us with the means of knowing the births and the deaths, and the causes of death, as far as they can be determined by the medical practitioners of the day, in fifty-three weeks, and in thirty-six districts of London, amidst the various atmospheric conditions of the seasons.

Every thing in the numbers relating to the Metropolis is on a grand scale. In the year 1857, fifty-nine thousand one hundred and three persons, a number surpassing the aggregate population of two or three county towns, died, and were buried in the churchyards and cemeteries. Eighty-nine thousand five hundred and seventy-seven children were born, and were registered in the same time.

The births registered exceeded the deaths in the year by 30,474. That was the natural increase of the population. Many of the children born in London emigrate, or go to other parts of the country ; but the excess of immigrants over the emigrants was about 20,000, consisting of men, women, and children of all ages, who came to London chiefly from the south, or from the Midland counties, and in smaller numbers from Ireland, or from the counties north of the Humber, and even north of the Tweed.

The rate of mortality in the year was 2·22 per cent. The average of the last ten years being 2·45 per cent., the mortality of the year 1857 is less than that average by 1-eleventh part.

The mortality is not so low as it was in the year (1850) immediately after the epidemic of cholera ; but it has now remained low for two years in succession, as the mortality of the year 1856 was at the rate of 2·18 per cent. ; and the mean of the mortality of the two last years together is less than 22 deaths in 1000 living.

TABLE XXIII.—LONDON.—BIRTHS and DEATHS in the Ten Years 1848 to 1857.

YEARS.	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857
BIRTHS - - - - -	71380	72612	74564	78300	81250	82254	84885	85532	87430	89577
DEATHS - - - - -	57771	68756	48950	55488	54638	60069	73697	61942	57274	59103
Excess of BIRTHS over DEATHS	13609	3856	25614	22812	26612	22185	11188	23590	30156	30474
BIRTHS - { Males - - - - -	36371	37168	37907	40056	41388	42132	42988	43501	44410	45885
{ Females - - - - -	35009	35444	36657	38244	39862	40122	41897	42031	43020	43692
DEATHS - { Males - - - - -	29413	34168	24034	28140	28063	30852	37151	31354	29076	29769
{ Females - - - - -	28358	34588	24816	27348	26575	29217	36546	30588	28198	29334
ANNUAL MORTALITY per 1000 -	25·83	30·08	20·94	23·40	22·47	24·41	29·38	24·06	21·78	22·20



The reduction in the rate of mortality is not equally great in all the districts. Upon the average of the ten years the five groups of districts stand thus in the order of mortality: \* the North districts (2·22), the West districts (2·28), the Central districts (2·44), the East districts (2·58), and the South districts (2·63). Taken in the same order, the mortality in these five groups of districts in 1857 was 2·12; 2·08; 2·29; 2·44; and 2·16. The reduction in the rates pervades the five groups; but it is most remarkable in the South districts. The fall is from 2·63 to 2·16. This modification of the sanitary condition of so large a portion of the population of the metropolis will be watched with interest in connexion with the improved water supply, and with the improvement in the drainage, which still remains defective, and counteracts to some extent the beneficial effects of the diffusion of the population over a wide area. The area of the South districts is 71·2 square miles, and of the Central districts 2·9 square miles; while the population of the South and of the Central districts in 1851 was nearly as three to two, or 616,635 and 393,256.

Small-pox was fatal in 156 instances. In the year 1856 the deaths from that disease were 531. The disease naturally fluctuates largely; but it is certain that if the whole of the children are vaccinated the number of deaths will be inconsiderable.

1341 (children chiefly) died of measles; from which 1479 also died in the previous year. 2318 died of this disease in 1845, when the mean temperature was 47°·6; and 600 in 1852, when the mean temperature was 50°·6.

Of scarlatina 1599 persons, chiefly children, died; less than in any of the previous 5 years. Whooping-cough was unusually fatal; the deaths by this disease were 2527, a number only exceeded in the zymotic class by the deaths from diarrhoea (3115), which was more fatal than in any previous year, except when cholera raged. 2343 of the deaths from diarrhoea were registered in the summer quarter, when 177 deaths from cholera occurred. The deaths in the year from cholera amounted to 214; and late in the year the epidemic cholera, which had prevailed at Hamburgh, appeared to be impending.

Typhus, typhoid, and relapsing fever, which are registered together, destroyed 2096 lives; and the mortality from this cause increased in the two last quarters of the year.

TABLE XXIV.—LONDON.—DEATHS in PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, 1852–57.

	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857
TOTAL DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS	8479	10116	12046	11310	10381	10079
IN WORKHOUSES	4890	5955	6812	6552	5797	5714
PRISONS	105	106	155	71	81	71
MILITARY AND NAVAL ASYLUMS	332	342	312	299	304	285
GENERAL HOSPITALS	2247	2675	3415	2956	2859	3008
HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL DISEASES	299	281	326	441	612	332
LYING-IN HOSPITALS	7	13	20	27	14	11
Women						
Children	26	22	43	40	31	23
MILITARY AND NAVAL HOSPITALS	183	263	441	404	282	180
HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOR FOREIGNERS	31	59	57	64	61	63
LUNATIC ASYLUMS	359	400	465	456	340	392

\* The following Districts are comprised in these five groups:—*West Districts*: Kensington—Chelsea—St. George, Hanover Square—Westminster—St. Martin-in-the-Fields—St. James. *North Districts*: Marylebone—Hampstead—Pancras—Islington—Hackney. *Central Districts*: St. Giles and St. George—Strand—Holborn—Clerkenwell—St. Luke—East London—West London—London City. *East Districts*: Shoreditch—Bethnal Green—Whitechapel—St. George in-the-East—Stepney—Poplar. *South Districts*: St. Saviour—St. Olave—Bermondsey—St. George, Southwark—Newington—Lambeth—Wandsworth—Camberwell—Rotherhithe—Greenwich—Lewisham.



If we place together the deaths from small-pox, measles, scarlatina, whooping-cough, diarrhœa, and typhus, and divide by the corrected population, it is found that the mortality from these diseases was at the rate of about 41 to every 10,000 living in London.

7369 deaths are referred to phthisis, which is the most fatal disease of adults. Notwithstanding the elevation of the temperature, 5710 deaths are referred to bronchitis; many of which properly belong to the epidemic influenza which prevailed to some extent at the close of the year. Medical practitioners are too often apt to overlook the specific character of influenza, and to refer the deaths it occasions to one of its effects, bronchial congestion or inflammation.

118 mothers died of metria or puerperal fever, and 247 of the other diseases incidental to childbirth. Childbirth is much more fatal than it should be; but much less fatal than it was.

2520 deaths were referred to the six following heads: intemperance (99), privation (20), cold (4), neglect (11), want of breast-milk (347), and violence (1852). Many of the deaths by disease are induced and accelerated by the operation of the causes in this class. Of the violent deaths 99 were by poison, 266 were by burns and scalds, 315 by hanging and suffocation, 340 by drowning, 661 by fractures and contusions, 107 by wounds, and 64 by other violence.

10,079 deaths, or nearly a sixth of the whole number, took place in the public institutions of London, and of these 5714 occurred in the workhouses.

The peculiar meteorological phenomena of the year are the high temperature ( $51^{\circ}1'$ ) and the slowness of the wind's movements. The temperature was  $2^{\circ}$  above the average of the preceding 17 years; the wind, instead of moving at the average rate of 110 miles a day, passed over London at the rate of 81 miles during the 53 weeks. The rain-fall was  $21^{\circ}4$  inches.

### GREAT BRITAIN.

The Registrar-General of Scotland supplies me with a return of the births, deaths, and marriages in Scotland. It completes the Return for Great Britain.

The excess of births over deaths was 41,703 in Scotland, which contained about 3,072,725 inhabitants, so the rate of natural increase was about one per cent. The births were at the rate of  $33^{\circ}73$ , the deaths at the rate of  $20^{\circ}15$  to 1000 living; the marriage rate was  $13^{\circ}88$  persons married to 1000 living.

TABLE XXV.—LONDON.—DEATHS and METEOROLOGY, 1848–57.

YEARS.	Total Number of Deaths.	Mean Tem- perature of Air.	Dryness of Atmo- sphere.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Mean Weekly Amount of Hori- zontal Move- ment of the Air.  Miles.	WEEKLY AVERAGE OF 1857.						
						1857	Number of Deaths weekly.	Mean Tem- pera- ture of Air.	Average daily Range of Tem- perature.	Dryness of Atmo- sphere.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Amount of Hori- zontal Move- ment of the Air in each Week.
1848	57771	50°2	5°6	30·1	1018							
1849	68756	49·9	6°7	23·7	735							
1850	48950	49·3	6°4	19·6	761							
1851	55488	49·4	6°6	20·2	684	First Quarter	1238	38°9	12°8	3°9	0·27	606
1852	54638	50·6	7°3	34·4	724	Second Quarter	1019	53·2	21·5	7°3	0·33	640
1853	60069	47·8	6°0	29·6	596	Third Quarter	1097	63·6	21·4	7°5	0·60	498
1854	73707	49·1	5°7	17·3	687	Fourth Quarter	1182	48·2	12·5	2°2	0·41	529
1855	61942	46·9	5°3	21·1	638							
1856	57274	49·1	5°7	21·9	713							
1857	59103	51·1	5°4	21·4	568							



The excess of births over deaths was 284,959 in Great Britain, and the natural rate of increase was 1·273 per cent. The births were at the rate of 34·26, the deaths at the rate of 21·53 in 1000 ; and 16·12 persons out of 1000 married.

The births, deaths, and marriages of Ireland are not registered, so that the vital statistics of the United Kindom are left incomplete. Such a glaring defect does not exist in any other civilized state of Europe.

Her Majesty's Government introduced a Bill in the last Session of Parliament to wipe away the reproach, by securing a registration system for Ireland, and a measure for this purpose will probably be enacted and be in force ere many months have passed.

TABLE XXVI.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS in Great Britain, 1857.

	Area.		Estimated Population in the middle of the Year 1857.	Marriages.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.
	Acres.	Hectars.					
England and Wales -	37,324,915	15,104,312	19,304,897	159,097	318,194	663,071	419,815
Scotland - - -	20,047,462	8,112,627	3,072,725	21,314	42,623	103,628	61,925
GREAT BRITAIN -	57,372,377	23,216,939	22,377,622	180,411	360,822	766,699	481,740

Note.—The population of England and Wales has been obtained by taking the excess of births over deaths in the 4 quarters ending June 30th in each year ; the population of Scotland has been deduced on the assumption that it increased in 1857 at the same rate as it did in each of the 10 years, 1841-51.

PROPORTION per Cent. of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the Population of Great Britain, 1857.

	Areality.		To 100 Persons living.							
	Acres	Hectars	Marriages.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.				
	to a Person.									
England and Wales	-	-	1·93	·78	·824	1·648	3·435	2·175		
Scotland	-	-	-	-	6·52	2·64	·694	1·388	3·373	2·015
GREAT BRITAIN	-	-	2·56	1·04	·806	1·612	3·426	2·153		

The total area of a country, divided by its population, gives what is here called the "Areality;" it is the average area to each person. The reciprocal gives the "density" of the population or the population to each acre, square mile or other measure.

TABLE XXVII a.—NUMBER OF DEATHS in the BRITISH ARMY during 1855, 1856, and 1857 (furnished to the Registrar-General by the Adjutant-General by direction of H.R.H. the Commander-in-Chief).

	1855						1856						1857					
	GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.		GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND.		ABROAD.	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry -	3	70	-	32	8	731	2	69	-	37	2	111	} 27	482	7	175	163	2,921
Infantry -	11	854	6	383	229	17,958	14	672	8	396	64	2,243			-	-	-	
Artillery -	3	199	-	17	12	1,184	1	132	1	25	1	131		7	53	-	14	4
Engineers -	2	30	-	-	14	179	4	21	1	-	5	23	1	12	-	-	1	13
Total -	19	1,153	6	432	263	20,052	21	794	10	458	72	2,508	35	547	7	189	168	3,052



His Royal Highness the General-Commanding-in-Chief has favoured me with a return of the strength and the number of deaths in the army abroad, from which I have deduced the rate of mortality in the population of Great Britain, including its due share of the army abroad. And the mortality can now be compared with that of France. M. Legoyt, who directs, with such intelligence, the statistical operations of France, has supplied me with the official returns for the years 1856 and 1857. It will be observed that the people of France marry at nearly the same rates as the people of England; that the births to 1000 people living in the two countries are, 26 in France, and 34 in Great Britain; the deaths 23 in France, 22 in Great Britain. The mortality in the two countries rises and falls in the same years; but the rate was rather higher in France than it was in Great Britain.

TABLE XXVIIb.—DEATHS OF OFFICERS AND MEN in the ARMY ABROAD, and Estimated Numbers belonging to Great Britain and to England and Wales, in each of the four Years 1854, 1855, 1856, and 1857.

YEARS.	Deaths of Officers and Men in the Army Abroad.	Estimated Numbers in Col. 2 belonging to	
		Great Britain.	England and Wales.
1	2	3	4
1854	7,383	4,287	3,496
1855	20,315	11,794	9,619
1856	2,580	1,498	1,222
1857	3,220	1,839	1,525

The number of Deaths in the cols. 3 and 4 were estimated on the assumption that the soldiers abroad belonged to the different parts of the British Empire in the proportions indicated in the next Table derived from the Census Report, Occupations, Vol. I., Supplementary Tables, p. cccxlv., vi. See Table XXVIIc.

TABLE XXVIIc.—ARMY SERVING AT HOME AND ABROAD.

					1851
Officers and Men born in England	-	-	-	-	67,647
„ „ Scotland	-	-	-	-	15,300
„ „ Ireland	-	-	-	-	53,169
„ „ Foreign Parts	-	-	-	-	6,754
Total	-	-	-	-	142,870

It was inferred also that the 70,443 officers and men abroad in the army in 1851 should be added to the population of these several parts of the United Kingdom, also in the proportions indicated in the above Table. Thus the population of England and Wales at home in 1851 was 17,927,609; add the proportion of the army abroad (36,196) belonging to England and Wales and its population becomes 17,963,805. The estimated population at home in 1856 was 19,045,187, and the population, including its share of the army abroad, was deduced from the following proportion:—

$$17,927,609 : 17,963,805 :: 19,045,187 : x = 19,083,644$$

Great Britain was dealt with on the same principles.

TABLE XXVIIId.—ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY per Cent. per Annum, including the Deaths of Soldiers Abroad.

YEARS.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND and WALES.	FRANCE.
1855	2·287	2·312	2·594
1856	2·035	2·053	2·306
1857	2·157	2·178	2·323



BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF ENGLISH SUBJECTS AT SEA.

I have unfortunately to repeat a sentence which appeared in my last report, to this effect : that the Registration Act has still been imperfectly complied with by the captains of ships, and the births and deaths at sea are not fully returned. 101 births at sea were reported to this office during the year 1857. Of the deaths at sea in 1857, only 352 have been reported to me by the captains and commanding officers of vessels ; yet it appears from the accounts of wages and effects of seamen dying before the termination of the voyage, received by the Registrar General of Seamen, that 3444 died in that year. The mortality was at the rate of 19·5 in 1000. The health of this important class of men is of great importance, and it may be undoubtedly improved. Quarantine would be less costly if all vessels were kept clean, well ventilated, and well provided with sweet water and good food, including a due supply of lime juice.

TABLE XXVIIe.—RETURN showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the ARMY ABROAD, in the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857. Furnished to the Registrar-General by desire of H.R.H. the Commander-in-Chief.

	1855		1856		1857	
	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers and Men.
Cavalry - - - - -	245	5,676	187	3,614	126	2,757
Infantry - - - - -	3,003	95,440	2,682	85,257	2,327	65,261
Artillery - - - - -	307	9,067	240	7,694	246	5,402
Engineers - - - - -	130	1,388	106	1,434	107	1,350
Total - - - - -	3,685	111,571	3,165	97,999	2,806	74,870

TABLE XXVIII.—ENGLAND and FRANCE. ESTIMATED POPULATION, REGISTERED MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, in each of the Years 1854, 1855, 1856, and 1857.

	ENGLAND and WALES.				FRANCE.			
	1854	1855	1856	1857	1854	1855	1856	1857
Estimated Population -	18,618,760	18,786,914	19,045,187	19,304,897	36,155,682	36,118,408	36,205,792	36,292,663
Marriages - - -	159,727	152,113	159,337	159,097	270,906	283,846	284,335	290,349
Births - - -	634,405	635,043	657,453	663,071	923,461	899,559	952,116	929,832
Deaths - - -	437,905	425,703	390,506	419,815	992,779	936,833	835,017	842,961

The Population of England and Wales for 1854, 1855, 1856, and 1857 has been deduced by taking the excess of births over deaths since 1851, when the population was enumerated.

\* According to the official Enumeration this Population includes 166,428 men, being the Effective Strength of the Army of the East in the Crimea in the month of January 1856. M. Legoyt has favoured the Registrar General with the Returns of France for the years 1856 and 1857. The Census is not taken on one day in France, as it is in England, and the date of the French Census is not stated.

PROPORTION of MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS to the Population of England and Wales, and in France, 1854–7.

	ENGLAND and WALES.				FRANCE.			
	1854	1855	1856	1857	1854	1855	1856	1857
Marriages - - -	·858	·810	·837	·824	·749	·786	·785	·800
Persons married - - -	1·716	1·620	1·674	1·648	1·498	1·572	1·570	1·600
Births - - -	3·407	3·380	3·452	3·435	2·554	2·491	2·630	2·562
Deaths - - -	2·352	2·236	2·050	2·175	2·746	2·594	2·306	2·323

The rate of mortality of females during the year 1854 in England was 2·273, and in France 2·721 per cent. In 1855 the female rate of mortality in England was 2·187, and in France 2·483 per cent.



The registers of the marriages of British Subjects before Her Majesty's Consuls abroad, received by me, pursuant to the Statute in the year 1857, amounted to 167.

I have been favoured by the Board of Trade with Returns relating to the mortality of Merchant Seamen. (Tables XXX. and XXXI.)

TABLE XXIX.—NUMBER of BIRTHS and DEATHS of ENGLISH SUBJECTS in BRITISH VESSELS AT SEA, reported by the Captains or Commanding Officers of Vessels, and entered in the "Marine Register," pursuant to Sections 21 and 26 of the Registration Act.

	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.
From 1st July 1837 to 31st Dec. 1857:—			
Births at Sea - - - -	750	380	370
Deaths at Sea - - - -	3821	3460	361
Whereof were reported during the years 1856 and 1857:—			
Births at Sea { 1856 - - - -	72	37	35
{ 1857 - - - -	101	50	51
Deaths at Sea { 1856 - - - -	302	274	28
{ 1857 - - - -	352	261	91

TABLE XXX.—MORTALITY of MERCHANT SEAMEN at SEA, in the 7 Years 1852–58.\*

YEARS.	STRENGTH.	DEATHS.	MORTALITY.
			To 1000 living.
1852	159,563	2,205	13·8
1853	172,525	3,276	19·0
1854	162,416	2,772	17·1
1855	168,537	3,318	19·7
1856	173,918	3,549	20·4
1857	176,387	3,444	19·5
1858	177,832	3,486	19·6
In the 7 years } 1852–58. }	1,191,178	22,050	18·5

\* Deduced from a return of the number of accounts of wages and effects of seamen (exclusive of masters) dying before the termination of the voyage, received by the Registrar General of Merchant Seamen. This return does not include seamen dying ashore in foreign parts, whose wages and effects are delivered to the consuls or officers of the hospitals to which such men are sent; accounts of their effects are sent direct to the Board of Trade.

TABLE XXXI.—RETURN showing the NUMBER of DEATHS from VARIOUS CAUSES on board BRITISH VESSELS engaged in Voyages between the United Kingdom and the Foreign Parts enumerated in the Year 1857.

	Total Number of Ships including repeated Voyages.	Total Number of Men comprising Crew.	Deaths.				Total Number of Deaths from all Causes.	Per-centage.
			Cholera.	Accident.	Disease.	Fever.		
New Orleans Trade - - -	60	1,372	—	8	3	1	12	·875
African - - - - -	361	5,083	8	45	36	85	174	3·423
Mexican - - - - -	27	267	—	3	1	12	16	5·992
United States - - - -	216	5,641	2	25	12	9	48	·850
West India - - - - -	956	15,710	17	65	57	308	447	2·845
South American - - -	457	7,483	6	63	26	26	121	1·616
Brazilian - - - - -	342	5,767	—	29	4	110	143	2·479



## CERTIFIED PLACES OF MEETING FOR PUBLIC WORSHIP.

All buildings registered for the solemnization of marriages of which, as before stated, there were 3925 on the register at the close of 1857

TABLE XXXII.—Showing the NUMBER of BUILDINGS REGISTERED for the SOLEMNIZATION of MARRIAGES, and on the Register on 31st December 1857.

ENGLAND: DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		TOTAL.	SCOTTISH PRESBY- TERIANS.			Independents.	Baptists.	United Brethren or Mo- ravians.	Roman Catholics.	Unitarians.	WESLEYAN METHODISTS.							CALVINISTIC METHODISTS.		New Church. Catholic and Apostolic Church.	All others.*	
			Church of Scotland.	United Presbyterians.	Presbyterian Church in England.						Original Connexion.	New Connexion.	Primitive Methodists.	Bible Christians.	Wesleyan Methodist Association.	Wesleyan Reformers.	Other Wesleyan Me- thodists.	Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.	Countess of Hunting- don's Connexion.			
ENGLAND - -		3925	14	50	53	1342	832	4	490	146	445	50	98	23	50	21	10	108	39	21	16	63
DIVISIONS.																						
1	LONDON - - -	263	4	4	5	96	56	-	38	8	16	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	3	3	6	18
2	SOUTH-EASTERN - - -	320	-	-	-	123	81	-	35	15	37	-	3	5	1	-	-	-	14	1	2	2
3	SOUTH-MIDLAND - - -	315	-	-	-	128	124	1	19	4	29	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2
4	EASTERN - - -	234	-	-	-	98	65	-	19	7	26	1	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	7
5	SOUTH-WESTERN - - -	433	-	-	-	154	92	1	29	27	73	-	9	17	13	3	1	-	1	1	1	11
6	WEST-MIDLAND - - -	421	-	-	5	129	93	1	79	15	47	12	16	-	2	-	-	1	13	1	3	4
7	NORTH-MIDLAND - - -	247	-	-	-	70	71	-	23	10	39	4	13	-	2	4	4	-	1	1	1	1
8	NORTH-WESTERN - - -	512	4	6	13	136	56	1	124	37	57	16	13	1	17	1	3	4	4	9	1	13
9	YORK - - -	362	-	2	2	120	51	-	54	13	70	13	16	-	8	5	2	-	-	3	1	2
10	NORTHERN - - -	224	6	38	28	39	12	-	46	2	27	3	11	-	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	3
11	WELSH - - -	594	-	-	-	249	181	-	20	8	28	-	5	-	-	1	-	101	1	-	-	-
I.—LONDON.																						
	Middlesex (part of) - -	188	4	4	3	63	34	-	27	6	13	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	3	3	5	15
	Surrey (part of) - - -	52	-	-	-	21	15	-	7	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Kent (part of) - - -	23	-	-	2	9	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
II.—SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.																						
1	Surrey (extra-metropolitan)	29	-	-	-	16	3	-	5	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2	Kent (extra-metropolitan)	103	-	-	-	33	31	-	11	4	17	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-
3	Sussex - - -	60	-	-	-	23	16	-	4	5	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1
4	Hampshire - - -	86	-	-	-	37	21	-	10	3	7	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
5	Berkshire - - -	42	-	-	-	14	10	-	6	2	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
III.—SOUTH-MIDLAND DIV.																						
6	Middlesex (extra-metropol.)	32	-	-	-	19	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
7	Hertfordshire - - -	44	-	-	-	29	12	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	38	-	-	-	19	14	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Oxfordshire - - -	35	-	-	-	11	9	-	8	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Northamptonshire - - -	59	-	-	-	24	24	1	2	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	21	-	-	-	4	14	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Bedfordshire - - -	39	-	-	-	8	21	-	1	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	47	-	-	-	14	23	-	1	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
IV.—EASTERN DIVISION.																						
14	Essex - - -	82	-	-	-	44	16	-	8	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
15	Suffolk - - -	69	-	-	-	35	23	-	3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Norfolk - - -	83	-	-	-	19	26	-	8	4	13	1	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
V.—SOUTH-WESTERN DIV.																						
17	Wiltshire - - -	67	-	-	-	26	24	-	3	2	6	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Dorsetshire - - -	43	-	-	-	20	4	-	8	4	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Devonshire - - -	147	-	-	-	56	31	-	6	14	19	-	-	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
20	Cornwall - - -	58	-	-	-	7	6	-	6	-	22	-	1	5	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
21	Somersetshire - - -	118	-	-	-	45	27	1	6	7	20	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	4
VI.—WEST-MIDLAND DIV.																						
22	Gloucestershire - - -	105	-	-	-	40	36	1	9	3	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1
23	Herefordshire - - -	19	-	-	-	4	6	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
24	Shropshire - - -	49	-	-	-	19	8	-	9	1	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Staffordshire - - -	114	-	-	3	28	11	-	33	2	20	8	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
26	Worcestershire - - -	48	-	-	1	10	11	-	8	4	9	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
27	Warwickshire - - -	86	-	-	1	28	21	-	18	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2
VII.—NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION.																						
28	Leicestershire - - -	64	-	-	-	20	24	-	8	2	7	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Rutlandshire - - -	5	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Lincolnshire - - -	72	-	-	-	16	19	-	6	3	16	1	7	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	48	-	-	-	12	16	-	4	2	8	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
32	Derbyshire - - -	58	-	-	-	19	10	-	8	3	8	1	4	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
VIII.—NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION.																						
33	Cheshire - - -	82	-	1	2	27	7	-	12	10	11	3	2	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
34	Lancashire - - -	430	4	5	11	109	49	1	112	27	42	13	11	1	13	1	2	3	4	9	1	12
IX.—YORK DIVISION.																						
35	West Riding - - -	269	-	1	2	92	42	-	32	10	51	11	9	-	7	5	1	-	-	3	1	2
36	East Riding (with York) -	53	-	-	-	18	7	-	10	2	9	2	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
37	North Riding - - -	37	-	1	-	10	2	-	12	1	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
X.—NORTHERN DIVISION.																						
38	Durham - - -	83	-	8	4	16	5	-	23	-	15	2	5	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1
39	Northumberland - - -	95	5	25	21	9	6	-	15	1	6	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
40	Cumberland - - -	35	1	4	3	11	-	-	7	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Westmorland - - -	11	-	1	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
XI.—WELSH DIVISION.																						
42	Monmouthshire - - -	94	-	-	-	31	42	-	9	-	6	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
43	South Wales - - -	337	-	-	-	164	118	-	7	7	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	29	1	-	-	-
44	North Wales - - -	163	-	-	-	54	21	-	4	1	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-

\* For the names of the religious bodies or other description given on the registration of these buildings, see next page.



(Table XXII.), must previously be certified as places of meeting for public worship.

The certification of 481 places of meeting for public religious worship was completed during the year, making a total of 8194 buildings on the register on 31st December 1857. In addition to the existing places of worship certified in this office, a large number had been previously certified according to law, during the period between the passing of the Toleration Act in 1688 and 30th June 1852 in the Courts of the Bishops and Archdeacons, and to Justices of the Peace in General or Quarter Sessions. All uncertified places of worship are now certified exclusively to the Registrar General. At the census of 1851, returns as to accommodation and attendance were obtained from about 20,400 places of worship then existing and not belonging to the Established Church. The denominations whose buildings have been certified since June 1852 are distinguished in Table XXXIII.

NON-PAROCHIAL REGISTERS.

In the year 1836 Commissioners were appointed to inquire into the state, custody, and authenticity of all registers or records (not being parochial) of births or baptisms, deaths or burials, and marriages duly

TABLE XXXII a.—BUILDINGS REGISTERED FOR MARRIAGES.—Names of the Religious Bodies or other description given in the registration of the 63 Buildings entered in the preceding Table in the Column “all others.”

RELIGIOUS BODIES.						Number of Registered Buildings.	RELIGIOUS BODIES.						Number of Registered Buildings.
TOTAL						63	Protestant Dissenters						4
							Protestant Episcopalians						1
Brethren						3	Protestant Christians						1
Christians						4	Seamen's Church						1
Christian Brethren						3	Society of Friends						1
Christian Church						1	United Christians						1
Christian Israelites						1	United Christian Church						1
Disciples of Jesus Christ						1	United Free Gospel Church						1
Episcopal Free Church						1	Universalists (Berean)						1
Free Christians						1	Welsh Independent Dissenters						1
Free Church						4	Denomination not stated						7
Free Church of England						2	No particular Denomination						1
Free-thinking Christians						1	FOREIGN :						
Jews						1	German Protestant Reformers						2
Inghamites						3	Greek Church						2
Mormons or Latter Day Saints						1	Lutherans						3
Nonconformists						2	Reformed Church of the Netherlands						1
Orthodox Oriental Christians						1	Swiss Protestants						1
Oliver's (late Mr.) Connexion						1							

TABLE XXXIII.—NUMBER of PLACES of MEETING for PUBLIC WORSHIP in England and Wales, certified to the REGISTRAR-GENERAL, and on the REGISTER on December 31st, 1857.

TOTAL.	PRESBY- TERIANS.			WESLEYAN METHODISTS.										CALVINISTIC METHODISTS.		Catholic and Apostolic Church. Latter Day Saints. Jews. All others													
	Church of Scotland.	United Presbyterians.	Presbyterian Church in England and Unitarians.	Independents.	Baptists.	United Brethren or Moravians.	Roman Catholics.	Society of Friends.	Unitarians.	Original Connexion.	New Connexion.	Primitive Methodists.	Bible Christians.	Wesleyan Methodist Association.	Independent Methodists.						Wesleyan Methodists.	Other Methodists.	Welsh Calvinistic Me- thodists.	Countess of Hunting- don's Connexion.					
8194	2	11	30	647	472	9	388	359	32	3748	155	797	284	35	17	139	12	592	6	7	10	190	2	230					
	43									5187										598									



solemnized, with a view to some legislative provision to insure the safe preservation of such of them as might be found trustworthy and authentic, and to give to them full force and effect as legal evidence in judicial pro-

TABLE XXXIV.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED BIRTHS, distinguishing those *in Wedlock* and those *out of Wedlock*, and the Proportion of *Births in Wedlock to Married Women*, and of *Births out of Wedlock to Unmarried Women*, in England and in each of the Registration Counties in the Thirteen Years, 1845-57.

		Thirteen Years, 1845-57			Proportion of Births in Wedlock, 1845-57 to 100 Married Women.		Proportion of Births out of Wedlock, 1845-57 to 100 Unmarried Women and Widows.	
		Total Births.	Births in Wedlock	Births out of Wedlock.	Under the Age of 40.	Under the Age of 55.	Of the Age of 20-40.	Of the Age of 15-55.
	ENGLAND - - -	7,832,991	7,312,287	520,704	34·499	22·024	3·209	1·635
	I.—LONDON.*							
	Middlesex ( <i>part of</i> ) - - -	738,881	708,535	30,346	30·566	20·366	1·470	·800
	Surrey ( <i>part of</i> ) - - -	217,193	208,486	8,709				
	Kent ( <i>part of</i> ) - - -	57,931	56,417	1,514				
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.							
1	Surrey ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	77,757	73,427	4,330	34·413	21·024	2·266	1·197
2	Kent ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ) - -	202,905	190,624	12,281	35·175	22·114	3·008	1·518
3	Sussex - - -	133,675	124,613	9,062	33·535	20·939	2·933	1·487
4	Hampshire - - -	163,572	153,637	9,935	33·056	21·090	2·837	1·446
5	Berkshire - - -	78,157	72,144	6,013	34·210	20·906	3·627	1·820
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.							
6	Middlesex - - -	57,591	54,706	2,885	33·934	20·699	1·855	1·008
7	Hertfordshire - - -	71,735	66,576	5,159	34·364	21·356	3·732	1·829
8	Buckinghamshire - - -	60,703	56,448	4,255	34·679	21·483	3·887	1·884
9	Oxfordshire - - -	69,713	64,452	5,261	35·358	21·597	3·822	1·902
10	Northamptonshire - - -	94,928	89,070	5,858	34·919	22·083	3·743	1·804
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	26,510	25,129	1,381	34·555	22·127	3·520	1·597
12	Bedfordshire - - -	59,077	54,572	4,505	34·736	22·505	4·197	2·011
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	82,601	76,764	5,837	33·612	21·628	4·004	1·927
	IV.—EASTERN.							
14	Essex - - -	142,462	133,523	8,939	33·720	21·307	3·525	1·726
15	Suffolk - - -	139,748	127,985	11,763	33·626	20·935	4·504	2·210
16	Norfolk - - -	175,403	156,883	18,520	32·101	19·606	4·953	2·523
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	Wiltshire - - -	96,562	89,700	6,862	35·190	21·164	3·539	1·737
18	Dorsetshire - - -	70,146	65,347	4,799	35·404	21·239	3·032	1·508
19	Devonshire - - -	218,184	206,376	11,808	33·665	20·248	2·077	1·089
20	Cornwall - - -	153,067	145,218	7,849	39·164	23·746	2·537	1·244
21	Somersetshire - - -	177,669	166,197	11,472	35·253	20·965	2·587	1·347
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	Gloucestershire - - -	167,398	157,206	10,192	33·650	20·648	2·304	1·215
23	Herefordshire - - -	36,892	33,175	3,717	35·429	20·165	4·312	2·225
24	Shropshire - - -	91,163	82,251	8,912	34·741	20·019	4·219	2·149
25	Staffordshire† - - -	326,059	305,200	20,859	37·675	25·183	4·909	2·301
26	Worcestershire - - -	111,651	104,125	7,526	34·926	21·917	3·346	1·696
27	Warwickshire - - -	223,840	211,170	12,670	34·218	22·387	3·137	1·656
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	Leicestershire - - -	102,917	94,682	8,235	34·880	21·635	4·223	2·099
29	Rutlandshire - - -	9,316	8,784	562	36·386	21·288	2·798	1·405
30	Lincolnshire - - -	167,525	155,241	12,284	34·803	21·626	4·001	1·960
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	128,616	116,970	11,646	34·365	21·253	4·683	2·307
32	Derbyshire - - -	114,710	105,625	9,085	35·230	21·891	4·270	2·096
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	Cheshire - - -	184,810	169,311	15,499	33·175	21·486	3·878	1·985
34	Lancashire - - -	1,026,657	952,725	73,932	36·019	24·043	3·635	1·875
	IX.—YORK.							
35	West Riding - - -	645,465	601,317	44,148	35·789	23·493	4·091	1·996
36	East Riding (with York) - - -	108,663	100,765	7,898	32·613	20·897	3·498	1·745
37	North Riding - - -	80,701	73,751	6,950	37·743	22·573	4·191	2·141
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	Durham - - -	213,226	200,924	12,302	37·519	25·149	4·353	2·013
39	Northumberland - - -	133,006	122,988	10,018	35·593	22·884	3·613	1·823
40	Cumberland - - -	81,304	72,670	8,634	36·306	22·459	4·634	2·373
41	Westmorland - - -	22,770	20,673	2,097	38·126	22·888	3·822	1·933
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	Monmouthshire - - -	80,217	76,218	3,999	34·196	22·630	3·319	1·605
43	South Wales - - -	260,409	241,931	18,478	37·562	23·499	3·411	1·757
44	North Wales - - -	149,474	137,756	11,718	35·495	20·752	3·389	1·728

\* Lewisham and Hampstead were added to London in 1847. In this return London has been corrected for these Districts in 1845-6 by adding an estimated number of Births in and out of Wedlock, on the assumption that the numbers in those two years bore the same proportion to the Total Births in London as in the subsequent years 1847-50.

† In 1847 the District of Dudley was for the first time included in *Staffordshire*; in this return, for the sake of uniformity, it has been included in the same County for the two previous years 1845 and 1846.



ceedings. A large number of the Nonconformist congregations possessed of records of the nature referred to gladly availed themselves of the opportunity thus offered, and transmitted their registers to the Commissioners. About 7000 register books, from upwards of 3600 religious congregations, besides about 1500 registers from the Society of Friends, from Dr. Williams's library, and from other sources, were, after careful examination and inquiry, pronounced to be authentic and admissible. The Commissioners in their report recommended that these registers should be kept together in a secure place of deposit, under the care of the Registrar General; that the registers should be then deemed to be in legal custody; that they, or certified copies of them, should be receivable as evidence in all courts of justice; and that such certified copies or extracts should be given to the public, under certain regulations, upon payment of a moderate fee.

These several recommendations were embodied in an Act of Parliament passed in 1840, "For enabling Courts of Justice to admit Non-Parochial registers as evidence of Births or Baptisms, Deaths or Burials, and Marriages" (3 & 4 Vict. c. 92.); and, pursuant to its provisions, all the registers examined and certified by the Commissioners are now in my custody at this office, where searches and certified copies are granted.

Subsequently to the close of the labours of the Commission, a considerable number of additional registers belonging to the Society of Friends, which were overlooked when the others were collected, were discovered; and it was the earnest desire of that body to have them also duly authenticated and placed in the same custody, and on the same footing, as the others.

In order to accomplish this object, and at the same time to afford to other religious communities or to individuals who might be in possession of any registers of a like nature, an opportunity of securing an extension to them of benefits similar to those conferred by the Act above cited, Her Majesty was graciously pleased to issue a further Commission of Inquiry.\*

The first proceeding of the newly appointed Commissioners was to make known amongst the various Nonconformist bodies the objects of the Inquiry. This was effected by public advertisement and by circular letters addressed to the acting representatives of the several associations of Protestant Dissenters, to the proprietors of burial grounds closed by Orders in Council, and to all other persons presumed or known to have non-parochial registers in their possession. Applications were also made with respect to the registers of the Roman Catholics and of the British Jews, but both of those bodies, for the reasons assigned on their behalf by Cardinal Wiseman and Sir Moses Montefiore respectively, declined to part with the custody of their registration records.

Of the whole number of registers transmitted to the Commissioners, 303 were judged to be accurate and faithful, and such as might be advantageously legalised as evidence by an Act of the legislature. They included 120 volumes and bundles belonging to the Society of Friends, 45 registers of Independent congregations, and smaller numbers from the Wesleyan Methodists, the Baptists, Lady Huntingdon's Connexion, and a few other sects, besides the original registers kept by the respective chaplains of the royal hospitals at Greenwich and Chelsea, and the Foundling Hospital, which were deposited by the governors of those

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\* The Commissioners were Mr. Samuel Gale, Mr. John Sutherland Burn (members of the former Commission), Mr. R. Lush, Q.C., Mr. W. P. Parken, Mr. Horace Mann, Mr. Hull Terrell, and Major Graham. Mr. James T. Hammack acted as Secretary to the Commission.



institutions. These 303 registers, comprising upwards of 270,000 entries, have been placed in my custody, pursuant to the provisions of the recent Act of 21 Vict. c. 25., by which they are made receivable in evidence in all courts of justice upon the same footing as the non-parochial registers previously deposited in the General Register Office.

The diseases and other causes of death in the year 1857 are briefly discussed by Dr. Farr in a letter addressed to me which will be found in the Appendix.

The Appendix also contains a new Life Table for *Females*, corresponding with the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE No. 2. for *Males* already published\*. It has been computed under the immediate superintendence of Dr. Farr, and is founded on the ages at which the entire number of deaths of females occurred in England and Wales according to the registers of the seven years ending 1844.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your faithful servant,

GEORGE GRAHAM,

*Registrar-General.*

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\* Twelfth Annual Report of the Registrar General (8vo.) Appendix.—Finance of Life Assurance, pp. 73-108.

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ANNUAL ABSTRACTS  
OF  
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.  
1857.



ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*				AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
							According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
							Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
														Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
No.	ENGLAND				37,324,915	17,927,609	159,097	9	21,250	102,062	3748	3962	131,031	28,066	7360	10686	9642	67	311
	DIVISIONS.																		
I.	LONDON	-	-	-	78,029	2,362,236	25924	3	3725	19281	127	48	23184	2740	1121	726	651	5	237
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	-	-	-	4,065,105	1,628,386	12478	4	1552	8311	469	591	10927	1551	155	798	590	6	2
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	-	-	-	3,201,290	1,234,332	9094	-	979	6174	137	674	7964	1130	39	667	413	11	-
IV.	EASTERN	-	-	-	3,214,099	1,113,982	8112	-	1008	5283	106	412	6809	1303	44	590	663	6	-
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	-	-	-	4,994,490	1,803,291	13294	-	1724	8202	179	559	10664	2630	91	1122	1413	2	2
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	-	-	-	3,865,332	2,136,573	20126	-	2307	14331	265	604	17507	2619	745	1095	757	3	19
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	-	-	-	3,540,797	1,215,501	9886	1	1479	6244	185	262	8171	1715	167	946	598	3	1
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	-	-	-	2,000,227	2,488,438	24934	-	3125	14930	1107	207	19369	5565	3298	1335	890	13	29
IX.	YORK	-	-	-	3,654,636	1,789,047	16111	1	2156	10633	610	258	13658	2453	617	905	910	11	10
X.	NORTHERN	-	-	-	3,492,322	969,126	8943	-	1591	4333	326	95	6345	2598	690	427	1469	7	5
XI.	WELSH	-	-	-	5,218,588	1,186,697	10195	-	1604	4340	237	252	6433	3762	393	2075	1288	-	6
I.—LONDON.																			
	MIDDLESEX (part of)	-	-	-	32,487	1,745,601	19419	3	2930	14108	101	31	17173	2246	870	575	561	3	237
	SURREY (part of)	-	-	-	22,951	482,435	5254	-	619	4200	22	17	4858	396	202	110	82	2	-
	KENT (part of)	-	-	-	22,591	134,200	1251	-	176	973	4	-	1153	98	49	41	8	-	-
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																			
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.)	-	-	-	476,191	202,521	1443	1	236	1028	16	46	1327	116	15	54	44	3	-
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	-	-	-	1,013,838	485,021	3792	2	386	2705	175	122	3390	402	71	211	118	1	1
3	SUSSEX	-	-	-	949,581	339,604	2454	-	349	1682	34	154	2219	235	17	139	79	-	-
4	HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	1,066,778	402,016	3438	-	439	2021	235	120	2815	623	43	265	313	1	1
5	BERKSHIRE	-	-	-	564,717	199,224	1351	1	142	875	9	149	1176	175	9	129	36	1	-
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																			
6	MIDDLESEX (ex.-metro.)	-	-	-	176,555	150,606	870	-	147	629	3	30	809	61	13	39	6	3	-
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	-	-	-	428,143	173,962	1093	-	77	752	13	123	965	128	2	93	28	5	-
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	-	-	-	402,616	143,655	1050	-	106	748	14	72	940	110	-	78	31	1	-
9	OXFORDSHIRE	-	-	-	479,267	170,247	1310	-	168	840	18	134	1160	150	9	82	59	-	-
10	NORTHAMPTONSH.	-	-	-	632,219	213,844	1838	-	197	1168	33	117	1515	323	9	148	166	-	-
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	-	-	-	205,366	60,319	465	-	42	317	5	44	408	57	-	51	5	1	-
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	-	-	-	305,366	129,805	1072	-	82	718	36	100	936	136	1	80	54	1	-
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	-	-	-	571,758	191,894	1396	-	160	1002	15	54	1231	165	5	96	64	-	-
IV.—EASTERN.																			
14	ESSEX	-	-	-	983,443	344,130	2234	-	225	1531	24	159	1939	295	28	153	110	4	-
15	SUFFOLK	-	-	-	930,345	336,136	2509	-	326	1549	33	167	2075	434	3	214	216	1	-
16	NORFOLK	-	-	-	1,300,311	433,716	3369	-	457	2203	49	86	2795	574	13	223	337	1	-

\* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.



Abstract of Marriages, 1857.

3

Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1857.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
33,321	41,267	38,669	45,840	130,317	6908	14,293	7579	21,872	14,487	8885	28,798	44,013	61,765	30,518	44,742	ENGLAND.
DIVISIONS.																
LONDON.																
5488	6810	6953	6673	20892	1319	2513	1200	3713	2519	711	3140	2985	4985	1675	4620	SOUTH EASTERN.
2352	3221	3033	3872	10282	658	1020	518	1538	1176	471	2178	3162	3042	1517	3170	SOUTH MIDLAND.
1666	2085	2166	3177	7583	302	812	397	1209	699	706	1946	3203	3397	2019	2562	EASTERN.
1559	1791	1720	3042	6661	322	749	380	1129	702	495	1574	3213	2899	1826	2460	SOUTH WESTERN.
2954	3598	3120	3622	11099	471	1177	547	1724	1018	764	2046	3993	4633	2463	3700	WEST MIDLAND.
3982	5268	4894	5982	16530	929	1656	1011	2667	1940	1312	4107	6942	8676	4939	5740	NORTH MIDLAND.
1942	2933	2242	2769	8117	346	954	469	1423	815	620	1915	2635	3551	1696	2794	NORTH WESTERN.
5815	6520	6330	6269	20014	1134	2358	1428	3786	2562	1767	4847	7697	13816	6503	8507	YORK.
3550	4056	3874	4631	13267	622	1430	792	2222	1414	1109	3738	4065	7293	3061	5236	NORTHERN.
1997	2321	2022	2603	7448	410	705	380	1085	790	416	1752	1933	3389	1415	2492	WELSH.
2016	2664	2315	3200	8424	395	919	457	1376	852	514	1555	4185	6084	3404	3461	I.—LONDON.
MIDDLESEX (part of).																
4113	5063	5276	4967	15626	993	1910	890	2800	1883	561	2392	2189	3725	1257	3400	SURREY (part of).
1082	1418	1359	1395	4227	253	513	261	774	514	130	577	614	999	325	963	KENT (part of).
293	329	318	311	1039	73	90	49	139	122	20	171	182	261	93	257	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
SURREY (extra-metropolit.).																
275	379	378	411	1211	68	104	60	164	128	49	229	380	282	153	356	KENT (extra-metropolitan).
692	960	911	1229	3148	208	293	143	436	351	131	739	949	988	490	957	SUSSEX.
442	703	582	727	2024	94	224	112	336	206	110	442	578	498	227	622	HAMPSHIRE.
705	877	816	1040	2793	221	278	146	424	367	110	547	799	848	387	873	BERKSHIRE.
238	302	346	465	1106	67	121	57	178	124	68	221	456	426	260	362	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
MIDDLESEX (ex.-metro.).																
159	223	258	230	695	37	102	36	138	73	18	111	209	211	110	200	HERTFORDSHIRE.
200	266	282	345	928	42	79	44	123	86	69	236	506	471	316	345	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
201	245	247	357	882	29	78	61	139	90	94	237	353	411	233	293	OXFORDSHIRE.
255	289	317	449	1070	52	123	65	188	117	56	207	399	392	221	349	NORTHAMPTONSH.
344	398	414	682	1525	58	182	73	255	131	162	420	545	667	327	558	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
84	102	95	184	396	15	35	19	54	34	50	116	174	156	98	134	BEDFORDSHIRE.
191	245	258	378	902	25	110	35	145	60	126	272	458	527	342	301	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
232	317	295	552	1185	44	103	64	167	108	131	347	559	562	372	377	IV.—EASTERN.
ESSEX.																
412	528	538	756	1833	113	170	118	288	231	111	486	881	773	498	658	SUFFOLK.
456	546	514	993	2057	82	246	124	370	206	153	471	1035	937	616	740	NORFOLK.
691	717	668	1293	2771	127	333	138	471	265	231	617	1297	1189	712	1062	

† Where the parties to a marriage are of different religious persuasions it sometimes happens that the ceremony is performed according to the rites of both persuasions; in these cases the two ceremonies are entered as two marriages.



ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.—Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
No.																
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	778,283	240,966	1620	-	170	1076	20	103	1369	251	12	219	19	1	-
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	615,783	177,095	1330	-	174	919	19	82	1194	136	10	91	35	-	-
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	1,621,746	564,775	4489	-	677	2409	56	234	3376	1113	39	311	761	-	2
20	CORNWALL - - - -	895,396	358,173	2691	-	278	1796	18	19	2111	580	7	172	401	-	-
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	1,083,282	462,282	3164	-	425	2002	66	121	2614	550	23	329	197	1	-
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE -	716,045	419,514	3832	-	517	2366	53	150	3086	745	70	321	353	-	2
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	425,580	99,120	646	-	120	372	4	55	551	95	4	57	34	-	-
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	924,676	249,504	1819	-	365	1045	46	114	1570	249	29	127	93	-	-
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - -	755,017	630,545	6759	-	676	5162	79	84	6001	758	386	271	99	-	2
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	434,076	258,733	2428	-	236	1901	10	93	2240	188	33	111	42	2	-
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	609,938	479,157	4642	-	393	3485	73	108	4059	583	223	208	136	1	15
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	535,346	235,920	1830	1	257	1070	80	57	1465	365	30	143	192	-	-
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	107,728	24,272	166	-	28	107	-	10	145	21	-	12	9	-	-
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - -	1,739,312	400,236	3075	-	523	1868	29	133	2553	522	13	401	107	1	-
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	599,791	294,380	2704	-	337	1897	30	52	2316	388	43	185	158	1	1
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	558,620	260,693	2111	-	334	1302	46	10	1692	419	81	205	132	1	-
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	680,836	421,137	3593	-	589	2372	90	52	3103	490	314	146	29	1	-
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	21341	-	2536	12558	1017	155	16266	5075	2984	1189	861	12	29
IX.—YORK.																
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	12037	1	1098	8437	535	133	10204	1833	482	706	638	7	-
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	717,662	251,560	2482	-	581	1354	57	36	2028	454	101	150	190	3	10
37	NORTH RIDING - -	1,231,062	193,405	1592	-	477	842	18	89	1426	166	34	49	82	1	-
X.—NORTHERN.																
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	4290	-	573	2320	186	42	3121	1169	371	180	611	5	2
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	1,249,209	303,568	2912	-	415	1617	50	12	2094	818	243	180	392	-	3
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	1,001,273	195,492	1369	-	436	257	75	35	803	566	72	55	437	2	-
41	WESTMORLAND - -	487,567	58,387	372	-	167	139	15	6	327	45	4	12	29	-	-
XI.—WELSH.																
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	432,906	177,130	1847	-	171	983	8	31	1193	654	103	400	151	-	-
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	2,816,599	607,456	5632	-	797	2296	194	110	3307	2325	268	1217	834	-	6
44	NORTH WALES - - -	1,969,083	402,111	2716	-	636	1061	125	111	1933	783	22	458	363	-	-

Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV. c. 86, in the Year ending December 31st, 1857—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Or Persons not of Full Age.							
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Cases in which			
														Both signed.	One signed.		
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																	
253	461	395	511	1328	52	162	78	240	130	117	268	571	553	330	464	WILTSHIRE.	
267	362	315	386	1098	53	142	37	179	90	90	167	412	440	236	380	DORSETSHIRE.	
1066	1239	1052	1132	3763	199	347	180	527	379	175	611	1038	1330	603	1162	DEVONSHIRE.	
669	661	639	722	2321	68	200	102	302	170	172	543	927	1205	631	870	CORNWALL.	
699	875	719	871	2589	99	326	150	476	249	210	457	1045	1105	663	824	SOMERSETSHIRE.	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																	
709	995	979	1149	3142	152	381	157	538	309	205	547	1007	1157	562	1040	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.	
129	207	124	186	544	37	45	20	65	57	16	83	227	198	111	203	HEREFORDSHIRE.	
385	525	375	534	1527	78	134	80	214	158	55	244	675	795	483	504	SHROPSHIRE.	
1378	1725	1681	1975	5545	344	481	389	870	733	574	1815	2942	3740	2343	1996	STAFFORDSHIRE.	
472	603	607	746	2001	105	213	109	322	214	166	500	821	1020	599	643	WORCESTERSHIRE.	
909	1213	1128	1392	3771	213	402	256	658	469	296	918	1270	1766	841	1354	WARWICKSHIRE.	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																	
347	487	399	597	1497	60	191	82	273	142	140	346	482	650	329	474	LEICESTERSHIRE.	
39	41	32	54	144	4	10	8	18	12	3	24	33	37	16	43	RUTLANDSHIRE.	
542	1109	689	735	2543	121	280	131	411	252	121	552	783	955	437	864	LINCOLNSHIRE.	
568	735	628	773	2197	91	273	143	416	234	201	545	792	1114	551	804	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.	
446	561	494	610	1736	70	200	105	305	175	155	448	510	795	363	609	DERBYSHIRE.	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																	
870	917	854	952	2907	169	352	165	517	334	178	567	1123	1806	899	1131	CHESHIRE.	
4945	5603	5476	5317	17107	965	2006	1263	3269	2228	1589	4280	6574	12010	5604	7376	LANCASHIRE.	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.																	
2684	3038	3012	3303	9918	430	1064	625	1689	1055	946	2969	3286	6028	2612	4090	WEST RIDING.	
557	580	549	796	2004	130	221	127	348	257	105	485	460	801	269	723	EAST RIDING (with York).	
309	438	313	532	1345	62	145	40	185	102	58	284	319	464	180	423	NORTH RIDING.	
X.—NORTHERN.																	
976	1115	998	1201	3556	219	312	203	515	422	253	1108	1109	1858	831	1305	DURHAM.	
657	735	651	869	2418	133	244	117	361	250	102	416	537	593	491	728	NORTHUMBERLAND.	
300	361	291	417	1149	51	119	50	169	101	50	174	226	466	153	386	CUMBERLAND.	
64	110	82	116	325	7	30	10	40	17	11	54	61	72	30	73	WESTMORLAND.	
XI.—WELSH.																	
343	505	450	549	1524	98	141	84	225	182	114	362	847	1034	641	599	MONMOUTHSHIRE.	
1115	1346	1317	1854	4656	215	505	256	761	471	288	873	2273	3497	1914	1942	SOUTH WALES.	
558	813	548	797	2244	82	273	117	390	199	112	320	1065	1553	849	920	NORTH WALES.	



MARRIAGES.																
DISTRICTS.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
No.	MIDDLESEX (part of).															
1	KENSINGTON - - - - -	7,374	120,004	1707	-	343	1246	9	2	1600	107	60	21	26	-	-
2	CHELSEA - - - - -	865	56,538	514	-	63	394	-	7	464	50	34	7	9	-	-
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE - - - - -	1,161	73,230	943	1	362	546	2	4	915	28	-	10	18	-	-
4	WESTMINSTER - - - - -	917	65,609	507	-	46	347	-	1	394	113	34	52	27	-	-
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS - - - - -	305	24,640	492	-	105	360	1	-	466	26	-	5	21	-	-
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER - - - - -	164	36,406	387	-	108	214	1	-	323	64	30	3	19	-	12
7	MARYLEBONE - - - - -	1,509	157,696	1779	1	302	1266	26	-	1595	184	104	39	33	-	8
8	HAMPSTEAD - - - - -	2,252	11,986	80	-	32	41	-	-	73	7	4	3	-	-	-
9	PANCRAS - - - - -	2,716	166,956	1739	-	301	1226	26	-	1553	186	54	43	89	-	-
10	ISLINGTON - - - - -	3,127	95,329	1108	-	235	710	5	-	950	158	18	51	89	-	-
11	HACKNEY - - - - -	3,929	58,429	748	-	120	557	4	2	683	65	5	48	12	-	-
12	ST. GILES - - - - -	245	54,214	580	-	68	375	10	-	453	127	82	32	13	-	-
13	STRAND - - - - -	174	44,460	370	-	49	243	-	-	292	78	31	16	26	-	5
14	HOLBORN - - - - -	196	46,621	239	-	23	137	-	-	160	79	44	24	11	-	-
15	CLERKENWELL - - - - -	380	64,778	541	-	61	428	3	1	493	48	20	9	19	-	-
16	ST. LUKE - - - - -	220	54,055	299	-	27	223	-	1	251	48	15	21	11	1	-
17	EAST LONDON - - - - -	153	44,406	568	-	62	488	1	-	551	17	-	6	11	-	-
18	WEST LONDON - - - - -	136	28,790	608	-	144	434	7	1	586	22	-	9	13	-	-
19	LONDON CITY - - - - -	434	55,932	600	-	92	143	1	7	243	357	98	34	11	2	212
20	SHOREDITCH - - - - -	646	109,257	1650	1	79	1525	1	2	1608	42	-	10	32	-	-
21	BETHNAL GREEN - - - - -	760	90,193	1339	-	16	1285	-	3	1304	35	-	25	10	-	-
22	WHITECHAPEL - - - - -	406	79,759	652	-	37	415	2	-	454	198	123	58	17	-	-
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST - - - - -	243	48,376	379	-	59	231	-	-	290	89	83	-	6	-	-
24a	STEPNEY† - - - - -	576	54,173	1131	-	136	931	2	-	1069	62	-	31	31	-	-
24b	MILE END OLD TOWN† - - - - -	681	56,602		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	POPLAR - - - - -	2,918	47,162	459	-	60	343	-	-	403	56	31	18	7	-	-
SURREY (part of).																
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK - - - - -	250	35,731	279	-	31	235	-	-	266	13	-	5	8	-	-
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK - - - - -	169	19,375	155	-	25	105	-	-	130	25	15	6	4	-	-
28	BERMONDSEY - - - - -	688	48,128	411	-	37	316	6	-	359	52	45	5	2	-	-
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK - - - - -	282	51,824	603	-	70	378	5	-	453	150	115	19	14	2	-
30	NEWINGTON - - - - -	624	64,816	844	-	72	724	3	-	799	45	2	18	25	-	-
31	LAMBETH - - - - -	4,015	139,325	2071	-	207	1800	5	2	2014	57	-	34	23	-	-
32	WANDSWORTH - - - - -	11,695	50,764	366	-	63	276	-	1	340	26	16	7	3	-	-
33	CAMBERWELL - - - - -	4,342	54,667	437	-	108	298	2	1	409	23	9	16	3	-	-
34	ROTHERHITHE - - - - -	886	17,805	83	-	6	68	1	13	88	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENT (part of).																
35	GREENWICH - - - - -	5,367	99,335	646	-	95	461	3	-	559	87	49	31	7	-	-
36	LEWISHAM - - - - -	17,224	34,835	605	-	81	512	1	-	594	11	-	10	1	-	-

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—

1.—SURREY (Extra-metropol.)																
37	EPSOM - - - - -	41,180	19,040	76	1	20	54	-	1	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	CHERTSEY - - - - -	43,541	16,148	93	-	10	76	-	-	86	7	1	4	2	-	-
39	GUILDFORD - - - - -	65,592	25,072	193	-	15	165	-	-	180	13	-	11	1	1	-
40	FARNHAM - - - - -	31,197	11,743	161	-	21	105	5	-	131	30	-	11	19	-	-
41	FARNBOROUGH - - - - -	39,571	7,839	72	-	6	66	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	HAMBLEDON - - - - -	60,351	13,552	90	-	12	69	1	6	88	2	-	1	1	-	-
43	DORKING - - - - -	40,006	11,353	64	-	6	33	2	12	53	11	-	11	-	-	-
44	REIGATE - - - - -	51,276	14,329	112	-	11	77	1	20	109	3	-	-	3	-	-
45	GODSTONE - - - - -	43,848	8,868	43	-	5	36	1	1	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	CROYDON - - - - -	32,803	31,888	291	-	56	206	1	3	266	25	13	5	5	2	-
47	KINGSTON - - - - -	22,487	26,783	166	-	39	103	2	3	147	19	-	6	13	-	-
48	RICHMOND - - - - -	4,339	15,906	82	-	35	38	3	-	76	6	1	5	-	-	-
2.—KENT (Extra-metropol.)																
49	BROMLEY - - - - -	39,927	17,637	110	-	20	72	-	7	99	11	9	2	-	-	-
50	DARTFORD - - - - -	53,109	27,330	161	-	19	122	-	9	150	11	4	7	-	-	-
51	GRAVESEND - - - - -	1,541	16,633	105	-	22	46	10	1	79	26	9	11	6	-	-
52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - - - -	41,732	16,569	184	-	16	163	1	2	182	2	-	2	-	-	-
53	HOO - - - - -	33,281	2,845	13	-	-	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	MEDWAY - - - - -	14,565	42,796	448	-	41	328	19	-	388	60	30	14	14	1	1
55	MALLING - - - - -	47,398	19,579	123	-	13	96	-	13	122	1	-	-	1	-	-
56	SEVENOAKS - - - - -	67,488	22,095	86	1	10	63	1	1	76	10	-	9	1	-	-
57	TUNBRIDGE - - - - -	46,179	23,545	266	-	22	214	6	12	254	12	2	10	-	-	-
58	MAIDSTONE - - - - -	38,082	36,097	361	-	21	287	37	4	349	12	-	11	1	-	-
59	HOLLINGBOURN - - - - -	57,017	13,751	70	-	13	45	2	4	64	6	-	2	4	-	-
60	CRANBROOK - - - - -	40,249	13,069	96	-	10	77	3	-	90	6	-	3	3	-	-
61	TENTERDEN - - - - -	46,889	11,279	70	-	4	51	4	6	65	5	-	4	1	-	-
62	WEST ASHFORD - - - - -	41,901	13,314	109	-	5	58	16	8	87	22	-	22	-	-	-
63	EAST ASHFORD - - - - -	54,498	11,960	97	-	8	80	7	2	97	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	BRIDGE - - - - -	41,394	11,164	49	-	4	44	-	1	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	CANTERBURY - - - - -	3,121	14,100	133	-	12	78	3	5	98	35	-	7	28	-	-
66	BEAN - - - - -	32,221	14,661	106	-	6	70	3	1	80	26	1	4	21	-	-
67	FAVERSHAM - - - - -	46,448	16,684	137	-	13	85	14	-	112	25	-	17	8	-	-
68	MILTON - - - - -	35,409	12,026	99	-	4	52	19	13	88	11	-	10	1	-	-

\* The Districts, which are arranged according to their local position, are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places, generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names.

† The Hamlet of Mile End Old Town, which formed part of the Stepney District prior to 1st October 1857, is now a distinct District; in future Abstracts the marriages will be separately returned.



## MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last Day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.						
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
														Both signed.	One signed.	
MIDDLESEX (part of).																
322	502	459	424	1886	86	163	72	235	158	50	204	228	281	107	295	KENSINGTON.
112	147	129	126	415	26	41	32	73	58	6	27	68	81	39	71	CHELSEA.
211	260	259	213	793	38	93	19	112	57	5	66	21	24	4	37	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.
125	138	123	121	391	35	53	23	81	63	15	53	55	91	29	88	WESTMINSTER.
97	129	153	113	388	22	59	23	82	45	10	70	24	50	5	64	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.
77	108	104	98	297	26	50	14	64	40	5	27	19	29	6	36	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.
415	438	506	420	1407	95	205	72	277	167	23	101	121	209	62	206	MARYLEBONE.
17	22	27	14	64	3	11	2	13	5	1	7	6	5	3	5	HAMPSTEAD.
376	458	453	452	1405	72	188	74	262	146	34	195	129	229	58	242	PANCRAS.
226	252	333	297	908	34	125	41	166	75	17	105	65	106	30	111	ISLINGTON.
143	211	201	193	616	23	83	26	109	49	15	74	68	104	24	124	HACKNEY.
131	169	156	124	459	35	52	34	86	69	22	82	63	110	41	91	ST. GILES.
67	90	118	95	287	20	46	17	63	37	10	34	22	62	12	60	STRAND.
56	56	73	54	193	12	18	16	34	28	14	44	48	69	37	43	HOLBORN.
111	140	157	133	454	17	59	11	70	28	15	75	35	82	22	73	CLERKENWELL.
48	82	79	90	239	14	27	19	46	33	5	14	26	58	19	46	ST. LUKE.
132	133	113	160	468	29	45	26	71	55	23	109	64	142	43	120	EAST LONDON.
122	165	153	168	467	39	72	30	102	69	10	66	37	77	17	80	WEST LONDON.
158	147	173	122	500	22	59	19	78	41	16	85	88	173	68	125	LONDON CITY.
348	420	435	447	1331	90	146	83	229	173	74	295	205	410	117	381	SHOREDITCH.
279	338	350	372	1076	92	94	77	171	169	108	300	320	574	221	452	BETHNAL GREEN.
127	170	157	193	513	40	63	36	99	76	37	117	132	244	93	190	WHITECHAPEL.
78	101	95	105	294	23	37	25	62	48	12	64	96	135	63	105	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.
229	293	304	305	910	72	82	67	149	139	22	132	173	293	99	268	STEPNEY.
106	94	136	123	365	28	39	27	66	55	12	46	76	87	38	87	MILE END OLD TOWN.
SURREY (part of).																
73	97	72	67	216	18	28	17	45	35	7	23	19	35	3	48	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.
22	43	48	42	127	9	13	6	19	15	5	12	28	37	16	33	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.
95	103	101	112	354	15	30	12	42	27	19	66	67	100	40	87	BERMONDSEY.
119	165	147	172	462	29	68	44	112	73	9	49	100	141	74	93	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.
176	217	198	253	674	41	87	42	129	83	18	121	88	145	42	149	NEWINGTON.
428	559	545	539	1660	108	195	108	303	216	46	218	203	421	100	424	LAMBETH.
64	108	108	86	303	15	38	10	48	25	6	28	51	53	23	58	WANDSWORTH.
89	135	109	104	360	15	43	19	62	34	17	53	43	48	21	49	CAMBERWELL.
16	21	31	20	71	3	11	3	14	6	3	7	15	19	6	22	ROTHERHITHE.
KENT (part of).																
151	163	159	173	534	39	45	28	73	67	12	90	110	152	59	144	GREENWICH.
142	166	159	138	505	34	45	21	66	55	8	81	72	109	34	113	LEWISHAM.

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

1.—SURREY (Extra-metropol.)																
7	27	24	18	62	7	5	2	7	9	2	13	19	11	5	20	EPSOM.
13	22	28	30	78	5	6	4	10	9	3	22	38	20	15	28	CHELTSEY.
34	45	51	63	161	8	15	9	24	17	11	35	71	41	24	64	GUILDFORD.
39	41	44	37	141	10	6	4	10	14	10	28	35	49	19	46	FARNHAM.
16	20	11	25	57	3	6	6	12	9	1	9	30	23	15	23	FARNBOROUGH.
17	26	22	25	81	2	5	2	7	4	1	13	38	19	14	29	HAMBLEDON.
9	22	16	17	52	4	5	3	8	7	3	5	18	8	7	12	DORKING.
23	23	31	35	105	3	3	1	4	4	5	25	31	17	11	26	REIGATE.
8	12	9	14	39	1	1	2	3	3	1	6	16	14	11	8	GODSTONE.
60	80	73	78	229	17	32	13	45	30	7	38	57	54	26	59	CROYDON.
36	40	39	51	135	7	13	11	24	18	5	22	24	22	6	34	KINGSTON.
13	21	30	18	71	1	7	3	10	4	-	13	3	4	-	7	RICHMOND.
2.—KENT (Extra-metropolitan).																
14	32	33	31	90	5	10	5	15	10	3	20	38	30	20	28	BROMLEY.
31	37	39	54	144	3	11	3	14	6	6	35	54	62	35	46	DARTFORD.
18	28	33	26	89	9	5	2	7	11	1	16	18	21	9	21	GRAVESEND.
32	47	36	69	155	9	12	8	20	17	1	23	58	51	30	49	NORTH AYLESFORD.
-	2	2	9	12	1	-	-	-	1	2	5	5	6	3	5	HOO.
74	121	124	129	339	49	31	29	60	78	9	77	94	144	58	122	MEDWAY.
17	32	32	42	106	6	6	5	11	11	8	27	49	36	21	43	MALLING.
11	25	19	31	78	1	4	3	7	4	1	14	23	14	9	19	SEVENOAKS.
55	69	70	72	225	12	20	9	29	21	14	55	49	60	25	59	TUNBRIDGE.
66	83	98	114	300	15	35	11	46	26	14	59	84	107	46	99	MAIDSTONE.
11	23	13	23	62	2	5	1	6	3	-	14	18	18	9	18	HOLLINGBOURN.
22	18	23	33	83	3	6	4	10	7	10	22	25	25	13	24	CRANBROOK.
13	24	17	16	62	1	5	2	7	3	4	21	16	17	8	17	TENTERDEN.
18	28	21	42	96	2	9	2	11	4	6	37	29	29	19	20	WEST ASHFORD.
15	27	18	37	82	4	5	6	11	10	5	26	34	31	21	23	EAST ASHFORD.
13	8	14	14	45	2	1	1	2	3	1	12	15	9	3	18	BRIDGE.
31	35	27	40	99	11	20	3	23	14	-	16	25	30	12	31	CANTERBURY.
17	24	27	38	82	9	7	8	15	17	3	14	29	23	14	29	BLEAN.
26	25	24	62	115	7	12	3	15	10	4	36	51	46	32	33	FAVERSHAM.
15	21	22	41	88	1	8	2	10	3	3	20	39	39	21	36	MILTON.



MARRIAGES.																	
DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
						Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
													Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
No.	2.-KENT (Extra-metro.)-cont.																
69	SHEPPEY	-	-	31,083	13,385	110	-	8	90	1	-	99	11	4	2	5	-
70	THANET	-	-	29,733	31,798	211	-	34	113	7	8	162	49	2	38	9	-
71	EASTRY	-	-	50,710	25,162	170	-	18	109	10	14	151	19	3	12	4	-
72	DOVER	-	-	29,881	28,325	265	-	39	184	3	9	235	30	7	15	8	-
73	ELHAM	-	-	43,197	18,780	171	1	22	126	9	1	159	12	-	9	3	-
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	-	46,785	5,437	42	-	2	39	-	1	42	-	-	-	-	-
3.-SUSSEX.																	
75	RYE	-	-	39,369	12,349	91	-	5	60	6	7	78	13	-	12	1	-
76	HASTINGS	-	-	14,027	21,215	156	-	31	89	9	1	130	26	4	20	2	-
77	BATTLE	-	-	54,000	14,232	102	-	4	63	2	24	93	9	-	-	9	-
78	EASTBOURNE	-	-	38,072	8,347	66	-	13	45	-	8	66	-	-	-	-	-
79	HAILSHAM	-	-	54,365	13,289	77	-	5	59	5	1	70	7	-	6	1	-
80	TICEHURST	-	-	51,659	15,507	106	-	9	92	-	1	102	4	-	4	-	-
81	UCKFIELD	-	-	74,230	17,631	93	-	5	66	-	13	84	9	-	1	8	-
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	-	-	61,317	13,216	71	-	4	65	-	-	69	2	-	2	-	-
83	CUCKFIELD	-	-	61,793	15,607	107	-	9	88	1	5	103	4	-	3	1	-
84	LEWES	-	-	85,104	25,719	177	-	14	90	3	39	146	31	-	13	18	-
85	BRIGHTON	-	-	2,320	65,569	635	-	133	404	5	-	542	93	11	59	23	-
86	STEYNING	-	-	44,344	16,867	168	-	31	129	1	3	164	4	-	3	1	-
87	HORSHAM	-	-	57,023	14,018	90	-	6	75	-	6	87	3	1	2	-	-
88	PETWORTH	-	-	39,329	9,629	49	-	6	41	-	1	48	1	-	1	-	-
89	THAKEHAM	-	-	35,599	7,434	46	-	2	36	-	7	45	1	-	-	1	-
90	WORTHING	-	-	42,457	18,746	112	-	24	80	1	-	105	7	-	3	4	-
91	WESTHAMNETT	-	-	72,409	14,649	91	-	20	67	-	4	91	-	-	-	-	-
92	CHICHESTER	-	-	23,558	15,037	96	-	16	40	1	25	82	14	1	6	7	-
93	MIDHURST	-	-	65,720	13,599	83	-	9	66	-	2	77	6	-	3	3	-
94	WESTBOURNE	-	-	32,886	6,944	38	-	3	27	-	7	37	1	-	1	-	-
4.-HAMPSHIRE.																	
95	HAVANT	-	-	24,527	7,212	40	-	7	19	-	5	31	9	-	6	3	-
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	-	-	7,806	72,126	833	-	99	491	92	7	689	144	18	26	100	-
97	ALVERSTOKE	-	-	5,222	16,908	193	-	21	142	3	-	166	27	6	4	17	-
98	FAREHAM	-	-	42,225	13,924	73	-	9	54	1	3	67	6	-	2	4	-
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	-	-	99,746	50,324	407	-	63	167	57	13	300	107	7	48	52	-
100	LYMINGTON	-	-	42,169	12,153	83	-	12	59	1	7	79	4	-	-	4	-
101	CHRISTCHURCH	-	-	36,775	8,482	71	-	7	31	3	-	41	30	-	24	6	-
102	RINGWOOD	-	-	33,300	5,675	40	-	5	16	2	-	23	17	-	3	14	-
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	-	-	31,167	6,834	50	-	2	35	1	9	47	3	-	3	-	-
104	NEW FOREST	-	-	85,532	13,540	80	-	14	61	-	5	80	-	-	-	-	-
105	SOUTHAMPTON	-	-	2,630	34,098	518	-	53	234	50	-	342	176	8	64	102	1
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	-	-	30,715	15,974	121	-	32	73	7	1	113	8	-	2	6	-
107	ROMSEY	-	-	27,373	10,310	55	-	7	31	6	7	51	4	-	4	-	-
108	STOCKBRIDGE	-	-	45,343	7,480	40	-	6	28	2	3	39	1	-	1	-	-
109	WINCHESTER	-	-	78,676	25,661	198	-	28	105	8	10	151	47	3	44	-	-
110	DROXFORD	-	-	48,263	10,697	57	-	8	36	-	13	57	-	-	-	-	-
111	CATHERINGTON	-	-	10,561	2,493	20	-	1	19	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
112	PETERSFIELD	-	-	40,112	7,814	50	-	5	34	1	2	42	8	-	8	-	-
113	ALRESFORD	-	-	39,761	7,418	42	-	6	28	1	4	39	3	1	2	-	-
114	ALTON	-	-	53,057	11,910	86	-	15	62	-	5	82	4	-	4	-	-
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	-	-	42,051	11,223	84	-	13	64	-	2	79	5	-	3	2	-
116	BASINGSTOKE	-	-	73,852	17,466	111	-	9	92	-	1	102	9	-	9	-	-
117	WHITCHURCH	-	-	29,513	5,619	31	-	-	20	-	7	27	4	-	1	3	-
118	ANDOVER	-	-	83,615	17,266	102	-	10	70	-	15	95	7	-	7	-	-
119	KINGSCLERE	-	-	46,787	8,909	53	-	2	50	-	1	53	-	-	-	-	-
5.-BERKSHIRE.																	
120	NEWBURY	-	-	42,956	20,815	129	-	17	70	2	5	94	35	2	33	-	-
121	HUNGERFORD	-	-	98,287	20,404	129	-	15	77	-	22	114	15	-	15	-	-
122	FARINGDON	-	-	64,207	15,732	110	-	11	65	-	27	103	7	1	3	3	-
123	ABINGDON	-	-	56,445	20,946	129	1	7	110	-	-	118	11	-	9	2	-
124	WANTAGE	-	-	75,700	17,433	112	-	12	75	-	16	103	9	1	4	4	-
125	WALLINGFORD	-	-	40,860	14,163	96	-	15	48	3	13	79	17	1	13	3	-
126	BRADFIELD	-	-	62,166	16,380	96	-	10	53	-	28	91	5	-	4	1	-
127	READING	-	-	4,699	22,175	238	-	27	160	3	-	190	48	2	35	10	1
128	WOKINGHAM	-	-	42,226	13,668	72	-	6	60	-	1	67	5	-	5	-	-
129	COOKHAM	-	-	29,588	11,767	72	-	7	28	-	33	68	4	-	4	-	-
130	EASTHAMSTEAD	-	-	25,176	6,352	42	-	3	35	-	4	42	-	-	-	-	-
131	WINDSOR	-	-	22,407	19,389	126	-	12	94	1	-	107	19	2	4	13	-

6.MIDDLESEX(Extra-met.)																	
132	STAINES	-	-	24,881	13,973	73	-	5	44	1	21	71	2	-	2	-	-
133	UXBRIDGE	-	-	25,906	19,475	123	-	16	163	-	1	120	3	-	2	-	1
134	BRENTFORD	-	-	20,405	41,325	298	-	43	222	-	-	265	33	13	19	1	-
135	HENDON	-	-	33,067	15,916	61	-	13	42	-	5	60	1	-	1	-	-
136	BARNET	-	-	25,689	14,619	50	-	9	34	-	1	44	6	-	6	-	-
137	EDMONTON	-	-	46,607	45,293	265	-	61	184	2	2	249	16	-	9	5	2

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
24	26	27	33	87	7	9	7	16	14	7	34	31	40	20	31	2.-KENT (Extra-metropol.) conts.
34	52	43	82	161	17	26	7	33	24	11	27	39	35	14	46	SHEPPEY.
31	40	44	55	148	9	6	7	13	16	10	25	43	24	13	41	THANET.
49	78	69	69	223	15	19	8	27	23	5	54	34	46	17	46	EASTRY.
41	41	29	60	139	6	19	7	26	13	4	36	42	31	14	45	DOVER.
14	14	7	7	38	2	2	-	2	2	2	14	7	9	4	8	ELHAM.
																ROMNEY MARSH.
																3.-SUSSEX.
20	27	20	24	78	4	5	4	9	8	3	14	22	22	11	22	RYE.
33	40	43	40	128	6	16	6	22	12	8	19	30	32	14	34	HASTINGS.
17	31	20	34	87	3	6	6	12	9	6	18	30	36	15	36	BATTLE.
8	20	21	17	55	3	5	3	8	6	4	12	8	9	1	15	EASTBOURNE.
16	31	17	13	69	1	4	3	7	4	4	24	25	17	10	22	HAILSHAM.
21	29	19	37	92	3	9	2	11	5	9	30	30	24	9	36	TICEHURST.
11	36	23	23	79	3	8	3	11	6	1	30	28	39	16	35	UCKFIELD.
13	14	14	30	59	3	7	2	9	5	1	19	32	30	21	20	EAST GRINSTEAD.
16	31	28	32	88	3	11	5	16	8	1	17	30	21	7	37	UCKFIELD.
33	45	49	50	145	5	19	8	27	13	9	23	42	28	13	44	LEWES.
122	181	142	190	485	36	81	33	114	69	31	86	70	84	24	106	BRIGHTON.
33	40	46	49	145	4	12	7	19	11	8	15	35	28	13	37	STEYNING.
14	31	15	30	81	1	7	1	8	2	3	29	34	15	9	31	HORSHAM.
6	16	9	18	42	3	1	3	4	6	8	15	16	8	3	18	PETWORTH.
7	10	15	14	38	1	4	3	7	4	2	12	23	12	8	19	THAKEHAM.
25	32	32	23	91	5	11	5	16	10	5	18	25	21	11	24	WORTHING.
10	29	19	33	76	2	6	7	13	9	2	20	36	16	11	30	WESTHAMPTNETT.
16	29	28	23	81	6	4	5	9	11	4	11	18	22	8	24	CHICHESTER.
18	23	15	27	70	2	7	4	11	6	1	18	31	24	15	25	MIDHURST.
3	8	7	20	35	-	1	2	3	2	-	12	13	10	8	7	WESTBOURNE.
																4.-HAMPSHIRE.
12	8	11	9	32	1	4	3	7	4	1	10	14	7	6	9	HAVANT.
205	211	218	199	665	75	56	37	93	112	36	171	150	254	83	238	PORTSEA ISLAND.
43	56	43	51	140	20	18	15	33	35	2	14	41	52	16	61	ALVERSTOKE.
16	21	15	21	62	3	6	2	8	5	1	11	22	22	10	24	FAREHAM.
75	88	89	155	343	17	34	13	47	30	16	60	63	64	29	69	ISLE OF WIGHT.
16	23	22	22	69	5	4	5	9	10	3	15	24	21	15	15	LYMINGTON.
17	19	15	20	62	1	5	3	8	4	5	17	11	10	3	15	CHRISTCHURCH.
11	7	6	16	32	1	5	2	7	3	1	6	14	10	6	12	RINGWOOD.
10	9	13	18	40	2	5	3	8	5	-	4	14	12	6	14	FORDINGBRIDGE.
9	24	22	25	73	2	3	2	5	4	3	15	24	19	11	21	NEW FOREST.
110	144	124	140	397	42	52	27	79	69	15	68	65	105	28	114	SOUTHAMPTON.
20	36	23	42	100	4	10	7	17	11	4	20	22	19	11	19	SOUTH STONEHAM.
12	12	9	22	48	2	4	1	5	3	4	8	14	17	7	17	ROMSEY.
2	14	13	11	34	2	3	1	4	3	1	10	8	10	5	8	STOCKBRIDGE.
48	42	46	62	148	16	28	6	34	22	2	27	50	38	20	48	WINCHESTER.
6	21	13	17	50	2	4	1	5	3	-	8	25	14	10	19	DROXFORD.
4	4	5	7	15	-	3	2	5	2	-	2	7	4	3	5	CATHERINGTON.
8	14	13	15	42	3	3	2	5	5	-	6	19	21	12	16	PETERSFIELD.
3	11	14	14	38	2	-	2	2	4	1	4	12	8	5	10	ALRESFORD.
8	22	16	40	69	5	11	1	12	6	3	16	36	23	19	21	ALTON.
22	19	21	22	78	3	3	-	3	3	6	15	30	21	13	25	HARTLEY WINTNEY.
14	30	27	40	104	3	4	-	4	3	1	23	46	27	22	29	BASINGSTOKE.
5	8	4	14	24	3	2	2	4	5	-	1	13	18	8	15	WHITCHURCH.
18	24	22	38	84	5	7	6	13	11	4	11	43	33	22	32	ANDOVER.
11	10	12	20	44	2	4	3	7	5	1	5	32	19	17	17	KINGSCLEERE.
																5.-BERKSHIRE.
28	26	28	47	101	6	13	9	22	15	8	29	46	33	19	41	NEWBURY.
20	33	27	49	109	5	9	6	15	11	6	18	58	50	32	44	HUNGERFORD.
17	28	25	40	92	3	11	4	15	7	7	23	46	48	36	22	FARINGDON.
22	30	34	43	108	4	14	3	17	7	9	21	61	70	44	43	ABINGDON.
17	26	20	49	92	10	7	3	10	13	3	27	58	52	41	28	WANTAGE.
15	18	26	37	75	3	10	8	18	11	1	12	34	27	19	23	WALLINGFORD.
22	13	23	38	75	7	9	5	14	12	3	15	38	33	20	31	BRADFIELD.
41	54	74	69	191	17	25	5	30	22	15	26	35	39	13	48	READING.
13	14	21	24	62	3	5	2	7	5	6	20	25	20	12	21	WOKINGHAM.
7	19	18	28	60	1	7	4	11	5	6	16	26	22	14	20	COOKHAM.
7	12	12	11	36	3	2	1	3	4	3	6	9	8	3	11	EASTHAMPTSTEAD.
29	29	38	30	105	5	9	7	16	12	1	8	20	24	7	30	WINDSOR.

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

<b>6.—MIDDLESEX (Extra-metro.)</b>																
8	19	25	21	59	2	7	5	12	7	2	9	18	20	7	24	STAINES.
24	30	40	29	98	6	14	5	19	11	2	21	38	40	21	36	UXBRIDGE.
56	71	92	79	241	15	29	13	42	28	10	30	80	84	41	82	BRENTFORD.
7	15	21	18	55	2	3	1	4	3	2	9	15	11	9	8	HENDON.
9	14	13	14	35	4	9	2	11	6	1	5	6	10	4	8	BARNET.
55	74	67	69	207	8	40	10	50	18	1	37	52	46	28	42	EDMONTON.



III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.																
138	WARE - - - - -	35,747	16,482	74	-	7	54	1	10	72	2	2	-	-	-	-
139	BISHOP STORTFORD - - - - -	53,689	20,356	114	-	7	96	1	3	107	7	-	5	2	-	-
140	ROYSTON - - - - -	88,791	26,355	182	-	10	126	-	25	161	21	-	20	1	-	-
141	HITCHIN - - - - -	64,847	24,729	169	-	16	102	6	22	146	23	-	10	8	5	-
142	HERTFORD - - - - -	34,410	15,090	93	-	8	78	1	6	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
143	HATFIELD - - - - -	29,484	8,499	43	-	3	40	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	ST. ALBANS - - - - -	34,615	18,004	130	-	5	78	4	15	102	28	-	17	11	-	-
145	WATFORD - - - - -	36,520	18,800	107	-	11	88	-	-	99	8	-	3	5	-	-
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD - - - - -	25,457	13,120	105	-	1	49	-	32	82	23	-	23	-	-	-
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	24,583	12,527	76	-	9	41	-	10	60	16	-	15	1	-	-
8.—BUCKINGHAMSH.																
148	AMERSHAM - - - - -	49,840	18,637	115	-	10	66	-	11	87	28	-	28	-	-	-
149	ETON - - - - -	41,589	21,490	129	-	16	96	-	5	117	12	-	4	8	-	-
150	WYCOMBE - - - - -	81,308	33,562	260	-	13	178	9	19	219	41	-	33	7	1	-
151	AYLESBURY - - - - -	73,364	23,071	184	-	14	149	-	6	169	15	-	8	7	-	-
152	WINSLOW - - - - -	35,395	9,376	75	-	9	46	-	17	72	3	-	3	-	-	-
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL - - - - -	68,701	23,109	172	-	24	133	5	2	164	8	-	1	7	-	-
154	BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	52,419	14,410	115	-	20	80	-	12	112	3	-	1	2	-	-
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																
155	HENLEY - - - - -	61,662	17,895	84	-	10	49	-	19	78	6	-	6	-	-	-
156	THAME - - - - -	54,997	15,640	94	-	13	65	-	8	86	8	-	8	-	-	-
157	HEADINGTON - - - - -	25,727	15,771	145	-	15	86	-	44	145	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	OXFORD - - - - -	2,930	20,172	189	-	27	102	3	2	134	55	-	4	51	-	-
159	BICESTER - - - - -	64,127	15,562	117	-	23	87	-	3	113	4	2	2	-	-	-
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	47,913	14,453	132	-	9	91	-	31	131	1	-	-	1	-	-
161	WITNEY - - - - -	70,169	23,558	181	-	21	141	-	10	172	9	-	8	1	-	-
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	76,418	17,427	135	-	13	95	-	10	118	17	2	13	2	-	-
163	BANBURY - - - - -	75,324	29,769	233	-	37	124	15	7	183	50	5	41	4	-	-
10.—NORTHAMPTONSH.																
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	58,769	13,747	89	-	2	48	-	33	83	6	-	6	-	-	-
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	42,216	12,806	120	-	15	62	-	25	102	18	-	10	8	-	-
166	POTTERS PURY - - - - -	22,401	10,663	65	-	11	43	4	2	60	5	-	5	-	-	-
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	32,408	9,157	84	-	10	49	-	12	71	13	-	3	10	-	-
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	20,903	33,857	451	-	46	220	18	8	292	159	7	43	109	-	-
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	63,301	21,926	158	-	17	107	7	-	131	27	2	17	8	-	-
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	59,926	14,771	102	-	13	67	-	13	93	9	-	5	4	-	-
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	55,505	21,367	197	-	18	134	-	14	166	31	-	14	17	-	-
172	KETTERING - - - - -	55,266	18,097	142	-	14	102	3	2	121	21	-	18	3	-	-
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	51,188	12,841	95	-	8	78	-	-	86	9	-	9	-	-	-
174	OUNDE - - - - -	69,822	15,655	118	-	16	87	-	4	107	11	-	9	2	-	-
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	100,514	28,957	217	-	27	171	1	4	203	14	-	9	5	-	-
11.—HUNTINGDONSH.																
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	77,180	20,900	155	-	16	109	5	10	140	15	-	14	1	-	-
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	62,930	20,594	139	-	11	77	-	17	105	34	-	30	3	1	-
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	65,256	18,825	171	-	15	131	-	17	163	8	-	7	1	-	-
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	97,320	35,523	321	-	31	194	18	25	268	53	-	28	25	-	-
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	58,041	23,436	188	-	12	142	-	13	167	21	1	13	7	-	-
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	41,551	16,542	128	-	15	87	-	22	124	4	-	2	2	-	-
182	WOBURN - - - - -	29,603	12,075	96	-	7	72	-	9	88	8	-	4	3	1	-
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	38,015	17,142	120	-	7	99	-	4	110	10	-	10	-	-	-
184	LUTON - - - - -	40,836	25,087	219	-	10	124	18	27	179	40	-	23	17	-	-
13.—CAMBRIDGESH.																
185	CAXTON - - - - -	49,885	11,065	67	-	9	52	-	3	64	3	-	-	3	-	-
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	76,728	25,170	216	-	8	170	2	4	184	32	-	9	23	-	-
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	3,470	27,815	187	-	46	102	5	4	157	30	3	8	19	-	-
188	LINTON - - - - -	47,869	14,148	82	-	4	57	-	16	77	5	-	3	2	-	-
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	97,873	30,655	209	-	8	165	-	19	192	17	-	11	6	-	-
190	ELY - - - - -	79,894	22,896	156	-	13	115	5	6	139	17	-	16	1	-	-
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	59,823	16,243	153	-	18	109	-	-	127	26	-	20	6	-	-
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	25,131	7,687	49	-	11	36	-	-	47	2	-	1	1	-	-
193	WISBEACH - - - - -	131,585	36,215	277	-	43	196	3	2	244	33	2	28	3	-	-

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

14.—ESSEX.																
194	WEST HAM - - - - -	19,477	34,395	220	-	43	156	-	3	202	18	9	6	3	-	-
195	EPPING - - - - -	46,452	15,631	69	-	4	57	-	4	65	4	-	4	-	-	-
196	ONGAR - - - - -	47,465	11,855	65	-	9	49	-	5	63	2	-	2	-	-	-
197	ROMFORD - - - - -	48,244	24,607	120	-	17	92	-	7	116	4	3	1	-	-	-

MARRIAGES.										Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				Cases in which		DISTRICTS.	
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.				
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Men.	Women.		
<b>7.—HERTFORDSHIRE</b>																	
16	17	23	18	58	3	8	5	13	8	3	11	32	27	18	23	WARE.	
20	27	26	41	97	4	7	6	13	10	6	24	54	30	20	44	BISHOP STORTFORD.	
33	30	39	80	161	3	12	6	18	9	13	53	86	67	44	65	ROYSTON.	
33	48	34	54	142	8	13	6	19	14	12	37	86	87	59	55	HITCHIN.	
11	26	30	26	75	7	7	4	11	11	3	17	37	25	15	32	HERTFORD.	
7	8	16	12	40	1	2		2	1	1	11	21	18	13	13	HATFIELD.	
31	23	34	37	114	6	9	1	10	7	10	25	68	77	54	37	ST. ALBANS.	
17	30	33	27	98	2	4	3	7	5	5	19	38	48	26	34	WATFORD.	
19	24	29	33	83	5	8	9	17	14	9	25	57	57	47	20	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.	
13	28	18	17	60	3	9	4	13	7	7	14	27	35	20	22	BERKHAMPTSTEAD.	
<b>8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE</b>																	
21	26	32	36	97	3	10	5	15	8	9	31	48	50	28	42	AMERSHAM.	
25	39	29	36	105	5	10	9	19	14	7	24	33	23	10	36	ETON.	
51	61	69	79	221	6	14	19	33	25	23	62	103	122	80	65	WYCOMBE.	
37	36	38	73	156	6	12	10	22	16	19	45	60	80	41	58	AXLESBURY.	
10	17	21	27	69		5	1	6	1	7	20	23	24	13	21	WINSLOW.	
38	38	33	63	139	4	17	12	29	16	17	31	50	72	37	48	NEWPORT PAGNELL.	
19	28	25	43	95	5	10	5	15	10	12	24	36	40	24	28	BUCKINGHAM.	
<b>9.—OXFORDSHIRE.</b>																	
19	23	19	23	66	1	15	2	17	3	4	8	23	17	10	20	HENLEY.	
24	19	19	32	83	2	7	2	9	4	6	17	30	33	16	31	THAME.	
26	23	48	48	119	4	16	6	22	10	6	22	38	38	19	38	HEADINGTON.	
32	51	64	42	149	13	17	10	27	23	2	26	31	40	12	47	OXFORD.	
23	15	22	57	97	3	14	3	17	6	5	28	38	42	25	30	BICESTER.	
30	32	27	43	115	2	10	5	15	7	5	20	42	40	23	36	WOODSTOCK.	
43	38	44	56	142	11	13	15	28	26	9	20	75	77	54	44	WITNEY.	
23	35	31	46	105	6	14	10	24	16	10	29	64	51	37	41	CHIPPING NORTON.	
35	53	43	102	194	10	17	12	29	22	9	37	58	54	25	62	BANBURY.	
<b>10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE</b>																	
13	15	25	36	73	2	12	2	14	4	10	19	34	40	22	30	BRACKLEY.	
23	25	25	47	100	1	13	6	19	7	9	24	26	40	17	32	TOWCESTER.	
11	11	20	23	52	2	7	4	11	6	1	13	14	23	8	21	POT	

14—ESSEX.																
44	55	75	46	186	10	13	11	24	21	3	38	38	42	20	40	WEST HAM.
10	17	20	22	60	5	4	—	4	5	2	16	33	21	16	22	EPHING.
14	15	10	26	55	6	2	1	3	7	6	14	28	21	11	27	ONGAR.
26	39	30	25	97	8	8	7	15	15	3	22	43	36	21	37	ROMFORD.



IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																			
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.								
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.			
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.						
DISTRICTS.					POPULATION, 1851.					TOTAL MARRIAGES.									
AREA in Statute Acres.																			
14.—ESSEX—continued.																			
No.	ORSETT	45,597	10,642	74	-	4	54	-	15	73	1	-	1	-	-	-			
198	BILLERICAY	50,845	13,787	87	-	12	56	-	10	78	9	5	4	-	-	-			
199	CHELMSFORD	83,906	32,272	189	-	22	123	3	4	152	37	5	13	18	1	-			
200	ROCHFORD	107,846	15,838	120	-	8	100	-	5	113	7	-	6	1	-	-			
201	MALDON	107,050	22,137	161	-	12	95	1	21	129	32	-	14	18	-	-			
202	TENDRING	89,803	27,710	160	-	16	119	2	8	145	15	-	12	3	-	-			
203	COLCHESTER	11,200	19,443	165	-	10	63	6	11	90	75	4	29	42	-	-			
204	LEXDEN	73,831	21,666	171	-	21	114	10	18	163	8	-	5	3	-	-			
205	WITHAM	38,938	16,099	107	-	9	61	-	12	82	25	2	10	11	2	-			
206	HALSTEAD	38,913	19,273	141	-	10	88	-	16	114	27	-	23	4	-	-			
207	BRAINTREE	38,652	17,561	117	-	7	86	1	8	102	15	-	11	4	-	-			
208	DUNMOW	72,594	20,498	124	-	12	94	1	8	115	9	-	9	-	-	-			
209	SAFFRON WALDEN	62,630	20,716	144	-	9	124	-	4	137	7	-	3	3	1	-			
210																			
15.—SUFFOLK.																			
211	RISBRIDGE	53,634	18,125	140	-	8	90	-	32	130	10	-	8	2	-	-			
212	SUDBURY	78,302	30,814	226	-	18	137	-	38	193	33	1	14	18	-	-			
213	COSFORD	52,696	18,107	139	-	9	104	-	11	124	15	-	4	11	-	-			
214	THINGOE	82,464	19,014	137	-	24	102	-	10	136	1	-	-	1	-	-			
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	2,934	13,900	91	-	22	34	-	-	56	35	2	6	27	-	-			
216	MILDENHALL	61,244	10,354	81	-	10	60	2	-	72	9	-	5	4	-	-			
217	STOW	55,342	21,110	157	-	16	86	-	9	111	46	-	40	6	-	-			
218	HARTISMERE	54,215	19,028	124	-	15	82	-	8	105	19	-	19	-	-	-			
219	HOXNE	53,035	15,900	120	-	16	83	-	3	102	18	-	16	2	-	-			
220	BOSMERE	57,899	17,219	99	-	12	71	-	6	89	10	-	7	3	-	-			
221	SAMFORD	50,230	12,493	86	-	10	52	-	16	78	8	-	4	4	-	-			
222	IPSWICH	8,395	32,759	311	-	45	105	25	3	178	133	-	24	108	1	-			
223	WOODBIDGE	82,195	23,776	153	-	19	79	1	26	125	28	-	8	20	-	-			
224	PLOMESGATE	75,064	21,477	160	-	28	111	4	1	144	16	-	10	6	-	-			
225	BLYTHING	92,097	27,883	205	-	28	149	1	2	180	25	-	23	2	-	-			
226	WANGFORD	35,079	14,014	92	-	16	55	-	-	71	21	-	19	2	-	-			
227	MUTFORD	35,490	20,163	188	-	30	149	-	2	181	7	-	7	-	-	-			
16.—NORFOLK.																			
228	YARMOUTH	1,510	26,880	292	-	61	201	-	-	262	30	-	27	3	-	-			
229	FLEGG	29,087	8,497	47	-	15	32	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-			
230	TUNSTEAD	62,607	15,614	100	-	13	71	-	1	85	15	-	14	1	-	-			
231	ERPINGHAM	72,513	21,722	137	-	19	93	-	3	115	22	-	18	4	-	-			
232	AYLSHAM	68,123	20,007	115	-	19	84	-	8	111	4	-	4	-	-	-			
233	ST. FAITHS	48,304	11,890	58	-	13	43	-	2	58	-	-	-	-	-	-			
234	NORWICH	4,325	68,195	852	-	105	412	34	1	552	300	11	36	252	1	-			
235	FOREHOE	37,834	13,565	98	-	16	64	1	-	81	17	1	13	3	-	-			
236	HENSTEAD	43,358	11,545	80	-	7	66	1	5	79	1	-	1	-	-	-			
237	BLOFIELD	44,178	11,574	74	-	10	64	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-			
238	LODDON	59,401	15,095	86	-	16	63	-	5	84	2	-	-	2	-	-			
239	DEPWADE	72,681	26,395	174	-	22	111	1	11	145	29	-	23	6	-	-			
240	GUILTCROSS	44,585	12,744	86	-	7	69	-	2	78	8	-	6	2	-	-			
241	WAYLAND	51,063	12,141	88	-	8	62	1	2	73	15	-	15	-	-	-			
242	MITFORD	105,233	29,389	176	-	29	125	-	1	155	21	-	14	7	-	-			
243	WALSINGHAM	87,342	21,883	159	-	22	94	-	5	121	38	-	17	21	-	-			
244	DOCKING	101,136	18,148	140	-	12	104	-	19	135	5	-	5	-	-	-			
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	78,775	13,557	101	-	11	84	1	1	97	4	-	-	4	-	-			
246	KINGS LYNN	5,499	29,530	140	-	22	78	2	-	102	38	1	19	18	-	-			
247	DOWNHAM	83,637	20,985	150	-	13	126	-	9	148	2	-	2	-	-	-			
248	SWAFFHAM	81,200	14,320	91	-	6	74	-	4	84	7	-	1	6	-	-			
249	THETFORD	117,870	19,040	125	-	11	83	8	7	109	16	-	8	8	-	-			

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

17.—WILTSHIRE.														
250	HIGHWORTH - - - - -	50,064	17,620	145	-	11	98	-	4	113	32	-	-	-
251	CRICKLADE - - - - -	41,566	11,402	74	-	9	60	-	1	70	4	-	-	-
252	MALMSBURY - - - - -	57,508	14,899	100	-	10	66	1	8	85	15	-	-	-
253	CHIPPENHAM - - - - -	60,035	21,407	138	-	19	94	1	2	116	22	-	-	-
254	CALNE - - - - -	28,610	9,173	77	-	6	53	4	8	71	6	-	-	-
255	MARLBOROUGH - - - - -	42,092	10,263	81	-	11	65	-	2	78	3	-	-	-
256	DEVIZES - - - - -	63,491	22,236	130	-	12	75	-	33	120	10	-	-	-
257	MELKSHAM - - - - -	17,768	18,815	134	-	6	78	-	8	22	42	-	-	-
258	BRADFORD - - - - -	18,800	11,607	56	-	6	37	1	-	44	12	-	-	-
259	WESTBURY - - - - -	30,944	12,530	90	-	10	48	-	4	62	28	-	-	-
260	WARMINSTER - - - - -	56,356	17,067	96	-	6	73	-	3	82	14	-	-	-
261	PEWSEY - - - - -	55,650	12,503	70	-	7	48	-	13	68	2	-	-	-
262	AMESBURY - - - - -	62,420	8,250	47	-	3	40	-	3	46	1	-	-	-
263	ALDERBURY - - - - -	53,490	14,908	105	-	20	70	1	1	92	13	-	-	-
264	SALISBURY - - - - -	480	8,930	77	-	14	27	12	1	54	23	2	-	-
265	WILTON - - - - -	55,304	10,742	84	-	9	72	-	2	83	1	-	-	-
266	TISBURY - - - - -	40,494	10,181	69	-	5	39	-	7	51	18	9	-	-
267	MERE - - - - -	33,211	8,433	47	-	6	33	-	3	42	5	1	-	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
13	12	32	17	56	8	2	8	10	16	2	21	40	31	23	25	14.—ESSEX—continued.]
14	18	28	27	73	5	5	4	9	9	6	23	29	27	16	24	
30	49	36	74	157	9	13	10	23	19	12	35	70	59	37	55	
24	25	30	41	97	7	8	8	16	15	4	40	53	38	23	45	
22	45	46	48	129	6	16	10	26	16	5	37	73	48	33	55	
27	34	29	70	137	5	9	9	18	14	9	34	65	61	41	44	
48	37	29	51	121	16	19	9	28	25	8	30	36	47	17	49	
32	41	26	72	146	5	11	9	20	14	4	30	75	71	50	46	
12	26	28	41	89	4	12	2	14	6	6	16	41	40	27	27	
23	26	36	56	112	2	17	10	27	12	13	32	66	71	50	37	
16	32	27	42	98	5	10	4	14	9	9	23	53	54	40	27	
20	24	24	56	99	7	12	6	18	13	3	28	69	65	48	38	
37	33	32	42	120	5	9	10	19	15	16	42	69	41	25	60	
27	31	30	52	111	4	14	11	25	15	13	34	86	89	73	29	15.—SUFFOLK.
29	68	42	87	183	7	25	11	36	18	18	55	114	110	77	70	
22	14	32	71	115	3	13	8	21	11	14	41	79	69	52	44	
34	27	25	51	117	1	14	5	19	6	7	28	65	39	30	44	
16	18	25	32	74	4	7	6	13	10	5	9	12	18	6	18	
19	15	8	39	58	5	12	6	18	11	6	18	33	39	23	26	
22	29	36	70	134	2	15	6	21	8	15	37	72	60	41	50	
24	19	31	50	110	3	9	2	11	5	8	29	61	51	38	36	
26	21	18	55	102	4	10	4	14	8	5	16	53	49	36	30	
20	23	18	38	83	4	11	1	12	5	7	10	45	35	24	32	
12	18	15	41	72	2	6	6	12	8	4	16	37	28	20	25	
69	77	71	94	252	12	24	23	47	35	12	49	62	75	31	75	
18	36	39	60	121	11	15	6	21	17	5	27	61	46	31	45	
27	37	26	70	136	4	15	5	20	9	5	20	62	53	34	47	
35	47	36	87	165	6	20	14	34	20	6	30	88	80	47	74	
18	22	17	35	77	3	12	-	12	3	8	15	38	33	25	21	
38	44	45	61	147	7	24	10	34	17	15	37	67	63	28	74	
81	61	53	97	235	14	35	8	43	22	18	61	81	99	45	90	16.—NORFOLK.
15	8	10	14	36	1	7	3	10	4	5	7	20	14	10	14	
19	16	19	46	79	1	15	5	20	6	3	19	45	40	27	31	
30	28	26	53	112	4	13	8	21	12	4	24	57	50	35	37	
22	19	17	57	99	2	8	6	14	8	4	13	56	54	37	33	
10	13	14	21	47	1	7	3	10	4	2	8	20	19	13	13	
156	230	196	270	691	34	93	34	127	68	102	205	237	274	125	261	
19	26	22	31	81	6	7	4	11	10	6	19	42	37	24	31	
16	18	16	30	65	3	7	5	12	8	5	10	34	21	15	25	
13	14	14	33	66	2	5	1	6	3	6	16	39	30	21	27	
18	16	16	36	73	-	11	2	13	2	6	12	40	32	21	30	
36	39	25	74	138	7	21	8	29	15	6	21	89	69	53	52	
15	13	11	47	69	2	10	5	15	7	2	16	41	38	24	31	
24	7	18	39	71	6	8	3	11	9	2	18	43	27	22	26	
37	36	26	77	147	5	17	7	24	12	6	28	72	64	39	58	
40	31	33	55	137	6	11	5	16	11	9	21	75	59	41	52	
31	21	22	66	112	7	15	6	21	13	5	18	67	61	38	52	
19	15	21	46	87	6	4	4	8	10	7	16	46	37	25	33	
35	35	30	40	120	7	8	5	13	12	6	21	31	38	16	37	
18	33	37	62	133	6	7	4	11	10	14	25	58	55	32	49	
19	15	9	48	79	4	8	-	8	4	7	21	54	33	25	37	
18	23	33	51	94	3	16	12	28	15	6	18	50	38	24	40	

MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

															17.—WILTSHIRE.	
16	38	36	55	123	6	7	9	16	15	13	25	50	51	30	41	HIGHWORTH.
15	11	21	27	63	1	5	5	10	6	4	12	34	26	18	24	CRICKLADE.
15	32	24	29	83	2	13	2	15	4	11	21	29	32	19	23	MALMSBURY.
21	42	30	45	112	6	13	7	20	13	10	18	53	43	26	44	CHIPPENHAM.
9	30	17	21	63	4	5	5	10	9	4	18	31	23	14	26	CALNE.
14	21	23	23	68	3	8	2	10	5	3	11	37	29	23	20	MARLBOROUGH.
28	38	30	34	106	3	14	7	21	10	6	23	49	49	29	40	DEVIZES.
17	47	30	40	103	4	13	14	27	18	17	28	41	55	32	32	MELKSHAM.
8	13	19	16	46	1	4	5	9	6	7	9	18	27	15	15	BRADFORD.
14	20	30	26	71	5	10	4	14	9	9	16	34	33	18	31	WESTBURY.
16	22	19	39	76	4	11	5	16	9	5	15	34	37	22	27	WARMINSTER.
12	18	11	29	54	2	13	1	14	3	2	12	25	26	15	21	PEWSEY.
5	16	13	13	43	-	1	3	4	3	4	10	18	12	7	16	AMESBURY.
13	33	28	31	90	5	9	1	10	6	7	16	25	27	9	34	ALDERBURY.
16	19	20	22	66	-	9	2	11	2	3	7	15	13	7	14	SALISBURY.
16	23	13	32	68	3	10	3	13	6	4	17	30	30	16	28	WILTON.
12	22	14	21	60	1	8	-	8	1	5	6	28	18	13	20	TISBURY.
6	16	17	8	33	2	9	3	12	5	3	4	20	22	17	8	MERE.



V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.			
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																
No.																
268	SHAFTESBURY - - - - -	36,493	13,029	98	-	9	38	-	43	90	8	-	8	-	-	-
269	STURMINSTER - - - - -	37,474	10,382	77	-	14	58	-	1	73	4	-	3	1	-	-
270	BLANDFORD - - - - -	57,731	14,837	117	-	13	96	3	1	113	4	-	2	2	-	-
271	WIMBORNE - - - - -	81,163	17,284	101	-	9	77	-	7	93	8	3	4	1	-	-
272	POOLE - - - - -	27,023	12,890	116	-	23	58	8	1	90	26	-	14	12	-	-
273	WAREHAM - - - - -	96,309	17,417	110	-	14	80	2	4	100	10	3	4	3	-	-
274	WEYMOUTH - - - - -	37,282	22,037	177	-	32	101	6	7	146	31	4	27	-	-	-
275	DORCHESTER - - - - -	115,339	25,002	193	-	26	148	-	5	179	14	-	4	10	-	-
276	SHERBORNE - - - - -	40,018	13,081	105	-	8	70	-	10	88	17	-	13	4	-	-
277	BEAMINSTER - - - - -	53,764	14,270	105	-	16	85	-	1	102	3	-	2	1	-	-
278	BRIDPORT - - - - -	33,187	16,366	131	-	10	108	-	2	120	11	-	10	1	-	-
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																
279	AXMINSTER - - - - -	61,738	20,303	119	-	16	77	-	5	98	21	1	10	10	-	-
280	HONITON - - - - -	80,867	23,824	166	-	28	106	-	9	143	23	-	18	5	-	-
281	ST. THOMAS - - - - -	130,141	43,806	280	-	49	127	10	53	239	41	-	6	35	-	-
282	EXETER - - - - -	1,800	32,823	384	-	67	158	13	2	240	144	2	24	118	-	-
283	NEWTON ABBOT - - - - -	117,396	52,306	338	-	64	156	4	28	252	86	-	43	43	-	-
284	TOTNES - - - - -	98,342	34,022	197	-	40	95	2	12	149	48	-	27	21	-	-
285	KINGSBRIDGE - - - - -	72,918	21,377	107	-	19	59	2	14	94	13	-	6	7	-	-
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY - - - - -	75,569	19,723	69	-	14	44	1	5	64	5	-	-	5	-	-
287	PLYMOUTH - - - - -	1,635	52,221	623	-	89	340	7	-	436	187	-	22	163	-	2
288	EAST STONEHOUSE - - - - -	385	11,979	181	-	27	91	-	-	118	63	36	1	26	-	-
289	STOKE DAMEREL - - - - -	2,380	38,180	623	-	90	339	2	2	433	190	-	15	175	-	-
290	TAVISTOCK - - - - -	152,434	27,850	173	-	10	94	4	2	110	63	-	13	50	-	-
291	OKEHAMPTON - - - - -	126,797	20,401	129	-	21	70	-	23	114	15	-	15	-	-	-
292	CREDITON - - - - -	91,866	21,728	126	-	25	71	1	3	100	26	-	5	21	-	-
293	TIVERTON - - - - -	106,661	33,540	248	-	27	139	3	47	216	32	-	24	8	-	-
294	SOUTH MOLTON - - - - -	123,233	20,566	110	-	15	78	-	5	98	12	-	10	2	-	-
295	BARNSTAPLE - - - - -	149,729	38,178	270	-	46	152	3	4	205	65	-	34	31	-	-
296	TORRINGTON - - - - -	81,472	17,491	114	-	8	69	1	17	95	19	-	11	8	-	-
297	BIDEFORD - - - - -	73,450	19,607	148	-	17	83	2	1	103	45	-	16	29	-	-
298	HOLSWORTHY - - - - -	72,933	9,350	84	-	5	61	1	2	69	15	-	11	4	-	-
20.—CORNWALL.																
299	STRATTON - - - - -	54,406	8,580	44	-	5	34	-	2	41	3	-	2	1	-	-
300	CAMELFORD - - - - -	51,847	8,448	36	-	2	26	-	3	31	5	-	5	-	-	-
301	LAUNCESTON - - - - -	101,777	18,305	145	-	9	80	-	-	89	56	-	17	39	-	-
302	ST. GERMANS - - - - -	47,148	16,545	86	-	15	66	-	2	83	3	-	3	-	-	-
303	LISKEARD - - - - -	113,453	33,331	281	-	20	168	-	4	192	89	1	8	80	-	-
304	BODMIN - - - - -	88,981	20,493	139	-	21	97	2	-	120	19	-	10	9	-	-
305	ST. COLUMB - - - - -	78,693	17,402	102	-	19	77	-	-	96	6	-	6	-	-	-
306	ST. AUSTELL - - - - -	57,446	32,073	264	-	23	169	-	1	193	71	-	11	60	-	-
307	TRURO - - - - -	92,211	42,270	353	-	42	230	1	2	275	78	-	24	54	-	-
308	FALMOUTH - - - - -	27,906	22,052	158	-	24	89	7	1	121	37	-	7	30	-	-
309	HELSTON - - - - -	72,571	28,402	220	-	18	152	5	2	177	49	-	23	26	-	-
310	REDRUTH - - - - -	40,305	53,628	451	-	31	314	3	1	349	102	4	37	61	-	-
311	PENZANCE - - - - -	65,092	53,517	390	-	47	280	-	1	328	62	2	19	41	-	-
312	SCILLY ISLANDS - - - - -	3,560	2,627	16	-	2	14	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																
313a	WILLITON - - - - -	109,202	19,895	125	-	19	97	1	-	117	8	-	6	2	-	-
313b	DULVERTON - - - - -	73,727	6,023	40	-	6	33	-	1	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
314	WELLINGTON - - - - -	60,454	22,121	124	-	12	89	-	7	108	16	-	10	6	-	-
315	TAUNTON - - - - -	70,452	35,114	261	-	31	158	4	11	204	57	4	18	35	-	-
316	BRIDGWATER - - - - -	92,273	33,188	252	-	37	163	11	5	216	36	2	20	14	-	-
317	LANGPORT - - - - -	59,391	18,567	117	-	14	92	-	3	109	8	-	6	2	-	-
318	CHARD - - - - -	60,342	26,085	193	-	15	141	4	8	168	25	-	20	5	-	-
319	YEOVIL - - - - -	52,151	28,463	230	-	24	130	-	21	175	55	-	44	11	-	-
320	WINCANTON - - - - -	66,120	21,311	137	-	22	88	-	3	113	24	-	24	-	-	-
321	FROME - - - - -	51,239	25,325	167	-	22	122	1	7	152	15	-	15	-	-	-
322	SHEPTON MALLET - - - - -	49,657	16,957	89	-	17	52	-	2	71	18	-	12	6	-	-
323	WELLS - - - - -	64,822	21,342	154	-	21	100	1	3	125	29	-	23	1	-	-
324	AXBRIDGE - - - - -	105,679	33,059	194	-	42	90	-	33	165	29	-	20	8	1	-
325	CLUTTON - - - - -	47,026	25,227	103	-	11	70	-	11	92	11	1	6	4	-	-
326	BATH - - - - -	30,321	69,347	598	-	78	278	38	4	398	200	16	82	102	-	-
327	KEYNSHAM - - - - -	33,358	21,615	126	-	17	109	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-
328	BEDMINSTER - - - - -	57,068	35,143	254	-	37	190	6	2	235	19	-	18	1	-	-

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

22.—GLOUCESTERSH.																
329	BRISTOL - - - - -	1,840	65,716	1224	-	100	780	26	3	909	315	47	41	225	-	2
330	CLIFTON - - - - -	29,475	77,950	575	-	106	386	6	11	509	66	11	11	44	-	-
331	CHIPPING SODBURY - - - - -	62,356	18,526	106	-	15	64	-	18	97	9	-	9	-	-	-
332	THORNBURY - - - - -	65,840	16,454	70	-	12	51	-	3	66	4	-	-	4	-	-
333	DURSLEY - - - - -	26,521	14,803	85	-	12	55	-	-	67	18	-	18	-	-	-
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	43,246	18,124	127	-	12	89	-	-	101	26	-	8	18	-	-
335	NEWENT - - - - -	45,281	12,575	63	-	13	43	-	3	59	4	-	4	-	-	-



MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
22	29	23	24	85	2	10	1	11	3	7	9	38	44	26	30	18.—DORSETSHIRE.
12	25	18	22	61	5	7	4	11	9	2	12	32	32	21	22	SHAFTESBURY.
19	30	21	47	100	3	10	4	14	7	10	15	35	28	16	31	STURMINSTER.
19	29	23	30	83	2	12	4	16	6	5	9	38	34	20	32	BLANDFORD.
28	35	29	24	91	10	13	2	15	12	12	13	22	30	14	24	WIMBORNE.
21	29	29	31	85	7	17	1	18	8	5	20	32	21	8	37	POOLE.
29	35	49	64	154	4	13	6	19	10	12	33	37	43	14	52	WAREHAM.
42	45	43	63	154	9	23	7	30	16	7	24	59	62	30	61	WEYMOUTH.
20	34	21	30	84	4	17	—	17	4	5	8	30	36	19	28	DORCHESTER.
22	36	18	29	86	5	12	2	14	7	5	11	38	40	28	22	SHERBORNE.
33	35	41	22	115	2	8	6	14	8	20	13	51	70	40	41	BEAMINSTER.
																BRIDPORT.
																19.—DEVONSHIRE.
31	35	23	30	102	2	9	6	15	8	4	11	37	50	27	33	AXMINSTER.
37	47	38	44	142	5	13	6	19	11	11	23	41	48	26	37	HONITON.
60	71	69	80	243	4	25	8	33	12	7	25	50	51	24	53	ST. THOMAS.
94	83	107	100	304	21	34	25	59	46	14	44	64	82	29	88	EXETER.
64	81	85	108	292	12	22	12	34	24	13	34	64	78	37	68	NEWTON ABBOT.
54	57	44	42	169	5	13	10	23	15	9	33	52	53	26	53	TOTNES.
29	25	23	30	93	1	11	2	13	3	2	13	29	28	15	27	KINGSBRIDGE.
25	16	13	15	60	2	6	1	7	3	3	14	27	20	14	19	PLYMPTON ST. MARY.
146	155	145	177	510	37	43	33	76	70	24	81	127	203	80	170	PLYMOUTH.
45	50	44	42	134	24	14	9	23	33	4	21	48	73	33	55	EAST STONEHOUSE.
132	188	149	154	511	40	46	26	72	66	25	119	103	187	59	172	STOKE DAMEREL.
44	54	41	34	149	4	13	7	20	11	5	30	53	72	35	55	TAVISTOCK.
24	39	26	40	112	6	6	5	11	11	5	23	46	42	24	40	OKEHAMPTON.
32	34	34	26	105	7	8	6	14	13	4	18	58	44	28	26	CREDITON.
65	82	54	47	202	12	22	12	34	24	8	20	75	81	49	58	TIVERTON.
26	34	27	23	95	4	9	2	11	6	2	19	30	34	16	32	SOUTH MOLTON.
69	89	63	49	233	6	26	5	31	11	10	32	56	64	26	68	BARNSTAPLE.
32	27	20	35	100	1	12	1	13	2	8	21	36	45	22	37	TORRINGTON.
40	45	27	36	130	4	12	2	14	6	11	16	35	47	20	42	BIDEFORD.
17	27	20	20	77	2	3	2	5	4	6	14	27	28	13	29	HOLSWORTHY.
																20.—CORNWALL.
13	13	8	10	40	—	2	2	4	2	2	11	15	10	7	11	STRATTON.
6	14	6	10	34	—	—	2	2	2	1	6	12	17	7	15	CAMELFORD.
32	45	28	40	127	2	10	6	16	8	11	22	46	48	26	42	LAUNCESTON.
16	23	20	27	77	2	5	2	7	4	3	11	28	25	16	21	ST. GERMAN'S.
71	77	61	72	243	11	16	11	27	22	24	79	91	123	59	96	LISKEARD.
36	35	27	41	113	8	15	3	18	11	7	19	36	49	22	41	BODMIN.
29	25	19	29	96	1	4	1	5	2	4	21	27	38	20	25	ST. COLUMB.
62	63	72	67	228	9	17	10	27	19	20	47	94	131	62	101	ST. AUSTELL.
91	80	89	93	303	11	31	8	39	19	24	63	95	135	61	108	TRURO.
27	44	42	45	126	7	15	10	25	17	4	19	36	42	21	36	FALMOUTH.
59	49	47	71	199	2	19	6	25	8	9	41	91	123	69	76	HELSTON.
120	105	129	97	392	5	31	23	54	23	38	121	218	275	165	163	REDRUTH.
105	82	86	117	329	10	34	17	51	27	25	82	136	185	95	131	PENZANCE.
2	6	5	3	14	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	2	4	1	4	SCILLY ISLANDS.
																21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.
25	42	27	31	113	1	5	6	11	7	4	16	57	44	30	41	WILLITON.
11	13	9	7	36	1	2	1	3	2	3	9	16	16	11	10	DULVERTON.
29	34	31	30	103	3	7	6	13	14	6	15	47	47	30	34	WELLINGTON.
47	69	76	69	206	3	35	17	52	20	16	26	81	76	43	71	TAUNTON.
57	66	59	70	209	9	18	16	34	25	11	36	94	82	51	74	BRIDGWATER.
32	24	24	37	103	4	8	2	10	6	9	23	45	55	36	28	LANGPORT.
43	53	42	55	159	5	21	8	29	13	9	20	51	88	55	59	CHARD.
55	67	39	69	186	8	23	13	36	21	28	45	89	118	73	61	YEOVIL.
22	59	21	35	119	3	11	4	15	7	8	16	41	44	26	33	WINCANTON.
23	49	41	49	139	3	15	10	25	13	9	41	60	66	37	52	FROME.
20	20	20	29	72	2	13	2	15	4	6	12	41	37	26	26	SHEPTON MALLET.
35	48	26	45	124	12	12	6	18	18	12	19	62	69	43	45	WELLS.
51	60	47	36	171	3	14	6	20	9	14	29	71	61	47	38	AXBRIDGE.
26	26	19	32	79	4	12	8	20	12	9	20	47	39	28	30	CLUTTON.
123	147	150	173	448	24	90	36	126	60	26	50	104	131	59	117	BATH.
30	32	26	38	114	2	6	4	10	6	16	30	51	56	34	39	KEYNSHAM.
60	66	62	66	208	7	34	5	39	12	24	50	58	76	34	66	BEDMINSTER.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																
240	349	309	326	973	59	134	58	192	117	60	182	259	384	148	347	BRISTOL.
114	147	156	158	454	35	64	22	86	57	36	79	140	197	98	141	CLIFTON.
16	35	30	25	92	3	6	5	11	8	10	18	36	37	26	21	CHIPPING SODBURY.
11	21	18	20	60	2	5	3	8	5	5	17	24	28	17	18	THORNBURY.
9	27	22	27	68	3	11	3	14	6	5	11	17	19	8	20	DURSLEY.
19	29	36	43	113	3	9	2	11	5	5	23	65	69	46	42	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN.
12	19	16	16	53	3	5	2	7	5	3	6	28	22	18	14	NEWENT.



DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.											
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
No.																
22.—GLOUCESTER.—cont.																
336	GLOUCESTER - - - - -	32,222	32,045	344	-	67	222	1	26	316	28	5	20	3	-	-
337	WHEATENHURST - - - - -	24,471	7,987	41	-	10	26	1	4	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
338	STROUD - - - - -	43,720	37,386	288	-	21	103	13	26	163	125	3	105	17	-	-
339	TETBURY - - - - -	25,641	6,254	48	-	4	31	-	6	41	7	-	6	1	-	-
340	CIRENCESTER - - - - -	85,366	21,327	163	-	29	88	-	12	129	34	-	32	2	-	-
341	NORTHLEACH - - - - -	67,647	10,984	80	-	5	49	-	21	75	5	-	2	3	-	-
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD - - - - -	41,131	9,932	72	-	9	43	-	5	57	15	-	15	-	-	-
343	WINCHCOMB - - - - -	57,494	10,136	62	-	8	51	2	-	61	1	-	1	-	-	-
344	CHELTENHAM - - - - -	24,876	44,184	391	-	87	211	4	11	313	78	3	46	29	-	-
345	TEWKESBURY - - - - -	38,918	15,131	93	-	7	74	-	1	82	11	1	3	7	-	-
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																
346	LEDBURY - - - - -	48,783	13,139	69	-	14	54	-	-	68	1	-	1	-	-	-
347	ROSS - - - - -	55,568	15,502	109	-	20	62	3	9	94	15	-	13	2	-	-
348	HEREFORD - - - - -	144,991	35,154	279	-	52	119	-	39	210	69	3	36	30	-	-
349	WEOLBY - - - - -	48,959	8,718	48	-	9	33	1	2	45	3	1	2	-	-	-
350	BROMYARD - - - - -	61,659	11,697	64	-	12	48	-	3	63	1	-	1	-	-	-
351	LEOMINSTER - - - - -	65,620	14,910	77	-	13	56	-	2	71	6	-	4	2	-	-
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																
352	LUDLOW - - - - -	87,573	17,051	151	-	29	94	2	10	135	16	-	8	8	-	-
353	CLUN - - - - -	82,886	10,119	63	-	13	46	1	2	62	1	-	1	-	-	-
354	CHURCH STRETTON - - - - -	46,184	6,167	38	-	11	27	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER - - - - -	54,640	8,633	44	-	11	25	-	7	43	1	1	-	-	-	-
356	BRIDGNORTH - - - - -	69,896	15,608	99	-	22	67	-	5	94	5	2	3	-	-	-
357	SHIFFNAL - - - - -	46,053	11,483	124	-	13	111	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	-
358	MADELEY - - - - -	27,951	27,627	165	-	12	92	10	8	122	43	3	40	-	-	-
359	ATCHAM - - - - -	104,144	19,174	104	-	21	31	-	28	80	24	1	3	20	-	-
360	SHREWSBURY - - - - -	18,032	23,104	224	-	65	70	29	-	164	60	9	16	35	-	-
361	OSWESTRY - - - - -	77,048	22,795	161	-	33	75	-	3	111	50	-	21	29	-	-
362	ELLESMERE - - - - -	71,081	15,239	87	-	13	32	-	35	80	7	-	7	-	-	-
363a	WEM - - - - -	51,197	10,625	61	-	13	40	-	-	53	8	-	8	-	-	-
363b	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	39,076	11,370	92	-	32	55	-	-	87	5	-	5	-	-	-
364	MARKET DRAYTON - - - - -	67,910	14,160	98	-	29	52	-	13	94	4	-	4	-	-	-
365	WELLINGTON - - - - -	33,528	20,729	206	-	20	171	-	2	193	13	4	8	1	-	-
366	NEWPORT - - - - -	47,477	15,620	102	-	28	57	4	1	90	12	9	3	-	-	-
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																
367	STAFFORD - - - - -	52,022	22,787	207	-	42	117	5	10	174	33	13	8	12	-	-
368	STONE - - - - -	68,524	19,344	177	-	34	116	-	-	150	27	15	12	-	-	-
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME - - - - -	26,718	20,814	181	-	29	116	4	-	149	32	17	15	-	-	-
370	WOLSTANTON - - - - -	13,679	41,916	635	-	59	478	27	1	565	70	18	34	18	-	-
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	10,490	57,942	770	-	76	627	12	1	716	54	20	28	6	-	-
372	LEEK - - - - -	72,393	23,031	163	-	33	118	2	-	153	10	4	6	-	-	-
373	CHEADLE - - - - -	55,146	18,142	146	-	34	92	3	1	130	16	7	9	-	-	-
374	UTTOXETER - - - - -	62,890	15,140	76	-	24	33	-	8	65	11	1	7	3	-	-
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	90,652	31,843	257	-	54	147	-	16	217	40	10	21	9	-	-
376	TAMWORTH - - - - -	46,740	13,996	97	-	22	52	-	14	88	9	4	5	-	-	-
377	LICHFIELD - - - - -	71,613	25,279	174	-	41	91	3	23	158	16	6	4	6	-	-
378	PENKRIDGE - - - - -	70,799	16,850	117	-	22	78	-	5	105	12	9	2	1	-	-
379	WOLVERHAMPTON - - - - -	53,900	104,158	1123	-	92	791	11	1	895	228	139	71	16	-	2
380	WALSALL - - - - -	21,603	43,044	369	-	25	253	10	-	288	81	48	10	23	-	-
381	WEST BROMWICH - - - - -	19,364	69,729	827	-	55	692	1	2	750	77	58	17	2	-	-
382	DUDLEY - - - - -	17,984	106,530	1440	-	34	1361	1	2	1398	42	17	22	3	-	-
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																
383	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	16,200	57,350	528	-	24	461	4	-	489	39	12	22	5	-	-
384	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	37,321	32,917	210	-	15	148	1	20	184	26	9	11	6	-	-
385	TENBURY - - - - -	35,941	7,047	51	-	12	32	-	5	49	2	-	1	1	-	-
386	MARTLEY - - - - -	53,718	13,811	89	-	10	79	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
387	WORCESTER - - - - -	6,699	27,677	303	-	31	208	-	28	267	36	5	14	15	2	-
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	53,016	18,070	124	-	20	96	1	1	118	6	2	-	4	-	-
389	EVESHAM - - - - -	46,609	14,463	94	-	10	62	1	7	80	14	1	5	8	-	-
390	PERSHORE - - - - -	52,269	13,553	84	-	10	57	-	11	78	6	3	3	-	-	-
391	DROITWICH - - - - -	56,525	18,152	157	-	24	127	-	5	156	1	1	-	-	-	-
392	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	47,374	24,822	135	-	15	64	-	9	88	47	-	47	-	-	-
393	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	28,404	30,871	653	-	65	567	3	7	642	11	-	8	3	-	-
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																
394	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	2,660	173,951	2019	-	100	1560	26	-	1686	333	150	90	77	1	15
395	ASTON - - - - -	31,273	66,852	729	-	65	611	10	3	689	40	13	17	10	-	-
396	MERIDEN - - - - -	48,618	11,267	47	-	15	32	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
397	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	27,883	11,448	69	-	8	47	-	6	61	8	-	8	-	-	-
398	NUNEATON - - - - -	20,428	13,532	115	-	9	66	6	24	105	10	2	3	5	-	-
399	FOLESHILL - - - - -	19,389	18,527	183	-	18	138	5	5	166	17	-	13	4	-	-
400	COVENTRY - - - - -	5,489	36,812	499	-	36	362	18	-	416	83	23	29	31	-	-
401	RUGBY - - - - -	80,755	23,477	136	-	22	96	-	5	123	13	1	8	4	-	-
402	SOLIHULL* - - - - -	46,015	11,931	68	-	11	51	2	3	67	1	1	-	-	-	-
403	WARWICK - - - - -	66,639	41,934	316	-	57	206	5	8	276	40	16	24	-	-	-
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON* - - - - -	79,051	20,789	122	-	15	91	-	10	116	6	2	4	-	-	-
405	ALCESTER - - - - -	52,430	17,482	109	-	13	61	1	17	92	17	15	2	-	-	-
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR - - - - -	78,899	20,651	159	-	16	113	-	20	149	10	-	7	3	-	-
407	SOUTHAM - - - - -	50,409	10,504	71	-	8	51	-	7	66	5	-	3	2	-	-

\* The hamlet of Bushwood (Area and Population not separately returned in "Census 1851, Numbers of the Inhabitants,") was transferred on 27th February 1857 from the Old Stratford sub-district of Stratford-on-Avon district (404), to the Tanworth sub-district of Solihull district (402).



## MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.											Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.		
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.				Cases in which			
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both signed.			One signed.
79	72	85	108	291	10	24	19	43	29	19	49	87	92	38	103	22.—GLOUCESTERSH.—cont.	
9	9	6	17	40	-	-	1	1	1	3	6	15	4	2	15	GLOUCESTER.	
48	79	75	86	247	6	27	8	35	14	12	35	76	85	39	83	WHEATENHURST.	
7	13	9	19	40	2	6	-	6	2	6	9	22	12	9	16	STROUD.	
36	39	28	60	131	7	16	9	25	16	9	22	42	40	19	44	TETBURY.	
14	18	17	31	71	-	8	1	9	1	5	18	40	27	17	33	CIRENCESTER.	
13	17	14	28	57	3	8	4	12	7	2	10	22	16	8	22	NORTHLEACH.	
6	13	16	27	55	1	4	2	6	3	5	15	34	32	23	20	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.	
60	89	124	118	324	11	45	11	56	22	15	30	53	61	23	63	WINCHCOMB.	
16	19	18	40	73	4	9	7	16	11	5	17	47	32	23	33	CHELTENHAM.	
																TEWKESBURY.	
16	15	11	27	58	1	6	4	10	5	3	18	30	30	16	28	23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.	
21	31	19	38	92	6	6	5	11	11	5	16	44	32	22	32	LEDBURY.	
59	87	64	69	239	14	21	5	26	19	4	29	73	71	33	78	ROSS.	
6	21	4	17	42	1	4	1	1	2	1	2	23	16	11	17	HEREFORD.	
15	25	8	16	51	8	4	1	5	9	1	11	29	26	16	23	WEOBLY.	
12	28	18	19	62	7	4	4	8	11	2	7	28	23	13	25	BROMYARD.	
																LEOMINSTER.	
23	55	36	37	129	8	12	2	14	10	1	18	53	62	30	55	24.—SHROPSHIRE.	
12	24	10	17	53	3	5	2	7	5	1	9	24	24	14	20	LUDLOW.	
7	10	6	15	37	-	1	-	1	-	-	9	13	12	8	9	CLUN.	
9	21	4	10	36	1	6	1	7	2	1	8	21	21	15	12	CHURCH STRETTON.	
16	28	17	38	86	-	4	9	13	9	1	13	39	41	29	22	CLEOBURY MORTIMER.	
29	31	27	37	107	3	8	6	14	9	6	24	54	75	41	47	BRIDGNORTH.	
27	52	42	44	131	6	14	14	28	20	5	26	71	89	54	52	SHIFFNAL.	
24	34	24	22	95	3	4	2	6	5	3	19	33	26	14	31	MADELEY.	
45	64	46	69	187	12	16	9	25	21	7	29	40	61	27	47	ATCHAM.	
42	42	35	44	123	10	22	1	23	11	6	14	61	71	43	46	SHREWSBURY.	
27	27	14	19	71	5	10	1	11	6	2	5	32	34	24	18	OSWESTRY.	
18	15	11	17	51	4	4	2	6	6	1	5	26	29	17	21	ELLESMERE.	
18	18	26	30	82	3	6	1	7	4	2	15	30	43	24	25	WEM.	
22	26	11	39	76	5	4	13	17	18	3	8	42	40	29	24	WHITCHURCH.	
44	55	46	61	173	9	13	11	24	20	11	26	105	130	91	53	MARKET DRAYTON.	
22	23	22	35	85	6	5	6	11	12	5	16	31	37	23	22	WELLINGTON.	
																NEWPORT.	
42	52	45	68	162	12	21	12	33	24	15	33	69	82	49	53	25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.	
43	51	43	40	152	7	12	6	18	13	12	40	60	67	44	39	STAFFORD.	
43	42	44	52	149	4	20	8	28	12	17	46	63	92	43	69	STONE.	
142	161	152	180	512	36	42	45	87	81	21	100	302	411	252	209	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.	
166	183	181	240	649	38	42	41	83	79	61	189	286	410	222	252	WOLSTANTON.	
36	41	37	49	130	7	19	7	26	14	10	32	47	81	37	54	STOKE-UPON-TRENT.	
28	35	35	48	124	5	12	5	17	10	15	35	36	48	24	36	LEEK.	
18	20	11	27	60	2	11	3	14	5	2	7	18	17	10	15	CHEADLE.	
56	69	57	75	214	16	17	10	27	26	13	50	81	87	48	72	UTTOXETER.	
22	26	15	34	79	2	10	6	16	8	6	19	24	27	14	23	BURTON-UPON-TRENT.	
33	46	45	50	138	7	19	10	29	17	6	28	48	37	19	47	TAMWORTH.	
19	34	33	31	96	4	12	5	17	9	10	26	46	48	30	36	LICHFIELD.	
248	288	287	300	913	54	85	71	156	125	104	331	512	638	409	332	PENKRIDGE.	
64	99	105	101	301	17	28	23	51	40	39	127	156	202	115	128	WOLVERHAMPTON.	
160	217	215	235	682	52	47	46	93	98	76	281	310	446	240	276	WALSALL.	
268	361	376	445	1184	81	84	91	175	172	167	471	882	1047	787	355	WEST BROMWICH.	
																DUDLEY.	
102	123	160	143	431	24	32	41	73	65	50	157	280	351	244	143	26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.	
47	55	39	69	163	8	27	12	39	20	9	36	84	104	59	70	STOURBRIDGE.	
11	24	8	8	39	5	5	2	7	7	2	7	20	19	16	7	KIDDERMINSTER.	
11	27	18	33	70	6	12	1	13	7	1	9	40	33	19	35	TENBURY.	
62	74	73	94	250	19	24	10	34	29	26	46	77	110	54	79	MARTLEY.	
20	26	23	55	95	6	19	4	23	10	3	24	43	43	26	34	WORCESTER.	
10	18	20	46	87	-	4	3	7	3	12	19	37	36	22	29	UPTON-ON-SEVERN.	
14	19	11	40	77	2	4	1	5	3	4	17	36	32	20	28	EVEHAM.	
36	52	33	36	127	7	18	5	23	12	12	33	46	57	30	43	PERSHORE.	
28	30	34	43	114	3	10	8	18	11	16	33	57	74	48	35	DROITWICH.	
131	155	188	179	548	25	58	22	80	47	31	119	101	161	61	140	BROMSGROVE.	
																KINGS NORTON.	
434	517	505	563	1619	101	156	143	299	244	107	400	549	838	399	589	27.—WARWICKSHIRE.	
135	207	191	196	603	28	66	32	98	60	46	170	172	230	107	188	BIRMINGHAM.	
13	8	4	22	37	1	8	1	9	2	1	3	9	9	2	14	ASTON.	
12	12	17	28	56	2	7	4	11	6	4	14	26	25	13	25	MERIDEN.	
13	29	36	37	94	4	13	4	17	8	13	22	31	52	20	43	ATHERSTONE.	
37	49	41	56	144	7	22	10	32	17	34	55	63	115	54	70	NUNEATON.	
88	147	126	138	396	23	48	32	80	55	52	102	122	221	84	175	FOLESHILL.	
17	34	38	47	120	6	9	1	10	7	4	18	26	34	11	38	COVENTRY.	
18	13	16	23	58	3	6	1	7	4	2	6	19	19	12	14	RUGBY.	
74	83	60	99	259	21	23	13	36	34	13	29	64	69	31	71	SOLIHULL.	
17	31	19	55	102	2	13	5	18	7	3	18	39	35	20	34	WARWICK.	
16	29	29	35	88	5	12	4	16	9	4	27	44	48	34	24	STRATFORD-ON-AVON.	
27	36	36	60	134	3	18	4	22	7	10	39	78	49	36	55	ALCESTER.	
10	18	10	33	61	7	1	2	3	9	3	15	28	22	18	14	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR.	
																SOUTHAM.	



VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																		
No.		DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
						Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
													Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																		
408	LUTTERWORTH	-	-	59,031	16,194	84	-	14	57	1	6	78	6	-	6	-	-	-
409	MARKET HARBOROUGH	-	-	64,094	15,839	104	-	14	71	-	13	98	6	-	4	2	-	-
410	BILLESDON	-	-	50,721	7,009	39	-	9	21	1	3	34	5	-	-	5	-	-
411	BLABY	-	-	34,207	14,190	85	-	11	56	-	2	69	16	-	5	11	-	-
412	HINCKLEY	-	-	28,070	16,558	88	-	13	58	-	-	71	17	1	7	9	-	-
413	MARKET BOSWORTH	-	-	53,526	13,633	102	1	21	62	-	7	91	11	-	11	-	-	-
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	-	-	50,242	25,895	176	-	27	96	1	1	125	51	4	19	28	-	-
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	-	-	45,550	25,368	201	-	23	106	30	9	168	33	6	15	12	-	-
416	BARROW-ON-SOAR	-	-	47,868	20,059	127	-	19	81	3	6	109	18	-	10	8	-	-
417	LEICESTER	-	-	3,960	60,642	671	-	74	376	42	1	493	178	15	57	106	-	-
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	-	-	98,077	20,533	153	-	32	86	2	9	129	24	4	9	11	-	-
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																		
419	OAKHAM	-	-	55,030	11,513	92	-	17	57	-	3	77	15	-	8	7	-	-
420	UPPINGHAM	-	-	52,698	12,759	74	-	11	50	-	7	68	6	-	4	2	-	-
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																		
421	STAMFORD	-	-	52,858	19,755	147	-	26	93	1	2	122	25	1	14	10	-	-
422	BOURN	-	-	106,934	22,362	162	-	25	125	-	3	153	9	-	8	1	-	-
423	SPALDING	-	-	70,181	21,290	150	-	25	102	6	-	133	17	-	17	-	-	-
424	HOLBEACH	-	-	107,299	19,134	157	-	27	120	-	1	148	9	-	7	2	-	-
425	BOSTON	-	-	125,547	38,444	333	-	55	198	-	20	273	60	2	45	13	-	-
426	SLEAFORD	-	-	131,777	24,551	212	-	43	145	-	3	191	21	-	9	12	-	-
427	GRANTHAM	-	-	103,929	29,850	209	-	36	130	12	17	195	14	1	13	-	-	-
428	LINCOLN	-	-	158,920	42,062	377	-	84	178	2	17	281	96	3	81	12	-	-
429	HORNCASTLE	-	-	113,588	25,089	163	-	28	108	-	3	139	24	-	24	-	-	-
430	SPILSBY	-	-	140,269	28,937	207	-	38	120	2	31	191	16	-	7	8	1	-
431	LOUTH	-	-	170,708	33,427	257	-	26	153	1	16	196	61	-	37	24	-	-
432	CAISTOR	-	-	183,164	34,291	280	-	37	134	2	10	183	97	6	87	4	-	-
433	GLANFORD BRIGG	-	-	165,470	33,786	223	-	38	134	3	6	181	42	-	39	3	-	-
434	GAINSBOROUGH	-	-	108,668	27,258	198	-	35	128	-	4	167	31	-	13	18	-	-
31.—NOTTINGHAMSH.																		
435	EAST RETFORD	-	-	86,797	22,758	136	-	29	88	-	12	129	7	-	4	3	-	-
436	WORKSOP	-	-	80,850	19,153	136	-	23	96	5	6	130	6	3	2	1	-	-
437	MANSFIELD	-	-	55,960	30,146	224	-	23	163	1	6	193	31	-	23	8	-	-
438	BASFORD	-	-	88,039	64,923	581	-	44	450	3	7	504	77	-	26	51	-	-
439	RADFORD	-	-	6,800	28,776	282	-	35	203	7	-	245	37	-	8	29	-	-
440	NOTTINGHAM	-	-	1,870	58,419	898	-	101	635	-	-	736	162	38	95	27	1	1
441	SOUTHWELL	-	-	117,452	25,616	152	-	32	103	2	-	137	15	-	5	10	-	-
442	NEWARK	-	-	93,884	30,348	196	-	30	102	10	8	160	46	2	21	23	-	-
443	BINGHAM	-	-	68,139	16,241	99	-	20	57	2	13	92	7	-	1	6	-	-
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																		
444	SHARDLOW	-	-	73,290	32,322	194	-	38	144	4	1	187	7	-	7	-	-	-
445	DERBY	-	-	2,970	43,684	541	-	71	283	19	1	374	167	29	60	78	-	-
446	BELPER	-	-	66,590	46,872	426	-	46	296	1	1	344	82	-	76	6	-	-
447	ASHBORNE	-	-	100,937	20,932	138	-	41	81	1	4	127	11	2	3	6	-	-
448	CHESTERFIELD	-	-	94,825	45,795	394	-	57	243	18	-	318	76	27	25	23	1	-
449	BAKEWELL	-	-	107,905	29,880	181	-	31	105	2	2	140	41	4	19	18	-	-
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH	-	-	63,248	11,496	74	-	23	49	-	1	73	1	-	1	-	-	-
451	HAYFIELD	-	-	48,855	29,712	163	-	27	101	1	-	129	34	19	14	1	-	-

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

33.—CHESHIRE.																	
452		STOCKPORT - - - - -	30,709	90,208	950	-	43	733	5	-	781	169	118	51	-	-	-
453		MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	81,561	63,327	489	-	61	369	16	2	448	41	29	11	-	1	-
454		ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	73,665	34,043	205	-	56	122	1	13	192	13	-	12	1	-	-
455		RUNCORN - - - - -	45,776	25,797	186	-	29	138	4	2	173	13	6	3	4	-	-
456		NORTHWICH - - - - -	65,445	31,202	213	-	39	153	-	1	193	20	14	6	-	-	-
457		CONGLETON - - - - -	52,889	30,512	306	-	51	185	41	-	277	29	16	13	-	-	-
458		NANTWICH - - - - -	111,126	35,941	282	-	69	154	-	11	234	48	10	24	14	-	-
459		GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER) -	107,555	52,950	536	-	128	337	20	15	500	36	19	11	6	-	-
460		WIRRAL - - - - -	112,110	57,157	426	-	113	181	3	8	805	121	102	15	4	-	-
34.—LANCASHIRE.																	
461		LIVERPOOL - - - - -	2,220	258,236	3872	-	740	2116	64	1	2921	951	702	83	154	2	10
462		WEST DERBY - - - - -	50,567	153,279	1276	-	308	622	25	20	975	301	237	39	25	-	-
463		PRESCOT - - - - -	56,859	56,074	487	-	29	307	3	-	339	148	135	12	1	-	-
464		ORMSKIRK - - - - -	111,968	38,307	293	-	60	140	14	12	226	67	65	2	-	-	-
465		WIGAN - - - - -	47,018	77,539	722	-	24	462	39	2	527	195	152	36	7	-	-
466		WARRINGTON - - - - -	29,984	36,164	415	-	40	268	5	2	315	100	92	6	2	-	-
467		LEIGH - - - - -	23,610	32,734	288	-	14	122	11	1	148	140	37	101	2	-	-
468		BOLTON - - - - -	43,896	114,712	1087	-	96	679	38	7	820	267	83	107	77	-	-
469		BURY - - - - -	32,990	88,815	744	-	39	407	115	-	561	183	87	72	54	-	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
15	19	10	40	74	1	7	3	10	3	3	12	22	21	12	19	28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.
20	27	17	40	93	1	7	3	10	4	3	16	25	31	15	26	LUTTERWORTH.
2	13	5	18	34	1	3	2	5	2	1	2	10	6	4	8	MARKET HARBOROUGH.
16	23	14	32	74	1	7	3	10	4	7	19	37	31	22	24	BILLESDON.
17	26	15	30	66	5	13	4	17	9	4	16	37	49	27	32	BLABY.
13	26	18	45	85	2	13	2	15	4	5	14	23	20	11	21	HINCKLEY.
43	46	35	52	146	8	14	8	22	16	19	50	60	64	42	40	MARKET BOSWORTH.
39	50	44	68	165	10	17	9	26	19	16	41	50	83	34	65	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.
24	29	34	40	100	3	15	9	24	12	9	29	36	55	27	37	LOUGHBOROUGH.
129	184	173	185	532	24	79	36	115	60	70	134	144	252	114	168	BARROW-UPON-SOAR.
28	44	34	47	128	6	16	3	19	9	4	13	38	38	21	34	LEICESTER.
																MELTON MOWBRAY.
24	26	17	25	81	3	2	6	8	9	3	17	19	23	9	24	29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.
15	15	15	29	63	1	8	2	10	3	1	7	19	14	7	19	OAKHAM.
																UPPINGHAM.
34	31	37	45	123	5	14	5	19	10	4	24	42	32	18	38	30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.
15	68	34	45	138	6	13	5	18	11	7	26	54	52	33	40	STAMFORD.
30	49	35	36	116	1	22	11	33	12	7	27	45	51	24	48	BOURN.
18	60	43	36	122	13	15	7	22	20	4	27	53	58	32	47	SPALDING.
50	117	81	85	233	14	30	6	36	20	12	66	72	88	43	74	HOLBEACH.
38	74	51	49	179	8	20	5	25	13	7	35	61	76	34	69	BOSTON.
37	59	54	59	181	6	13	9	22	15	10	29	38	48	17	52	SLEAFORD.
78	124	82	93	303	18	40	16	56	34	9	52	82	95	35	107	GRANTHAM.
39	57	33	34	129	8	14	12	26	20	4	20	46	67	27	59	LINCOLN.
32	94	48	33	166	3	27	11	33	14	7	39	53	61	23	58	HORNCASTLE.
48	110	39	60	218	7	18	14	32	21	13	55	73	95	47	74	SPILSBY.
49	112	59	60	229	13	22	16	38	29	14	56	60	84	36	72	LOUTH.
34	88	46	55	190	10	19	4	23	14	12	49	56	76	32	68	CAISTOR.
40	66	47	45	166	9	13	10	23	19	11	47	48	72	31	58	GLANFORD BRIGG.
																GAINSBOROUGH.
18	45	35	38	112	5	14	5	19	10	6	27	29	48	20	37	31.—NOTTINGHAMSH.
29	36	29	42	117	5	11	3	14	8	6	27	36	35	15	41	EAST RETFORD.
54	53	54	63	200	5	11	8	19	13	26	56	90	124	71	72	WORKSOP.
115	165	130	171	472	18	58	33	91	51	58	174	234	309	177	189	MANSFIELD.
67	65	64	86	217	14	30	21	51	35	28	56	59	124	46	91	BASFORD.
199	225	226	248	720	31	95	52	147	83	56	138	220	364	171	242	RADFORD.
24	46	37	45	126	5	14	7	21	12	6	19	38	31	16	37	NOTTINGHAM.
36	72	34	54	153	7	24	12	36	19	7	29	55	43	20	58	SOUTHWELL.
26	28	19	26	80	1	16	2	18	3	8	19	31	36	15	37	NEWARK.
																BINGHAM.
44	46	31	73	168	6	12	8	20	14	20	39	49	62	26	59	32.—DERBYSHIRE.
90	145	145	161	438	21	47	35	82	56	35	90	87	184	61	149	SHARDLOW.
89	114	100	123	343	15	39	29	68	44	41	115	128	173	79	143	DERBY.
37	42	27	32	108	—	23	7	30	7	3	18	28	47	20	35	BELPER.
83	105	85	121	331	18	34	11	45	29	30	117	149	166	102	111	ASHBORNE.
40	55	46	40	149	5	20	7	27	12	13	34	42	54	26	44	CHESTERFIELD.
27	12	18	17	62	2	7	3	10	5	4	12	14	23	9	19	BAKEWELL.
36	42	42	43	137	3	18	5	23	8	9	23	43	86	40	49	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH.
																HAYFIELD.

MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

240	243	250	217	769	44	95	42	137	86	49	104	344	631	307	361	33.—CHESHIRE.
120	133	98	138	335	24	47	33	80	57	38	107	118	237	92	171	STOCKPORT.
42	45	52	66	170	8	24	3	27	11	8	25	48	62	31	48	MACCESFIELD.
38	54	48	46	154	6	14	12	26	18	8	30	76	103	63	53	ALTRINCHAM.
53	55	50	55	187	10	11	5	16	15	20	48	95	117	73	66	RUNCORN.
77	71	72	86	252	13	32	9	41	22	19	84	116	175	99	93	NORTHWICH.
69	72	54	87	220	16	34	12	46	28	12	45	90	139	69	91	CONGLETON.
126	130	130	150	430	32	50	24	74	56	16	66	146	207	100	153	NANTWICH.
105	114	100	107	340	16	45	25	70	41	8	58	90	135	65	95	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER).
																WIRRAL.
862	1003	1055	952	3017	268	332	255	587	523	216	766	977	1759	735	1266	34.—LANCASHIRE.
236	367	307	336	1022	66	124	64	188	130	42	205	171	324	117	261	LIVERPOOL.
116	121	134	116	393	22	39	33	72	55	30	128	235	320	191	173	WEST DERBY.
72	66	85	70	259	4	25	5	30	9	27	69	118	154	93	86	PRESCOT.
162	185	187	188	598	33	50	41	91	74	82	222	366	551	329	259	ORMSKIRK.
77	107	118	113	353	12	34	16	60	23	36	113	186	271	164	129	WIGAN.
71	76	70	71	243	3	33	9	42	12	27	75	137	214	123	105	WARRINGTON.
283	268	280	251	884	41	91	71	162	112	89	208	383	704	345	397	LEIGH.
190	187	205	162	598	27	75	44	119	71	64	141	233	474	203	301	BOLTON.
																BURY.



VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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IX.—YORKSHIRE.—

35.—WEST RIDING.																
487	SEDBERGH	52,882	4,574	27	-	8	16	1	-	25	2	-	1	1	-	-
488	SETTLE	154,591	15,762	91	-	41	42	4	-	87	4	2	1	1	-	-
489	SKIPTON	150,165	28,766	186	-	27	95	5	28	155	31	6	9	16	-	-
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	74,275	9,334	28	-	3	24	1	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
491	RIPON	70,590	16,041	128	-	27	77	4	-	108	20	-	9	11	-	-
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	51,808	12,167	64	-	21	24	1	6	52	12	3	-	9	-	-
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	39,942	15,473	131	-	33	43	12	11	99	32	7	3	22	-	-
492c	WETHERBY	22,367	5,129	41	-	10	19	9	-	38	3	-	-	3	-	-
493	OTLEY	75,523	28,541	183	-	24	107	6	-	137	46	7	9	29	1	-
494	KEIGHLEY	46,052	45,903	296	-	12	131	23	-	166	130	11	15	104	-	-
495	TODMORDEN	26,920	29,727	134	-	11	81	4	-	96	38	-	21	17	-	-
496	SADDLEWORTH	18,280	17,799	55	-	3	43	2	-	48	7	3	4	-	-	-
497	HUDDERSFIELD	66,560	123,860	970	-	49	697	61	2	809	161	15	97	49	-	-
498	HALIFAX	51,784	120,958	1121	1	48	747	68	-	864	257	38	126	93	-	-
499	BRADFORD	40,334	131,964	1611	-	71	1303	28	1	1403	208	60	102	46	-	-
500	HUNSLY	39,921	88,679	346	-	26	201	6	8	241	105	-	31	72	2	-
501	LEEDS	2,100	101,343	1600	-	112	1247	23	-	1382	218	110	65	43	-	-
502	DEWSBURY	24,456	71,768	749	-	56	424	175	-	655	94	31	50	13	-	-
503	WAKEFIELD	40,140	48,956	424	-	51	296	11	23	381	43	25	9	7	2	-
504a	PONTEFRAC	66,135	29,937	208	-	30	117	14	12	173	35	7	15	13	-	-
504b	HEMSWORTH	33,870	8,158	54	-	20	30	3	1	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
505	BARNLEY	35,376	34,980	340	-	32	260	21	1	314	26	10	10	6	-	-
506	WORTLEY	85,790	32,012	218	-	24	176	4	9	213	5	-	3	2	-	-
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	20,860	37,914	178	-	11	102	25	7	145	33	-	21	10	2	-
508	SHEFFIELD	10,590	103,626	1740	-	121	1446	13	3	1583	157	92	49	16	-	-
509	ROTHERHAM	50,591	33,082	348	-	33	255	3	-	291	57	23	30	4	-	-
510	DONCASTER	109,031	34,675	305	-	81	164	3	5	253	52	7	11	34	-	-
511	THORNE	71,946	15,886	107	-	28	68	2	-	98	9	-	6	3	-	-
512	GOOLE	40,908	13,686	111	-	28	78	1	-	107	4	-	2	2	-	-
513	SELBY	56,014	15,672	114	-	26	57	1	6	90	24	16	7	1	-	-
514	TADCASTER	76,111	19,710	129	-	31	67	1	10	109	20	9	-	11	-	-
36.—E. RIDING (with York).																
515	YORK	83,430	54,324	576	-	168	248	10	3	429	147	40	37	69	1	-
516	POCKLINGTON	107,636	16,098	120	-	35	50	-	16	101	19	6	6	7	-	-
517	HOWDEN	72,253	14,436	136	-	31	82	-	1	114	22	20	2	-	-	-
518	BEVERLEY	78,434	20,040	147	-	36	86	-	3	125	22	2	6	14	-	-
519	SCULCOATES	45,084	44,719	485	-	85	281	23	7	396	89	32	32	25	-	-
520	HULL	1,827	50,670	670	-	139	402	23	-	564	106	-	44	50	2	10
521	PATRINGTON	88,872	9,407	45	-	13	31	-	1	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
522	SKIRLAUGH	67,028	9,279	46	-	13	27	-	1	41	5	1	4	-	-	-
523	DRIFFIELD	105,114	18,265	155	-	31	90	1	2	124	31	-	12	19	-	-
524	BRIDLINGTON	67,984	14,322	102	-	30	57	-	2	89	13	-	7	6	-	-
37.—NORTH RIDING.																
525	SCARBOROUGH	81,460	24,615	278	-	93	128	1	2	224	54	8	19	26	1	-
526	MALTON	112,407	23,128	194	-	49	125	-	2	176	18	1	5	12	-	-
527	EASINGWOLD	63,603	10,211	66	-	22	41	-	-	63	3	2	1	-	-	-
528	THIRSK	62,444	12,760	98	-	30	41	-	15	83	12	1	3	8	-	-
529	HELMSLEY	150,187	12,455	73	-	25	46	-	-	71	2	-	2	-	-	-
530	PICKERING	88,962	9,978	81	-	26	52	-	-	78	3	-	3	-	-	-
531	WHITBY	90,371	21,592	176	-	55	66	15	13	149	27	13	9	5	-	-
532	GUISEBROUGH	96,832	12,202	179	-	40	94	1	39	174	5	-	-	5	-	-
533	STOKESLEY	60,374	8,666	54	-	19	30	-	-	49	5	4	-	1	-	-
534	NORTHALLERTON	68,342	12,460	98	-	28	48	-	4	80	18	-	4	14	-	-
535	BEDALE	45,588	8,980	54	-	15	36	-	2	53	1	-	-	-	-	-
536	LEYBURN	84,918	10,057	44	-	15	25	-	3	43	1	1	-	-	-	-
537	ASKRIGG	77,308	5,635	49	-	12	31	1	-	44	5	-	-	5	-	-
538	REETH	70,207	6,820	45	-	5	39	-	-	44	1	-	-	1	-	-
539	RICHMOND	78,569	13,846	103	-	43	40	-	9	92	11	4	3	4	-	-



[illegible]

6	10	4	7	22	1	3	1	4	2	1	6	4	8	1	10	35.—WEST RIDING.
17	30	22	22	79	2	8	2	10	4	2	10	18	21	10	19	SEDBERGH.
46	52	37	51	153	6	16	11	27	17	14	25	43	69	32	48	SETTLE.
4	5	11	8	22	2	3	1	4	3	—	5	5	9	4	6	SKIPTON.
22	29	27	50	111	2	11	4	15	6	4	22	30	39	20	29	PATELEY BRIDGE.
13	18	11	22	58	—	4	2	6	2	2	14	11	15	6	14	RIPON.
26	28	25	52	107	7	12	5	17	12	3	12	26	36	16	30	GREAT OUSEBURN.
8	8	11	14	34	1	3	3	6	4	1	8	11	11	7	8	KNARESBOROUGH.
40	37	47	59	157	6	11	9	20	15	9	37	47	72	31	57	WETHERBY.
77	77	78	64	245	6	31	14	45	20	23	44	94	179	78	117	OTLEY.
31	33	32	38	111	5	10	8	18	13	14	22	48	98	43	60	KEIGHLEY.
17	15	19	4	47	1	4	3	7	4	5	10	13	28	10	21	TODMORDEN.
200	234	259	277	816	27	87	40	127	67	50	216	228	561	194	401	SADDLEWORTH.
254	275	279	313	924	32	107	58	165	90	107	240	327	671	295	408	HUDDERSFIELD.
354	471	416	370	1318	44	159	90	249	134	135	321	490	974	415	634	HALIFAX.
76	83	82	105	282	15	32	17	49	32	22	75	84	151	65	105	BRADFORD.
387	390	403	420	1285	71	157	87	244	158	146	415	394	719	309	495	HUNSLET.
148	225	197	179	612	23	69	45	114	68	75	223	231	462	205	283	LEEDS.
94	103	106	121	347	21	32	24	56	45	32	116	130	207	110	117	DEWSBURY.
55	49	39	65	171	10	16	11	27	21	5	35	67	90	44	69	WAKEFIELD.
13	16	11	14	50	2	1	1	2	3	1	11	8	7	4	7	PONTEFRACT.
71	74	88	107	301	8	13	18	31	26	44	118	126	213	110	119	HEMSWORTH.
58	47	50	63	180	9	15	14	29	23	13	55	53	98	39	73	BARNLEY.
40	44	51	43	147	2	18	11	29	13	12	55	21	49	13	44	WORTLEY.
375	418	477	470	1432	67	147	94	241	161	174	619	472	833	343	619	ECCLESALL BIERLOW.
78	87	76	107	278	19	31	20	51	39	27	100	117	165	88	106	SHEFFIELD.
83	72	58	92	251	17	26	11	37	28	7	64	57	77	33	68	ROTHERHAM.
19	26	24	38	88	5	7	7	14	12	4	15	30	43	20	33	DONCASTER.
17	31	21	42	90	7	8	6	14	13	7	30	34	43	24	29	THORNE.
27	25	23	39	93	6	10	5	15	11	6	23	38	43	24	33	GOOLE.
28	26	28	47	107	6	13	3	16	9	1	23	29	37	19	28	SELBY.
126	141	147	162	466	29	55	26	81	55	18	81					



X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—

MARRIAGES.																
DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.			
No.																
38.—DURHAM.																
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	62,952	21,618	225	-	53	58	41	4	156	69	16	4	47	2	-
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	127,727	52,934	785	-	121	345	51	-	517	268	52	70	146	-	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	59,303	30,083	410	-	51	148	15	1	215	195	43	10	142	-	-
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	174,162	19,813	161	-	35	60	7	15	117	44	6	9	29	-	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	90,533	14,567	149	-	33	77	3	-	113	36	9	4	23	-	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	98,368	55,951	483	-	51	270	8	9	338	145	81	12	52	-	-
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	38,493	21,795	193	-	15	155	8	-	178	15	15	-	-	-	-
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - -	16,202	19,564	137	-	9	107	1	1	118	19	14	4	1	-	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - -	33,079	20,907	129	-	8	96	-	9	113	16	12	3	1	-	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	11,944	70,576	844	-	108	522	33	-	663	181	65	28	83	3	2
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	15,477	35,790	376	-	56	264	4	-	324	52	20	27	5	-	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	25,943	48,081	398	-	33	218	15	3	269	129	38	9	82	-	-
39.—NORTHUMBERLD.																
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - -	7,102	89,156	1659	-	176	1011	33	1	1221	438	167	49	219	-	3
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	39,737	64,248	524	-	85	340	-	-	425	99	48	28	23	-	-
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	88,587	13,897	38	-	14	21	-	-	35	3	-	-	3	-	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	198,586	30,436	193	-	44	86	7	-	137	56	3	5	48	-	-
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	83,861	7,286	39	-	16	18	1	-	35	4	-	1	3	-	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	235,861	6,553	27	-	10	11	-	-	21	6	1	5	-	-	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -	95,429	18,127	90	-	28	38	-	1	67	23	7	12	4	-	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	98,935	21,122	102	-	14	31	7	1	53	49	5	28	16	-	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -	41,753	6,371	28	-	6	10	1	6	23	5	-	4	1	-	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	57,975	24,093	132	-	13	27	1	1	42	90	12	25	53	-	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	142,305	14,348	55	-	1	16	-	-	17	38	-	16	22	-	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	159,168	7,431	25	-	8	8	-	2	18	7	-	7	-	-	-
40.—CUMBERLAND.																
564	ALSTON - - - - -	35,060	6,816	40	-	14	20	-	-	34	6	-	6	-	-	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	181,236	22,307	141	-	62	23	2	2	89	52	2	3	47	-	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	95,473	11,323	53	-	15	3	7	-	25	28	-	1	27	-	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	86,871	9,696	43	-	21	16	2	-	39	4	-	-	4	-	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	70,810	41,557	328	-	60	25	8	13	106	222	17	20	184	1	-
569	WIGTON - - - - -	176,529	23,661	136	-	64	40	1	5	110	26	4	1	21	-	-
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	156,025	38,510	313	-	102	87	24	6	219	94	9	11	73	1	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	99,203	35,614	281	-	77	30	31	9	147	134	40	13	81	-	-
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	100,066	6,008	34	-	21	13	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
41.—WESTMORLAND.																
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	177,910	13,660	91	-	50	30	-	2	82	9	-	8	1	-	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	120,523	8,155	52	-	25	18	2	1	46	6	-	-	6	-	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	189,134	36,572	229	-	92	91	13	3	199	30	4	4	22	-	-

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	81,255	19,057	119	-	18	87	1	-	106	13	5	8	-	-	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	101,791	27,379	212	-	22	102	1	24	149	63	3	59	1	-	-
578	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	88,176	59,229	613	-	44	300	1	1	346	267	10	230	27	-	-
579	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	51,429	27,993	374	-	26	264	5	3	298	76	29	24	23	-	-
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	110,255	43,472	529	-	61	230	-	3	294	235	56	79	100	-	-
43.—SOUTH WALES.																
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																
581	CARDIFF - - - - -	117,797	46,491	715	-	97	222	4	3	326	389	112	166	108	-	3
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - -	112,886	76,804	1099	-	52	358	10	-	420	679	92	307	277	-	3
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	109,511	23,422	241	-	41	153	-	1	195	46	-	32	14	-	-
584	NEATH - - - - -	162,817	46,471	424	-	52	184	-	27	263	161	-	36	125	-	-
585	SWANSEA - - - - -	103,769	46,907	539	-	107	233	2	8	350	189	52	67	70	-	-
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	73,451	23,507	198	-	24	84	-	3	111	87	-	81	6	-	-
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	154,572	15,055	104	-	12	38	-	9	59	45	-	35	10	-	-
588	LLANDILOFAWR - - - - -	97,207	17,968	124	-	15	67	11	-	93	31	-	29	2	-	-
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	172,546	38,142	268	-	42	96	7	13	158	110	2	84	24	-	-
PEMBROKESHIRE.																
590	NABBERTH - - - - -	124,903	22,130	154	-	18	73	-	8	99	55	-	40	15	-	-
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	70,276	22,960	219	-	49	85	13	2	149	70	9	12	49	-	-
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	170,861	39,382	285	-	54	98	19	1	172	113	-	35	78	-	-
CARDIGANSHIRE.																
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	85,481	20,186	112	-	31	41	-	1	73	39	-	39	-	-	-
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - -	113,346	20,173	136	-	14	63	3	2	82	54	-	36	18	-	-
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	75,710	9,374	45	-	4	27	-	-	31	14	-	13	1	-	-

MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
38.—DURHAM.																
36	65	46	78	195	7	20	3	23	10	17	50	41	70	23	55	DARLINGTON.
182	212	180	211	645	48	49	43	92	91	33	174	161	254	92	231	STOCKTON.
93	102	101	114	345	21	24	20	44	41	27	140	141	196	101	135	AUCKLAND.
35	53	35	38	136	3	18	4	22	7	7	29	26	46	17	38	TEESDALE.
20	44	35	50	123	6	13	7	20	13	4	22	31	61	24	44	WEARDALE.
114	121	116	132	405	29	32	17	49	46	29	152	154	250	126	152	DURHAM.
51	44	41	57	170	8	8	7	15	15	20	73	73	112	61	63	EASINGTON.
29	42	28	38	111	4	12	10	22	14	11	32	56	89	49	47	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.
26	33	27	43	115	2	8	4	12	6	10	32	41	67	32	44	CHESTER-LE-STREET.
208	211	205	220	677	53	61	53	114	106	66	251	200	369	156	257	SUNDERLAND.
94	90	97	95	311	25	25	15	40	40	7	62	74	152	54	118	SOUTH SHIELDS.
88	98	87	125	323	13	42	20	62	33	22	91	111	192	91	121	GATESHEAD.
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.																
390	381	388	500	1365	82	135	77	212	159	59	212	347	660	276	455	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.
122	125	129	148	414	32	50	28	78	60	17	106	121	195	85	146	TYNEMOUTH.
10	13	4	11	34	2	2	—	2	2	1	—	4	9	3	7	CASTLE WARD.
38	63	33	59	171	4	14	4	18	8	4	33	22	46	15	38	HEXHAM.
3	10	6	20	33	2	4	—	4	2	1	10	4	6	2	6	HALTWHISTLE.
7	9	6	5	23	—	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	6	1	5	BELLINGHAM.
20	29	18	23	81	2	5	2	7	4	2	13	13	17	7	16	MORPETH.
17	26	24	35	88	3	9	2	11	5	5	9	7	15	4	14	ALNWICK.
4	11	6	7	23	—	5	—	5	—	1	2	2	2	—	4	BELFORD.
27	34	23	43	110	6	13	3	16	9	6	17	11	26	6	25	BERWICK.
13	24	7	11	52	—	3	—	3	—	5	6	5	11	2	12	GLENDALE.
6	10	2	7	24	—	1	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	ROTHBURY.
40.—CUMBERLAND.																
7	12	7	14	32	3	3	2	5	5	1	6	5	23	3	22	ALSTON.
29	39	37	36	115	3	15	8	23	11	2	7	9	35	6	32	PENRITH.
11	19	8	15	45	3	3	2	5	5	1	7	5	16	5	11	BRAMPTON.
5	13	9	16	40	2	1	—	1	2	3	6	4	10	1	12	LONGTOWN.
76	73	73	106	263	11	33	16	49	27	17	46	45	123	30	108	CARLISLE.
26	32	30	48	111	6	14	5	19	11	3	17	15	33	10	28	WIGTON.
75	81	68	89	269	13	27	4	31	17	9	35	65	102	41	85	COCKERMOUTH.
64	84	52	81	238	9	22	12	34	21	14	45	74	124	57	84	WHITEHAVEN.
7	8	7	12	31	1	1	1	2	2	—	5	4	—	—	4	BOOTLE.
41.—WESTMORLAND.																
17	25	21	28	81	1	9	—	9	1	2	10	10	14	5	14	EAST WARD.
7	13	13	19	39	2	7	4	11	6	—	3	11	15	6	14	WEST WARD.
40	72	48	69	205	4	14	6	20	10	9	41	40	43	19	45	KENDAL.



XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.	MARRIAGES.												
					According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.						
					Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Re- gistrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Regis- tered Places.		Superintendent Re- gistrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	
												Roman Catholics.	Other Chris- tian Deno- minations.				
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																	
CARDIGANSHIRE—cont.																	
No.	ABERAYRON - - - - -	65,704	13,224	75	-	14	35	3	-	52	23	-	23	-	-	-	-
596	ABERYSTWTH - - - - -	132,592	23,753	189	-	53	94	19	-	166	23	-	11	12	-	-	-
597	TREGARON - - - - -	122,050	10,404	72	-	11	36	4	12	63	9	-	6	3	-	-	-
598																	
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																	
599	BUILT - - - - -	102,953	8,345	51	-	11	18	-	13	42	9	-	9	-	-	-	-
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	196,793	18,174	127	-	18	50	9	1	78	49	1	38	10	-	-	-
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	53,692	21,697	187	-	8	74	-	-	82	105	-	95	10	-	-	-
602	HAY - - - - -	89,695	10,962	65	-	15	37	-	-	52	13	-	13	-	-	-	-
RADNORSHIRE.																	
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	104,963	15,149	108	-	27	73	-	1	101	7	-	5	2	-	-	-
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	97,492	9,480	57	-	16	38	-	-	54	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	105,532	6,796	38	-	12	19	-	5	36	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
44.—NORTH WALES.																	
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																	
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	116,647	12,116	69	-	9	24	-	-	33	36	-	25	11	-	-	-
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	189,537	25,107	175	-	38	69	17	6	130	45	-	43	2	-	-	-
608	MONTGOMERY* - - - - -	74,067	17,984	160	-	42	62	-	-	104	56	-	35	21	-	-	-
609	LLANFYLLIN* - - - - -	187,870	21,935	107	-	31	41	4	-	76	31	-	28	3	-	-	-
FLINTSHIRE.																	
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	89,479	41,047	214	-	42	128	3	2	175	39	8	22	9	-	-	-
DENBIGHSHIRE.																	
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	78,592	40,078	339	-	22	221	1	2	246	93	7	21	65	-	-	-
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	92,853	16,853	114	-	23	62	1	5	91	23	-	7	16	-	-	-
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	93,934	25,288	189	-	46	65	1	12	124	65	4	60	1	-	-	-
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	100,631	12,479	82	-	23	30	-	-	53	29	-	10	19	-	-	-
MERIONETHSHIRE.																	
615	CORWEN - - - - -	123,807	15,418	106	-	7	21	2	37	67	39	-	38	1	-	-	-
616	BALA - - - - -	58,292	6,736	47	-	6	11	3	-	20	27	-	26	1	-	-	-
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	145,213	12,971	74	-	14	18	8	-	40	34	-	19	15	-	-	-
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	138,714	16,182	104	-	35	24	1	-	60	44	-	38	6	-	-	-
CARNARVONSHIRE.																	
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	93,319	21,788	120	-	46	23	2	6	77	43	-	20	23	-	-	-
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	97,635	30,446	224	-	64	66	29	2	161	63	-	17	46	-	-	-
621	BANGOR - - - - -	108,280	34,321	261	-	72	35	45	22	174	87	3	27	57	-	-	-
622	CONWAY - - - - -	57,131	11,630	80	-	20	31	5	10	66	14	-	9	5	-	-	-
ANGLESEY.																	
623†	ANGLESEY - - - - -	123,082	39,732	251	-	96	130	3	7	236	15	-	13	2	-	-	-

\* A change was made in the constitution of these districts on the 4th November 1857, by the transference of the parish of Guilsfield (with a population of 2,397 in 1851) from the Pool sub-district of Montgomery district (608) to the Llansaintffraid sub-district of Llanfyllin district (609).

† The number of Districts is increased to 629 by the formation of the following new districts: Mile End Old Town (24 b), Dulverton (313 b), Whitechurch (363 b), Great Ouseburn (492 a) Wetherby (492 c), and Hemsworth (504 b).

## MARRIAGES in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS—continued.

MARRIAGES.												Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.				DISTRICTS.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Of		Of Persons not of Full Age.		Men.	Women.	Cases in which		
March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.			Both signed.	One signed.	
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																
CARDIGANSHIRE—continued.																
21	13	11	30	61	1	10	3	13	4	1	4	25	54	21	37	ABERAYRON.
48	49	38	54	164	4	17	4	21	8	7	17	54	115	48	73	ABERYSTWITH.
12	13	14	33	67	—	5	—	5	—	2	7	26	50	21	28	TREGARON.
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																
5	24	8	14	42	2	6	1	7	3	3	4	11	28	8	23	BUILTH.
18	36	16	57	104	3	13	7	20	10	2	5	44	72	34	48	BRECKNOCK.
28	44	47	68	148	9	14	16	30	25	13	42	114	142	96	64	CRICKHOWELL.
12	20	16	17	51	2	10	2	12	4	3	6	16	22	8	22	HAY.
RADNORSHIRE.																
27	34	24	23	85	2	15	6	21	8	3	13	33	42	20	35	PRESTEIGNE.
15	21	10	11	48	1	6	2	8	3	—	8	21	22	14	15	KNIGHTON.
7	8	13	10	34	1	2	1	3	2	2	3	12	16	10	8	RHAYADER.
44.—NORTH WALES.																
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																
10	29	16	14	56	1	8	4	12	5	1	5	20	37	17	23	MACHYNLLETH.
38	50	34	53	142	3	20	10	30	13	4	28	61	96	50	57	NEWTOWN.
33	58	33	36	132	7	16	5	21	12	7	17	55	59	32	50	MONTGOMERY.
17	40	25	25	87	2	14	4	18	6	1	8	38	50	26	36	LLANFYLLIN.
FLINTSHIRE.																
53	63	41	57	179	8	14	13	27	21	13	26	100	122	71	80	HOLYWELL.
DENBIGHSHIRE.																
73	76	87	103	284	10	24	21	45	31	21	88	195	227	156	110	WREXHAM.
27	46	24	17	93	4	16	1	17	5	3	11	46	67	42	29	RUTHIN.
38	47	45	59	158	4	23	4	27	8	5	13	78	105	61	61	ST. ASAPH.
11	30	11	30	76	1	3	2	5	3	—	6	26	42	21	26	LLANEWST.
MERIONETHSHIRE.																
19	29	17	41	95	—	7	4	11	4	1	8	44	51	33	29	CORWEN.
4	16	8	19	37	1	6	3	9	4	1	1	14	27	13	15	BALA.
20	21	12	21	49	3	18	4	22	7	1	8	25	34	17	25	DOLGELLY.
18	33	10	43	89	3	8	4	12	7	4	9	31	74	30	45	FESTINIOG.
CARNARVONSHIRE.																
21	36	28	35	102	3	13	2	15	5	4	10	29	73	26	50	PWLLHELI.
42	70	43	69	183	10	21	10	31	20	15	31	83	157	77	86	CARNARVON.
63	64	54	80	209	7	27	18	45	25	16	19	87	135	66	90	BANGOR.
14	27	16	28	65	6	8	1	9	7	3	8	30	50	26	28	CONWAY.
ANGLESEY.																
57	78	44	72	208	9	27	7	34	16	12	24	103	147	85	80	ANGLESEY.



AGES OF 187,910 PERSONS WHO WERE MARRIED IN ENGLAND IN THE YEAR 1857.

The Total Number of MARRIAGES solemnized in England in the Year 1857 was 159,097; the precise Ages of both Parties were specified in 93,955 instances.\*

AGES of 93,955 MEN and 93,955 WOMEN married in England in the Year 1857.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Men - - -	-	3	49	892	1856	43944	24297	9799	5160	3213	1978	1433	889	593	213	103	26	7	93,955
Women - - -	15	178	1019	3564	6872	46832	18757	7442	3851	2499	1470	807	364	198	59	20	6	2	93,955

AGES of 81,774 BACHELORS and 85,655 SPINSTERS married in 1857.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Bachelors - - -	-	3	49	392	1855	43629	22876	7776	3018	1270	527	236	99	29	10	3	1	1	81,774
Spinsters - - -	15	178	1019	3532	6870	46404	17431	5813	2395	1178	507	194	66	20	1	2	-	-	85,655

AGES of 12,181 WIDOWERS and 8,300 WIDOWS married in 1857.

	15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total.
Widowers - - -	-	-	-	-	1	315	1421	2023	2142	1943	1451	1197	790	564	203	100	25	6	12,181
Widows - - -	-	-	-	2	2	428	1326	1629	1456	1321	963	613	298	178	58	18	6	2	8,300

AGES of 93,955 HUSBANDS and their WIVES, in combination.

		AGES OF WIVES.																			
Years.		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	Total Husbands.	
AGES OF HUSBANDS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-
	16-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16-
	17-	-	2	15	9	8	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	17-
	18-	-	6	57	127	82	104	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	18-
	19-	-	23	122	387	571	684	55	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,856	19-
	20-	10	119	655	2461	4968	29990	5001	630	83	22	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,944	20-
	25-	2	21	125	462	1014	12136	8242	1795	395	82	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,297	25-
	30-	-	5	32	84	171	2793	3367	2340	730	229	37	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,799	30-
	35-	-	1	8	22	40	770	1344	1377	1061	373	132	25	5	1	1	-	-	-	5,160	35-
	40-	-	1	3	7	10	215	436	761	742	724	235	60	15	3	-	-	-	-	3,213	40-
	45-	2	-	-	2	3	67	166	288	474	461	390	101	20	4	-	-	-	-	1,978	45-
	50-	-	-	1	3	3	37	73	148	196	340	317	253	41	18	2	1	-	-	1,433	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	1	14	32	51	90	151	222	165	112	44	6	-	-	1	889	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	26	53	87	76	126	100	81	15	2	3	-	593	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	14	18	25	40	52	24	3	-	-	-	213	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	9	10	17	18	19	8	6	1	-	103	70-
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	1	5	1	2	3	5	2	-	26	75-
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	7	80-
Total Wives		15	178	1019	3564	6872	46832	18757	7442	3851	2499	1470	807	364	198	59	20	6	2	93,955	Husbands.
																				93,955	Wives.

The Table read vertically shows the number of *Wives* at each age, with the ages of their *Husbands* when married:—Thus, Of 46,832 *Wives* of the age 20 and under 25 years *Ten* married *Husbands* aged 17; *One hundred and four* married *Husbands* aged 18; *Six hundred and eighty-four* married *husbands* aged 19 years, &c.  
Read horizontally the Table shows the number of *Husbands* at each age, with the ages of their *Wives* when married:—Thus, Of 43,944 *Husbands* of the age of 20 and under 25 years *Ten* married *Wives* aged 15; *One hundred and nineteen* married *Wives* aged 16 years, &c.

AGES of 77,829 BACHELORS and 77,829 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1857.

		AGES OF SPINSTERS.																		Total Bachelors.	
Years.		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-		
AGES OF BACHELORS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-
	16-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16-
	17-	-	2	15	9	8	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	17-
	18-	-	6	57	127	82	104	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388	18-
	19-	-	23	122	387	571	678	55	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,843	19-
	20-	10	118	651	2449	4951	29565	4638	455	39	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,881	20-
	25-	2	21	117	431	949	11361	7315	1326	212	80	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,768	25-
	30-	-	5	28	67	135	2225	2552	1505	336	74	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,937	30-
	35-	-	1	6	12	27	476	747	682	413	93	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,477	35-
	40-	-	-	2	6	7	98	171	251	189	147	27	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	904	40-
	45-	1	-	-	-	1	26	50	69	92	55	45	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	349	45-
	50-	-	-	-	1	-	12	10	25	21	41	23	10	1	1	1	-	-	-	146	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	14	10	9	3	8	1	-	-	-	-	60	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	15	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	70-
	75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75-
	80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	80-
Total Spinsters		14	176	999	3489	6732	44556	15557	4333	1322	453	136	33	16	3	-	2	-	-	77,829	Bachelors.
																				77,829	Spinsters.

\* In the other cases the column of the Register headed "Age" is filled in by the Officiating Minister or by the Registrar of Marriages with the words "of full Age," "Minor," "Under Age," as the case may be; thus losing the additional means of identification afforded by a precise statement of the age of persons at the time of marriage.

AGES of 3,945 BACHELORS and 3,945 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1857.

		AGES OF WIDOWS.																		Total Bachelors.	
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-		
AGES OF BACHELORS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16-
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17-
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18-
	19-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19-
	20-	-	-	-	1	1	209	312	162	41	17	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20-
	25-	-	-	-	-	-	113	441	352	139	44	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25-
	30-	-	-	-	-	1	32	171	326	190	94	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30-
	35-	-	-	-	-	-	10	67	130	175	95	49	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	35-
	40-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	46	80	140	54	18	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	40-
	45-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	30	47	58	21	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	45-
	50-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	21	25	28	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	16	4	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	70-
75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75-	
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80-	
Total		-	-	-	1	2	370	1018	1034	660	463	248	98	30	14	-	1	-	-	3,945	Bachelors.
Total Widows		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,945	Widows.

AGES of 4,355 WIDOWERS and 4,355 WIDOWS who intermarried in 1857.

Years.		AGES OF WIDOWS.																		Total	Total Widowers.
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-		
AGES OF WIDOWERS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16-
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17-
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18-
	19-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19-
	20-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20-
	25-	-	-	-	1	-	20	75	32	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25-
	30-	-	-	-	-	-	19	91	151	93	39	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30-
	35-	-	-	-	-	-	8	72	163	212	112	41	9	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	35-
	40-	-	-	-	-	-	4	42	137	207	248	113	30	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	40-
	45-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	63	145	184	190	58	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	45-
	50-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	30	62	152	182	170	31	13	2	-	-	-	-	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	28	65	126	118	86	36	6	-	-	-	1	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	40	35	85	81	69	15	2	3	-	-	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	16	39	37	21	23	3	-	-	-	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	5	8	13	16	8	6	1	-	-	70-
75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	3	5	2	-	-	75-	
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	80-	
Total		-	-	-	1	-	58	308	595	790	858	715	515	268	164	58	17	6	2	4,355	Widowers.
Total Widows		-	-	-	1	-	58	308	595	790	858	715	515	268	164	58	17	6	2	4,355	Widows.

AGES of 7,826 WIDOWERS and 7,826 SPINSTERS who intermarried in 1857.

Years.		AGES OF SPINSTERS.																	Total	Widowers.	
		15-	16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-		
AGES OF WIDOWERS.	15-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15-
	16-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16-
	17-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17-
	18-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18-
	19-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19-
	20-	-	1	4	11	16	210	45	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20-
	25-	-	-	8	30	65	642	411	85	25	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25-
	30-	-	-	4	17	35	517	553	358	111	22	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30-
	35-	-	-	2	10	13	276	458	402	261	73	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35-
	40-	-	1	1	1	3	112	205	327	266	189	41	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40-
	45-	1	-	-	2	2	41	102	145	207	175	97	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	45-
	50-	-	-	1	2	3	24	55	92	108	123	87	45	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	50-
	55-	-	-	-	-	1	13	23	34	45	71	71	40	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	55-
	60-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	18	32	45	37	31	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	60-
	65-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	11	9	5	9	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	65-
	70-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	5	5	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	70-
75-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75-	
80-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80-	
Total		1	2	20	73	138	1,848	1,874	1,480	1,073	720	371	158	50	17	1	-	-	-	7,826	Widowers.
Total Spinsters		1	2	20	73	138	1,848	1,874	1,480	1,073	720	371	158	50	17	1	-	-	-	7,826	Spinsters.



MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1857...

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.†	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	ENGLAND - -	37,324,915	17,927,609	159,097	663,071	419,815	339,998	323,073	21,931	21,071	212,356	207,459	243,256
No.	DIVISIONS.												
I.	LONDON - -	78,029	2,362,236	25924	89577	59103	45885	43692	1940	1808	29769	29334	30474
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	4,065,105	1,628,386	12478	55753	33042	28559	27194	1673	1621	16839	16203	22711
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	3,201,290	1,234,332	9094	42325	25853	21570	20755	1397	1402	12820	13033	16472
IV.	EASTERN - -	3,214,099	1,113,982	8112	36702	23129	18911	17791	1542	1459	11490	11639	13573
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	4,994,490	1,803,291	13294	55867	35029	28630	27237	1701	1664	17247	17782	20838
VI.	WEST MIDLAND -	3,865,332	2,136,573	20126	82552	52865	42362	40190	2714	2602	26962	25903	29687
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	3,540,797	1,215,501	9886	43536	25880	22357	21179	1793	1736	12900	12980	17656
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	2,000,227	2,488,438	24934	102472	71088	52645	49827	3651	3576	35941	35147	31384
IX.	YORK - - -	3,654,636	1,789,047	16111	70859	44694	36243	34616	2623	2531	23034	21660	26165
X.	NORTHERN - -	3,492,322	969,126	8943	40397	23747	20813	19584	1425	1301	12111	11636	16650
XI.	WELSH - - -	5,218,588	1,186,697	10195	43031	25385	22023	21008	1472	1371	13243	12142	17646
	I.—LONDON.												
	MIDDLESEX (part of) -	32,487	1,745,601	19419	64551	43876	33098	31453	1427	1357	21897	21979	20675
	SURREY (part of) - -	22,951	482,435	5254	19046	11911	9720	9326	429	378	6084	5827	7155
	KENT (part of) - - -	22,591	134,200	1251	5980	3316	3067	2913	84	73	1788	1528	2664
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.												
1	SURREY (extra metropolit.)	476,191	202,521	1443	7097	4025	3609	3488	169	177	2083	1942	3072
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan) -	1,013,838	485,021	3792	17444	10305	8993	8451	495	469	5318	4987	7159
3	SUSSEX - - - - -	949,581	339,604	2454	10897	6242	5545	5352	388	337	3148	3094	4655
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	1,060,778	402,016	3438	14042	8666	7171	6871	379	393	4407	4259	5376
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	564,717	199,224	1351	6273	3804	3241	3032	242	245	1883	1921	2469
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.												
6	MIDDLESEX (ex.-metrop.)	176,555	150,606	870	5093	3408	2643	2450	103	116	1735	1673	1685
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - -	428,143	173,962	1093	5716	3444	2870	2846	189	193	1743	1701	2272
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE -	402,616	143,655	1050	4895	2972	2485	2410	165	158	1410	1562	1923
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -	479,267	170,247	1310	5569	3471	2839	2730	211	207	1688	1783	2098
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	632,219	213,844	1838	7994	4584	4070	3924	225	245	2266	2318	3410
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE -	205,366	60,319	465	2061	1256	1072	989	61	52	650	606	805
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - -	305,366	129,805	1072	4868	2888	2487	2381	192	200	1365	1523	1980
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE -	571,758	191,894	1396	6129	3830	3104	3025	251	231	1963	1867	2299
	IV.—EASTERN.												
14	ESSEX - - - - -	983,443	344,130	2234	11923	7336	6128	5795	352	326	3757	3579	4587
15	SUFFOLK - - - - -	930,345	336,136	2509	11087	6724	5777	5310	477	411	3262	3462	4363
16	NORFOLK - - - - -	1,300,311	433,716	3369	13692	9069	7006	6686	713	722	4471	4598	4623

\* The Registration Counties consist of groups of entire Registration Districts; which Districts are, in general, identical with the Poor Law Unions. As the principle adopted has been to place a District or Union which extends into more than one County with the County in which either the principal town or the greater part of the population is located, the limits of the Registration Counties differ more or less from the boundaries of the Counties proper.

† Some of the births—especially of illegitimate children in London and large towns—escape registration.



MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS registered in the Year 1857—continued.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.												
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	778,283	240,966	1620	7502	4549	3369	3633	271	268	2226	2323	2953
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	615,783	177,095	1330	5561	3437	2381	2680	209	176	1718	1719	2124
19	DEVONSHIRE - -	1,621,746	564,775	4489	16971	11380	8713	8258	488	444	5576	5804	5591
20	CORNWALL - - -	895,396	358,173	2691	12248	7107	6234	6014	304	347	3609	3498	5141
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	1,083,282	462,282	3164	13585	8556	6933	6652	429	429	4118	4438	5029
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.												
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE-	716,045	419,514	3832	13204	8617	6808	6396	397	373	4261	4356	4587
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	425,580	99,120	646	3017	2013	1539	1478	152	157	1021	992	1004
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	924,676	249,504	1819	7858	5117	3987	3871	395	394	2600	2517	2741
25	STAFFORDSHIRE -	755,017	630,545	6759	29515	18659	15206	14309	926	856	9697	8962	10856
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	434,076	258,733	2428	9419	5729	4854	4565	317	277	2911	2818	3690
27	WARWICKSHIRE -	609,938	479,157	4642	19539	12730	9968	9571	527	545	6472	6258	6809
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.												
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	535,346	235,920	1830	8102	5417	4186	3916	347	291	2712	2705	2685
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	107,728	24,272	166	746	368	398	348	19	24	164	204	378
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	1,739,312	400,236	3075	13438	7355	6873	6563	576	533	3722	3633	6081
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	599,791	294,380	2701	11550	6853	5946	5604	508	528	3378	3475	4697
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	558,620	260,693	2111	9762	5887	4954	4748	343	360	2924	2963	3815
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.												
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	680,836	421,137	3593	15768	10277	8178	7590	664	598	5171	5106	5491
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	21341	86704	60811	44467	42237	2987	2978	30770	30041	25893
	IX.—YORK.												
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	12037	54916	34520	28018	26898	1979	1899	17856	16664	20396
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	717,662	251,560	2482	9145	6272	4722	4423	363	352	3193	3079	2873
37	NORTH RIDING - -	1,231,062	193,405	1592	6798	3902	3503	3235	281	280	1985	1917	2896
	X.—NORTHERN.												
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	4290	20814	11616	10732	10082	571	478	5955	5661	9198
39	NORTHUMBERLAND	1,249,299	303,568	2912	11208	7111	5825	5383	437	423	3597	3514	4097
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	1,001,273	195,492	1369	6621	4025	3385	3236	347	320	2056	1969	2596
41	WESTMORLAND - -	487,567	58,387	372	1754	995	871	883	70	80	503	492	759
	XI.—WELSH.												
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	432,906	177,130	1847	7290	4118	3751	3539	191	184	2219	1899	3172
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	2,816,599	607,456	5632	23611	13299	12054	11557	808	745	6932	6367	10312
44	NORTH WALES - - -	1,969,083	402,111	2716	12130	7968	6218	5912	473	442	4092	3876	4162



## I.—LONDON.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

DISTRICTS.*		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.†		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.†	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.					
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.	MIDDLESEX (part of).													
1	KENSINGTON - - - - -	7,374	120,004	1707	4801	3052	2474	2327	115	109	1472	1580	1749	
2	CHELSEA - - - - -	865	56,538	514	1959	1436	1046	913	66	62	719	717	523	
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER-SQUARE - - -	1,161	73,230	943	2157	1640	1105	1052	37	41	853	787	517	
4	WESTMINSTER - - - - -	917	65,609	507	2165	1636	1154	1011	57	52	845	791	529	
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS - - -	305	24,640	492	638	634	319	319	21	40	345	289	4	
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER - - -	164	36,406	387	973	705	497	476	28	28	360	345	268	
7	MARYLEBONE - - - - -	1,509	157,696	1779	4921	3854	2531	2390	221	202	1844	2010	1067	
8	HAMPSTEAD - - - - -	2,252	11,986	80	382	272	184	198	4	3	123	149	110	
9	PANCRAS - - - - -	2,716	166,956	1739	6337	4055	3290	3047	187	149	1934	2121	2282	
10	ISLINGTON - - - - -	3,127	95,329	1108	4512	2586	2344	2168	81	70	1246	1340	1926	
11	HACKNEY - - - - -	3,929	58,429	748	2388	1470	1240	1148	50	44	726	744	918	
12	ST. GILES - - - - -	245	54,214	580	1791	1423	930	861	52	54	717	706	368	
13	STRAND - - - - -	174	44,460	370	1256	1025	630	626	16	22	560	465	231	
14	HOLBORN - - - - -	196	46,621	239	1321	1103	665	656	24	32	529	574	218	
15	CLERKENWELL - - - - -	380	64,778	541	2217	1365	1174	1043	38	46	692	673	852	
16	ST. LUKE - - - - -	220	54,055	299	2537	1284	1300	1237	21	28	642	642	1253	
17	EAST LONDON - - - - -	153	44,406	568	1509	908	742	767	18	21	453	455	601	
18	WEST LONDON - - - - -	136	28,790	608	788	1249	396	392	25	20	698	551	-461	
19	LONDON CITY - - - - -	434	55,392	600	1150	863	596	554	11	6	442	421	287	
20	SHOREDITCH - - - - -	646	109,257	1650	4907	2955	2452	2455	110	75	1431	1524	1952	
21	BETHNAL GREEN - - - - -	760	90,193	1339	3811	2257	1982	1829	45	49	1157	1100	1554	
22	WHITECHAPEL - - - - -	406	79,759	652	2818	2304	1422	1396	66	69	1240	1064	514	
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST - - -	243	48,376	379	1867	1207	892	975	34	50	549	658	660	
24a	STEPNEY † - - - - -	576	54,173	1131	{	2014	1369	1025	989	33	28	677	692	645
24b	MILE END OLD TOWN ‡ - - -	681	56,602			2660	1548	1363	1297	30	30	785	763	1112
25	POPLAR - - - - -	2,918	47,162	459	2672	1676	1345	1327	37	27	858	818	996	
SURREY (part of).														
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK - - -	250	35,731	279	1326	924	698	628	31	22	427	407	402	
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK - - -	169	19,375	155	634	1081	294	340	14	8	728	353	-447	
28	BERMONDSEY - - - - -	688	48,128	411	2161	1125	1112	1049	27	26	560	565	1036	
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK - - -	282	51,824	603	1948	1222	1008	940	69	49	613	609	726	
30	NEWINGTON - - - - -	624	64,816	844	2845	1758	1438	1407	56	56	877	881	1087	
31	LAMBETH - - - - -	4,015	139,325	2071	5374	3017	2716	2658	152	147	1459	1558	2357	
32	WANDSWORTH - - - - -	11,695	50,764	366	1886	1097	969	917	41	32	566	531	789	
33	CAMBERWELL - - - - -	4,342	54,667	437	2053	1241	1048	1005	32	30	623	618	812	
34	ROTHERHITHE - - - - -	886	17,805	88	819	446	437	382	7	8	231	215	373	
KENT (part of).														
35	GREENWICH - - - - -	5,367	99,365	646	4221	2513	2153	2068	66	58	1401	1112	1708	
36	LEWISHAM - - - - -	17,224	34,835	605	1759	803	914	845	18	15	387	416	956	

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

<b>1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).</b>													
37	EPSOM - - - - -	41,180	19,040	76	514	338	259	255	14	12	183	155	176
38	CHELTSEY - - - - -	43,541	16,148	93	537	307	278	259	21	20	160	147	230
39	GUILDFORD - - - - -	65,592	25,072	193	835	500	397	438	12	28	262	238	335
40	FARNHAM - - - - -	31,197	11,743	161	743	383	398	345	25	18	218	165	360
41	FARNBOROUGH - - - - -	39,571	7,839	72	272	175	130	142	5	8	91	84	97
42	HAMBLEDON - - - - -	60,351	13,552	90	449	234	240	209	10	12	125	109	215
43	DORKING - - - - -	40,006	11,353	64	313	176	156	157	4	8	83	93	137
44	REIGATE - - - - -	51,276	14,329	112	539	264	262	277	10	12	144	120	275
45	GODSTONE - - - - -	43,848	8,868	43	314	148	164	150	10	9	73	75	166
46	CROYDON - - - - -	32,803	31,888	291	1164	652	578	586	26	26	331	321	512
47	KINGSTON - - - - -	22,487	26,783	166	973	523	513	460	17	19	266	262	445
48	RICHMOND - - - - -	4,339	15,906	82	444	320	234	210	15	5	147	173	124
<b>2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).</b>													
49	BROMLEY - - - - -	39,927	17,637	110	568	319	281	287	12	10	160	159	249
50	DARTFORD - - - - -	53,109	27,330	161	1064	527	533	531	23	23	275	252	537
51	GRAVESEND - - - - -	1,541	16,633	105	607	356	299	308	9	10	189	167	251
52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - - - -	41,732	16,569	184	673	396	350	323	15	9	212	184	277
53	HOO - - - - -	33,281	2,845	13	118	65	61	57	3	4	37	28	53
54	MEDWAY - - - - -	14,565	42,796	448	1674	1129	908	766	29	20	632	497	545
55	MALLING - - - - -	47,398	19,579	123	722	405	369	353	27	15	210	195	317
56	SEVENOAKS - - - - -	67,488	22,095	86	681	358	332	349	14	30	186	172	323
57	TUNBRIDGE - - - - -	46,179	28,545	266	1057	689	542	515	29	37	337	352	368
58	MAIDSTONE - - - - -	38,082	36,097	361	1254	856	660	594	61	40	432	424	398
59	HOLLINGBOURN - - - - -	57,017	13,751	70	457	274	245	212	16	21	140	134	183
60	CRANBROOK - - - - -	40,249	13,039	96	448	232	241	207	19	12	113	119	216
61	TENTERDEN - - - - -	46,889	11,279	70	390	195	212	178	20	20	101	94	195
62	WEST ASHFORD - - - - -	41,901	13,314	109	602	273	307	295	26	24	146	127	329
63	EAST ASHFORD - - - - -	54,498	11,960	97	416	211	200	216	11	10	100	111	205
64	BRIDGE - - - - -	41,394	11,164	49	345	212	179	166	11	9	103	104	133

\* The Districts are collections of contiguous Parishes or Places combined for purposes connected with the Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; and are generally identical with the Poor Law Unions of the same names. The Districts, 629 in number, are arranged according to their local position under the Registration Counties.

† For a table of the Deaths in the principal Public Institutions situated in the Districts of London see pages 83-4.

‡ The Hamlet of Mile End Old Town was severed from the Stepney Union and District, and constituted a Superintendent Registrar's District on 1st Oct. 1857. The Births and Deaths registered from 1st Jan. to 30th Sept. 1857 are added to the return for Mile End Old Town; so that the numbers given for that District as well as for Stepney represent the registration for the entire year within the present limits.

Note.—Wherever the minus sign is prefixed to the number in the column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the District, instead of exceeding the Deaths were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.



## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	2.—KENT (Extra-metropolitan)—cont.												
65	CANTERBURY	3,121	14,100	133	380	364	189	191	14	18	184	180	16
66	BLEAN	32,221	14,661	106	553	258	292	261	18	11	130	128	295
67	FAVERSHAM	46,448	16,684	137	593	339	306	287	20	11	173	166	254
68	MILTON	35,409	12,026	99	564	314	284	280	16	14	164	150	250
69	SHEPPEY	31,083	13,385	110	661	314	343	318	11	12	156	158	347
70	THANET	29,733	31,798	211	911	705	478	433	28	27	355	350	206
71	EASTRY	50,710	25,162	170	836	469	416	420	11	26	231	235	367
72	DOVER	29,881	28,325	265	893	540	452	441	28	32	276	264	353
73	ELHAM	43,197	18,780	171	755	376	400	355	16	19	199	177	379
74	ROMNEY MARSH	46,785	5,437	42	222	129	114	108	3	5	69	60	93
3.—SUSSEX.													
75	RYE	39,369	12,349	91	396	190	219	177	19	16	105	85	206
76	HASTINGS	14,027	21,215	156	646	425	312	334	15	15	214	211	221
77	BATTLE	54,000	14,232	102	445	193	221	224	20	22	94	99	252
78	EASTBOURNE	38,072	8,347	66	306	147	170	136	11	10	86	61	159
79	HAILSHAM	54,365	13,289	77	414	230	204	210	22	10	121	109	184
80	TICEHURST	51,659	15,507	106	547	235	279	268	25	22	112	123	312
81	UCKFIELD	74,230	17,631	93	599	330	315	284	30	22	178	152	269
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	61,317	13,216	71	438	231	226	212	20	10	127	104	207
83	UCKFIELD	61,793	15,607	107	596	293	298	298	17	19	162	131	303
84	LEWES	85,104	25,719	177	833	473	415	418	23	19	244	229	360
85	BRIGHTON	2,320	65,569	635	2,234	1,466	1,125	1,109	81	72	704	762	768
86	STEYNING	44,344	16,867	168	614	327	305	309	15	10	163	164	287
87	HORSHAM	57,023	14,018	90	439	261	234	205	19	10	126	135	178
88	PETWORTH	39,329	9,629	49	264	185	127	137	10	12	90	95	79
89	THAKEHAM	35,599	7,434	46	254	105	134	120	9	11	46	59	149
90	WORTHING	42,457	18,746	112	508	297	251	257	15	8	140	157	211
91	WESTHAMNETT	72,409	14,649	91	425	274	221	204	12	11	133	141	151
92	CHICHESTER	23,558	15,037	96	387	278	200	187	14	16	146	132	109
93	MIDHURST	65,720	13,599	83	361	198	196	165	8	18	100	98	163
94	WESTBOURNE	32,886	6,944	38	191	104	93	98	3	4	57	47	87
4.—HAMPSHIRE.													
95	HAVANT	24,527	7,212	40	179	135	70	109	3	10	63	72	44
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	7,806	72,126	833	3,110	1,763	1,584	1,526	56	57	896	867	1,347
97	ALVERSTOKE	5,222	16,908	198	659	451	328	331	8	8	285	166	208
98	FAREHAM	42,225	13,924	73	399	339	209	190	10	11	169	170	60
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	99,746	50,324	407	1,559	847	794	765	49	47	418	429	712
100	LYMINGTON	42,169	12,153	83	326	185	159	167	6	10	91	94	141
101	CHRISTCHURCH	36,775	8,482	71	300	168	145	155	13	14	79	89	132
102	RINGWOOD	33,300	5,675	40	162	80	80	82	4	10	35	45	82
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	31,167	6,884	50	212	152	104	108	10	9	66	86	60
104	NEW FOREST	85,532	13,540	80	401	256	220	181	16	21	125	131	145
105	SOUTHAMPTON	2,630	34,098	518	1,614	1,169	814	800	33	41	604	565	445
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	30,715	15,974	121	718	402	367	351	14	16	193	209	316
107	ROMSEY	27,373	10,810	55	341	195	175	166	10	11	104	91	146
108	STOCKBRIDGE	45,343	7,480	40	214	116	112	102	8	6	68	48	98
109	WINCHESTER	78,676	25,661	198	695	482	387	308	20	10	236	246	213
110	DROXFORD	48,263	10,697	57	304	199	148	166	8	7	105	94	105
111	CATHERINGTON	10,561	2,493	20	75	54	40	35	3	1	27	27	21
112	PETERSFIELD	40,112	7,814	50	248	152	146	102	19	5	70	82	96
113	ALRESFORD	39,761	7,418	42	208	110	112	96	4	8	60	50	98
114	ALTON	53,057	11,910	86	393	242	198	195	13	18	124	118	151
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	42,051	11,223	84	408	210	201	207	16	10	113	97	198
116	BASINGSTOKE	73,852	17,466	111	508	368	272	236	20	20	186	182	140
117	WHITCHURCH	29,513	5,619	31	188	131	103	85	11	11	65	66	57
118	ANDOVER	83,615	17,266	102	534	303	261	273	14	24	158	145	231
119	KINGSCLERE	46,787	8,909	53	287	157	142	145	11	8	67	90	130
5.—BERKSHIRE.													
120	NEWBURY	42,956	20,815	129	635	392	326	309	24	25	185	207	243
121	HUNGERFORD	98,287	20,404	129	642	352	327	315	24	21	174	178	290
122	FARINGDON	64,207	15,732	110	486	296	262	224	26	33	141	155	190
123	ABINGDON	56,445	20,946	129	670	473	334	336	28	22	241	232	197
124	WANTAGE	75,700	17,433	112	566	306	274	292	19	27	143	163	260
125	WALLINGFORD	40,860	14,163	96	412	274	226	186	16	16	130	144	138
126	BRADFIELD	62,166	16,380	96	518	268	263	255	19	18	134	134	250
127	READING	4,699	22,175	238	774	486	432	342	25	34	232	254	288
128	WOKINGHAM	42,226	13,668	72	423	274	220	203	21	15	149	125	149
129	COOKHAM	29,588	11,767	72	394	210	195	199	14	17	107	103	184
130	EASTHAMPTSTEAD	25,176	6,352	42	193	81	96	97	7	3	86	45	112
131	WINDSOR	22,407	19,389	126	560	392	286	274	19	14	211	181	168

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

<b>6.—MIDDLESEX—(Extra-metropol.)</b>													
132	STAINES	24,881	13,973	73	455	308	254	201	14	15	153	155	147
133	UXBRIDGE	25,906	19,475	123	683	482	352	331	19	19	245	237	201
134	BRENTFORD	20,405	41,325	298	1,452	963	736	716	29	28	475	488	489
135	HENDON	33,067	15,916	61	518	335	254	264	8	14	170	165	183
136	BARNET	25,689	14,619	60	435	364	234	201	5	9	203	161	71
137	EDMONTON	46,607	45,298	265	1,550	956	813	737	28	31	489	467	594



III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.													
138	WARE - - - - -	35,747	16,482	74	495	305	255	240	9	11	160	145	190
139	BISHOP STORTFORD - - - - -	53,589	20,356	114	663	317	322	341	16	27	155	158	350
140	ROYSTON - - - - -	88,791	26,355	182	791	499	398	393	24	25	265	234	292
141	HITCHIN - - - - -	64,847	24,729	169	867	546	432	435	31	27	269	277	321
142	HERTFORD - - - - -	34,410	15,090	93	444	288	213	231	11	14	153	135	156
143	HATFIELD - - - - -	29,484	8,499	43	276	149	146	130	12	8	70	79	127
144	ST. ALBANS - - - - -	34,515	18,004	130	598	351	311	287	37	23	183	168	247
145	WATFORD - - - - -	36,520	18,800	107	608	377	294	314	13	23	180	197	231
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD - - - - -	25,457	13,120	105	491	303	252	239	22	16	156	147	188
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	24,583	12,527	76	483	313	247	236	14	19	152	161	170
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.													
148	AMERSHAM - - - - -	49,840	18,337	115	610	373	308	302	18	15	187	186	237
149	ETON - - - - -	41,589	21,490	129	641	434	319	322	18	18	222	212	207
150	WYCOMBE - - - - -	81,308	33,562	260	1258	653	660	598	52	39	300	353	605
151	AYLESBURY - - - - -	73,364	23,071	184	785	502	395	390	28	28	245	257	283
152	WINSLOW - - - - -	35,395	9,376	75	329	201	163	166	9	13	95	106	128
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL - - - - -	68,701	23,109	172	854	463	435	419	28	31	214	254	386
154	BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	52,419	14,410	115	418	341	205	213	12	14	147	194	77
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.													
155	HENLEY - - - - -	61,662	17,895	84	556	345	279	277	22	24	173	172	211
156	THAME - - - - -	54,997	15,640	94	547	309	276	271	31	19	157	152	238
157	HEADINGTON - - - - -	25,727	15,771	145	545	377	275	270	25	22	185	192	168
158	OXFORD - - - - -	2,930	20,172	189	633	434	340	293	19	18	229	205	199
159	BICESTER - - - - -	64,127	15,562	117	547	313	289	258	25	30	151	162	234
160	WOODSTOCK - - - - -	47,913	14,453	132	455	280	225	230	14	14	124	156	175
161	WITNEY - - - - -	70,169	23,558	181	754	438	369	385	27	32	216	222	316
162	CHIPPING NORTON - - - - -	76,418	17,427	135	522	339	278	244	16	12	156	183	183
163	BANBURY - - - - -	75,324	29,769	233	1010	636	508	502	32	36	297	339	374
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.													
164	BRACKLEY - - - - -	58,769	13,747	89	444	266	205	239	15	17	116	150	178
165	TOWCESTER - - - - -	42,216	12,806	120	433	222	205	228	15	18	101	121	211
166	POTTERS PURY - - - - -	22,401	10,663	65	330	205	163	167	10	10	93	112	125
167	HARDINGSTONE - - - - -	32,408	9,157	84	331	179	161	170	4	12	86	93	152
168	NORTHAMPTON - - - - -	20,903	35,857	451	1507	931	805	702	27	34	461	470	576
169	DAVENTRY - - - - -	63,301	21,926	158	680	364	362	318	24	19	187	177	316
170	BRIXWORTH - - - - -	59,926	14,771	102	558	322	272	286	15	20	154	168	236
171	WELLINGBOROUGH - - - - -	55,505	21,367	197	866	575	456	410	24	29	277	298	291
172	KETTERING - - - - -	55,266	18,097	142	707	338	359	348	25	23	181	157	369
173	THRAPSTON - - - - -	51,188	12,841	95	450	243	218	232	8	10	123	117	207
174	OUNDE - - - - -	69,822	15,655	118	475	282	243	232	18	19	140	142	193
175	PETERBOROUGH - - - - -	100,514	28,957	217	1213	657	621	592	40	34	344	313	556
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.													
176	HUNTINGDON - - - - -	77,180	20,900	155	702	414	374	328	19	23	200	214	288
177	ST. IVES - - - - -	62,930	20,594	139	678	428	344	334	19	16	232	196	250
178	ST. NEOTS - - - - -	65,256	18,825	171	681	414	354	327	23	13	218	196	267
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.													
179	BEDFORD - - - - -	97,320	35,523	321	1248	784	627	621	37	42	384	400	464
180	BIGGLESWADE - - - - -	58,041	23,436	188	917	548	482	435	39	42	270	278	369
181	AMPTHILL - - - - -	41,551	16,542	128	598	342	313	285	22	29	153	189	256
182	WOBURN - - - - -	20,603	12,075	96	401	226	207	194	22	12	105	121	175
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD - - - - -	38,015	17,142	120	634	367	326	308	26	18	181	186	267
184	LUTON - - - - -	40,836	25,087	219	1070	621	532	538	46	57	272	349	449
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.													
185	CAXTON - - - - -	49,885	11,065	67	400	214	222	178	16	10	109	105	186
186	CHESTERTON - - - - -	76,728	25,170	216	810	504	423	387	26	27	245	259	306
187	CAMBRIDGE - - - - -	3,470	27,815	187	750	572	374	376	23	37	312	260	178
188	LINTON - - - - -	47,869	14,148	82	423	239	221	202	28	12	125	114	184
189	NEWMARKET - - - - -	97,373	30,555	209	880	539	442	438	37	34	267	272	341
190	ELY - - - - -	79,894	22,896	156	819	496	418	401	35	27	265	231	323
191	NORTH WITCHFORD - - - - -	59,823	16,243	153	572	321	287	285	29	11	173	161	248
192	WHITTLESEY - - - - -	25,131	7,687	49	273	177	138	135	14	12	86	91	96
193	WISBEACH - - - - -	131,585	36,215	277	1202	765	579	623	43	61	381	384	437

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX.													
194	WEST HAM - - - - -	19,477	34,395	220	1659	998	886	773	31	25	518	480	661
195	EPPING - - - - -	46,452	15,631	69	459	280	238	221	12	9	144	136	179
196	ONGAR - - - - -	47,465	11,855	65	363	193	179	184	11	12	104	94	165
197	ROMFORD - - - - -	48,244	24,507	120	939	501	486	453	27	31	271	230	438
198	ORSETT - - - - -	45,597	10,342	74	406	221	208	198	11	14	126	95	185
199	BILLERICAY - - - - -	50,845	13,787	87	437	354	216	221	5	6	175	179	83
200	CHELMSFORD - - - - -	83,906	32,272	189	1002	650	525	477	21	23	322	328	352
201	ROCHFORD - - - - -	107,846	15,838	120	549	332	291	258	12	14	175	157	217
202	MALDON - - - - -	107,050	22,137	161	698	505	343	355	26	18	271	234	193
203	TENDRING - - - - -	89,803	27,710	160	831	524	425	406	36	27	258	263	307
204	COLCHESTER - - - - -	11,200	19,443	165	690	540	352	338	22	23	285	255	150
205	LEXDEN - - - - -	73,831	21,366	171	802	455	397	405	22	21	234	221	347
206	WITHAM - - - - -	38,938	16,099	107	511	346	266	245	20	19	168	178	165
207	HALSTEAD - - - - -	38,913	19,273	141	613	370	296	317	21	19	192	178	243
208	BRAINTREE - - - - -	38,452	17,561	117	597	312	294	303	24	20	147	165	285
209	DUNMOW - - - - -	72,594	20,498	124	685	380	367	318	28	25	191	189	305
210	SAFFRON WALDEN - - - - -	62,630	20,716	144	682	370	359	323	23	20	176	194	312



## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.			
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.	15.—SUFFOLK.													
211	RISBRIDGE - - - - -	53,664	18,125	140	617	364	315	302	35	31	192	172	253	
212	SUDBURY - - - - -	78,302	30,814	226	1063	658	561	502	39	42	314	344	405	
213	COSFORD - - - - -	52,696	18,107	139	571	357	315	256	20	22	167	190	214	
214	THINGOE - - - - -	82,464	19,014	137	558	293	303	255	17	14	148	145	265	
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS - - - - -	2,934	13,900	91	373	260	199	174	24	17	131	129	113	
216	MILDENHALL - - - - -	61,244	10,354	81	338	199	168	170	14	12	96	103	139	
217	STOW - - - - -	55,342	21,110	157	682	426	355	327	33	23	210	216	256	
218	HARTISMERE - - - - -	54,215	19,028	124	563	373	293	270	32	28	183	190	190	
219	HOXNE - - - - -	53,035	15,900	120	515	297	254	261	26	19	135	162	218	
220	BOSMERE - - - - -	57,899	17,219	99	532	333	295	237	21	18	167	166	199	
221	SAMFORD - - - - -	50,230	12,493	86	396	222	210	186	13	9	94	128	174	
222	IPSWICH - - - - -	8,395	32,759	311	1269	819	670	599	48	33	397	422	450	
223	WOODBIDGE - - - - -	82,195	23,776	153	729	448	345	384	32	33	214	234	281	
224	PLOMESGATE - - - - -	75,064	21,477	160	659	398	334	325	32	26	188	210	261	
225	BLYTHING - - - - -	92,097	27,883	205	967	531	506	461	42	36	272	259	436	
226	WANGFORD - - - - -	35,079	14,014	92	440	295	247	193	27	23	133	162	145	
227	MUTFORD - - - - -	35,490	20,163	188	815	451	407	408	22	25	221	230	364	
16.—NORFOLK.														
228	YARMOUTH - - - - -	1,510	26,880	292	933	670	497	436	32	43	299	371	263	
229	FLEGG - - - - -	29,087	8,497	47	307	158	162	145	19	15	88	70	149	
230	TUNSTEAD - - - - -	62,607	15,614	100	480	300	249	231	26	24	142	158	180	
231	ERPINGHAM - - - - -	72,513	21,722	137	654	391	331	323	29	32	189	202	263	
232	AYLSHAM - - - - -	68,123	20,007	115	623	369	301	322	34	47	181	188	254	
233	ST. FAITHS - - - - -	48,304	11,890	58	366	234	179	187	13	10	118	116	132	
234	NORWICH - - - - -	4,325	68,195	852	2474	1979	1257	1217	127	133	966	1013	495	
235	FOREHOE - - - - -	37,834	13,565	98	370	312	211	159	30	19	155	157	58	
236	HENSTEAD - - - - -	43,358	11,545	80	338	175	173	165	12	9	80	95	163	
237	BLOFIELD - - - - -	44,178	11,574	74	321	261	175	146	18	15	128	133	60	
238	LODDON - - - - -	59,401	15,095	86	427	271	223	204	15	15	142	129	156	
239	DEPWADE - - - - -	72,631	26,395	174	782	531	397	385	44	45	232	299	251	
240	GUILTCROSS - - - - -	44,585	12,744	86	428	262	231	197	26	19	130	132	166	
241	WAYLAND - - - - -	51,063	12,141	88	394	262	187	207	27	23	138	124	132	
242	MITFORD - - - - -	105,233	29,389	176	861	518	422	439	42	51	261	257	343	
243	WALSINGHAM - - - - -	87,342	21,833	159	675	411	345	330	42	40	230	181	264	
244	DOCKING - - - - -	101,136	18,148	140	574	360	290	284	38	37	180	180	214	
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN - - - - -	78,775	13,557	101	448	215	226	222	22	23	106	109	233	
246	KINGS LYNN - - - - -	5,499	20,530	140	501	362	251	250	23	25	180	182	129	
247	DOWNHAM - - - - -	83,687	20,985	150	727	398	373	354	35	30	200	198	329	
248	SWAFFHAM - - - - -	81,200	14,320	91	393	263	211	182	25	24	138	125	130	
249	THETFORD - - - - -	117,870	19,040	125	616	367	315	301	34	43	188	179	249	

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

<b>17.—WILTSHIRE.</b>													
250	HIGHWORTH - - - - -	50,064	17,620	145	700	338	347	253	54	32	167	171	362
251	CRICKLADE - - - - -	41,566	11,402	74	371	212	198	173	17	20	100	112	159
252	MALMESBURY - - - - -	57,508	14,890	100	444	251	235	200	22	17	130	124	190
253	CHIPPENHAM - - - - -	60,035	21,407	138	665	438	308	357	14	16	217	221	227
254	CALNE - - - - -	28,610	9,173	77	272	162	148	124	9	4	78	84	110
255	MARLBOROUGH - - - - -	42,092	10,233	81	313	204	157	156	11	10	163	101	109
256	DEVIZES - - - - -	63,491	22,236	130	665	434	354	311	20	19	227	207	231
257	MELKSHAM - - - - -	17,768	18,815	134	526	334	257	269	17	14	158	176	192
258	BRADFORD - - - - -	18,800	11,607	56	320	193	153	162	8	14	92	101	127
259	WESTBURY - - - - -	30,944	12,530	90	399	292	209	190	10	13	152	140	107
260	WARMINSTER - - - - -	56,356	17,067	96	500	275	273	227	13	14	133	142	225
261	PEWSEY - - - - -	65,650	12,503	70	396	298	203	193	17	21	163	165	188
262	AMESBURY - - - - -	62,420	8,250	47	251	153	135	116	12	6	69	84	98
263	ALDERBURY - - - - -	53,490	14,908	105	478	310	252	226	19	19	144	163	168
264	SALISBURY - - - - -	480	8,930	77	302	210	158	144	8	12	91	119	92
265	WILTON - - - - -	55,304	10,742	81	364	217	196	168	7	18	110	107	147
266	TISBURY - - - - -	40,494	10,181	69	292	157	156	136	17	12	79	78	135
267	MERE - - - - -	33,211	8,433	47	244	153	125	119	7	7	73	85	86
<b>18.—DORSETSHIRE.</b>													
268	SHAFTESBURY - - - - -	36,493	13,029	98	380	244	194	186	15	12	123	121	136
269	STURMINSTER - - - - -	37,474	10,382	77	325	193	181	144	18	11	87	106	132
270	BLANDFORD - - - - -	57,731	14,837	117	452	229	224	223	20	23	108	121	223
271	WIMBORNE - - - - -	81,163	17,284	101	551	285	267	284	29	28	133	152	266
272	POOLE - - - - -	27,023	12,890	116	432	234	219	213	17	8	117	117	198
273	WAREHAM - - - - -	96,309	17,417	110	503	257	266	237	14	13	125	132	246
274	WEYMOUTH - - - - -	37,232	22,037	177	690	567	354	336	17	15	297	270	123
275	DORCHESTER - - - - -	115,339	25,002	193	803	497	415	388	22	22	247	250	306
276	SHERBORNE - - - - -	40,018	13,081	105	402	284	225	177	18	10	154	130	118
277	BEAMINSTER - - - - -	53,764	14,270	105	442	278	231	211	17	14	146	132	164
278	BRIDPORT - - - - -	33,187	16,966	131	581	369	395	276	22	20	181	188	212
<b>19.—DEVONSHIRE.</b>													
279	AXMINSTER - - - - -	61,738	20,303	119	544	370	280	264	7	15	177	193	174
280	HONITON - - - - -	80,867	23,234	166	666	453	327	339	24	14	222	231	213
281	ST. THOMAS - - - - -	130,141	48,806	280	1249	912	656	593	38	34	425	487	337
282	EXETER - - - - -	1,800	32,823	384	801	765	438	363	27	24	388	377	36
283	NEWTON ABBOT - - - - -	117,396	52,306	338	1537	1015	716	751	35	34	475	540	522
284	TOTNES - - - - -	98,342	34,022	197	884	628	477	467	26	33	301	327	256
285	KINGSBRIDGE - - - - -	72,918	21,377	107	600	344	303	297	29	15	151	193	256
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY - - - - -	75,569	19,723	69	620	378	310	310	16	14	184	194	242
287	PLYMOUTH - - - - -	1,635	52,221	623	1922	1426	983	939	57	50	711	715	496
288	EAST STONEHOUSE - - - - -	385	11,979	181	561	335	274	287	9	10	196	139	226
289	STOKE DAMEREL - - - - -	2,380	38,180	623	1513	936	787	726	16	20	480	456	577



V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
					MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
								Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
No.	19.—DEVONSHIRE—continued.														
290	TAVISTOCK	-	-	152,434	27,850	173	1021	538	546	475	26	25	281	257	483
291	OKEHAMPTON	-	-	126,797	20,401	129	569	334	295	274	25	26	153	181	235
292	CREDITON	-	-	91,866	21,728	126	552	350	290	262	16	18	185	165	202
293	TIVERTON	-	-	106,661	33,540	248	965	681	489	476	22	18	310	371	284
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	-	123,233	20,566	110	578	333	297	281	27	15	162	171	245
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	-	149,729	38,178	270	1024	720	506	518	40	34	347	373	304
296	TORRINGTON	-	-	81,472	17,491	114	495	279	258	237	19	15	131	143	216
297	BIDEFORD	-	-	73,450	19,607	148	572	425	308	264	18	13	223	202	147
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	-	72,933	9,850	84	298	158	163	135	11	13	74	84	140
20.—CORNWALL.															
299	STRATTON	-	-	54,406	8,580	44	251	195	133	118	7	5	118	77	56
300	CAMELFORD	-	-	51,847	8,448	36	275	127	144	131	7	13	65	62	148
301	LAUNCESTON	-	-	101,777	18,305	145	544	298	275	269	10	19	152	146	246
302	ST. GERMANS	-	-	47,148	16,545	86	574	368	281	293	12	16	200	168	206
303	LISKEARD	-	-	113,453	33,831	281	1536	796	803	733	34	36	405	391	740
304	BODMIN	-	-	88,981	20,493	139	603	351	307	296	10	19	178	173	252
305	ST. COLUMB	-	-	73,693	17,402	102	571	298	300	271	13	21	148	150	273
306	ST. AUSTELL	-	-	57,446	32,073	264	1172	603	615	557	29	23	306	297	569
307	TRURO	-	-	92,211	42,270	353	1335	803	659	676	48	45	413	390	532
308	FALMOUTH	-	-	27,906	22,052	158	640	437	306	334	17	20	203	231	203
309	HELSTON	-	-	72,571	28,402	226	1054	588	520	534	33	32	302	286	466
310	REDRUTH	-	-	40,305	53,628	451	1862	1081	959	903	33	54	557	524	781
311	PenZANCE	-	-	65,092	53,517	390	1762	1118	895	867	48	43	542	576	644
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	-	-	3,560	2,627	16	69	44	37	32	3	1	20	24	25
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.															
312a	WILLITON	-	-	109,202	19,895	125	542	301	274	268	17	19	144	157	241
313b	DULVERTON	-	-	73,727	6,023	40	147	66	66	81	5	7	39	27	81
314	WELLINGTON	-	-	60,454	22,121	124	612	350	316	296	21	20	168	182	262
315	TAUNTON	-	-	70,452	35,114	261	1043	614	518	525	32	37	299	315	429
316	BRIDGWATER	-	-	92,273	33,188	252	1103	637	573	530	33	31	325	312	466
317	LANGPORT	-	-	59,391	18,567	117	514	329	271	243	16	22	153	176	185
318	CHARD	-	-	60,342	26,035	193	790	549	431	359	27	31	257	292	241
319	YEOVIL	-	-	52,151	28,463	230	897	645	443	454	29	34	294	351	252
320	WINCANTON	-	-	66,120	21,311	137	612	442	313	299	23	28	198	244	170
321	FROME	-	-	51,239	25,325	167	714	458	370	344	30	12	226	232	256
322	SHEPTON MALLUT	-	-	49,657	16,957	89	479	284	226	253	15	26	142	142	195
323	WELLS	-	-	64,322	21,342	154	567	383	305	262	16	19	200	183	184
324	AXBRIDGE	-	-	105,679	33,059	194	956	539	492	464	47	32	271	268	417
325	CLUTTON	-	-	47,026	25,227	103	765	402	376	389	19	19	188	214	363
326	BATH	-	-	30,321	69,347	598	1639	1367	843	796	44	49	622	745	272
327	KEYNSHAM	-	-	33,358	21,615	126	771	399	335	406	19	15	195	204	372
328	BEDMINSTER	-	-	57,068	38,143	254	1434	791	751	683	36	28	397	394	643

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.													
329	BRISTOL - - - - -	1,840	65,716	1224	2133	1610	1096	1037	53	52	851	759	523
330	CLIFTON - - - - -	29,475	77,950	575	2784	1715	1380	1404	39	36	797	913	1069
331	CHIPPING SODBURY - - - - -	62,356	18,526	106	538	352	284	254	17	15	187	165	186
332	THORNBURY - - - - -	65,840	16,454	70	426	270	227	199	12	7	136	134	156
333	DURSLEY - - - - -	26,521	14,803	85	351	242	180	171	17	16	119	123	109
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	43,246	18,124	127	612	305	308	306	20	30	161	144	307
335	NEWENT - - - - -	45,281	12,575	63	428	291	233	195	34	14	158	133	137
336	GLOUCESTER - - - - -	32,222	32,045	344	1097	708	562	535	42	38	368	340	389
337	WHEATENHURST - - - - -	24,471	7,987	41	241	148	132	109	9	7	71	77	93
338	STROUD - - - - -	43,720	37,386	288	1133	792	595	538	41	35	365	427	341
339	TETBURY - - - - -	25,441	6,254	48	193	114	106	87	6	4	59	55	79
340	CIRENCESTER - - - - -	85,366	21,327	163	695	411	364	331	21	25	187	224	284
341	NORTHLEACH - - - - -	67,647	10,984	80	323	193	176	147	10	9	92	101	130
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD - - - - -	41,131	9,932	72	304	195	162	152	15	16	96	99	109
343	WINCHOMB - - - - -	57,494	10,136	62	304	181	175	129	17	9	98	83	123
344	CHELTONHAM - - - - -	24,876	44,184	391	1200	845	622	578	26	42	387	458	355
345	Tewkesbury - - - - -	38,918	15,131	93	442	245	218	224	18	18	129	146	197
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.													
346	LEDBURY - - - - -	48,733	13,139	69	381	271	170	211	19	23	134	137	110
347	ROSS - - - - -	55,568	15,502	109	504	327	253	251	22	23	150	177	177
348	HEREFORD - - - - -	144,991	35,154	279	1049	741	535	514	53	46	392	349	308
349	WEOBLY - - - - -	48,959	8,713	48	263	156	139	124	15	15	83	73	107
350	BROMYARD - - - - -	61,659	11,697	64	366	228	189	177	18	23	117	111	138
351	BROMINSTER - - - - -	65,620	14,910	77	454	290	253	201	25	27	145	145	164
24.—SHROPSHIRE.													
352	LUDLOW - - - - -	87,573	17,051	151	498	371	283	215	38	28	191	180	127
353	CLUN - - - - -	82,886	10,119	63	336	178	198	138	25	17	89	89	158
354	CHURCH STRETTON - - - - -	46,184	6,167	38	174	105	82	92	10	10	53	52	69
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER - - - - -	54,640	8,633	44	229	163	110	119	18	18	82	81	66
356	BRIDGNORTH - - - - -	69,896	15,608	99	453	352	225	223	20	21	180	172	101
357	SHIFFNAL - - - - -	46,053	11,483	124	378	226	191	187	14	17	111	115	152
358	MADELEY - - - - -	27,951	27,627	165	1010	667	505	505	43	35	349	318	343
359	ATHAM - - - - -	104,144	19,174	104	537	322	293	244	25	20	174	148	215
360	SHREWSBURY - - - - -	18,032	23,104	224	723	620	350	373	34	32	332	288	103
361	OSWESTRY - - - - -	77,048	22,795	161	723	415	350	373	38	25	215	200	308
362	ELLESMERE - - - - -	71,081	15,239	87	419	278	216	203	28	32	144	134	141
363a	WEM - - - - -	51,197	10,125	61	315	199	155	160	10	17	104	95	116
363b	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	39,076	11,370	92	355	216	180	175	28	24	108	103	139
364	MARKET DRAYTON - - - - -	67,910	14,160	98	443	261	223	220	18	32	116	145	182
365	WELLINGTON - - - - -	33,528	20,729	206	776	466	384	392	27	41	218	248	310
366	NEWPORT - - - - -	47,477	15,620	102	489	278	242	247	19	25	134	144	211



## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.													
367	STAFFORD - - - - -	52,022	22,787	207	711	538	377	334	21	17	284	254	173
368	STONE - - - - -	68,524	19,344	177	683	359	324	314	23	31	187	172	279
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME - - - - -	26,718	20,814	181	939	445	474	465	31	22	237	208	494
370	WOLSTANTON - - - - -	13,979	41,916	635	2,278	1,217	1,194	1,084	82	78	642	575	1,061
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	10,490	57,942	770	2,695	1,512	1,304	1,301	112	91	815	697	1,183
372	LEEK - - - - -	72,893	23,031	163	849	624	439	410	46	38	315	309	225
373	CHEADLE - - - - -	55,146	18,142	146	657	353	343	314	23	26	185	168	304
374	UTTOXETER - - - - -	62,890	15,140	76	403	269	193	210	22	24	134	135	134
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT - - - - -	90,652	31,843	257	1,222	766	663	559	49	39	411	355	456
376	TAMWORTH - - - - -	46,740	13,996	97	502	245	262	240	14	21	117	128	257
377	LICHFIELD - - - - -	71,613	25,279	174	780	536	412	368	29	24	287	249	244
378	PENKRIDGE - - - - -	70,799	16,850	117	557	342	283	274	23	20	168	174	215
379	WOLVERHAMPTON - - - - -	53,900	104,158	1,123	5,329	3,611	2,712	2,617	161	136	1,880	1,731	1,718
380	WALSALL - - - - -	21,903	43,044	369	2,492	1,771	1,268	1,224	59	56	938	833	721
381	WEST BROMWICH - - - - -	19,364	69,729	827	3,576	2,398	1,835	1,741	73	78	1,248	1,150	1,178
382	DUDLEY - - - - -	17,984	106,530	1,440	5,887	3,673	3,033	2,854	148	155	1,849	1,824	2,214
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.													
383	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	16,200	57,350	528	2,797	1,499	1,433	1,364	74	71	817	682	1,298
384	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	37,321	32,917	210	968	686	486	482	25	23	330	356	282
385	TENBURY - - - - -	35,941	7,047	51	211	133	114	97	8	11	75	58	78
386	MARTLEY - - - - -	53,718	13,811	89	419	291	213	206	19	23	157	134	128
387	WORCESTER - - - - -	6,699	27,677	303	863	648	444	419	34	31	333	315	215
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	53,016	18,070	124	554	375	292	262	27	13	190	185	179
389	EVESHAM - - - - -	46,609	14,463	94	421	299	216	205	17	10	157	142	122
390	PERSHORE - - - - -	52,269	13,553	84	409	229	202	207	24	18	105	124	180
391	DROITWICH - - - - -	56,525	18,152	157	573	304	295	278	19	13	148	156	269
392	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	47,374	24,822	135	853	527	440	413	37	42	257	270	326
393	KINGS NOERTON - - - - -	28,404	30,871	653	1,351	738	719	632	33	22	342	396	613
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.													
394	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	2,660	173,951	2,019	8,020	5,578	4,116	3,904	196	182	2,881	2,697	2,442
395	ASTON - - - - -	31,273	66,852	729	3,471	1,903	1,816	1,655	60	73	956	947	1,563
396	MERIDEN - - - - -	48,618	11,267	47	340	185	179	161	12	11	95	90	155
397	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	27,383	11,448	69	398	249	192	203	10	15	130	119	149
398	NUNEATON - - - - -	20,428	13,532	115	463	379	233	230	20	21	186	193	84
399	FOLESHILL - - - - -	19,389	18,527	133	816	490	422	394	23	20	254	236	326
400	COVENTRY - - - - -	5,489	36,812	499	1,611	1,097	809	802	52	63	559	538	514
401	RUGBY - - - - -	80,755	23,477	136	731	453	370	361	27	19	224	229	278
402	SOLIHULL - - - - -	46,015	11,931	68	373	241	185	188	11	16	118	123	132
403	WARWICK - - - - -	66,639	41,934	316	1,222	850	578	644	35	43	403	447	372
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	79,051	20,789	122	620	391	310	310	21	21	209	182	229
405	ALCESTER - - - - -	52,430	17,482	109	493	358	252	241	26	18	180	178	135
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR - - - - -	78,899	20,651	159	642	365	335	307	25	34	189	176	277
407	SOUTHAM - - - - -	50,409	10,504	71	339	191	171	168	9	9	88	103	148

## VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

<b>28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.</b>													
408	LUTTERWORTH - - - - -	59,031	16,194	84	440	305	233	207	15	13	157	148	135
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH - - - - -	64,094	15,839	104	507	289	250	257	14	16	142	147	218
410	BILLESDON - - - - -	50,721	7,009	39	209	80	96	113	3	5	33	47	129
411	BLAY - - - - -	34,207	14,190	85	512	318	257	255	17	20	169	149	194
412	HINCKLEY - - - - -	28,070	16,558	88	563	398	283	280	44	23	199	199	165
413	MARKET BOSWORTH - - - - -	53,526	13,633	102	426	235	222	204	22	11	118	117	191
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH - - - - -	50,242	25,395	176	952	584	504	448	28	41	301	283	368
415	LOUGHBOROUGH - - - - -	45,550	25,368	201	785	563	416	369	47	30	267	296	222
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR - - - - -	47,968	20,059	127	616	428	340	276	27	10	210	218	188
417	LEICESTER - - - - -	3,960	60,642	671	2,442	1,845	1,239	1,203	106	104	923	922	597
418	MELTON MOWBRAY - - - - -	98,077	20,533	153	650	372	346	304	24	18	193	179	278
<b>29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.</b>													
419	OAKHAM - - - - -	55,030	11,513	92	344	175	185	159	8	8	85	90	169
420	UPPINGHAM - - - - -	52,698	12,759	74	402	193	213	189	11	16	79	114	209
<b>30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.</b>													
421	STAMFORD - - - - -	52,358	19,755	147	590	318	233	307	13	23	149	169	272
422	BOURN - - - - -	106,934	22,362	162	717	368	386	331	34	39	188	180	349
423	SPALDING - - - - -	70,181	21,290	150	681	410	315	365	31	25	207	203	271
424	HOLBEACH - - - - -	107,299	19,134	157	597	372	295	302	35	25	180	192	225
425	BOSTON - - - - -	125,547	38,444	333	1,183	727	596	587	52	51	365	302	456
426	SLEAFORD - - - - -	131,777	24,551	212	844	475	422	422	45	43	229	246	369
427	GRANTHAM - - - - -	103,929	29,850	209	948	504	482	466	38	41	265	239	444
428	LINCOLN - - - - -	158,920	42,062	377	1,569	888	822	747	65	56	462	426	681
429	HORNCASTLE - - - - -	113,588	25,089	163	832	404	434	398	37	37	219	185	423
430	SPILSBY - - - - -	140,289	28,937	207	990	497	494	496	50	58	248	249	493
431	LOUTH - - - - -	170,708	33,427	257	1,250	683	663	587	58	34	349	334	567
432	CAISTOR - - - - -	183,164	34,291	280	1,208	641	637	571	47	30	341	300	567
433	GLANFORD BRIGG - - - - -	165,470	33,786	223	1,167	601	578	549	45	41	297	304	566
434	GAINSBOROUGH - - - - -	108,668	27,258	198	860	467	465	395	26	30	223	244	393
<b>31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.</b>													
435	EAST RETFORD - - - - -	86,797	22,753	136	753	412	372	386	29	27	212	200	346
436	WORKSOP - - - - -	80,850	19,153	136	661	368	323	333	24	25	205	162	293
437	MANSFIELD - - - - -	55,960	30,146	224	1,159	647	597	562	51	52	337	310	512
438	BASFORD - - - - -	88,039	64,923	581	2,394	1,663	1,492	1,402	137	129	803	860	1,231
439	RADFORD - - - - -	6,800	26,776	282	1,181	682	615	566	43	52	307	375	499



VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.			
					MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.				
								Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
No.	31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE—cont.																
440	NOTTINGHAM	-	-	-	-	1,870	58,419	898	2603	1736	1348	1255	130	149	842	894	867
441	SOUTHWELL	-	-	-	-	117,452	25,616	152	730	453	391	339	30	33	206	247	277
442	NEWARK	-	-	-	-	93,384	30,348	196	1010	586	521	489	39	32	297	289	424
443	BINGHAM	-	-	-	-	68,139	16,241	99	554	306	287	267	25	29	168	138	248
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																	
444	SHARDLOW	-	-	-	-	73,290	32,322	194	1013	572	538	475	37	30	289	283	441
445	DERBY	-	-	-	-	2,970	43,684	541	1772	1077	906	866	69	62	501	576	695
446	BELPER	-	-	-	-	66,590	46,872	426	1795	1009	922	873	61	75	511	489	795
447	ASHBORNE	-	-	-	-	100,937	20,932	138	629	380	309	320	27	32	190	190	249
448	CHESTERFIELD	-	-	-	-	94,825	45,795	394	2135	1168	1088	1047	77	82	599	569	967
449	BAKEWELL	-	-	-	-	107,905	29,880	181	941	597	469	472	28	37	281	316	344
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH	-	-	-	-	63,248	11,496	74	365	208	192	173	6	7	103	105	157
451	HAYFIELD	-	-	-	-	48,355	29,712	163	1052	885	530	522	33	35	450	435	167

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

33.—CHESHIRE.													
452	STOCKPORT - - - - -	30,709	90,208	950	3320	2343	1714	1606	121	125	1154	1189	977
453	MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	81,561	63,327	489	1993	1444	1050	943	115	87	684	760	549
454	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	73,665	34,043	205	1265	784	656	609	58	63	398	386	481
455	RUNCORN - - - - -	45,776	25,797	186	905	624	476	429	40	31	311	313	281
456	NORTHWICH - - - - -	65,445	31,202	213	1259	732	632	627	57	58	384	348	527
457	CONGLETON - - - - -	52,889	30,512	306	1192	790	644	548	62	41	411	379	402
458	NANTWICH - - - - -	111,126	35,941	282	1398	795	715	688	72	91	385	410	603
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER) - - - - -	107,555	52,950	536	1785	1356	919	866	81	65	690	666	429
460	WIRRAL - - - - -	112,110	57,157	426	2651	1409	1372	1279	58	37	754	655	1242
34.—LANCASHIRE.													
461	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	2,220	258,236	3872	9367	9117	4847	4520	226	230	4616	4501	250
462	WEST DERBY - - - - -	50,567	153,279	1276	7483	4621	3838	3645	122	95	2325	2296	2862
463	PRESCOT - - - - -	56,859	56,074	487	2852	1638	1441	1411	86	77	859	779	1214
464	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	111,968	38,307	293	1441	890	724	717	59	52	446	444	551
465	WIGAN - - - - -	47,018	77,539	722	3820	2390	1934	1886	247	229	1219	1171	1430
466	WARRINGTON - - - - -	29,984	36,164	415	1675	1113	854	821	45	62	571	542	562
467	LEIGH - - - - -	23,610	32,734	288	1415	861	713	702	82	75	425	436	554
468	BOLTON - - - - -	43,896	114,712	1087	5100	3395	2584	2516	198	245	1724	1671	1705
469	BURY - - - - -	32,990	88,815	744	3368	2196	1747	1621	121	119	1101	1095	1172
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL - - - - -	23,279	31,555	345	1226	746	614	612	54	84	366	380	480
471	CHORLTON - - - - -	11,549	123,841	425	5773	3581	3048	2725	179	151	1757	1824	2192
472	SALFORD - - - - -	4,830	87,523	460	3848	2517	1970	1878	109	131	1242	1275	1331
473	MANCHESTER - - - - -	12,628	228,433	4233	9076	7545	4712	4364	334	276	3908	3637	1531
474	ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE - - - - -	38,657	119,199	1065	4608	3241	2373	2235	170	176	1655	1586	1367
475	OLDHAM - - - - -	16,872	86,788	653	3876	2648	1938	1938	137	140	1332	1316	1223
476	ROCHDALE - - - - -	40,340	72,515	777	2910	1936	1465	1445	79	82	990	946	974
477	HASLINGDEN - - - - -	26,681	50,424	522	2309	1659	1166	1143	45	71	812	847	650
478	BURNLEY - - - - -	54,126	63,868	600	2585	1771	1321	1264	113	133	881	890	814
479	CLITHEROE - - - - -	114,697	22,368	158	642	422	345	297	25	22	209	213	220
480	BLACKBURN - - - - -	43,569	90,738	935	4380	3017	2225	2155	138	119	1517	1500	1363
481	CHORLEY - - - - -	52,213	37,701	295	1496	872	744	752	78	81	444	428	624
482	PRESTON - - - - -	68,035	96,545	938	3967	2628	2012	1955	185	186	1321	1307	1339
483	FYLDE - - - - -	76,397	22,002	173	707	429	376	331	32	32	230	199	278
484	GARSTANG - - - - -	62,617	12,695	98	369	193	172	197	16	13	91	102	176
485	LANCASTER - - - - -	135,746	34,660	254	1211	762	662	549	45	45	410	352	449
486	ULVERSTONE - - - - -	135,043	30,556	226	1200	623	642	558	62	52	319	304	577

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

35.—WEST RIDING.													
487	SEDBERGH - - - - -	52,882	4,574	27	135	59	59	76	11	12	26	33	76
488	SETTLE - - - - -	154,591	13,762	91	367	240	174	193	24	16	126	114	127
489	SKIPTON - - - - -	150,165	28,766	186	978	820	487	491	31	38	434	386	158
490	PATELEY BRIDGE - - - - -	74,275	9,334	28	323	225	172	151	11	9	111	114	98
491	RIPON - - - - -	70,590	16,041	128	493	289	263	230	21	14	156	133	204
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN - - - - -	51,808	12,167	64	382	187	196	186	16	12	89	98	195
492b	KNARESBOROUGH - - - - -	39,942	15,473	131	496	375	273	223	24	23	200	175	121
492c	WETHERBY - - - - -	22,367	5,129	41	161	89	95	66	7	3	40	49	72
493	OTLEY - - - - -	75,523	28,541	183	950	584	488	462	41	37	315	269	366
494	KEIGHLEY - - - - -	46,052	45,903	296	1574	978	788	786	65	62	497	481	596
495	TODMORDEN - - - - -	26,920	29,727	134	913	615	461	452	33	41	320	295	298
496	SADDLEWORTH - - - - -	18,280	17,799	55	626	414	342	284	27	16	199	215	212
497	HUDDERSFIELD - - - - -	66,560	123,860	970	4327	2703	2492	2335	210	182	1443	1260	2124
498	HALIFAX - - - - -	51,784	120,958	1121	4466	3029	2306	2160	163	189	1493	1536	1437
499	BRADFORD - - - - -	40,334	131,964	1611	7514	4555	3747	3567	232	287	2369	2186	2759
500	HUNSLET - - - - -	39,921	88,679	346	4119	2459	2099	2020	103	98	1290	1169	1660
501	LEEDS - - - - -	2,100	101,343	1600	4089	2901	2054	2035	152	172	1519	1382	1188
502	DEWSBURY - - - - -	24,456	71,768	749	3565	2242	1788	1777	142	94	1112	1130	1323
503	WAKEFIELD - - - - -	40,140	48,956	424	1825	1181	929	896	62	61	595	586	644
504a	PONTEFRACT - - - - -	66,135	29,937	208	1209	778	606	603	32	33	375	403	431
504b	HEMSWORTH - - - - -	33,870	8,158	54	246	126	130	116	10	14	71	55	120
505	BARNLEY - - - - -	35,376	34,980	340	1829	1170	940	889	68	56	667	503	659



## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	35.—WEST RIDING—continued.												
506	WORTLEY - - - - -	85,790	32,012	218	1485	762	765	720	67	56	375	387	723
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW - - - - -	20,860	37,914	178	2185	1236	1128	1057	57	56	652	584	949
508	SHEFFIELD - - - - -	10,590	103,626	1740	5109	3422	2558	2551	145	152	1799	1623	1687
509	ROTHERHAM - - - - -	50,591	33,082	348	1636	840	861	775	48	50	446	394	736
510	DONCASTER - - - - -	109,031	34,675	305	1400	771	667	733	36	48	391	380	629
511	THORNE - - - - -	71,946	15,886	107	562	367	287	275	20	14	193	174	195
512	GOOLE - - - - -	40,908	13,686	111	527	366	267	260	25	15	180	180	167
513	SELBY - - - - -	56,014	15,672	114	525	361	268	257	23	16	177	184	164
514	TADCASTER - - - - -	76,111	19,710	129	600	382	328	272	23	23	196	186	218
	36.—EAST RIDING (with York).												
515	YORK - - - - -	83,430	54,324	576	1841	1312	932	909	76	83	652	660	529
516	POCKLINGTON - - - - -	107,636	16,098	120	539	302	263	276	30	35	151	151	237
517	HOWDEN - - - - -	72,253	14,436	136	592	375	303	289	27	28	190	185	217
518	BEVERLEY - - - - -	78,434	20,040	147	681	398	360	321	31	25	196	202	283
519	SCULCOATES - - - - -	45,084	44,719	485	1798	1195	952	846	56	37	644	551	603
520	HULL - - - - -	1,827	50,670	670	1910	1656	981	929	60	52	849	807	254
521	PATRINGTON - - - - -	88,872	9,407	45	341	231	177	164	17	19	105	126	110
522	SKIRLAUGH - - - - -	67,928	9,279	46	312	199	151	161	14	18	112	87	113
523	DRIFFIELD - - - - -	105,114	18,265	155	666	342	345	321	33	37	167	175	324
524	BRIDLINGTON - - - - -	67,984	14,322	102	465	262	258	207	19	18	127	135	203
	37.—NORTH RIDING.												
525	SCARBOROUGH - - - - -	81,460	24,615	278	919	567	468	451	34	39	287	280	352
526	MALTON - - - - -	112,407	23,128	194	823	430	437	386	53	48	220	210	393
527	EASINGWOLD - - - - -	63,603	10,211	66	313	176	161	152	17	15	93	83	137
528	THIRSK - - - - -	62,444	12,760	98	344	240	183	161	16	17	128	112	104
529	HELMSLEY - - - - -	150,487	12,455	73	330	214	212	168	26	22	102	112	166
530	PICKERING - - - - -	88,062	9,978	81	343	197	179	164	14	15	104	93	146
531	WHITBY - - - - -	90,371	21,592	176	817	488	418	399	30	23	258	230	329
532	GUISBROUGH - - - - -	96,862	12,202	179	808	397	410	398	17	17	211	186	411
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	60,374	8,666	54	326	183	144	182	9	13	85	98	143
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	68,342	12,460	98	368	217	185	183	16	13	96	121	151
535	BEDALE - - - - -	45,588	8,980	54	246	164	130	116	6	13	87	77	82
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	84,918	10,057	44	293	140	161	132	17	7	64	76	153
537	ASKRIGG - - - - -	77,308	5,635	49	183	123	106	77	10	7	62	61	60
538	REETH - - - - -	70,267	6,820	45	227	114	112	115	5	7	57	57	113
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	78,569	13,846	103	408	252	197	211	11	24	131	121	156

## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

<b>38.—DURHAM.</b>													
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	62,952	21,618	225	802	472	426	376	24	25	247	225	330
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	127,727	52,934	785	3309	1721	1635	1674	85	72	874	847	1588
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	59,303	30,083	410	2085	1114	1074	1011	47	45	590	524	971
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	174,162	19,313	161	668	373	334	334	21	42	163	210	295
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	90,533	14,567	149	605	304	317	288	29	26	160	144	301
545	DURHAM - - - - -	98,363	55,951	483	2810	1493	1458	1352	88	60	778	715	1317
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	38,498	21,795	193	1056	535	517	539	31	21	297	238	521
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	16,202	19,564	137	770	422	409	361	27	20	235	187	348
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	33,079	20,907	129	999	560	532	467	29	27	283	277	439
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	11,944	70,576	844	3602	2146	1894	1708	87	53	1052	1094	1456
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	15,477	35,790	376	1870	1029	956	914	34	39	519	510	841
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	25,943	45,081	398	2238	1447	1180	1058	69	48	757	690	791
<b>39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.</b>													
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	7,102	89,156	1659	3652	2740	1850	1802	136	127	1420	1320	912
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	39,737	64,248	524	2864	1691	1465	1399	72	86	855	836	1173
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	88,587	13,897	38	421	290	228	193	21	15	148	142	131
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	198,586	30,436	193	1023	604	558	465	56	63	311	293	419
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	83,361	7,286	39	224	124	119	105	19	7	71	53	100
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	235,361	6,553	27	170	83	84	86	11	13	44	39	87
558	MORPETH - - - - -	95,429	18,127	90	697	380	371	323	33	31	186	194	317
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	98,935	21,122	102	617	389	336	281	32	18	169	220	228
560	BELFORD - - - - -	41,753	6,371	28	194	83	104	90	9	7	43	40	111
561	BERWICK - - - - -	57,975	24,093	132	703	442	378	325	24	23	203	239	261
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	142,305	14,348	55	434	180	225	209	13	20	94	86	254
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	159,168	7,431	25	209	105	107	102	11	13	53	52	104
<b>40.—CUMBERLAND.</b>													
564	ALSTON - - - - -	35,060	6,816	40	246	117	123	123	23	15	60	57	129
565	PENRITH - - - - -	131,236	22,307	141	653	383	318	335	37	37	185	198	270
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	95,473	11,323	53	297	171	138	159	18	20	89	82	126
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	86,871	9,696	43	286	175	143	143	22	12	88	87	111
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	70,310	41,557	323	1482	1000	765	717	71	74	524	476	482
569	WIGTON - - - - -	176,529	23,661	136	749	424	373	376	52	41	213	211	325
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	156,025	38,510	313	1371	857	712	659	66	66	443	414	514
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	99,203	35,614	231	1377	819	734	643	53	43	413	406	558
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	100,066	6,008	34	160	79	79	81	5	7	41	38	81
<b>41.—WESTMORLAND.</b>													
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	177,910	13,660	91	418	238	213	205	17	21	123	115	180
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	120,523	8,155	52	243	145	112	121	11	15	74	71	98
575	KENDAL - - - - -	189,134	36,572	229	1093	612	546	547	42	44	306	306	481



XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS, 1857—DISTRICTS.

DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL			BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
No.	42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.													
576	CHEPSTOW	- - - - -	81,255	19,057	119	615	366	303	312	18	21	189	177	249
577	MONMOUTH	- - - - -	101,791	27,379	212	912	474	466	446	34	37	234	240	438
578	ABERGAVENNY	- - - - -	88,176	59,229	613	2625	1568	1349	1276	61	66	875	693	1057
579	PONTYPOOL	- - - - -	51,429	27,993	374	1223	718	630	593	31	24	382	336	505
580	NEWPORT	- - - - -	110,255	43,472	529	1915	992	1003	912	47	36	539	453	923
43.—SOUTH WALES.														
GLAMORGANSHIRE.														
581	CARDIFF	- - - - -	117,797	46,491	715	2625	1566	1298	1327	57	55	826	740	1059
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL	- - - - -	112,886	76,804	1099	4603	2589	2339	2264	106	109	1402	1187	2014
583	BRIDGEND	- - - - -	109,511	23,422	241	839	483	456	433	23	24	233	250	406
584	NEATH	- - - - -	162,817	46,471	424	2152	1082	1084	1068	37	32	607	475	1070
585	SWANSEA	- - - - -	103,769	46,907	539	1852	995	993	859	35	42	494	501	857
CARMARTHENSHIRE.														
586	LLANELLY	- - - - -	73,451	23,507	198	948	455	498	450	32	38	235	220	493
587	LLANDOVERY	- - - - -	154,572	15,055	104	466	244	218	248	19	22	127	117	222
588	LLANDILOFAWR	- - - - -	97,207	17,968	124	554	296	285	269	21	17	165	131	258
589	CARMARTHEN	- - - - -	172,546	38,142	268	1164	630	607	557	69	49	319	311	534
PEMBROKESHIRE.														
590	NARBERTH	- - - - -	124,903	22,130	154	638	369	320	318	38	22	186	183	260
591	PEMBROKE	- - - - -	70,276	22,960	219	909	458	470	439	27	32	229	229	451
592	HAVERFORDWEST	- - - - -	170,861	39,332	285	1123	725	552	571	57	62	359	366	398
CARDIGANSHIRE.														
593	CARDIGAN	- - - - -	85,481	20,186	112	472	346	250	222	13	9	167	179	126
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN	- - - - -	113,346	20,173	136	495	314	262	233	24	19	156	158	181
595	LAMPETER	- - - - -	75,710	9,874	45	268	151	187	131	18	13	86	65	117
596	ABERAYRON	- - - - -	65,704	13,224	75	412	224	226	186	25	19	126	98	188
597	ABERYSTWITH	- - - - -	132,592	23,753	189	733	410	370	363	15	21	207	203	323
598	TREGARON	- - - - -	122,050	10,404	72	310	178	158	152	19	13	96	82	132
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.														
599	BUILTH	- - - - -	102,953	8,345	51	257	106	131	126	17	17	45	61	151
600	BRECKNOCK	- - - - -	196,793	18,174	127	494	383	265	229	22	19	198	185	111
601	CRICKHOWELL	- - - - -	53,692	21,697	187	892	544	455	437	31	18	279	265	348
602	HAY	- - - - -	89,695	10,962	65	313	242	154	159	24	18	121	121	71
RADNORSHIRE.														
603	PRESTEIGNE	- - - - -	104,963	15,149	108	491	253	232	259	21	29	131	127	233
604	KNIGHTON	- - - - -	97,492	9,480	57	327	150	173	149	32	24	90	60	177
605	RHAYADER	- - - - -	105,532	6,796	38	224	101	116	108	21	17	48	53	123
44.—NORTH WALES.														
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.														
606	MACHYNLLETH	- - - - -	116,647	12,116	69	332	234	165	167	16	15	129	105	98
607	NEWTOWN	- - - - -	189,537	25,107	175	769	457	398	371	59	51	240	217	312
608	MONTGOMERY	- - - - -	74,067	17,984	160	631	408	320	311	33	32	213	195	223
609	LLANFYLLIN	- - - - -	187,370	21,935	107	531	362	264	267	33	31	182	180	169
FLINTSHIRE.														
610	HOLYWELL	- - - - -	89,479	41,047	214	1157	694	585	572	24	34	363	331	463
DENBIGHSHIRE.														
611	WREXHAM	- - - - -	78,592	40,078	339	1608	890	840	768	63	38	464	426	718
612	RUTHIN	- - - - -	92,353	16,853	114	445	259	241	204	15	10	160	139	146
613	ST. ASAPH	- - - - -	93,934	25,288	189	757	587	380	377	27	29	291	296	170
614	LLANRWST	- - - - -	100,631	12,479	82	324	303	182	142	16	16	153	155	16
MERIONETHSHIRE.														
615	CORWEN	- - - - -	123,807	15,418	106	445	292	225	220	9	10	160	132	153
616	BALA	- - - - -	53,292	6,736	47	163	126	92	71	6	10	69	57	27
617	DOLGELLY	- - - - -	145,213	12,971	74	304	232	146	158	8	10	106	126	72
618	FESTINIOG	- - - - -	138,714	16,182	104	594	380	291	303	23	21	200	180	214
CARNARVONSHIRE.														
619	PWLLHELI	- - - - -	92,319	21,788	120	551	354	277	274	36	38	169	183	197
620	CARNARVON	- - - - -	97,635	30,446	224	1009	656	516	493	31	42	311	345	333
621	BANGOR	- - - - -	108,280	34,321	261	1047	715	549	498	23	19	357	358	332
622	CONWAY	- - - - -	57,131	11,630	80	410	244	217	193	15	6	137	107	166
ANGLESEY.														
623*	ANGLESEY	- - - - -	123,082	39,732	251	1053	730	530	523	36	30	388	342	323

\* See note j, p. 24.

## I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
MIDDLESEX (part of).												
1.—KENSINGTON.												
No.												
1	St. Mary Paddington W - - - - -	827	17252	993	550	491	502	18	22	270	280	443
2	St. John Paddington - - - - -	450	29053	858	613	458	400	12	6	305	308	245
3	Kensington Town W - - - - -	1244	29183	1446	790	746	700	39	39	348	442	656
4	Brompton - - - - -	698	14870	408	416	226	182	12	7	210	206	- 8
5	St. Peter Hammersmith - - - - -	203	4467	148	76	86	62	3	1	39	37	72
6	St. Paul Hammersmith - - - - -	2118	13293	484	293	246	238	13	14	131	162	191
7	Fulham W - - - - -	1834	11886	464	314	221	243	18	20	169	145	150
2.—CHELSEA.												
1	Chelsea South - - - - -	368	19050	570	438	313	257	11	9	236	202	132
2	Chelsea North-West W w - - - - -	213	17669	709	577	377	332	39	42	277	300	132
3	Chelsea North-East - - - - -	284	19819	680	421	356	324	16	11	206	215	259
3.—ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.												
1	Hanover Square - - - - -	445	20216	452	346	243	209	7	8	156	190	106
2	May Fair W - - - - -	136	12980	211	231	97	114	5	9	129	102	- 20
3	Belgrave - - - - -	580	40034	1494	1063	765	729	25	24	568	495	431
4.—WESTMINSTER.												
1	St. John - - - - -	260	34295	1214	771	648	566	10	13	418	353	443
2	St. Margaret W - - - - -	657	31314	951	865	506	445	47	39	427	438	86
5. ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.												
1	Charing Cross W - - - - -	263	12587	259	361	117	142	18	30	194	167	- 102
2	Long Acre - - - - -	42	12053	379	273	202	177	3	10	151	122	106
6.—ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.												
1	Berwick Street - - - - -	25	10798	336	221	181	155	2	7	108	113	115
2	St. James's Square - - - - -	85	11469	194	137	104	90	3	2	78	59	57
3	Golden Square W - - - - -	54	14139	443	347	212	231	23	19	174	173	96
7.—MARYLEBONE.												
1	All Souls - - - - -	112	28841	802	737	421	381	12	12	352	385	65
2	Cavendish Square - - - - -	113	14687	301	235	165	136	6	3	118	117	66
3	Rectory W - - - - -	116	27633	926	1072	474	452	85	93	490	582	- 146
4	St. Mary - - - - -	108	22814	814	425	427	387	74	57	209	216	389
5	Christchurch - - - - -	518	33895	1099	761	559	540	31	24	375	386	338
6	St. John - - - - -	542	29826	979	624	485	494	13	13	300	324	355
8.—HAMPSTEAD.												
1	Hampstead W - - - - -	2252	11986	382	272	184	198	4	3	123	149	110
9.—PANCRAS.												
1	Regent's Park - - - - -	427	31918	1110	611	569	541	17	14	270	341	499
2	Tottenham Court w - - - - -	145	28433	892	841	482	410	44	25	428	413	51
3	Gray's Inn Lane - - - - -	155	26523	851	555	434	417	13	10	282	273	296
4	Somers Town - - - - -	184	35641	1311	701	655	656	18	16	331	370	610
5	Camden Town W - - - - -	171	21115	876	728	464	412	75	71	316	412	148
6	Kentish Town - - - - -	1634	23326	1297	619	686	611	20	13	307	312	678
10.—ISLINGTON.												
1	Islington West W - - - - -	1228	47881	2340	1479	1192	1148	47	48	715	764	861
2	Islington East - - - - -	1899	47448	2172	1107	1152	1020	34	22	531	576	1065
11.—HACKNEY.												
1	Stoke Newington - - - - -	639	4840	164	119	79	85	2	-	51	68	45
2	Stamford Hill - - - - -	615	5549	153	93	79	74	1	-	44	49	60
3	West Hackney - - - - -	472	18732	753	393	379	374	5	5	194	199	360
4	Hackney W w - - - - -	1731	20850	906	664	489	417	37	36	337	327	242
5	South Hackney - - - - -	472	8458	412	201	214	198	5	3	100	101	211
12.—ST. GILES.												
1	St. George Bloomsbury - - - - -	122	16807	399	279	200	199	8	4	126	153	120
2	St. Giles South W - - - - -	63	19951	830	725	442	388	34	45	377	348	105
3	St. Giles North - - - - -	60	17456	562	419	288	274	10	5	214	205	143
13.—STRAND.												
1	St. Anne Soho - - - - -	53	17335	517	347	243	274	10	10	182	165	170
2	St. Mary-le-Strand - - - - -	67	11615	303	216	151	152	-	3	115	101	87
3	St. Clement Danes - - - - -	54	15510	436	462	236	200	6	9	263	199	- 26

NOTE.—The Sub-districts are sub-divisions of the Districts, and comprise the Parishes or Places in which the Births and Deaths are registered by Registrars severally appointed for that purpose.

The letter W denotes that the Sub-district contains within its limits a Workhouse belonging to the District or Union; w indicates that a Workhouse belonging to another District or Union is included.

Wherever the minus sign (—) is prefixed to the numbers given in the Column headed "Excess of Births over Deaths," it denotes that the Births in the Sub-district, instead of exceeding the Deaths, were, in fact, less than the Deaths to the extent stated.

The Excess of Deaths over Births in several of the Sub-districts of London is attributable to the mortality in Hospitals.

For the number of Deaths in the Hospitals, Workhouses, and other principal Public Institutions in London, see pp. 88-4.



I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
MIDDLESEX (part of)—continued.												
14.—HOLBORN.												
No.	St. George-the-Martyr - - - - -	103	18813	530	420	274	256	3	6	192	228	110
2	St. Andrew Holborn W - - - - -	33	13971	455	462	211	244	17	24	214	248	-7
3	Saffron Hill - - - - -	60	13837	336	221	180	156	4	2	123	98	115
15.—CLERKENWELL.												
1	St. James W - - - - -	74	21529	670	487	347	323	19	23	241	246	183
2	Amwell - - - - -	82	15720	561	322	302	259	6	10	179	143	239
3	Pentonville - - - - -	134	11904	393	229	218	175	4	8	114	115	164
4	Goswell Street - - - - -	90	15625	593	327	307	286	9	5	158	169	266
16.—ST. LUKE.												
1	Old Street - - - - -	52	10617	468	230	266	202	2	6	115	115	238
2	City Road - - - - -	77	16840	1161	433	578	583	6	7	215	218	728
3	Whitecross Street - - - - -	33	13657	470	337	235	235	12	8	173	164	133
4	Finsbury - - - - -	58	12941	438	284	221	217	1	7	139	145	154
17.—EAST LONDON.												
1	St. Botolph - - - - -	85	23824	784	447	393	391	9	11	224	223	337
2	Cripplegate - - - - -	68	20582	725	461	349	376	9	10	229	232	264
18.—WEST LONDON.												
1	West London North* W - - - - -	47	12946	357	904	185	172	23	16	524	380	-547
2	West London South - - - - -	89	15844	431	345	211	220	2	4	174	171	86
19.—LONDON CITY.												
1	London City South-west - - - - -	67	9204	220	157	102	118	1	-	73	84	63
2	London City North-west - - - - -	72	11847	192	117	106	86	2	3	48	69	75
3	London City South - - - - -	100	11461	251	190	139	112	1	2	102	88	61
4	London City South-east - - - - -	103	10594	197	178	103	94	4	-	103	75	19
5	London City North-east - - - - -	92	12826	290	221	146	144	3	1	116	105	69
20.—SHOREDITCH.												
1	Holywell - - - - -	68	17245	613	309	305	308	9	6	162	147	304
2	St. Leonard - - - - -	75	19449	740	479	378	362	11	3	241	238	261
3	Hoxton New Town w - - - - -	130	23505	1015	626	503	512	40	27	316	310	389
4	Hoxton Old Town - - - - -	116	17431	922	510	445	477	12	13	231	279	412
5	Haggerstone West W - - - - -	132	20276	965	706	521	444	34	21	334	372	259
6	Haggerstone East - - - - -	125	11351	652	325	300	352	4	5	147	178	327
21.—BETHNAL GREEN.												
1	Hackney Road - - - - -	141	23910	956	524	476	480	6	14	266	258	432
2	Green W - - - - -	291	23555	1101	843	584	517	23	19	432	411	258
3	Church - - - - -	132	21787	859	477	469	390	7	9	258	219	382
4	Town - - - - -	96	20941	895	413	453	442	9	7	201	212	482
22.—WHITECHAPEL.												
1	Artillery - - - - -	25	6769	221	123	103	118	2	3	57	66	98
2	Spitalfields - - - - -	53	15336	548	292	266	282	7	4	145	147	256
3	Mile End New Town W - - - - -	64	14543	522	412	272	250	10	8	267	145	110
4	Whitechapel North W - - - - -	58	12530	534	452	263	271	36	44	173	279	82
5	Whitechapel Church* - - - - -	47	7818	261	504	148	113	5	4	315	189	-243
6	Goodman's Fields - - - - -	51	12069	406	249	202	204	1	1	131	118	157
7	Aldgate - - - - -	108	10694	326	272	168	158	5	5	152	120	54
23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.												
1	St. Mary - - - - -	62	18067	647	400	313	334	3	6	182	218	247
2	St. Paul - - - - -	84	20319	788	419	381	407	6	12	179	240	369
3	St. John W - - - - -	97	9990	432	388	198	234	25	32	188	200	44
24 a.—STEPNEY.												
1	Shadwell W - - - - -	179	16179	414	380	217	197	14	16	154	226	34
2	Ratcliff W - - - - -	132	15212	579	494	289	290	7	7	216	188	175
3	Limehouse W - - - - -	265	22782	1021	585	519	502	12	5	307	278	436
24 b. MILE END OLD TOWN.†												
1	Mile End Old Town Western - - - -	191	29582	1284	726	642	642	10	10	343	383	558
2	Mile End Old Town Eastern Ww - -	490	27020	1376	822	721	655	20	20	442	380	554
25.—POPLAR.												
1	Bow w - - - - -	1428	18778	1254	781	625	629	12	14	404	377	473
2	Poplar W - - - - -	1490	28384	1418	895	720	698	25	13	454	441	523
SURREY (part of).												
26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.												
1	Christchurch W - - - - -	95	16022	647	405	346	301	22	14	194	211	242
2	St. Saviour - - - - -	155	19709	679	519	352	327	9	8	233	286	160
27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.												
1	St. Olave* - - - - -	75	8015	225	792	114	111	3	2	570	222	-567
2	St. John Horsleydown W - - - - -	94	11360	409	289	180	229	11	6	158	131	120

\* The Excess of Deaths over Births in these Sub-districts is attributable to the fact of Hospitals for the sick being situated in them. For the number of Deaths in Hospitals, &c. see Table pp. 83-4.  
† Mile End Old Town was constituted a new Superintendent Registrar's District on its severance from the Stepney Union, 1st October 1857. As the limits of the two Sub-districts remain unchanged, the numbers for the entire Year are here returned.

## I.—LONDON.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
SURREY (part of)—continued.												
28.—BERMONDSEY.												
No.												
1	St. James - - - - -	454	18899	888	424	474	414	3	5	215	209	464
2	St. Mary Magdalen W - - - - -	142	13934	638	391	311	327	20	15	188	203	247
3	Leather Market - - - - -	92	15295	635	310	327	308	4	6	157	153	325
29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.												
1	Kent-road - - - - -	105	18126	644	387	324	320	5	6	197	190	257
2	Borough-road W - - - - -	65	15862	654	473	329	325	48	32	235	233	181
3	London-road - - - - -	112	17836	650	362	355	295	16	11	181	181	288
30.—NEWINGTON.												
1	Trinity Newington - - - - -	142	20922	801	468	403	395	12	10	231	237	333
2	St. Peter Walworth W - - - - -	321	29861	1632	1024	811	821	39	39	515	509	608
3	St. Mary - - - - -	161	14033	412	266	221	191	5	7	131	135	146
31.—LAMBETH.												
1	Waterloo-road First - - - - -	91	14088	568	300	288	280	6	11	148	152	268
2	Waterloo-road Second - - - - -	142	18348	876	389	464	412	56	32	194	195	487
3	Lambeth Church First - - - - -	206	18409	718	370	344	374	4	7	186	184	348
4	Lambeth Church Second W - - - - -	186	26784	1092	798	521	571	55	76	407	391	294
5	Kennington First - - - - -	459	24261	904	466	462	442	16	8	221	245	438
6	Kennington Second - - - - -	510	18848	560	311	298	262	2	7	127	184	249
7	Brixton - - - - -	1445	14610	479	277	245	234	7	6	124	153	202
8	Norwood W - - - - -	976	3977	177	106	94	83	6	-	52	54	71
32.—WANDSWORTH.												
1	Clapham - - - - -	1233	16290	541	322	264	277	6	3	153	169	219
2	Battersea W - - - - -	2343	10560	585	341	314	271	20	25	179	162	244
3	Wandsworth - - - - -	2478	9611	329	248	161	168	9	3	146	102	81
4	Putney - - - - -	2176	5280	182	89	96	86	5	1	43	43	93
5	Streatham - - - - -	3465	9023	249	97	134	115	1	-	42	55	152
33.—CAMBERWELL.												
1	Dulwich - - - - -	1423	1632	33	15	18	15	-	-	8	7	18
2	Camberwell W - - - - -	1339	17742	580	483	302	278	18	18	247	236	97
3	Peckham - - - - -	1146	19444	832	431	429	403	11	7	204	227	401
4	St. George - - - - -	434	15349	608	312	299	309	3	5	164	148	296
34.—ROTHERHITHE.												
1	Rotherhithe W - - - - -	886	17805	819	446	437	382	7	8	231	215	373
KENT (part of).												
35.—GREENWICH.												
1	St. Paul Deptford - - - - -	1609	24899	1251	627	634	617	14	9	321	306	624
2	St. Nicholas Deptford - - - - -	149	7071	334	155	161	173	11	9	76	79	179
3	Greenwich West - - - - -	326	18800	691	420	365	326	6	8	254	166	271
4	Greenwich East* W - - - - -	1687	16228	537	631	273	264	22	23	390	241	-94
5	Woolwich Dockyard - - - - -	495	17140	790	349	406	384	4	5	183	166	441
6	Woolwich Arsenal - - - - -	1101	15227	618	331	314	304	9	4	177	154	287
36.—LEWISHAM.												
1	Plumstead - - - - -	5057	13191	928	363	490	438	6	8	179	189	560
2	Eltham - - - - -	4350	2568	74	36	38	36	-	-	16	20	38
3	Lee - - - - -	2399	8478	260	142	125	135	2	4	62	80	118
4	Lewisham Village W w - - - - -	5418	6037	226	137	118	108	9	2	68	69	89
5	Sydenham - - - - -		4501	271	120	143	128	1	1	62	58	151

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS.

<b>1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan).</b>												
37.—EPSOM.												
1	Carshalton - - - - -	12119	6205	208	122	96	112	2	3	65	57	86
2	Epsom W - - - - -	12377	7140	180	138	97	83	9	5	67	71	42
3	Leatherhead - - - - -	16684	5695	126	78	66	60	3	4	51	27	48
38.—CHERTSEY.												
1	Walton - - - - -	8126	4106	132	77	69	63	4	2	33	44	55
2	Chertsey W - - - - -	14165	7077	232	150	117	115	14	14	85	65	82
3	Chobham - - - - -	21250	4965	173	80	92	81	3	4	42	38	93
39.—GUILDFORD.												
1	Woking - - - - -	19051	5023	176	77	103	73	2	8	40	37	99
2	Ripley - - - - -	8823	2371	73	53	33	40	-	4	26	27	20
3	Albury - - - - -	19760	4229	129	70	61	68	1	4	39	31	59
4	Guildford W - - - - -	5329	8082	276	186	121	155	5	9	95	91	90
5	Godalming - - - - -	12629	5367	181	114	79	102	4	3	62	52	67

\* Greenwich Hospital and the Union Workhouse are situated in this Sub-district. For the number of Deaths in those institutions see Table pp. 83-4.



II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1.—SURREY (extra-metropolitan) —continued.												
40.—FARNHAM.												
1	Frimley - - - - -	11649	2667	344	142	191	153	5	6	82	60	202
2	Farnham W - - - - -	19548	9076	399	241	207	192	20	12	136	105	158
41.—FARNBOROUGH.												
1	Farnborough - - - - -	24142	4703	172	111	74	98	2	6	60	51	61
2	Headley W - - - - -	15429	3136	100	64	56	44	3	2	31	33	36
42.—HAMBLEDON.												
1	Witley W - - - - -	23157	6328	214	97	108	106	8	10	51	46	117
2	Cranley - - - - -	32194	7224	235	137	132	103	2	2	74	63	98
43.—DORKING.												
1	Capel - - - - -	23989	3973	110	39	53	57	1	3	19	20	71
2	Dorking W - - - - -	16017	7380	203	137	103	100	3	5	64	73	66
44.—REIGATE.												
1	Reigate W - - - - -	22726	8478	349	164	175	174	9	8	91	73	185
2	Horley - - - - -	23550	5851	190	100	87	103	1	4	53	47	90
45.—GODSTONE.												
1	Godstone W - - - - -	43848	8868	314	148	164	150	10	9	73	75	166
46.—CROYDON.												
1	Croydon W - - - - -	21209	23075	894	507	431	463	18	23	267	240	387
2	Mitcham - - - - -	11594	8813	270	145	147	123	8	3	64	81	125
47.—KINGSTON.												
1	Wimbledon - - - - -	3700	2693	101	45	54	47	1	1	22	23	56
2	Kingston W - - - - -	6037	12427	513	309	267	246	10	5	160	159	204
3	Esher - - - - -	8440	5715	192	84	99	93	4	9	44	40	108
4	Hampton - - - - -	4310	5948	167	90	93	74	2	4	50	40	77
48.—RICHMOND.												
1	Richmond W - - - - -	2120	10917	285	234	152	133	13	4	109	125	51
2	Mortlake - - - - -	2219	4989	159	86	82	77	2	1	38	48	73
2.—KENT (extra-metropolitan).												
49.—BROMLEY.												
1	Bromley - - - - -	23118	9655	309	193	161	148	8	4	94	99	116
2	Chislehurst W - - - - -	16809	7982	259	126	120	139	4	6	66	60	133
50.—DARTFORD.												
1	Bexley - - - - -	12969	10322	433	193	209	224	8	13	105	88	240
2	Dartford W - - - - -	17675	11675	444	242	232	212	13	9	124	118	202
3	Farningham - - - - -	22465	5333	187	92	92	95	7	1	46	46	95
51.—GRAVESEND.												
1	Gravesend W - - - - -	1541	16633	607	356	299	308	9	10	189	167	251
52.—NORTH AYLESFORD.												
1	Northfleet - - - - -	21687	8600	349	176	181	168	5	3	93	83	173
2	Strood W - - - - -	20045	7969	324	220	169	155	10	6	119	101	104
53.—HOO.												
1	Hoo W - - - - -	33281	2845	118	65	61	57	3	4	37	23	53
54.—MEDWAY.												
1	Rochester W - - - - -	3120	16508	556	387	295	261	13	8	218	169	169
2	Gillingham W - - - - -	11445	26288	1118	742	613	505	16	12	414	328	376
55.—MALLING.												
1	Aylesford - - - - -	19208	6337	265	122	133	132	6	4	63	59	143
2	East Peckham W - - - - -	12007	7622	262	180	134	128	17	9	91	89	82
3	Wrotham - - - - -	16183	5620	195	103	102	93	4	2	56	47	92
56.—SEVENOAKS.												
1	Shoreham - - - - -	19290	5243	154	73	78	76	3	2	43	30	81
2	Sevenoaks W - - - - -	20173	9770	272	169	119	153	5	18	80	89	103
3	Penshurst - - - - -	28025	7082	255	116	135	120	6	10	63	53	139
57.—TUNBRIDGE.												
1	Tunbridge Wells - - - - -	30401	13709	486	327	249	237	12	18	147	180	159
2	Tunbridge W - - - - -		9803	390	274	197	193	15	17	134	140	116
3	Brenchley - - - - -		5033	181	88	96	85	2	2	56	32	93

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	2.—KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> )—cont.											
	58.—MAIDSTONE.											
1	Yalding - - - - -	10807	4637	164	108	83	81	2	2	47	61	56
2	Marden <i>W</i> - - - - -	15317	5099	174	133	92	82	18	9	75	58	41
3	Loose - - - - -	7916	5621	164	82	86	78	7	4	43	39	82
4	West Maidstone - - - - -	2056	10376	341	262	190	151	12	11	138	124	79
5	East Maidstone - - - - -	1986	10364	411	271	209	202	22	14	129	142	140
	59.—HOLLINGBOURN.											
1	Hollingbourn <i>W</i> - - - - -	22026	4746	168	114	94	74	8	10	56	58	54
2	Lenham - - - - -	16142	3711	119	68	70	49	4	6	31	37	51
3	Headcorn - - - - -	18849	5294	170	92	81	89	4	5	53	39	78
	60.—CRANBROOK.											
1	Cranbrook <i>W</i> - - - - -	19688	6536	221	137	122	99	8	6	68	69	84
2	Hawkhurst - - - - -	20561	6533	227	95	119	108	11	6	45	50	132
	61.—TENTERDEN.											
1	Rolvenden - - - - -	20517	4523	162	68	83	79	5	8	37	31	94
2	Tenterden <i>W</i> - - - - -	26372	6756	228	127	129	99	15	12	64	63	101
	62.—WEST ASHFORD.											
1	Calehill <i>W</i> - - - - -	22535	5481	188	117	102	86	14	12	61	56	71
2	Ashford - - - - -	19366	7833	414	156	205	209	12	12	85	71	258
	63.—EAST ASHFORD.											
1	Aldington - - - - -	16127	2590	80	30	35	45	5	2	14	16	50
2	Braybourne <i>W</i> - - - - -	11035	3348	147	71	73	74	2	3	39	32	76
3	Wye - - - - -	27336	6022	189	110	92	97	4	5	47	63	79
	64.—BRIDGE.											
1	Chartham - - - - -	18523	5070	142	84	73	69	6	2	44	40	58
2	Barham <i>W</i> - - - - -	22871	6094	203	128	106	97	5	7	64	64	75
	65.—CANTERBURY.											
1	Canterbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	3121	14100	380	364	189	191	14	18	184	180	16
	66.—BLEAN.											
1	Sturry - - - - -	9791	5993	198	89	103	95	6	4	40	49	109
2	Herne <i>W</i> - - - - -	13887	4506	149	92	80	69	7	3	56	36	57
3	Whitstable - - - - -	8543	4162	206	77	109	97	5	4	34	43	129
	67.—FAVERSHAM.											
1	Boughton - - - - -	22200	5018	130	85	72	58	2	5	44	41	45
2	Faversham <i>W</i> - - - - -	8371	7714	322	178	160	162	15	5	90	88	144
3	Teynham - - - - -	15877	3952	141	76	74	67	3	1	39	37	65
	68.—MILTON.											
1	Milton <i>W</i> - - - - -	35409	12026	564	314	284	280	16	14	164	150	250
	69.—SHEPPEY.											
1	Minster <i>W</i> - - - - -	11535	11854	592	278	304	288	10	12	135	143	314
2	Eastchurch - - - - -	19548	1531	69	36	39	30	1	-	21	15	33
	70.—THANET.											
1	Minster <i>W</i> - - - - -	17063	3871	132	116	70	62	11	8	59	57	16
2	Margate - - - - -	4572	10099	265	244	140	125	6	6	126	118	21
3	Ramsgate - - - - -	8098	17828	514	345	268	246	11	13	170	175	169
	71.—EASTRY.											
1	Sandwich <i>W</i> - - - - -	24870	9022	284	220	132	152	7	20	106	114	64
2	Wingham - - - - -	8447	2972	92	44	46	46	1	1	21	23	48
3	Eythorn - - - - -	8639	2148	52	24	23	29	1	1	13	11	28
4	Deal - - - - -	8754	11020	408	181	215	193	2	4	94	87	227
	72.—DOVER.											
1	St. James - - - - -	9935	10278	317	165	158	159	6	6	80	85	152
2	St. Mary - - - - -	125	10733	321	225	167	154	10	7	114	111	96
3	Hougham <i>W</i> - - - - -	19821	7314	255	150	127	128	12	19	82	68	105
	73.—ELHAM.											
1	Folkestone - - - - -	7072	9336	434	203	239	195	4	7	112	91	231
2	Elham <i>W</i> - - - - -	20916	3904	141	92	68	73	9	9	45	47	49
3	Hythe - - - - -	15209	5540	180	81	93	87	3	3	42	39	99
	74.—ROMNEY MARSH.											
1	New Romney <i>W</i> - - - - -	20671	2803	114	73	56	53	3	4	40	33	41
2	Lydd - - - - -	26114	2634	108	56	58	50	-	1	29	27	52



II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
3.—SUSSEX.												
75.—RYE.												
No. 1	Rye W - - - - -	16296	6701	222	126	127	95	10	10	74	52	96
2	Beckley - - - - -	23073	5648	174	64	92	82	9	6	31	33	110
76.—HASTINGS.												
1	Ore W - - - - -	11372	3594	107	53	52	55	3	3	31	22	54
2	All Saints - - - - -	585	7576	224	138	101	123	5	4	61	77	86
3	St. Mary-in-the-Castle - - - - -	2070	10045	315	234	159	156	7	8	122	112	81
77.—BATTLE.												
1	Bexhill - - - - -	20660	4768	144	57	69	75	5	10	27	30	87
2	Ewhurst - - - - -	12864	3154	107	42	58	49	2	4	24	18	65
3	Battle W - - - - -	20476	6310	194	94	94	100	13	8	43	51	100
78.—EASTBOURNE.												
1	Westham - - - - -	18927	2635	75	40	46	29	3	1	25	15	35
2	Eastbourne W - - - - -	19145	5712	231	107	124	107	8	9	61	46	124
79.—HAILSHAM.												
1	Hailsham - - - - -	25245	5914	192	86	96	96	7	1	48	38	106
2	Hellingly W - - - - -	29120	7375	222	144	103	114	15	9	73	71	78
80.—TICEHURST.												
1	Ticehurst W - - - - -	15523	5077	197	86	108	89	17	8	36	50	111
2	Salehurst - - - - -	11827	3447	112	42	54	58	4	6	24	18	70
3	Wadhurst - - - - -	15437	4536	162	63	88	74	4	4	31	32	99
4	Frant - - - - -	8872	2447	76	44	29	47	-	4	21	23	32
81.—UCKFIELD.												
1	Rotherfield - - - - -	28337	6586	232	135	119	113	10	8	76	59	97
2	Framfield - - - - -	14918	3158	104	32	58	46	4	-	14	18	72
3	Isfield W - - - - -	5819	2381	63	49	34	29	8	7	25	24	14
4	Maresfield - - - - -	25156	5506	200	114	104	96	8	7	63	51	86
82.—EAST GRINSTEAD.												
1	Withyham - - - - -	18353	3265	89	54	48	41	6	3	23	31	35
2	East Grinstead W - - - - -	24081	5961	221	104	116	105	11	5	64	40	117
3	Worth W - - - - -	18883	3990	128	73	62	66	3	2	40	33	55
83.—CUCKFIELD.												
1	Lindfield - - - - -	18683	4178	145	88	77	68	1	1	49	39	57
2	Cuckfield W - - - - -	24534	6378	253	115	118	135	13	12	61	54	138
3	Hurstpierpoint - - - - -	18576	5051	198	90	103	95	3	6	52	38	108
84.—LEWES.												
1	Ditchling - - - - -	17814	3376	111	51	55	56	2	2	22	29	60
2	Chalvey W - - - - -	18464	4678	143	87	70	73	3	3	46	41	56
3	Lewes W - - - - -	5870	9827	320	222	155	165	13	9	114	108	98
4	Westfirle W - - - - -	14494	2590	81	32	42	39	3	3	17	15	49
5	Newhaven W - - - - -	11751	2709	106	46	58	48	2	1	28	18	60
6	Rottingdean - - - - -	16711	2539	72	35	35	37	-	1	17	18	37
85.—BRIGHTON.												
1	Kemp Town - - - - -	2320	12286	268	215	143	125	6	7	105	110	53
2	St. Peter W - - - - -		31987	1457	892	726	731	65	57	444	448	565
3	The Palace - - - - -		21296	509	359	256	253	10	8	155	204	150
86.—STEYNING.												
1	Shoreham W - - - - -	20973	11249	452	244	219	233	11	8	124	120	208
2	Steyning - - - - -	23371	5618	162	83	86	76	4	2	39	44	79
87.—HORSHAM.												
1	South Horsham - - - - -	24416	4329	124	72	67	57	3	1	32	40	52
2	North Horsham W - - - - -	32607	9689	315	189	167	148	16	9	94	95	126
88.—PETWORTH.												
1	Billingshurst - - - - -	21072	4235	116	69	41	75	4	5	39	30	47
2	Petworth W - - - - -	18257	5394	148	116	86	62	6	7	51	65	32
89.—THAKEHAM.												
1	Pulborough - - - - -	13064	3384	111	46	59	52	7	6	24	22	65
2	Washington W - - - - -	22535	4050	143	59	75	68	2	5	22	37	84
90.—WORTHING.												
1	Broadwater - - - - -	8485	7801	184	128	90	94	7	3	54	74	56
2	Littlehampton W - - - - -	19882	6770	211	108	103	108	5	4	54	54	103
3	Arundel W - - - - -	14090	4175	113	61	58	55	3	1	32	29	52

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	3.—SUSSEX—continued.											
91.—WESTHAMNETT.												
1	Manhood - - - - -	17455	3639	112	49	64	48	3	3	24	25	63
2	Wyke - - - - -	11452	2730	87	57	39	48	1	1	26	31	30
3	Yapton - - - - -	11170	2530	69	44	37	32	2	-	22	22	25
4	Boxgrove W - - - - -	16752	3757	101	75	50	51	3	6	38	37	26
5	Singleton - - - - -	15580	1993	56	49	31	25	3	1	23	26	7
92.—CHICHESTER.												
1	Sutton W - - - - -	18720	3696	88	52	49	39	2	3	22	30	36
2	Chichester W - - - - -	1830	8647	228	172	125	103	10	9	102	70	56
3	South Bersted - - - - -	3008	2694	71	54	26	45	2	4	22	32	17
93.—MIDHURST.												
1	Midhurst W - - - - -	20218	5745	130	95	67	63	3	9	45	50	35
2	Fernhurst - - - - -	17894	2937	106	43	56	50	3	7	25	18	63
3	Harting - - - - -	27608	4917	125	60	73	52	2	2	30	30	65
94.—WESTBOURNE.												
1	Funtington - - - - -	18766	3221	91	45	44	47	-	2	27	18	46
2	Westbourne W - - - - -	14120	3723	100	59	49	51	3	2	30	29	41
4.—HAMPSHIRE.												
95.—HAVANT.												
1	Havant W - - - - -	24527	7212	179	135	70	109	3	10	63	72	44
96.—PORTSEA ISLAND.												
1	Kingston W - - - - -	7806	17696	880	562	439	441	23	24	287	275	318
2	Portsea Town - - - - -		17735	504	337	263	241	9	6	201	136	167
3	Portsmouth Town - - - - -		9897	231	159	110	121	3	10	71	88	72
4	Landport - - - - -		26798	1495	705	772	723	21	17	337	368	790
97.—ALVERSTOKE.												
1	Alverstone W - - - - -	5222	16908	659	451	328	331	8	8	285	166	208
98.—FAREHAM.												
1	Fareham W - - - - -	21089	8766	238	257	130	108	7	8	130	127	-19
2	Titchfield - - - - -	21136	5158	161	82	79	82	3	3	39	43	79
99.—ISLE OF WIGHT.												
1	Cowes - - - - -	10330	9149	313	149	159	154	6	5	78	71	164
2	Newport W - - - - -	19484	14109	427	283	213	214	22	22	143	140	144
3	Ryde - - - - -	17894	14228	428	218	213	215	12	9	98	120	210
4	Godshill - - - - -	26988	7698	232	130	135	97	5	7	67	63	102
5	Calbourne - - - - -	25050	5140	159	67	74	85	4	4	32	35	92
100.—LYMINGTON.												
1	Lymington W - - - - -	24267	8170	215	126	105	110	2	7	59	67	89
2	Millford - - - - -	17902	3983	111	59	54	57	4	3	32	27	52
101.—CHRISTCHURCH.												
1	Christchurch W - - - - -	36775	8482	300	168	145	155	13	14	79	89	132
102.—RINGWOOD.												
1	Ringwood W - - - - -	33300	5675	162	80	80	82	4	10	35	45	82
103.—FORDINGBRIDGE.												
1	Fordingbridge W - - - - -	31167	6834	212	152	104	108	10	9	66	86	60
104.—NEW FOREST.												
1	Lyndhurst - - - - -	25723	3544	86	67	47	39	3	2	31	36	19
2	Fawley - - - - -	33430	4144	131	70	71	60	-	6	39	31	61
3	Eling W - - - - -	25379	5852	184	119	102	82	13	13	55	64	65
105.—SOUTHAMPTON.												
1	Southampton W - - - - -	2630	34098	1614	1169	814	800	33	41	604	565	445
106.—SOUTH STONEHAM.												
1	St. Mary Extra - - - - -	9895	3215	153	74	81	72	1	1	32	42	79
2	South Stoneham W - - - - -	10764	5759	260	134	125	135	6	10	62	72	126
3	Milbrook - - - - -	10056	7000	305	194	161	144	7	5	99	95	111
107.—ROMSEY.												
1	Romsey W - - - - -	9776	6678	223	139	108	115	8	7	71	68	34
2	Michelmersh - - - - -	17597	4132	118	56	67	51	2	4	33	23	62



II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
4.—HAMPSHIRE—continued.												
108.—STOCKBRIDGE.												
No. 1	Broughton - - - - -	24694	3770	106	71	55	51	4	3	41	30	35
2	Stockbridge W - - - - -	20649	3710	108	45	57	51	4	3	27	18	63
109.—WINCHESTER.												
1	Mitcheldever - - - - -	18573	2440	53	28	28	25	-	-	9	19	25
2	The Worthys - - - - -	21119	2698	72	30	37	35	2	-	16	14	42
3	Winchester W - - - - -	3861	13898	350	300	189	161	9	9	148	152	50
4	Twyford - - - - -	18785	4055	128	71	72	56	3	1	39	32	57
5	Hursley W - - - - -	16338	2570	92	53	61	31	6	-	24	29	39
110.—DROXFORD.												
1	Bishops Waltham - - - - -	12714	3239	89	67	42	47	3	1	37	30	22
2	Westmeon - - - - -	13709	2254	60	33	27	33	1	1	15	18	27
3	Hambledon, W - - - - -	21840	5204	155	99	79	76	4	5	53	46	56
111.—CATHERINGTON.												
1	Horndean W - - - - -	10561	2493	75	54	40	35	3	1	27	27	21
112.—PETERSFIELD.												
1	Petersfield W - - - - -	19561	4981	158	114	87	71	10	5	52	62	44
2	Eastmeon - - - - -	20551	2833	90	38	59	31	9	-	18	20	52
113.—ALRESFORD.												
1	Ropley - - - - -	23142	3674	106	55	60	46	1	7	32	23	51
2	Alresford W - - - - -	16619	3744	102	55	52	50	3	1	28	27	47
114.—ALTON.												
1	Alton W - - - - -	25575	7020	222	133	112	110	8	16	59	74	89
2	Binsted - - - - -	27482	4890	171	109	86	85	5	2	65	44	62
115.—HARTLEY WINTNEY.												
1	Odiham - - - - -	22058	6253	229	106	115	114	7	3	59	47	123
2	Hartley Wintney W - - - - -	19993	4970	179	104	86	93	9	7	54	50	75
116.—BASINGSTOKE.												
1	Basingstoke W - - - - -	19884	7555	234	206	141	93	15	11	108	98	23
2	Bramley - - - - -	21591	5049	141	91	65	76	2	7	44	47	50
3	Dummer - - - - -	32377	4862	133	71	66	67	3	2	34	37	62
117.—WHITCHURCH.												
1	Whitchurch W - - - - -	29513	5619	188	131	103	85	11	11	65	66	57
118.—ANDOVER.												
1	Longparish - - - - -	27353	4262	141	76	72	69	4	2	41	35	65
2	Ludgershall - - - - -	24658	3702	102	57	45	57	1	4	29	28	45
3	Andover W - - - - -	12706	6342	200	112	98	102	6	13	60	52	88
4	Hurstbourne Tarrant - - - - -	18893	2960	91	58	46	45	3	5	28	30	33
119.—KINGSCLERE.												
1	Highclere - - - - -	19500	3441	109	51	50	59	3	2	19	32	58
2	Kingsclere W - - - - -	27287	5468	178	106	92	86	8	6	48	58	72
5.—BERKSHIRE.												
120.—NEWBURY.												
1	Thatcham - - - - -	15327	5514	189	100	98	91	10	6	49	51	89
2	Newbury W - - - - -	6521	7624	230	151	116	114	7	12	68	83	79
3	Speen - - - - -	21108	7677	216	141	112	104	7	7	68	73	75
121.—HUNGERFORD.												
1	Kintbury - - - - -	23733	4492	141	80	77	64	6	1	34	46	61
2	Hungerford W - - - - -	40590	10139	329	182	167	162	12	13	92	90	147
3	Lambourn - - - - -	33964	5773	172	90	83	89	6	7	48	42	82
122.—FARINGDON.												
1	Shrivenham - - - - -	19114	4419	135	84	69	66	5	6	42	42	51
2	Faringdon W - - - - -	19738	6231	181	117	105	76	17	20	54	63	64
3	Buckland - - - - -	25355	5082	170	95	88	82	4	7	45	50	75
123.—ABINGDON.												
1	Fyfield - - - - -	7963	1980	63	33	30	33	2	-	14	19	30
2	Abingdon W - - - - -	12983	8975	294	207	152	142	14	14	105	102	87
3	Cumnor - - - - -	13113	2599	88	51	50	38	4	1	29	22	37
4	Nuneham Courtney - - - - -	12009	3443	109	109	53	56	4	4	62	47	-
5	Sutton Courtney - - - - -	10377	3949	116	73	49	67	4	3	31	42	43

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.							
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.								
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.										
5.—BERKSHIRE—continued.																				
124.—WANTAGE.																				
No.																				
1	Wantage	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23648	7414	239	129	115	124	5	11	67	62	110
2	Isley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32992	5663	183	82	93	90	11	8	35	47	101
3	Hendred	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19060	4356	144	95	66	78	3	8	41	54	49
125.—WALLINGFORD.																				
1	Cholsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22811	6242	169	108	87	82	4	8	50	58	61
2	Wallingford	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18049	7921	243	166	139	104	12	8	80	86	77
126.—BRADFIELD.																				
1	Bucklebury	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23949	5874	181	99	99	82	8	13	54	45	82
2	Mortimer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22402	5228	171	78	86	85	6	4	39	39	93
3	Tilehurst	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15815	5278	166	91	78	88	5	1	41	50	75
127.—READING.																				
1	St. Mary	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1846	9148	331	201	192	139	9	10	85	116	130
2	St. Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	4571	148	99	73	75	8	14	50	49	49
3	St. Giles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2538	8456	295	186	167	128	8	10	97	89	109
128.—WOKINGHAM.																				
1	Wokingham	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23107	7325	234	171	125	109	11	9	95	76	63
2	Wargrave	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19119	6343	189	103	95	94	10	6	54	49	86
129.—COOKHAM.																				
1	Bray	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16462	5841	212	103	109	103	7	9	50	53	109
2	Cookham	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13126	5926	182	107	86	96	7	8	57	50	75
130.—EASTHAMPS TEAD.																				
1	Bracknell	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20614	5537	165	75	85	80	7	3	33	42	90
2	Sandhurst	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4562	815	28	6	11	17	-	-	3	3	22
131.—WINDSOR.																				
1	Egham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12103	6959	190	130	106	84	9	6	61	69	60
2	Windsor	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10304	12430	370	262	180	190	10	8	150	112	108

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS.

6.—MIDDLESEX— (Extra-Metropolitan).																			
132.—STAINES.																			
1	Sunbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11603	6022	203	106	111	92	10	8	52	54	97
2	Staines	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	13278	7951	252	202	143	109	4	7	101	101	50
133.—UXBRIDGE.																			
1	Hillingdon	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	11783	7602	325	218	170	155	14	7	110	108	107
2	Uxbridge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		5098	141	92	63	78	3	3	43	49	49
3	Hayes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		6775	217	172	119	98	2	9	92	80	45
134.—BRENTFORD.																			
1	Isleworth	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	6848	12209	451	328	232	219	15	8	174	154	123
2	Twickenham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2249	6254	221	123	109	112	2	5	65	58	98
3	Brentford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4034	11891	463	278	233	230	7	10	130	148	185
4	Chiswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1311	6303	196	126	104	92	3	5	56	70	70
5	Acton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5963	4668	121	108	58	63	2	-	50	58	13
135.—HENDON.																			
1	Harrow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13590	6261	214	98	108	106	3	5	52	46	116
2	Edgware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6737	3362	91	78	49	42	2	1	33	45	13
3	Willesden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4490	2960	112	69	51	61	-	4	30	39	43
4	Hendon	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	8250	3333	101	90	46	55	3	4	55	35	11
136.—BARNET.																			
1	South Mimms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14186	4884	144	80	78	66	1	3	44	36	64
2	Barnet	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	7312	4641	115	83	65	50	2	4	52	31	32
3	Finchley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4191	5094	176	201	91	85	2	2	107	94	25
137.—EDMONTON.																			
1	Hornsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2395	7135	273	169	138	135	3	3	78	91	104
2	Tottenham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4403	9120	316	185	167	149	4	6	98	87	131
3	Edmonton	W w	-	-	-	-	-	-	7480	9708	278	234	137	141	11	15	133	101	44
4	Enfield	W w	-	-	-	-	-	-	12460	9453	338	211	194	144	4	2	116	95	127
5	Waltham Abbey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10876	4303	161	64	85	76	3	-	31	33	97
6	Cheshunt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8493	5579	184	93	92	92	3	5	33	60	91



III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.												
138.—WARE.												
No.												
1	Hoddesdon - - - - -	7932	4734	122	65	64	58	2	-	27	33	57
2	Stanstead - - - - -	7839	2444	77	37	37	40	1	3	17	20	40
3	Ware W - - - - -	6900	5660	179	148	93	86	5	5	87	61	31
4	Standon - - - - -	13076	3644	117	55	61	56	1	3	29	26	62
139.—BISHOP STORTFORD.												
1	Sawbridgeworth - - - - -	12385	4200	126	55	65	61	2	5	28	27	71
2	Stansted - - - - -	16326	5138	180	76	88	92	-	3	44	32	104
3	Bishop Stortford W - - - - -	12732	7980	249	133	116	133	9	17	59	74	116
4	Braughin - - - - -	12246	3038	108	49	53	55	5	2	24	25	59
140.—ROYSTON.												
1	Buntingford W - - - - -	23351	6591	202	100	96	106	4	6	48	52	102
2	Royston - - - - -	33204	10751	320	211	168	152	9	11	112	99	109
3	Melbourne W - - - - -	27236	9013	269	188	134	135	11	8	105	83	81
141.—HITCHIN.												
1	Baldock - - - - -	28660	8643	267	193	136	131	5	4	90	108	69
2	Hitchin W - - - - -	36187	16086	600	348	296	304	26	23	179	169	252
142.—HERTFORD.												
1	Watton - - - - -	16133	4266	142	84	64	73	4	6	44	40	58
2	Hertford W - - - - -	18277	10824	302	204	149	153	7	8	109	95	98
143.—HATFIELD.												
1	Hatfield W - - - - -	23027	6274	203	113	106	97	7	7	53	60	90
2	Welwyn W - - - - -	6457	2225	73	36	40	33	5	1	17	19	37
144.—ST. ALBANS.												
1	Harpenden - - - - -	20375	6837	245	109	119	126	13	9	45	64	136
2	St. Albans W - - - - -	14240	11167	353	242	192	161	24	14	138	104	111
145.—WATFORD.												
1	Bushey - - - - -	9023	4406	146	86	68	78	2	2	44	42	60
2	Watford W - - - - -	10792	6546	189	145	88	101	5	12	74	71	44
3	Rickmansworth - - - - -	11487	5464	179	98	88	91	2	8	36	62	81
4	Abbots Langley - - - - -	5213	2384	94	48	50	44	4	1	26	22	46
146.—HEMEL HEMPSTEAD.												
1	Kings Langley - - - - -	8318	3034	113	76	51	62	6	4	35	41	37
2	Hemel Hempstead W - - - - -	7136	7073	260	155	138	122	9	7	84	71	105
3	Flamstead - - - - -	10003	3013	118	72	63	55	7	5	37	35	46
147.—BERKHAMPTSTEAD.												
1	Berkhamptstead W - - - - -	9474	5259	194	125	100	94	6	8	57	68	69
2	Tring - - - - -	15109	7268	289	188	147	142	8	11	95	93	101
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.												
148.—AMERSHAM.												
1	Missenden - - - - -	6231	2223	85	47	48	37	4	2	22	25	33
2	Chesham - - - - -	13562	6283	212	116	98	114	6	4	50	66	96
3	Amersham W - - - - -	10544	3662	119	92	64	55	2	6	54	38	27
4	Chalfont - - - - -	10102	3216	90	58	44	46	2	3	29	29	32
5	Beaconsfield - - - - -	9401	3253	104	60	54	50	4	-	32	23	44
149.—ETON.												
1	Iver - - - - -	17380	5595	172	116	86	86	2	3	53	58	56
2	Eton W - - - - -	7629	9898	334	204	159	175	13	10	107	97	130
3	Burnham - - - - -	16580	5997	135	114	74	61	3	5	57	57	21
150.—WYCOMBE.												
1	High Wycombe - - - - -	13040	10282	389	210	189	200	11	10	95	115	179
2	Great Marlow - - - - -	9771	5308	202	91	106	96	4	1	35	56	111
3	West Wycombe - - - - -	23687	6863	235	117	128	107	11	7	54	63	118
4	Wendover - - - - -	19150	5387	189	93	97	92	5	5	44	49	96
5	Princes Risborough W - - - - -	15660	5722	243	142	140	103	21	16	72	70	101
151.—AYLESBURY.												
1	Haddenham - - - - -	19221	4603	157	95	83	74	3	3	46	49	62
2	Aylesbury W - - - - -	11239	7964	260	193	132	123	12	12	114	79	67
3	Aston Clinton - - - - -	17752	4958	193	107	93	100	7	5	35	72	86
4	Waddesdon - - - - -	25152	5546	175	107	87	88	6	8	50	57	68
152.—WINSLOW.												
1	Winslow W - - - - -	35395	9376	329	201	163	166	9	13	95	106	128

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL.		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE—cont.												
153.—NEWPORT PAGNELL.												
No.												
1	Fenny Stratford - - - - -	31254	9229	374	183	201	173	8	8	89	94	19
2	Newport Pagnell <i>W</i> - - - - -	3220	3651	130	91	64	66	11	16	44	47	39
3	Olney - - - - -	34227	10229	350	194	170	180	9	7	81	113	156
154.—BUCKINGHAM.												
1	Leckhamstead - - - - -	21474	4218	134	102	72	62	4	3	42	60	32
2	Buckingham <i>W</i> - - - - -	14983	6178	182	158	84	98	1	8	63	95	24
3	Tingewick - - - - -	15962	4014	102	81	49	53	7	3	42	39	21
9.—OXFORDSHIRE.												
155.—HENLEY.												
1	Henley <i>W</i> - - - - -	41349	13572	430	260	219	211	20	19	131	129	170
2	Watlington - - - - -	20313	4323	125	85	60	66	2	5	42	43	41
156.—THAME.												
1	Lewknor - - - - -	18412	3834	122	69	65	57	4	3	25	44	53
2	Thame <i>W</i> - - - - -	15865	6034	214	140	115	99	16	6	77	63	74
3	Brill - - - - -	20720	5772	211	100	96	115	11	10	55	45	111
157.—HEADINGTON.												
1	Wheatley - - - - -	12517	3621	149	77	73	76	7	3	41	36	72
2	St. Clement <i>W</i> - - - - -	13210	12150	396	300	202	194	18	19	144	156	96
158.—OXFORD.												
1	Oxford - - - - -	2930	20172	633	434	340	293	19	18	229	205	199
159.—BICESTER.												
1	Bletchington - - - - -	30178	7531	242	123	128	114	12	11	56	67	119
2	Bicester <i>W</i> - - - - -	33949	8031	305	190	161	144	13	19	95	95	115
160.—WOODSTOCK.												
1	Deddington - - - - -	22577	6493	196	131	97	99	6	1	53	78	65
2	Woodstock <i>W</i> - - - - -	25336	7960	259	149	128	131	8	13	71	78	110
161.—WITNEY.												
1	Ensham - - - - -	17571	5252	176	106	83	93	5	9	58	48	70
2	Bampton - - - - -	20300	5571	183	88	92	91	6	9	47	41	95
3	Witney <i>W</i> - - - - -	14453	7695	233	143	115	118	11	8	73	70	90
4	Burford - - - - -	17845	5040	162	101	79	83	5	6	38	63	61
162.—CHIPPING NORTON.												
1	Charlbury - - - - -	40288	8784	300	153	164	136	9	7	70	83	147
2	Chipping Norton <i>W</i> - - - - -	36130	8643	222	186	114	108	7	5	86	100	36
163.—BANBURY.												
1	Bloxham - - - - -	18770	6508	187	127	88	99	5	10	57	70	60
2	Swalcliffe - - - - -	21720	6516	225	125	110	115	8	5	58	67	100
3	Cropredy - - - - -	19909	4684	138	81	67	71	3	5	38	43	57
4	Banbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	14925	12061	460	303	243	217	16	16	144	159	157
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.												
164.—BRACKLEY.												
1	Brackley <i>W</i> - - - - -	31630	7826	251	152	119	132	6	10	70	82	99
2	Sulgrave - - - - -	27139	5921	193	114	86	107	9	7	46	68	79
165.—TOWCESTER.												
1	Abthorpe - - - - -	22323	5546	178	88	88	90	6	10	40	48	90
2	Towcester <i>W</i> - - - - -	19893	7260	255	134	117	138	9	8	61	73	121
166.—POTTERS PURY.												
1	Potterspury <i>W</i> - - - - -	22401	10663	330	205	163	167	10	10	93	112	125
167.—HARDINGSTONE.												
1	Brafield - - - - -	12225	3522	105	66	53	52	2	5	30	36	39
2	Hardingstone - - - - -	12253	2823	125	60	59	66	1	3	28	32	65
3	Milton <i>W</i> - - - - -	7930	2812	101	53	49	52	1	4	28	25	48
168.—NORTHAMPTON.												
1	St. Giles <i>W</i> - - - - -	11358	17649	845	547	447	398	16	16	264	283	298
2	All Saints - - - - -		13110	532	300	288	244	9	14	157	143	232
3	Bugbrooke - - - - -		3098	130	84	70	60	2	4	40	44	46
169.—DAVENTRY.												
1	Weedon - - - - -	18496	6689	222	94	129	93	3	4	50	44	123
2	Daventry <i>W</i> - - - - -	24617	9386	274	155	130	144	13	13	77	78	119
3	Long Buckby - - - - -	20188	5851	184	115	103	81	8	2	60	55	69



III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE— <i>continued.</i>												
170.—BRIXWORTH.												
1	Spratton - - - - -	23600	5823	175	105	87	88	1	3	48	57	70
2	Moulton - - - - -	16891	4536	197	110	96	101	4	5	60	50	87
3	Brixworth W - - - - -	19435	4412	186	107	89	97	10	12	46	61	79
171.—WELLINGBOROUGH.												
1	Earls Barton - - - - -	19284	5628	218	157	114	104	10	7	72	85	61
2	Higham Ferrers - - - - -	18356	6316	250	142	138	112	6	4	66	76	108
3	Wellingborough W - - - - -	17865	9423	398	276	204	194	8	18	139	137	122
172.—KETTERING.												
1	Kettering W - - - - -	14375	7883	305	174	147	158	10	9	86	88	131
2	Rothwell - - - - -	20783	5982	261	103	141	120	8	9	57	46	158
3	Corby - - - - -	20108	4232	141	61	71	70	7	5	38	23	80
173.—THRAPSTON.												
1	Thrapston W - - - - -	27387	7127	236	119	119	117	6	5	59	60	117
2	Raunds - - - - -	23801	5714	214	124	99	115	2	5	67	57	90
174.—OUNDLE.												
1	Oundle W - - - - -	27895	6734	205	122	107	98	9	11	59	63	83
2	Weldon - - - - -	15917	2595	77	41	38	39	1	3	27	14	36
3	Fotheringhay - - - - -	26110	6326	193	119	98	95	8	5	54	65	74
175.—PETERBOROUGH.												
1	Stilton - - - - -	28884	5577	216	92	107	109	3	6	48	44	124
2	Peterborough W - - - - -	22390	13227	612	344	299	313	19	18	178	166	268
3	Crowland - - - - -	31650	7979	318	187	178	140	16	10	101	86	131
4	Thorney - - - - -	17590	2174	67	34	37	30	2	-	17	17	33
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.												
176.—HUNTINGDON.												
1	Ramsey - - - - -	20805	5448	180	114	96	84	3	6	56	58	66
2	Sawtry - - - - -	15628	2431	85	26	41	44	4	2	15	11	59
3	Spaldwick - - - - -	20140	3599	140	62	76	64	3	1	31	31	78
4	Huntingdon W - - - - -	20607	9422	297	212	161	136	9	14	98	114	85
177.—ST. IVES.												
1	Warboys - - - - -	16115	3545	126	54	66	60	2	4	33	21	72
2	Somersham - - - - -	15424	4758	166	106	81	85	4	-	63	43	60
3	Swavesey - - - - -	14161	3762	110	83	64	46	2	2	44	39	27
4	St. Ives W - - - - -	17230	8529	276	185	133	143	11	10	92	93	91
178.—ST. NEOTS.												
1	St. Neots - - - - -	30827	9486	363	194	198	165	8	4	103	91	169
2	Kimbolton W - - - - -	34429	9339	318	220	156	162	15	9	115	105	98
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.												
179.—BEDFORD.												
1	Riseley - - - - -	13190	2779	96	63	48	48	1	5	35	28	33
2	Sharnbrook - - - - -	13683	2892	112	53	55	57	4	6	23	30	59
3	Harrold - - - - -	12100	3267	120	54	59	61	4	1	22	32	66
4	Turvey - - - - -	9280	2341	72	38	40	32	3	-	21	17	34
5	Bedford and Kempston W - - - - -	18351	10416	375	253	200	175	18	16	128	125	122
6	Bedford and Cardington - - - - -	18376	10944	363	245	173	190	6	8	119	126	118
7	Barford - - - - -	12340	2884	110	78	52	58	1	6	36	42	32
180.—BIGGLESWADE.												
1	Potterton - - - - -	26125	8979	320	185	164	156	11	14	88	97	135
2	Biggleswade W - - - - -	31916	14457	597	363	318	279	28	28	182	181	234
181.—AMPTHILL.												
1	Shitlington - - - - -	12242	4088	153	76	96	57	1	6	30	46	77
2	Amphill W - - - - -	19118	8903	288	193	148	140	15	18	87	106	95
3	Cranfield - - - - -	10191	3551	157	73	69	88	6	5	36	37	84
182.—WOBURN.												
1	Woburn W - - - - -	16791	7116	214	132	106	108	9	6	67	65	92
2	Toddington - - - - -	12812	4959	187	94	101	86	13	6	38	56	98
183.—LEIGHTON BUZZARD.												
1	Leighton Buzzard W - - - - -	12278	8659	306	167	158	148	10	11	89	78	139
2	Wing - - - - -	11010	2360	88	45	44	44	2	1	23	22	43
3	Ivinghoe - - - - -	6658	2532	103	58	58	45	8	2	30	28	45
4	Edlesborough - - - - -	8069	3591	137	97	66	71	6	4	39	58	40
184.—LUTON.												
1	Dunstable - - - - -	13869	8670	320	178	150	170	13	13	74	104	142
2	Luton W - - - - -	26967	16417	750	443	382	368	33	44	198	245	307

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
13.--CAMBRIDGESHIRE.													
185.--CAXTON.													
No.	1	Caxton W - - - - -	49885	11065	400	214	222	178	16	10	109	105	186
186.--CHESTERTON.													
1	Willingham - - - - -	33215	9683	320	191	165	155	8	6	94	97	129	
2	Fulbourn W - - - - -	21933	8156	282	188	148	134	14	15	97	91	94	
3	Shelford - - - - -	21580	7331	208	125	110	98	4	6	54	71	83	
187.--CAMBRIDGE.													
1	St. Andrew the Less W- - - - -	3470	11776	401	265	200	201	20	27	146	119	136	
2	St. Mary the Great - - - - -		5074	80	108	32	48	1	2	63	45	28	
3	St. Andrew the Great - - - - -		6644	149	110	74	75	1	5	58	52	39	
4	St. Giles - - - - -		4321	120	89	68	52	1	3	45	44	31	
188.--LINTON.													
1	Duxford - - - - -	14928	4620	136	78	73	63	6	2	39	39	58	
2	Linton W - - - - -	15169	5187	164	99	91	73	15	5	54	45	65	
3	Balsham - - - - -	17772	4341	123	62	57	66	7	5	32	30	61	
189.--NEWMARKET.													
1	Cheveley - - - - -	21645	6464	200	107	103	97	9	7	59	48	93	
2	Newmarket W- - - - -	28323	6757	193	126	101	92	11	12	65	61	67	
3	Bottisham - - - - -		3464	98	65	44	54	1	2	32	33	33	
4	Gazeley - - - - -		3579	112	59	46	66	1	6	21	38	53	
5	Soham - - - - -		10391	277	182	148	129	15	7	90	92	95	
190.--ELY.													
1	Haddenham - - - - -	18085	4277	139	101	75	64	6	6	58	43	38	
2	Sutton - - - - -	35884	4322	167	106	85	82	7	2	59	47	61	
3	Ely W - - - - -		8092	270	169	142	128	13	9	89	80	101	
4	Littleport - - - - -		6205	243	120	116	127	9	10	59	61	123	
191.--NORTH WITCHFORD.													
1	Chatteris W - - - - -	33093	8844	302	175	150	152	16	8	98	77	127	
2	March - - - - -	26730	7399	270	149	137	133	13	3	75	74	121	
192.--WHITTLESEY.													
1	Whittlesey W - - - - -	25131	7687	273	177	138	135	14	12	86	91	96	
193.--WISBEACH.													
1	Leverington - - - - -	25524	5640	175	104	88	87	6	9	50	54	71	
2	Wisbeach W - - - - -	6432	10594	300	240	148	152	13	16	126	114	60	
3	Walpole St. Peter - - - - -	15695	3097	107	57	49	58	2	2	25	32	50	
4	Terrington St. Clement - - - - -	45252	5614	214	144	106	108	10	13	67	77	70	
5	Walsoken - - - - -	19210	5651	205	113	92	113	7	11	54	59	92	
6	Upwell - - - - -	19472	5619	201	107	96	105	5	10	59	48	94	

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

14.—ESSEX													
194.—WEST HAM.													
1	Stratford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	West Ham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Leyton W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Walthamstow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
14.—ESSEX—continued.												
199.—BILLERICAY.												
No.												
1	Brentwood - - - - -	14438	6781	186	180	88	98	3	-	85	95	6
2	Great Burstead W - - - - -	20367	4932	171	121	91	80	2	4	62	59	50
3	Wickford - - - - -	16040	2074	80	53	37	43	-	2	28	25	27
200.—CHELMSFORD.												
1	Ingatestone - - - - -	27534	6682	213	114	111	102	1	6	56	58	99
2	Chelmsford W - - - - -	3533	7980	242	215	120	122	5	12	104	111	27
3	Writtle - - - - -	19107	5021	156	99	83	73	2	-	62	37	57
4	Great Waltham - - - - -	19047	5506	188	105	108	80	3	2	49	56	83
5	Great Baddow - - - - -	14685	7083	203	117	103	100	10	3	51	66	86
201.—ROCHFORD.												
1	Rayleigh - - - - -	23764	5017	154	90	81	73	3	2	45	45	64
2	Prittlewell - - - - -	18089	4287	149	68	74	75	1	2	33	35	81
3	Rochford W - - - - -	16793	3995	154	126	92	62	7	8	68	58	28
4	Great Wakering - - - - -	49200	2539	92	48	44	48	1	2	20	19	44
202.—MALDON.												
1	Southminster - - - - -	21923	4698	168	102	88	80	7	3	61	41	66
2	Bradwell - - - - -	25887	2915	106	95	51	55	5	4	49	46	11
3	All Saints - - - - -	24773	4675	129	89	59	70	4	1	51	38	40
4	St. Peter W - - - - -	13311	6479	199	142	106	93	8	7	70	72	57
5	Tollesbury - - - - -	21156	3370	96	77	39	57	2	3	40	37	19
203.—TENDRING.												
1	St. Osyth - - - - -	26942	6205	199	114	103	96	11	4	59	55	85
2	Thorpe W - - - - -	24176	6214	181	127	87	94	10	7	61	66	54
3	Harwich - - - - -	3306	4451	163	89	85	78	8	4	45	44	74
4	Manningtree - - - - -	17342	5675	131	82	62	69	2	3	33	49	49
5	Ardleigh - - - - -	18037	5165	157	112	88	69	5	9	60	52	45
204.—COLCHESTER.												
1	Colchester First Ward W - - - - -	11200	7851	279	274	141	138	10	13	146	128	5
2	Colchester Second Ward - - - - -		5832	181	109	95	86	5	3	66	43	72
3	Colchester Third Ward - - - - -		5760	230	157	116	114	7	7	73	84	73
205.—LEXDEN.												
1	Wivenhoe - - - - -	5157	3524	171	76	88	83	1	3	42	34	95
2	Peldon - - - - -	22769	4438	174	124	86	88	4	4	58	66	50
3	Stanway W - - - - -	17338	4713	162	112	78	84	7	5	65	47	50
4	Fordham - - - - -	15925	4462	152	64	76	76	6	2	31	33	88
5	Dedham - - - - -	12642	4529	143	79	69	74	4	7	38	41	64
206.—WITHAM.												
1	Kelvedon - - - - -	14053	4401	133	94	75	58	4	2	38	56	39
2	Witham W - - - - -	17251	6823	212	159	103	109	8	11	85	74	53
3	Coggeshall - - - - -	7634	4875	166	93	88	78	8	6	45	48	73
207.—HALSTEAD.												
1	Halstead W - - - - -	20507	11768	385	227	192	193	15	10	122	105	158
2	Hedingham - - - - -	18406	7505	228	143	104	124	6	9	70	73	85
208.—BRAINTREE.												
1	Finchingfield - - - - -	16706	5516	202	96	97	105	5	8	40	56	106
2	Bocking W - - - - -	11507	5676	179	102	93	86	8	6	53	49	77
3	Braintree - - - - -	10439	6369	216	114	104	112	11	6	54	60	102
209.—DUNMOW.												
1	Stebbing - - - - -	17307	4961	165	86	93	72	6	4	47	39	79
2	Dunmow W - - - - -	18556	5980	193	128	97	96	12	7	67	61	65
3	Hatfield - - - - -	21381	4746	165	87	83	82	5	8	40	47	78
4	Thaxted - - - - -	15350	4811	162	79	94	68	5	6	37	42	83
210.—SAFFRON WALDEN.												
1	Newport - - - - -	18696	5488	185	82	99	86	2	6	37	45	103
2	Saffron Walden W - - - - -	22522	10091	297	208	157	140	13	9	102	106	89
3	Radwinter - - - - -	21412	5137	200	80	103	97	8	5	37	43	120
15.—SUFFOLK.												
211.—RISBRIDGE.												
1	Haverhill W - - - - -	18289	7408	260	124	146	114	22	21	75	49	136
2	Wickhambrook - - - - -	18698	5172	168	96	77	91	7	4	48	48	72
3	Clare - - - - -	16677	5545	189	144	92	97	6	6	69	75	45
212.—SUDBURY.												
1	Bulmer - - - - -	17504	4901	172	98	84	88	7	3	40	58	74
2	Bures - - - - -	17622	6130	186	121	95	91	5	10	63	58	65
3	Sudbury W - - - - -	8067	8127	298	210	153	145	12	12	91	119	88
4	Melford - - - - -	16799	5318	183	117	112	71	8	2	65	52	66
5	Hartest - - - - -	18310	6338	224	112	117	107	7	15	55	57	112

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
15.—SUFFOLK—continued.												
213.—COSFORD.												
No.	Lavenham - - - - -	27110	7849	256	161	145	111	8	9	77	84	9
2	Hadleigh W - - - - -	25586	10258	315	196	170	145	12	13	90	106	119
214.—THINGOE.												
1	Rougham - - - - -	26113	6458	198	92	114	84	7	4	40	52	106
2	Fornham - - - - -	32369	5993	176	87	98	78	6	3	51	36	89
3	Ixworth - - - - -	23982	6563	184	114	91	93	4	7	57	57	70
215.—BURY ST. EDMUNDS.												
1	Bury St. Edmunds W w - - - -	2934	13900	373	260	199	174	24	17	131	129	113
216.—MILDENHALL.												
1	Worlington - - - - -	61244	4065	114	61	59	55	3	5	28	33	53
2	Lakenheath W - - - - -		6239	224	133	109	115	11	7	68	70	86
217.—STOW.												
1	Walsham-le-Willows - - - - -	18585	6002	197	142	101	96	6	6	73	69	55
2	Rattlesden W - - - - -	20180	6992	230	155	113	117	15	14	73	82	75
3	Stowmarket - - - - -	16577	8116	255	129	141	114	12	3	64	65	126
218.—HARTISMERE.												
1	Mendlesham - - - - -	20092	6369	193	103	96	97	4	4	51	52	90
2	Botesdale - - - - -	15081	5598	174	122	84	90	10	6	60	62	52
3	Eye W - - - - -	19042	7061	196	148	113	83	18	18	72	76	48
219.—HOXNE.												
1	Stradbroke W - - - - -	26492	8393	265	161	130	135	15	14	73	88	104
2	Dennington - - - - -	26543	7507	250	136	124	126	11	5	62	74	114
220.—BOSMERE.												
1	Coddenham W - - - - -	30765	9355	294	200	161	133	17	12	97	103	94
2	Needham Market - - - - -	27134	7864	238	133	134	104	4	6	70	63	105
221.—SAMFORD.												
1	Capel St. Mary - - - - -	22565	6811	217	115	121	96	9	3	52	63	102
2	Holbrook W - - - - -	27665	5682	179	107	89	90	4	6	42	65	72
222.—IPSWICH.												
1	St. Matthew W - - - - -	8395	13477	499	352	277	222	26	16	172	180	147
2	St. Clement - - - - -		8866	322	199	154	168	8	4	86	113	123
3	St. Margaret - - - - -		10426	448	268	239	209	14	13	139	129	180
223.—WOODBIDGE.												
1	Carlford - - - - -	19634	5385	166	89	87	79	4	4	28	61	77
2	Colneis W - - - - -	28365	5927	196	115	89	107	13	12	62	53	81
3	Woodbridge and Wilford - - - -	23145	8676	252	147	116	136	9	11	76	71	105
4	Woodbridge Out - - - - -	11051	3788	115	97	53	62	6	6	48	49	18
224.—PLOMESGATE.												
1	Earl-Soham - - - - -	9722	2724	79	49	41	38	2	1	24	25	30
2	Framlingham - - - - -	9465	3592	94	56	46	48	5	3	24	32	38
3	Wickham Market W - - - - -	12734	4471	144	109	72	72	11	8	48	61	35
4	Orford - - - - -	20762	3389	112	55	57	55	6	8	28	27	57
5	Aldeburgh - - - - -	12946	4101	125	71	61	64	6	5	34	37	54
6	Saxmundham - - - - -	9435	3200	105	58	57	48	2	1	30	23	47
225.—BLYTHING.												
1	Westleton W - - - - -	37494	10368	390	196	198	192	19	16	98	98	194
2	Halesworth - - - - -	26292	8387	305	168	165	140	12	8	89	79	137
3	Wenhaston - - - - -	28311	9128	272	167	143	129	11	12	85	82	105
226.—WANGFORD.												
1	Bungay - - - - -	16898	6539	195	156	114	81	11	12	76	80	59
2	Beccles W - - - - -	18181	7475	245	139	133	112	16	11	57	82	106
227.—MUTFORD.												
1	Kessingland - - - - -	10621	4294	175	97	93	82	3	2	37	60	78
2	Lowestoft W - - - - -	13927	10150	461	267	224	237	10	17	139	123	194
3	Gorleston - - - - -	10942	5719	179	87	90	89	9	6	45	42	92
16.—NORFOLK.												
228.—YARMOUTH.												
1	Yarmouth Southern - - - - -	1510	11171	430	263	228	202	9	17	108	155	167
2	Yarmouth Northern W - - - -		15709	503	407	269	234	23	26	191	216	93
229.—FLEGG.												
1	East Flegg - - - - -	13301	3638	150	81	85	65	7	4	48	33	69
2	West Flegg W - - - - -	15786	4859	157	77	77	80	12	11	40	37	80



IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
16.—NORFOLK—continued.												
230.—TUNSTEAD.												
No.												
1	Ludham - - - - -	18219	3910	119	72	56	63	4	6	32	40	47
2	Smallburgh W - - - - -	16999	4781	135	88	77	58	9	9	41	47	47
3	Stalham - - - - -	15794	4227	154	82	77	77	8	5	44	38	72
4	Bacton - - - - -	11595	2696	72	58	39	33	5	4	25	33	14
231.—ERPINGHAM.												
1	North Walsham - - - - -	20523	7130	201	129	102	99	9	8	64	65	72
2	Cromer W - - - - -	23769	7277	244	141	119	125	14	14	73	68	103
3	Holt - - - - -	23221	7315	209	121	110	99	6	10	52	69	88
232.—AYLSHAM.												
1	Eynsford - - - - -	40099	9506	294	159	145	149	14	17	80	79	135
2	Buxton W - - - - -	28024	10501	329	210	156	173	20	30	101	109	119
233.—ST. FAITHS.												
1	St. Faiths W - - - - -	28370	5776	183	131	97	86	8	6	70	61	52
2	Sprowston - - - - -	19934	6114	183	103	82	101	5	4	48	55	80
234.—NORWICH.												
1	Coslany - - - - -	4325	12881	463	426	230	233	24	26	218	208	37
2	East Wymer - - - - -		13602	492	400	247	245	19	20	199	201	92
3	Conisford - - - - -		12080	430	306	218	212	18	24	134	172	124
4	Mancroft - - - - -		14631	409	320	217	192	23	20	168	152	89
5	West Wymer W - - - - -		15001	680	527	345	335	43	43	247	280	153
235.—FOREHOE.												
1	Costessey - - - - -	15618	4372	126	76	63	63	6	6	39	37	50
2	Wymondham W - - - - -	22216	9193	244	236	148	96	24	13	116	120	8
236.—HENSTEAD.												
1	Humbleyard W - - - - -	24027	5830	165	88	86	79	6	6	39	49	77
2	Henstead - - - - -	19331	5715	173	87	87	86	6	3	41	46	86
237.—BLOFIELD.												
1	Blofield W - - - - -	17816	5694	132	153	78	54	10	7	82	71	-21
2	South Walsham - - - - -	26362	5880	189	108	97	92	8	8	46	62	81
238.—LODDON.												
1	Aldeby - - - - -	24573	5346	172	95	100	72	6	6	51	44	77
2	Loddon W - - - - -	19330	5256	140	87	65	75	6	5	46	41	53
3	Woodton - - - - -	15498	4493	115	89	53	57	3	4	45	44	26
239.—DEPWADE.												
1	Harleston - - - - -	17447	6056	160	132	78	82	6	7	64	68	28
2	Diss - - - - -	17412	7588	203	124	101	107	9	5	57	67	84
3	Stratton W - - - - -	19737	6355	215	147	116	99	13	22	61	86	68
4	Fornsett - - - - -	18085	6096	199	128	102	97	16	11	50	78	71
240.—GUILTCROSS.												
1	Banham - - - - -	18681	6024	228	127	123	105	8	7	65	62	101
2	Kenninghall W - - - - -	25904	6720	200	135	108	92	18	12	65	70	65
241.—WAYLAND.												
1	Attleborough W - - - - -	22885	5726	204	135	105	99	15	10	75	60	69
2	Watton - - - - -	23178	6415	190	127	82	108	12	13	63	64	63
242.—MITFORD.												
1	Shipdham - - - - -	11349	3121	88	57	45	43	8	3	35	22	31
2	Mattishall - - - - -	16664	4670	134	90	67	67	4	6	40	50	44
3	Bawdeswell - - - - -	14076	3632	103	63	56	47	7	5	25	38	40
4	East Dereham W - - - - -	18172	7797	230	151	103	127	13	26	74	77	79
5	Litcham - - - - -	26585	5512	185	76	85	100	4	5	43	33	109
6	North Elmham - - - - -	18387	4657	121	81	66	55	6	6	44	37	40
243.—WALSINGHAM.												
1	Fakenham - - - - -	27818	7167	222	142	112	110	13	17	72	70	80
2	Walsingham W - - - - -	28251	6943	223	133	110	113	18	19	77	56	90
3	Wells - - - - -	31273	7773	230	136	123	107	11	4	81	55	94
244.—DOCKING.												
1	Burnham - - - - -	33180	6961	209	122	102	107	15	10	58	64	87
2	Snettisham - - - - -	39480	5641	168	106	90	78	9	8	66	40	62
3	Docking W - - - - -	28476	5546	197	132	98	99	14	19	56	76	65
245.—FREEBRIDGE LYNN.												
1	Hillington - - - - -	26155	4376	148	61	76	72	3	5	23	33	87
2	Gayton W - - - - -	22766	4529	150	77	70	80	12	12	36	41	73
3	Middleton - - - - -	10848	2300	68	30	35	33	3	5	16	14	38
4	Castle Rising - - - - -	19006	2352	82	47	45	37	4	1	26	21	35

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.												
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.													
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.															
No.	16.—NORFOLK—continued.																							
246.—KINGS LYNN.																								
1	Kings Lynn North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5499	{	5382	121	83	60	61	4	6	40	43	38
2	Kings Lynn Middle	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			7044	177	107	88	89	9	8	59	48	70
3	Kings Lynn South	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			8104	203	172	103	100	10	11	81	91	31
247.—DOWNHAM.																								
1	Wiggenhall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32152	6532	200	118	103	97	7	9	55	63	82	
2	Downham	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28686	9239	345	175	178	167	19	14	89	86	170	
3	Fincham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22849	5214	182	105	92	90	9	7	56	49	77	
248.—SWAFFHAM.																								
1	Swaffham	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41458	6787	175	131	96	79	11	9	68	63	44	
2	Saham Toney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39742	7538	218	132	115	103	14	15	70	62	86	
249.—THETFORD.																								
1	Methwold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68693	9379	290	187	153	137	14	24	92	95	103	
2	Thetford	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49177	9661	326	180	162	164	20	19	96	84	146	

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS.

17.—WILTSHIRE.												
250.—HIGHWORTH.												
1	Highworth <i>W</i> - - - - -	23456	7447	254	136	126	128	16	20	63	73	118
2	Swindon - - - - -	26608	10173	446	202	221	225	18	12	104	98	244
251.—CRICKLADE.												
1	Wootton Bassett - - - - -	20229	5547	178	106	92	86	6	13	55	51	72
2	Cricklade <i>W</i> - - - - -	21337	5855	193	106	106	87	11	7	45	61	87
252.—MALMSBURY.												
1	Malmsbury Eastern - - - - -	37116	7653	211	128	98	113	6	8	70	58	83
2	Malmsbury Western <i>W</i> - - - - -	20392	7246	233	126	137	96	16	9	60	66	107
253.—CHIPPENHAM.												
1	Castle Combe - - - - -	14011	3143	99	52	46	53	1	4	27	25	47
2	Corsham - - - - -	17127	6937	198	112	98	100	4	2	57	55	86
3	Chippenham <i>W</i> - - - - -	16288	7936	268	209	119	149	5	9	100	109	59
4	Christian Malford - - - - -	12609	3391	100	65	45	55	4	1	33	32	35
254.—CALNE.												
1	Calne <i>W</i> - - - - -	28610	9173	272	162	148	124	9	4	78	84	110
255.—MARLBOROUGH.												
1	Marlborough <i>W</i> - - - - -	42092	10263	313	204	157	156	11	10	103	101	109
256.—DEVIZES.												
1	Bishops Cannings - - - - -	22892	4123	133	65	72	61	4	3	35	30	68
2	Lavington - - - - -	23409	6047	191	111	99	92	7	6	50	61	80
3	Bromham - - - - -	13903	5022	143	85	80	63	3	4	43	42	58
4	Devizes <i>W</i> - - - - -	3287	7044	198	173	103	95	15	6	99	74	25
257.—MELKSHAM.												
1	Melksham <i>W</i> - - - - -	14248	6671	169	124	88	81	6	6	58	66	45
2	Trowbridge - - - - -	3520	12144	357	210	169	188	11	8	100	110	147
258.—BRADFORD.												
1	Bradford South Eastern <i>W</i> - - - - -	18800	7313	175	117	93	82	5	6	59	58	58
2	Bradford North Western - - - - -		4294	145	76	65	80	3	8	33	43	69
259.—WESTBURY.												
1	Bradley - - - - -	6076	2622	85	49	42	43	2	4	29	20	36
2	Edington - - - - -	24868	3600	101	67	52	49	-	1	28	39	34
3	Westbury <i>W</i> - - - - -		6308	213	176	115	98	8	8	95	81	37
260.—WARMINSTER.												
1	Warminster <i>W</i> - - - - -	28810	8193	236	130	128	108	8	8	71	59	106
2	Longbridge Deverill - - - - -		4282	119	78	67	52	2	2	36	42	41
3	Heytesbury - - - - -		27546	145	67	78	67	3	4	26	41	78
261.—PEWSEY.												
1	Netheravon - - - - -	36866	5674	174	86	90	84	3	8	43	43	88
2	Pewsey <i>W</i> - - - - -	28784	6829	222	122	113	109	14	13	60	62	100



V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
17.—WILTSHIRE—continued.												
262.—AMESBURY.												
No.	Orcheston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Amesbury W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Winterbourne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3												
263.—ALDERBURY.												
1	Alderbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Downton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Britford W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
264.—SALISBURY.												
1	Salisbury W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
265.—WILTON.												
1	Wilton W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Bishopstone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
266.—TISBURY.												
1	Donhead	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Tisbury W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Hindon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
267.—MERE.												
1	Mere W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.—DORSETSHIRE.												
268.—SHAFTESBURY.												
1	Shaftesbury W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Fontinell	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Gillingham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
269.—STURMINSTER.												
1	Stalbridge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Sturminster W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
270.—BLANDFORD.												
1	Milton Abbas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Blandford W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
271.—WIMBORNE.												
1	Cranborne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Witchampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Wimborne W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
272.—POOLE.												
1	Canford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Poole W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Lytechett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
273.—WAREHAM.												
1	Swanage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Corfe Castle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Wareham W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Bere Regis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
274.—WEYMOUTH.												
1	Upway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Weymouth W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Portland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Abbotsbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
275.—DORCHESTER.												
1	Dorchester W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Piddletown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Maiden Newton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Cerne W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
276.—SHERBORNE.												
1	Yetminster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Sherborne W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Bradford Abbas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
277.—BEAMINSTER.												
1	Evershot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Misterton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Netherbury W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Beaminster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
278.—BRIDPORT.												
1	Burton Bradstock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Bridport W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Whitchurch Canonicorum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.	19.—DEVONSHIRE.													
	279.—AXMINSTER.													
1	Lyme	-	-	5216	4548	136	111	66	70	-	3	49	62	23
2	Axminster	W	-	19219	5530	156	97	85	71	5	10	49	43	59
3	Chardstock	-	-	17447	3881	80	66	42	38	1	1	29	37	14
4	Colyton	-	-	19856	6344	172	96	87	85	1	1	50	46	76
	280.—HONITON.													
1	Honiton	W	-	48387	11435	351	238	178	173	18	7	123	115	113
2	Ottery St. Mary	-	-	32480	12389	315	215	149	166	6	7	99	116	100
	281.—ST. THOMAS.													
1	East Budleigh	-	-	12021	4751	101	101	57	44	-	1	40	61	-
2	Exmouth	-	-	7668	7068	197	127	104	93	4	4	57	70	70
3	Woodbury	-	-	15142	3830	128	55	65	63	5	7	21	34	73
4	Broad-Clist	-	-	14992	3680	110	58	55	55	2	2	30	28	52
5	Topsham	-	-	6207	4727	117	73	56	61	4	1	36	37	44
6	Heavitree	-	-	10854	6447	127	107	66	61	1	4	48	59	20
7	St. Thomas	W	-	11271	6124	171	150	88	83	11	11	86	64	21
8	Alphington	-	-	17470	4383	105	73	60	45	9	3	33	40	32
9	Christow	-	-	11432	2218	74	40	41	33	-	1	16	24	34
10	Kenton	-	-	23084	5569	119	128	64	55	2	-	58	70	-9
	282.—EXETER.													
1	St. Sidwell	W	-	1800	18087	402	459	210	192	17	17	243	216	-57
2	St. David	-	-		14736	399	306	228	171	10	7	145	161	93
	283.—NEWTON ABBOT.													
1	Teignmouth	-	-	7540	9992	305	191	154	151	4	10	93	98	114
2	Chudleigh	-	-	23736	7024	178	122	81	97	3	2	50	72	56
3	Moreton Hampstead	-	-	22642	3237	62	43	30	32	-	-	19	24	19
4	Ashburton	-	-	31599	7062	200	120	116	84	7	5	63	57	80
5	Newton Abbot	W	-	21313	9217	306	203	153	153	14	14	98	105	103
6	Torquay	-	-	10566	15744	486	336	252	234	7	3	152	184	150
	284.—TOTNES.													
1	Paington	-	-	10494	3978	102	67	57	45	-	5	30	37	35
2	Brixham	-	-	8517	6722	186	143	87	99	4	-	68	75	43
3	Dartmouth	-	-	5508	5520	115	91	51	64	2	4	48	43	24
4	Totnes	W	-	12876	6394	171	150	70	101	13	17	72	78	21
5	Buckfastleigh	-	-	19646	4658	131	81	61	70	3	2	33	48	50
6	Ugborough	-	-	24849	3877	112	51	55	57	3	8	24	27	61
7	Harberton	-	-	16452	2873	67	45	36	31	1	2	26	19	22
	285.—KINGSBRIDGE.													
1	Blackawton	-	-	12408	2773	87	50	52	35	3	1	17	33	37
2	Stokenham	-	-	18354	4296	134	66	67	67	5	4	31	35	68
3	West Alvington	W	-	15901	5177	141	90	75	66	15	8	38	52	51
4	Kingsbridge	-	-	10147	4851	117	75	51	66	2	2	36	39	42
5	Modbury	-	-	16108	4280	121	63	58	63	4	4	29	34	58
	286.—PLYMPTON ST. MARY.													
1	Yealmpton	-	-	27760	9522	280	152	138	142	6	5	65	87	128
2	Plympton	W	-	47809	10201	340	226	172	168	10	9	119	107	114
	287.—PLYMOUTH.													
1	Charles-the-Martyr	W	-	1116	19157	735	575	375	360	27	31	276	299	160
2	St. Andrew	W	-	519	33064	1187	851	608	579	30	19	435	416	336
	288.—EAST STONEHOUSE.													
1	East Stonehouse	W	-	385	11979	561	335	274	287	9	10	196	139	226
	289.—STOKE DAMEREL.													
1	St. Aubyn	-	-	2380	6185	187	113	93	94	2	1	60	53	74
2	Clowance	W	-		9687	406	236	218	188	4	4	121	115	170
3	Morice	-	-		9372	325	185	173	152	3	4	98	87	140
4	Stoke	-	-		5487	244	221	126	118	4	9	110	111	23
5	Tamar	-	-		7449	351	181	177	174	3	2	91	90	170
	290.—TAVISTOCK.													
1	Buckland Monachorum	-	-	86562	8339	310	180	165	145	6	5	101	79	130
2	Tavistock	W	-	20179	9864	412	242	217	195	12	14	124	118	170
3	Milton Abbot	-	-	22746	5017	174	68	95	79	4	4	36	32	106
4	Lifton	-	-	22947	4630	125	48	69	56	4	2	20	28	77
	291.—OKEHAMPTON.													
1	Bratton Clovelly	-	-	23663	2483	78	46	43	35	5	5	26	20	32
2	Hatherleigh	-	-	26143	4167	116	51	62	54	2	3	23	28	65
3	Okehampton	W	-	32610	5768	170	115	90	80	12	12	45	70	55
4	Chagford	-	-	19821	3350	86	53	45	41	3	2	24	29	33
5	North Tawton	-	-	24560	4628	119	69	55	64	3	4	35	34	50



V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
19.—DEVONSHIRE—continued.													
292.—CREDITON.													
1	Morehard Bishop	- - - - -	27659	4942	133	85	68	65	-	4	41	44	48
2	Bow	- - - - -	19402	3733	86	35	49	37	1	2	23	12	51
3	Crediton W	- - - - -	17298	6871	155	120	75	80	11	10	70	50	35
4	Cheriton-Fitzpaine	- - - - -	27507	6182	178	110	98	80	4	2	51	59	68
293.—TIVERTON.													
1	Silverton	- - - - -	19026	5675	168	93	79	89	5	3	40	53	75
2	Cullompton	- - - - -	12077	5032	155	102	90	65	2	-	53	49	53
3	Uffculme	- - - - -	17778	5482	162	123	86	76	1	3	64	59	39
4	Tiverton W	- - - - -	17650	11144	302	283	144	158	10	9	118	165	19
5	Washfield	- - - - -	22412	2750	77	38	40	37	1	-	17	21	39
6	Bampton	- - - - -	17718	3457	101	42	50	51	3	3	18	24	59
294.—SOUTH MOLTON.													
1	Witheridge	- - - - -	48070	5630	166	82	87	79	5	6	42	40	84
2	Chulmleigh	- - - - -	35286	5244	170	79	88	82	10	4	42	37	91
3	South Molton W	- - - - -	39877	9692	242	172	122	120	12	5	78	94	70
295.—BARNSTAPLE.													
1	Barnstaple W	- - - - -	12711	11457	295	243	159	136	21	18	132	111	52
2	Parracombe	- - - - -	35537	2915	82	47	35	47	8	2	25	22	35
3	Combmartin	- - - - -	24042	4092	104	47	48	56	1	-	20	27	57
4	Ilfracombe	- - - - -	19261	5640	146	91	70	76	3	2	38	53	55
5	Braunton	- - - - -	31469	7356	217	193	104	113	6	5	90	103	24
6	Bishops Tawton	- - - - -	26709	6718	180	99	90	90	1	7	42	57	81
296.—TORRINGTON.													
1	High Bickington	- - - - -	17455	3152	88	50	53	35	4	-	27	23	38
2	Winkleigh	- - - - -	16516	2751	79	41	40	39	1	1	21	20	38
3	Dolton	- - - - -	15480	3117	103	46	56	47	1	3	22	24	57
4	Shebbear	- - - - -	17666	3113	78	37	32	46	1	2	18	19	41
5	Great Torrington W	- - - - -	14355	5358	147	105	77	70	12	9	43	62	42
297.—BIDEFORD.													
1	Bideford W	- - - - -	3527	5899	172	175	94	78	7	7	86	89	- 3
2	Northam	- - - - -	7198	4454	131	83	71	60	4	-	46	37	48
3	Parkham	- - - - -	16797	2902	97	49	43	54	4	2	24	25	48
4	Hartland	- - - - -	28671	4212	113	86	63	50	1	4	47	39	27
5	Bradworthy	- - - - -	17257	2140	59	32	37	22	2	-	20	12	27
298.—HOLSWORTHY.													
1	Milton Damerel	- - - - -	11695	1791	54	18	27	27	3	1	7	11	36
2	Holsworthy	- - - - -	18857	3059	101	45	58	43	3	6	20	25	56
3	Black Torrington	- - - - -	16804	2169	67	44	36	31	1	2	21	23	23
4	Broadwoodwider	- - - - -	8587	929	23	11	13	10	2	1	8	3	12
5	Clawton	- - - - -	16990	1902	53	40	29	24	2	3	18	22	13
20.—CORNWALL.													
299.—STRATTON.													
1	Kilhampton	- - - - -	16228	2315	64	47	36	28	3	1	32	15	17
2	Stratton	- - - - -	13683	3412	101	94	46	55	4	2	54	40	7
3	Week St. Mary	- - - - -	24495	2853	86	54	51	35	-	2	32	22	32
300.—CAMELFORD.													
1	Boscastle	- - - - -	17368	2655	80	30	43	37	-	3	15	15	50
2	Camelford	- - - - -	34479	5793	195	97	101	94	7	10	50	47	98
301.—LAUNCESTON.													
1	Altarnon	- - - - -	22489	2616	67	36	39	28	1	4	19	17	31
2	North Petherwin	- - - - -	20615	2409	83	33	42	41	1	3	21	12	50
3	St. Stephen	- - - - -	28776	3834	115	60	52	63	2	1	33	27	55
4	Launceston W	- - - - -	4809	3800	92	84	46	46	3	6	35	49	8
5	North-Hill	- - - - -	25088	5646	187	85	96	91	3	5	44	41	102
302.—ST. GERMAN'S.													
1	Antony W	- - - - -	9740	6919	251	175	130	121	8	9	93	82	76
2	St. Germans	- - - - -	12944	3540	103	50	49	54	-	-	30	20	53
3	Saltash	- - - - -	24464	6086	220	143	102	118	4	7	77	66	77
303.—LISKEARD.													
1	Callington	- - - - -	28984	11292	620	304	330	290	8	13	155	149	316
2	Liskeard W	- - - - -	44817	12883	605	336	323	282	18	15	186	150	269
3	Looe	- - - - -	19953	5742	198	92	96	102	6	5	31	61	106
4	Lerrin	- - - - -	19699	3914	113	64	54	59	2	3	33	31	49
304.—BODMIN.													
1	Lanlivery	- - - - -	18391	5284	178	86	99	79	4	2	41	45	92
2	St Mabyn	- - - - -	28569	3383	82	37	42	40	-	3	19	18	45
3	Bodmin W	- - - - -	16347	6537	184	136	91	93	5	12	75	61	48
4	Eglosayle	- - - - -	25674	5289	159	92	75	84	1	2	43	49	67

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
20.—CORNWALL—continued.													
305.—ST. COLUMB.													
No.	Padstow	- - - - -	28263	6391	201	101	105	96	4	5	45	56	100
1	St. Columb	W - - - - -	30313	6819	231	127	180	101	7	14	67	60	104
2	Newlyn	- - - - -	20117	4192	139	70	65	74	2	2	36	34	69
306.—ST. AUSTELL.													
1	Fowey	- - - - -	8464	8798	318	159	159	159	7	4	82	77	159
2	St. Austell	W - - - - -	21665	13501	510	286	279	231	15	12	146	140	224
3	Mevagissey	- - - - -	12874	4945	150	77	73	77	-	3	42	35	73
4	Grampound	- - - - -	14443	4829	194	81	104	90	7	4	36	45	113
307.—TRURO.													
1	Probus	- - - - -	21670	4006	115	65	58	57	3	3	31	34	50
2	St. Just	- - - - -	18448	4960	136	88	56	80	2	5	37	51	48
3	St. Agnes	- - - - -	19694	9788	313	157	159	154	11	6	87	70	156
4	St. Clement	W - - - - -	11692	8049	267	208	126	141	18	20	98	110	59
5	Kenwyn	- - - - -	10004	9781	335	192	171	164	9	10	109	83	143
6	Kea	- - - - -	10703	5686	169	93	89	80	5	1	51	42	76
308.—FALMOUTH.													
1	Mylor	- - - - -	6798	3837	105	65	48	57	1	3	24	41	40
2	Falmouth	W - - - - -	5203	10220	283	229	142	141	6	8	112	117	54
3	Penryn	- - - - -	2899	4823	138	91	67	71	6	6	40	51	47
4	Constantine	- - - - -	13006	3172	114	52	49	65	4	3	27	25	62
309.—HELSTON.													
1	Wendron	- - - - -	18927	8093	315	167	138	177	1	5	89	78	148
2	Helston	W - - - - -	9838	5198	180	130	97	83	14	15	68	62	50
3	St. Keverne	- - - - -	28119	5616	166	92	79	87	4	2	50	42	74
4	Breage	W - - - - -	8448	5513	240	122	124	116	12	5	56	66	118
5	Crowan	- - - - -	7239	3982	153	77	82	71	2	5	39	38	76
310.—REDRUTH.													
1	Gwennap	- - - - -	10856	12850	441	226	226	215	4	5	122	104	215
2	Redruth	- - - - -	3907	10571	344	198	175	169	4	7	100	98	146
3	Illogan	W - - - - -	8317	9256	313	228	142	171	12	27	125	103	85
4	Camborne	- - - - -	6744	12887	442	248	245	197	7	5	123	125	194
5	Phillack	- - - - -	10481	8064	322	181	171	151	6	10	87	94	141
311.—PENZANCE.													
1	Uny-Lelant	- - - - -	12603	8276	290	166	146	144	10	10	88	78	124
2	St. Ives	- - - - -	8899	8500	277	170	142	135	9	5	68	102	107
3	Marazion	- - - - -	4909	4397	157	86	84	73	3	2	38	48	71
4	Penzance	W - - - - -	13971	19012	566	408	284	282	24	20	208	200	158
5	St. Just-in-Penwith	- - - - -	13118	10520	392	245	200	192	-	3	121	124	147
6	St. Buryan	- - - - -	11592	2812	80	43	39	41	2	3	19	24	37
312.—SCILLY ISLANDS.													
1	Scilly Islands	- - - - -	3560	2627	69	44	37	32	3	1	20	24	25
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.													
313 a.—WILLITON.													
1	Minehead	- - - - -	25869	3562	96	40	44	52	2	2	19	21	56
2	Dunster	- - - - -	26984	4410	132	59	73	59	4	3	27	32	73
3	Williton	W - - - - -	17709	5178	135	93	66	69	5	9	40	53	42
4	Stogursey	- - - - -	18623	2694	70	44	34	36	3	3	23	21	26
5	Stogumber	- - - - -	20012	4051	109	65	57	52	3	2	35	30	44
313 b.—DULVERTON.													
1	Dulverton	- - - - -	73727	6023	147	66	66	81	5	7	39	27	81
314.—WELLINGTON.													
1	Wiveliscombe	- - - - -	10949	3732	112	67	55	57	5	2	29	38	45
2	Milverton	- - - - -	15130	4662	115	78	59	56	2	2	33	45	37
3	Wellington	W - - - - -	13563	8850	271	130	146	125	9	13	68	62	141
4	Culmstock	- - - - -	20812	4877	114	75	56	58	5	3	38	37	39
315.—TAUNTON.													
1	Pitminster	- - - - -	21702	5031	129	62	59	70	3	4	33	29	67
2	North Curry	- - - - -	17064	6074	173	97	88	85	3	4	45	52	76
3	Taunton St. Mary Magdalen	W - - - - -	3926	10201	278	239	136	142	14	15	122	117	39
4	Taunton St. James	- - - - -	12678	9855	337	163	170	167	6	11	76	90	171
5	Bishops-Lydeard	- - - - -	15082	3953	126	50	65	61	6	3	23	27	76
316.—BRIDGWATER.													
1	Stowey	- - - - -	19540	5108	146	76	71	75	4	9	41	35	70
2	North Petherton	- - - - -	37102	5156	175	79	91	84	3	2	38	41	96
3	Middlezoy	- - - - -	37102	2852	92	41	46	46	-	3	25	16	51
4	Bridgwater	W - - - - -	12485	457	321	244	213	22	15	167	154	136	186
5	Huntspill	- - - - -	19481	3689	132	67	61	71	1	2	31	36	65
6	Polden Hill	- - - - -	16150	3898	101	53	60	41	3	-	23	30	48
317.—LANGPORT.													
1	Somerton	- - - - -	20744	5919	167	100	91	76	3	6	48	52	67
2	Langport	W - - - - -	21032	7432	193	129	101	92	10	12	62	67	64
3	Curry-Rivell	- - - - -	17615	5216	154	100	79	75	3	4	43	57	54



V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.			AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
					BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE—cont.													
318.—CHARD.													
No.													
1	Ilminster	- - - - -	20220	7846	244	186	126	118	7	8	85	101	53
2	Combe St. Nicholas	- - - - -	16743	2448	119	41	65	54	-	5	20	21	78
3	Chard W	- - - - -	10276	6693	203	135	110	93	9	11	70	65	68
4	Crewkerne	- - - - -	13103	8098	224	187	130	94	11	7	82	105	37
319.—YEovil.													
1	Coker	- - - - -	15929	6767	198	117	88	110	6	10	61	56	31
2	South Petherton	- - - - -	5385	4184	106	76	50	56	6	6	35	41	30
3	Martock	- - - - -	11945	6129	181	132	87	94	6	4	56	76	49
4	Yeovil W	- - - - -	8048	8739	339	255	181	158	11	13	114	141	84
5	Ilchester	- - - - -	10844	2644	73	65	37	36	-	1	28	37	8
320.—Wincanton.													
1	Castle Cary	- - - - -	16906	5351	190	112	89	101	6	6	51	61	78
2	Milborne Port	- - - - -	17606	5277	154	109	91	63	3	6	46	63	45
3	Wincanton W	- - - - -	19646	6303	170	142	80	90	9	15	62	80	28
4	Bruton	- - - - -	11962	3880	98	79	53	45	5	1	39	40	19
321.—FROME.													
1	Nunney	- - - - -	23303	4931	142	80	73	69	5	-	43	37	62
2	Frome W	- - - - -		12304	349	254	174	175	19	11	118	136	95
3	Road	- - - - -		4119	102	54	53	49	3	1	26	28	48
4	Kilmersdon	- - - - -		3971	121	70	70	51	3	-	39	31	51
322.—SHEPTON MALLET.													
1	Stoke Lane	- - - - -	13172	3825	110	54	49	61	2	5	27	27	56
2	Evercreech	- - - - -	21233	5343	150	98	62	88	2	7	46	52	52
3	Shepton Mallet W	- - - - -	15252	7789	219	132	115	104	11	14	69	63	87
323.—WELLS.													
1	Wells W	- - - - -	33423	11397	230	203	119	111	8	12	109	99	22
2	Glastonbury	- - - - -	31394	9945	337	175	186	151	8	7	91	84	162
324.—Axbridge.													
1	Wedmore	- - - - -	20044	6633	201	107	105	96	7	11	57	50	94
2	Burnham	- - - - -	25256	5211	171	106	90	81	10	4	54	52	65
3	Banwell	- - - - -	19906	8705	260	134	128	132	8	3	58	76	126
4	Axbridge W	- - - - -	18297	6619	165	100	82	83	20	12	53	47	65
5	Blagdon	- - - - -	22176	5891	159	92	87	72	2	2	49	43	67
325.—CLUTTON.													
1	Harpree	- - - - -	16128	3930	125	60	63	62	2	2	28	32	65
2	Chew Magna	- - - - -	13009	5013	119	69	53	66	2	4	25	44	50
3	Clutton W	- - - - -	7684	7467	211	131	104	107	12	8	65	66	80
4	Midsomer-Norton	- - - - -	10205	8817	310	142	156	154	3	5	70	72	163
326.—BATH.													
1	Twerton	- - - - -	14192	7039	225	95	109	116	3	5	46	49	130
2	Bathwick	- - - - -	3452	6943	147	97	81	66	3	3	49	48	50
3	Abbey	- - - - -	*	11647	279	289	141	138	6	7	145	144	10
4	Lyncombe W	- - - - -	1845	9974	245	301	120	125	13	13	123	178	50
5	Walcot	- - - - -	10832*	12135	284	221	149	135	6	9	99	122	63
6	Lansdown	- - - - -		15322	312	251	173	139	9	8	111	140	61
7	Batheaston	- - - - -		6787	147	113	70	77	4	4	49	64	34
327.—KEYNSHAM.													
1	Bitton	- - - - -	8267	4954	197	88	99	98	2	6	40	48	109
2	Oldland	- - - - -	5180	9844	353	189	169	184	9	4	95	94	164
3	Newton	- - - - -	10198	2634	77	39	37	40	2	1	23	16	33
4	Keynsham W	- - - - -	9713	4183	144	83	60	84	6	4	37	46	61
328.—BEDMINSTER.													
1	Bedminster	- - - - -	4161	19424	843	445	458	385	14	12	222	223	398
2	Long Ashton W	- - - - -	19349	6258	196	121	99	97	21	9	56	65	75
3	Yatton	- - - - -	20048	7812	243	129	119	124	1	2	71	58	114
4	St. George	- - - - -	13510	4649	152	96	75	77	-	5	48	48	56

VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																		
329.—BRISTOL.																		
1	St. Mary Redcliff	-	-	-	-	-	} 1840	{	14380	472	331	249	223	3	6	181	150	141
2	Castle Precincts	-	-	-	-	-			11076	328	297	173	155	37	31	168	129	31
3	St. Paul	-	-	-	-	-			15280	538	368	273	265	4	6	191	177	170
4	St. James	-	-	-	-	-			10658	333	369	158	175	4	-	192	177	-36
5	St. Augustine	-	-	-	-	-			14322	462	245	243	219	5	9	119	126	217

\* The area of the Abbey sub-district (326; 3) is returned with that of sub-districts 326; 5—7.

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE—cont.												
330.—CLIFTON.												
No.												
1	Clifton - - - - -	740	17634	507	343	265	242	4	7	139	204	164
2	Ashley - - - - -	1777	9156	238	174	148	140	3	5	74	100	114
3	St. George - - - - -	1831	8905	340	158	157	183	3	3	78	80	182
4	St. Philip and Jacob - - - - -	310	24961	1185	636	578	607	18	13	324	312	549
5	Westbury - - - - -	15998	8845	242	140	121	121	4	3	60	80	102
6	Stapleton <i>W</i> - - - - -	8819	8449	222	264	111	111	7	5	122	142	-42
331.—CHIPPING SODBURY.												
1	Chipping Sodbury - - - - -	14115	5065	156	107	86	70	5	4	58	49	49
2	Marshfield - - - - -	16177	4087	114	62	56	58	2	3	30	32	52
3	Hawkesbury - - - - -	20668	4226	109	76	54	55	4	4	39	37	33
4	Iron Acton <i>W</i> - - - - -	11396	5148	159	107	88	71	6	4	60	47	52
332.—THORNBURY.												
1	Almondsbury - - - - -	23087	5062	128	68	70	58	1	1	36	32	60
2	Thornbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	21617	6080	163	95	83	80	6	3	48	47	68
3	Berkeley - - - - -	21136	5312	135	107	74	61	5	3	52	55	28
333.—DURSLEY.												
1	Wotton-under-Edge - - - - -	10475	6584	151	115	71	80	8	5	56	59	36
2	Uley - - - - -	6147	2614	60	44	33	27	1	4	21	23	16
3	Dursley <i>W</i> - - - - -	9899	5605	140	83	76	64	8	7	42	41	57
334.—WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN.												
1	Newnham - - - - -	24023	12357	451	198	227	224	13	17	109	89	253
2	Huntley <i>W</i> - - - - -	19223	5767	161	107	79	82	7	13	52	55	54
335.—NEWENT.												
1	Newent <i>W</i> - - - - -	23122	6938	250	155	135	115	17	8	87	68	95
2	Redmarley - - - - -	22159	5637	178	136	98	80	17	6	71	65	42
336.—GLOUCESTER.												
1	Kingsholm - - - - -	18993	6461	193	159	108	85	12	4	85	74	34
2	St. Nicholas <i>W</i> - - - - -	680	7501	269	178	130	139	14	21	94	84	91
3	St. John the Baptist - - - - -	680	8514	223	154	113	115	6	7	76	78	74
4	South Hamlet - - - - -	12549	9569	407	217	211	196	10	6	113	104	190
337.—WHEATENHURST.												
1	Haresfield - - - - -	13157	3254	101	61	60	41	3	3	34	27	40
2	Frampton <i>W</i> - - - - -	11314	4733	140	87	72	68	6	4	37	50	53
338.—STROUD.												
1	Stonehouse - - - - -	3955	4418	114	85	53	61	3	2	35	50	29
2	Painswick - - - - -	10325	4452	159	83	87	72	7	5	44	44	71
3	Bisley - - - - -	8033	4801	132	99	72	60	4	2	40	59	33
4	Stroud <i>W</i> - - - - -	3810	8798	304	215	154	150	10	12	103	112	89
5	Rodborough - - - - -	4192	5196	155	112	82	73	4	7	52	60	43
6	Minchinhampton - - - - -	4895	4469	107	84	55	52	6	3	40	44	23
7	Horsley - - - - -	8510	5252	162	109	92	70	7	4	51	58	53
339.—TETBURY.												
1	Didmorton - - - - -	9382	1495	50	28	30	20	3	-	16	12	22
2	Tetbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	16259	4759	143	83	76	67	3	4	43	43	57
340.—CIRENCESTER.												
1	Cotswold - - - - -	29094	4123	123	59	63	65	5	4	25	34	69
2	Cirencester <i>W</i> - - - - -	30074	10819	349	246	193	156	13	16	111	135	103
3	Fairford - - - - -	26198	6385	218	106	108	110	3	5	51	55	112
341.—NORTHLEACH.												
1	Bibury <i>W</i> - - - - -	31198	5710	157	88	87	70	4	5	48	40	69
2	Chedworth - - - - -	36449	5274	166	105	89	77	6	4	44	61	61
342.—STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.												
1	Bourton-on-the-Water - - - - -	23037	4720	145	77	71	74	3	6	35	42	68
2	Stow-on-the-Wold - - - - -	18094	5212	159	118	81	78	12	10	61	57	41
343.—WINCHCOMB.												
1	Guyting <i>W</i> - - - - -	36568	5881	182	105	103	79	9	2	56	49	77
2	Cleeve - - - - -	20926	4255	122	76	72	50	8	7	42	34	46
344.—CHELTENHAM.												
1	Charlton Kings - - - - -	21136	9133	251	150	128	123	5	6	76	74	101
2	Cheltenham <i>W</i> - - - - -	3740	35051	949	695	404	455	21	36	311	384	254
345.—TEWKESBURY.												
1	Deerhurst - - - - -	18152	4336	131	62	62	69	3	4	31	31	69
2	Overbury - - - - -	10427	3060	86	42	50	36	2	3	23	19	44
3	Tewkesbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	10339	7735	225	141	106	119	13	11	75	66	84



## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.													
346.—LEDBURY.													
No.	Ledbury W	27704	8604	255	189	116	139	16	17	96	93	66	
2	Yarkhill	21079	4535	126	82	54	72	3	6	38	44	44	
347.—ROSS.													
1.	Sollershope	18509	3389	90	67	48	42	4	3	32	35	23	
2	Ross W	17250	8502	290	195	144	146	13	12	89	106	95	
3	St. Weonards	19809	3611	124	65	61	63	5	8	29	36	59	
348.—HEREFORD.													
1	Dewchurch	24727	4362	116	56	64	52	9	7	33	23	60	
2	Fownhope	19079	5193	131	80	64	67	4	10	44	36	51	
3	Burghill	23851	5218	164	105	82	82	7	2	53	52	59	
4	Hereford City W	2417	11156	375	333	191	184	19	17	171	162	42	
5	Madley	19790	3088	85	54	52	33	5	2	27	27	31	
6	Kentchurch W	26723	3439	99	70	53	46	6	5	40	30	29	
7	Clodock	28404	2698	79	43	29	50	3	3	24	19	36	
349.—WEOBLY.													
1	Weobly W	28407	5070	153	101	84	69	9	10	53	48	52	
2	Dilwyn	20552	3648	110	55	55	55	6	5	30	25	55	
350.—BROMYARD.													
1	Bromyard	17542	3749	119	75	70	49	5	11	31	44	44	
2	Bishops Frome	22305	4219	129	81	71	58	6	6	41	40	48	
3	Brockhampton W	21812	3729	118	72	48	70	7	6	45	27	46	
351.—LEOMINSTER.													
1	Leominster W	13844	6012	181	126	100	81	9	15	63	63	55	
2	Bodenham	24884	3997	122	86	70	52	8	5	44	42	36	
3	Kingsland	26892	4901	151	78	83	68	8	7	38	40	73	
24.—SHROPSHIRE.													
352.—LUDLOW.													
1	Leintwardine	19178	2227	62	38	37	25	6	7	16	22	24	
2	Ludlow W	22697	8119	241	220	137	104	21	17	121	99	21	
3	Cainham	12195	2455	68	32	35	33	3	1	15	17	36	
4	Munslow	15193	2170	71	39	40	31	6	3	22	17	32	
5	Diddlebury	18310	2080	56	42	34	22	2	-	17	25	14	
353.—CLUN.													
1	Clun	31358	3865	118	73	73	45	9	3	36	37	45	
2	Bishops Castle W	16834	2805	100	55	54	46	9	10	27	28	45	
3	Norbury	21282	1598	54	24	32	22	4	1	13	11	30	
4	North Lydbury	13412	1851	64	26	39	25	3	3	13	13	38	
354.—CHURCH STRETTON.													
1	Church Stretton W	24870	3905	85	70	44	41	7	4	35	35	15	
2	Wall	21314	2262	89	35	38	51	3	6	18	17	54	
355.—CLEOBURY MORTIMER.													
1	Cleobury Mortimer W	29817	5831	138	115	66	72	12	14	57	58	23	
2	Stottesden	24823	2802	91	48	44	47	6	4	25	23	43	
356.—BRIDGNORTH.													
1	Chetton	38589	4674	126	77	66	60	6	4	42	35	49	
2	Bridgnorth W	3382	6189	176	174	90	86	11	11	87	87	2	
3	Worfield	27925	4745	151	101	69	82	3	6	51	50	50	
357.—SHIFFNAL.													
1	Albrighton	22511	3897	88	58	48	40	1	2	22	36	30	
2	Shiffnal W	23542	7586	290	168	143	147	13	15	89	79	122	
358.—MADELEY.													
1	Dawley	3576	9503	442	287	237	205	18	9	152	135	155	
2	Madeley W	7682	9848	345	243	163	182	16	16	130	113	102	
3	Brosley	7847	5878	161	105	73	88	5	6	51	54	56	
4	Much Wenlock	8846	2398	62	32	32	30	4	4	16	16	30	
359.—ATCHAM.													
1	Condover W	37057	5855	153	98	81	72	9	9	51	47	55	
2	Pontesbury	12052	3774	128	68	72	56	6	5	38	30	60	
3	Westbury	11274	2485	77	49	47	30	4	1	26	23	28	
4	Alberbury	12084	2194	46	36	24	22	1	3	19	17	10	
5	Montford	7857	1196	39	15	19	20	3	1	10	5	24	
6	Battlefield	11554	1843	54	26	31	23	2	1	13	13	28	
7	Atcham	12316	1827	40	30	19	21	-	-	17	13	19	
360.—SHREWSBURY.													
1	St. Mary	18032	14006	460	412	223	237	20	17	219	193	48	
2	St. Chad W		9098	263	208	127	136	14	15	113	95	55	

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
24.—SHROPSHIRE—continued.													
361.—OSWESTRY.													
No.													
1	Knockin - - - - -	19422	4280	134	67	70	64	3	3	36	31	67	
2	Llansilin - - - - -	22978	4036	123	62	58	65	5	2	30	32	61	
3	Oswestry W - - - - -	15703	8796	234	187	141	143	20	9	105	82	97	
4	St. Martin - - - - -	18945	5683	182	99	81	101	10	11	44	55	83	
362.—ELLESMERE.													
1	Overton - - - - -	6434	1885	50	50	28	22	1	2	26	24	-	
2	Hanmer - - - - -	14718	2570	66	36	34	32	5	6	18	18	30	
3	Ellesmere W - - - - -	28646	7386	210	129	106	104	17	17	65	64	81	
4	Baschurch - - - - -	21283	3398	93	63	48	45	5	7	35	28	30	
363 a.—WEM.													
1	Wem W - - - - -	34547	7127	200	129	96	104	7	9	62	67	71	
2	Prees - - - - -	16650	3498	115	70	59	56	3	8	42	28	45	
363 b.—WHITCHURCH.													
1	Whitchurch W - - - - -	23229	7605	238	148	129	109	19	12	72	76	90	
2	Malpas - - - - -	15847	3765	117	68	51	66	9	12	36	32	49	
364.—MARKET DRAYTON.													
1	Moreton Say - - - - -	21490	4028	123	68	64	59	5	6	27	41	55	
2	Market Drayton W - - - - -	14216	4947	172	106	87	85	10	14	55	51	66	
3	Hodnet - - - - -	32204	5185	148	87	72	76	3	12	34	53	61	
365.—WELLINGTON.													
1	Ercall Magna W - - - - -	17370	3290	70	49	33	37	-	5	24	25	21	
2	Wellington W - - - - -	12863	12562	441	294	218	223	19	25	137	157	147	
3	Wombidge - - - - -	3295	4877	265	123	133	132	8	11	57	66	142	
366.—NEWPORT.													
1	Newport W - - - - -	22662	10471	357	195	173	184	14	18	100	95	162	
2	Gnosall - - - - -	24315	5149	132	83	69	63	5	7	34	49	49	
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.													
367.—STAFFORD.													
1	Stafford W - - - - -	17581	13785	438	384	219	219	14	13	200	184	54	
2	Castle Church - - - - -	13071	4403	145	74	82	63	5	3	34	40	71	
3	Colwich - - - - -	21370	4599	128	80	76	52	2	1	50	30	48	
368.—STONE.													
1	Stone W - - - - -	26657	8922	287	179	157	130	16	17	89	90	106	
2	Eccleshall - - - - -	32310	6097	172	98	82	90	7	9	56	42	74	
3	Trentham - - - - -	9057	4325	179	82	85	94	5	5	42	40	97	
369.—NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME.													
1	Whitmore - - - - -	6680	1276	42	10	18	24	4	2	2	8	32	
2	Newcastle-under-Lyme W - - - - -	8867	13177	588	300	293	295	18	11	153	142	288	
3	Audley - - - - -	11171	6361	309	135	163	146	9	9	77	58	174	
370.—WOLSTANTON													
1	Wolstanton - - - - -	10739	5142	424	196	228	196	12	10	113	83	228	
2	Tunstall W - - - - -		17049	963	541	509	454	37	33	269	272	422	
3	Burslem - - - - -		19725	891	480	457	434	33	35	260	220	411	
371.—STOKE-UPON-TRENT.													
1	Hanley - - - - -	10490	12468	643	317	314	329	16	13	156	161	326	
2	Shelton - - - - -		14796	709	428	374	335	28	24	243	185	281	
3	Stoke-upon-Trent W - - - - -		9649	394	253	217	177	15	12	148	105	141	
4	Fenton - - - - -		5767	284	156	152	132	9	5	83	73	128	
5	Longton - - - - -		15262	665	358	337	328	44	37	185	173	307	
372.—LEEK.													
1	Norton - - - - -	43174	4521	210	118	113	97	12	8	60	58	92	
2	Leek W - - - - -		11154	457	390	241	216	26	15	188	202	67	
3	Leek Frith - - - - -		1920	47	31	22	25	1	4	17	14	16	
4	Longnor - - - - -		5436	135	85	63	72	7	11	50	35	50	
373.—CHEADLE.													
1	Alton - - - - -	9487	2740	68	51	42	26	1	4	31	20	17	
2	Ipstones - - - - -	20677	4826	202	106	120	82	15	4	56	50	96	
3	Dilhorne - - - - -	12638	3716	169	77	83	86	4	9	37	40	92	
4	Cheadle W - - - - -	12344	6860	218	119	98	120	8	9	61	58	99	
374.—UTTOXETER.													
1	Uttoxeter W - - - - -	24807	8291	220	153	98	122	15	14	84	69	67	
2	Abbots Bromley - - - - -	17355	3038	77	53	34	43	2	6	18	35	24	
3	Sudbury - - - - -	20728	3811	106	63	61	45	5	4	32	31	43	
375.—BURTON-UPON-TRENT.													
1	Tutbury - - - - -	27211	6616	193	134	115	78	8	9	68	66	59	
2	Repton - - - - -	27430	6126	162	109	100	62	13	10	62	47	53	
3	Gresley - - - - -	18873	7003	320	150	163	157	11	8	77	73	170	
4	Burton-upon-Trent W - - - - -	17128	12098	547	373	285	262	17	12	204	169	174	



VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE—continued.													
376.—TAMWORTH.													
No.	Tamworth W - - - - -	26176	8203	256	142	133	123	12	9	68	74	114	
1	Fazeley - - - - -	20564	5793	246	103	129	117	2	12	49	54	143	
377.—LICHFIELD.													
1	Lichfield W - - - - -	37688	13237	446	321	230	216	16	11	175	146	125	
2	Yoxall - - - - -	20417	5040	154	85	83	71	8	10	45	40	69	
3	Rugeley - - - - -	13508	7002	180	139	99	81	5	3	67	63	50	
378.—PENKRIDGE.													
1	Penkridge - - - - -	27434	4464	122	77	64	58	5	4	31	46	45	
2	Brewood W - - - - -	20782	5855	173	101	97	76	9	7	51	50	72	
3	Cannock - - - - -	22583	6531	262	164	122	140	9	9	86	78	98	
379.—WOLVERHAMPTON.													
1	Tettenhall W - - - - -	14222	5624	158	87	87	71	4	5	46	41	71	
2	Kinfare - - - - -	16391	4099	148	67	73	75	3	4	39	28	81	
3	Wombourn - - - - -	12961	4134	137	79	57	80	2	6	41	38	58	
4	Wolverhampton Western - - - - -	3008	17652	884	500	430	454	21	18	252	248	384	
5	Wolverhampton Eastern W - - - - -			1651	1274	848	803	71	56	659	615	377	
6	Willenhall - - - - -			1186	808	628	558	37	21	440	368	378	
7	Bilston W - - - - -	1730	23527	1165	796	589	576	23	26	403	393	369	
380.—WALSALL.													
1	Darlaston - - - - -	2551	10970	592	572	293	299	6	8	302	270	20	
2	Bloxwich - - - - -	19052	5609	355	242	202	153	14	11	128	114	113	
3	Walsall W - - - - -			21203	1283	800	637	646	34	34	436	364	483
4	Aldridge - - - - -			5262	262	157	136	126	5	3	72	85	105
381.—WEST BROMWICH.													
1	Handsworth - - - - -	7680	7879	301	183	173	128	6	2	92	94	115	
2	Oldbury - - - - -	3799	12978	758	475	360	398	15	25	246	229	283	
3	West Bromwich South West W - - - - -	1500	17885	812	574	430	382	14	12	293	281	238	
4	West Bromwich North East W - - - - -	4210	16706	807	576	435	372	20	22	309	267	231	
5	Wednesbury W - - - - -	2175	14281	898	587	437	461	18	17	308	279	311	
382.—DUDLEY.													
1	Rowley-Regis - - - - -	3670	14249	866	503	461	405	20	27	243	260	363	
2	Tipton W - - - - -	3020	24872	1235	883	675	610	21	26	427	456	402	
3	Sedgley W - - - - -	7364	29447	1609	871	820	789	47	50	429	442	738	
4	Dudley W - - - - -	5930	37962	2127	1416	1077	1050	60	52	750	666	711	
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.													
383.—STOURBRIDGE.													
1	Halesowen - - - - -	5570	9811	454	259	227	227	10	13	133	126	195	
2	Stourbridge - - - - -	3315	20238	870	449	453	417	28	18	243	201	421	
3	Kingswinford W - - - - -	7315	27301	1473	791	753	720	36	40	436	355	682	
384.—KIDDERMINSTER.													
1	Chaddesley Corbett - - - - -	9582	2112	68	22	35	33	1	2	10	12	46	
2	Wolverley - - - - -	7172	2777	100	56	46	54	1	-	26	30	44	
3	Kidderminster W - - - - -	10635	20852	600	471	304	296	20	15	232	239	129	
4	Lower Mitton - - - - -	861	2993	93	67	48	50	-	3	88	29	31	
5	Bewdley - - - - -	9021	4183	102	70	53	49	3	3	24	46	32	
385.—TENBURY.													
1	Tenbury W - - - - -	18164	4025	119	79	66	53	4	8	42	37	40	
2	Bockleton - - - - -	17777	3022	92	54	48	44	4	3	33	21	38	
386.—MARTLEY.													
1	Martley W - - - - -	13335	3163	90	72	54	36	7	4	42	30	18	
2	Witley - - - - -	13299	3354	99	82	55	44	4	4	43	39	17	
3	Holt - - - - -	13997	3314	101	62	49	52	3	7	30	32	39	
4	Leigh - - - - -	13087	3980	129	75	55	74	5	8	42	33	54	
387.—WORCESTER.													
1	West Worcester - - - - -	3950	8045	221	179	108	113	8	10	83	96	42	
2	North Worcester W - - - - -	1440	10678	318	261	153	162	20	13	143	118	57	
3	South Worcester - - - - -	1309	9554	324	208	180	144	6	8	107	101	116	
388.—UPTON-ON-SEVERN.													
1	Hanley Castle - - - - -	20007	8276	275	204	145	130	9	5	95	109	71	
2	Upton-on-Severn W - - - - -	20604	6281	189	104	97	92	15	8	59	45	85	
3	Kempsey - - - - -	12405	3513	90	67	50	40	3	-	36	31	23	
389.—EVESHAM.													
1	Evesham W - - - - -	18039	7696	227	183	115	112	10	4	103	80	144	
2	Broadway - - - - -	28570	6767	194	116	101	93	7	6	54	62	78	

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE— <i>continued.</i>												
390.—PERSHORE.												
No.												
1	Eckington - - - - -	16897	4211	119	63	59	60	6	2	29	34	56
2	Pershore W - - - - -	17781	6317	205	110	104	101	14	13	56	54	95
3	Upton Snodsbury - - - - -	17591	3025	85	56	39	46	4	3	20	36	29
391.—DROITWICH.												
1	Claines - - - - -	16782	6426	195	99	105	91	5	2	43	56	97
2	Ombersley - - - - -	18867	5022	165	79	73	92	2	3	40	39	86
3	Droitwich W - - - - -	20376	6704	212	126	117	95	12	8	65	61	86
392.—BROMSGROVE.												
1	Bromsgrove W - - - - -	14788	11921	444	266	229	215	20	25	140	126	178
2	Belbroughton - - - - -	15584	4695	129	83	57	72	4	9	41	42	46
3	Tardebigg - - - - -	17002	8206	230	178	154	123	13	8	76	102	102
393.—KINGS NORTON.												
1	Kings Norton W - - - - -	16612	8413	404	221	225	179	13	7	103	113	183
2	Edgbaston - - - - -	8496	11729	378	235	189	189	10	6	109	126	143
3	Harborne - - - - -	3296	10729	569	282	305	264	10	9	130	152	287
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.												
394.—BIRMINGHAM.												
1	Lady Wood - - - - -	2660	20173	1328	656	692	636	20	20	335	321	672
2	St. Thomas - - - - -		26445	1277	825	642	635	22	21	399	426	452
3	St. Martin - - - - -		21586	1203	746	629	574	26	26	394	352	457
4	St. Peter - - - - -		14365	556	351	288	258	14	11	185	166	205
5	St. Philip - - - - -		11087	303	255	162	141	8	5	131	124	48
6	St. Paul - - - - -		11783	309	256	165	144	10	6	120	136	53
7	St. Mary - - - - -		19684	644	513	340	304	17	15	279	234	131
8	St. George - - - - -		35240	1674	1244	835	839	27	23	670	574	430
9	All Saints W - - - - -		13588	726	732	363	363	52	55	368	354	-6
395.—ASTON.												
1	Deritend - - - - -	1690	23173	1107	640	557	550	11	27	312	328	467
2	Duddeston - - - - -	936	26448	1500	760	788	712	30	29	337	373	740
3	Erdington W - - - - -	11251	11660	692	404	378	314	10	15	204	200	288
4	Sutton Coldfield - - - - -	17396	5571	172	99	93	79	9	2	53	46	73
396.—MERIDEN.												
1	Coleshill - - - - -	22223	4994	168	88	93	75	6	5	52	36	80
2	Meriden W - - - - -	26395	6273	172	97	86	86	6	6	43	54	75
397.—ATHERSTONE.												
1	Atherstone W - - - - -	27883	11443	398	240	192	206	10	15	130	119	149
398.—NUNEATON.												
1	Nuneaton W - - - - -	20428	13532	463	379	233	230	20	21	186	193	84
399.—FOLESHILL.												
1	Foleshill W - - - - -	7799	14427	645	406	341	304	18	19	215	191	239
2	Sowe - - - - -	11590	4100	171	84	81	90	5	1	39	45	87
400.—COVENTRY.												
1	St. John W - - - - -	3665	21622	838	583	410	428	27	38	289	294	255
2	Holy Trinity - - - - -	1824	15190	773	514	399	374	25	25	270	244	259
401.—RUGBY.												
1	Rugby W - - - - -	25130	12243	399	247	204	195	16	10	121	126	152
2	Crick - - - - -	26669	5173	155	92	81	74	4	5	48	44	63
3	Dunchurch - - - - -	28956	6061	177	114	85	92	7	4	55	59	63
402.—SOLIHULL.												
1	Solihull W - - - - -	19778	6194	193	117	91	102	7	7	62	55	76
2	Knowle - - - - -	11461	2765	89	49	43	46	1	3	30	19	40
3	Tanworth* - - - - -	14776	2972	91	75	51	40	3	6	26	49	16
403.—WARWICK.												
1	Budbrooke - - - - -	18463	4290	107	107	48	59	3	3	64	43	-
2	Leamington - - - - -	2900	16785	484	346	242	242	17	21	150	196	138
3	Kenilworth - - - - -	23698	6036	183	113	89	94	6	4	52	61	70
4	Warwick W - - - - -	5410	10973	320	226	141	179	8	12	112	114	94
5	Radford - - - - -	16168	3850	128	58	58	70	1	3	25	33	70
404.—STRATFORD-ON-AVON.												
1	Kineton - - - - -	10166	2288	63	46	27	36	-	4	22	24	17
2	Wellesbourne - - - - -	14074	3007	114	56	61	53	2	3	31	25	58
3	Stratford-on-Avon - - - - -	14384	5881	164	106	76	88	6	5	49	57	58
4	Old Stratford* W - - - - -	22680	5737	184	114	91	93	9	8	68	46	70
5	Wootton Waven - - - - -	17747	3876	95	69	55	40	4	1	39	30	26

\* See note p. 16.



VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
27.—WARWICKSHIRE—cont.													
405.—ALCESTER.													
No.													
1	Studley - - - - -	12095	4252	125	76	69	56	7	1	38	38	49	
2	Alcester W - - - - -	15419	5258	126	127	61	65	7	6	70	57	- 1	
3	Feckenham - - - - -	15636	5248	160	101	76	84	9	6	54	47	59	
4	Bidford - - - - -	9280	2724	82	54	46	36	3	5	18	36	28	
406.—SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR.													
1	Campden - - - - -	20186	5346	139	97	69	70	7	7	46	51	42	
2	Moreton - - - - -	20612	6255	186	94	97	89	8	10	49	45	92	
3	Shipston-on-Stour W - - - - -	17021	5219	187	109	99	88	6	12	59	50	78	
4	Halford - - - - -	21080	3831	130	65	70	60	4	5	35	30	65	
407.—SOUTHAM.													
1	Southam W - - - - -	50409	10504	339	191	171	168	9	9	88	103	148	

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.												
408.—LUTTERWORTH.												
1	Lutterworth <i>W</i> - - - - -	59031	16194	440	305	233	207	15	13	157	148	135
409.—MARKET HARBOROUGH.												
1	Market Harborough <i>W</i> - - - - -	64094	15839	507	289	250	257	14	16	142	147	218
410.—BILLESDON.												
1	Billesdon <i>W</i> - - - - -	50721	7009	209	80	96	113	3	5	33	47	129
411.—BLABY.												
1	Wigston - - - - -	13210	7098	270	141	126	144	6	14	78	63	129
2	Enderby <i>W</i> - - - - -	20997	7092	242	177	131	111	11	6	91	86	65
412.—HINCKLEY.												
1	Burbage - - - - -	15000	5384	172	135	84	88	14	3	70	65	37
2	Hinekley <i>W</i> - - - - -	8210	7403	268	173	137	131	23	14	83	90	95
3	Earl Shilton - - - - -	4860	3771	123	90	62	61	7	6	46	44	33
413.—MARKET BOSWORTH.												
1	Market Bosworth <i>W</i> - - - - -	35137	7352	222	110	107	115	13	6	54	56	112
2	Ibstock - - - - -	18389	6281	204	125	115	89	9	5	64	61	79
414.—ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.												
1	Measham - - - - -	9457	4314	134	60	73	61	2	7	27	33	74
2	Hartshorn - - - - -	14007	5727	227	131	121	106	7	10	58	73	96
3	Ashby-de-la-Zouch <i>W</i> - - - - -	12480	7645	267	189	139	128	12	9	101	88	78
4	Whitwick - - - - -	14298	8209	324	204	171	153	7	15	115	89	120
415.—LOUGHBOROUGH.												
1	Loughborough <i>W</i> - - - - -	20400	18269	557	397	288	269	34	20	182	215	160
2	Leake - - - - -	25150	7099	223	166	128	100	13	10	85	81	62
416.—BARROW-UPON-SOAR.												
1	Barrow-upon-Soar - - - - -	13521	5097	179	113	100	79	8	3	52	61	66
2	Quorndon - - - - -	8830	5174	147	123	73	74	5	3	65	58	24
3	Rothley <i>W</i> - - - - -	14657	4782	137	84	77	60	8	2	42	42	53
4	Syston - - - - -	10860	5006	153	108	90	63	6	2	51	57	45
417.—LEICESTER.												
1	East Leicester <i>W</i> - - - - -	3960	36699	1570	1137	806	764	79	76	562	575	433
2	West Leicester - - - - -		23943	872	708	433	439	27	28	361	347	164
418.—MELTON MOWBRAY.												
1	Somerby- - - - -	22668	3937	126	63	67	59	1	1	32	31	63
2	Melton Mowbray <i>W</i> - - - - -	17900	6452	199	140	106	93	13	10	76	64	59
3	Clawson - - - - -	27084	5675	180	92	95	85	4	4	49	43	88
4	Waltham - - - - -	30425	4469	145	77	78	67	6	3	36	41	68
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.												
419.—OAKHAM.												
1	Oakham <i>W</i> - - - - -	55030	11513	344	175	185	159	8	8	85	90	169
420.—UPPINGHAM.												
1	Uppingham <i>W</i> - - - - -	19007	5251	150	85	79	71	8	11	33	52	65
2	Great Easton - - - - -	14882	3254	129	45	77	52	2	2	22	23	84
3	Barrowden - - - - -	18809	4254	123	63	57	66	1	3	24	39	60

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.		
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.														
421.—STAMFORD.														
No.	1	Stamford W	24136	13495	380	235	187	193	7	15	107	123	145	
	2	Barnack	28722	6260	210	83	96	114	6	8	42	41	127	
422.—BOURN.														
	1	Corby	20103	4214	111	53	60	51	3	4	26	27	58	
	2	Aslackby	23635	4781	151	95	94	57	8	5	53	42	56	
	3	Bourn W	33106	7562	258	125	143	115	18	18	67	58	133	
	4	Deeping	30090	5805	197	95	89	108	5	12	42	53	102	
423.—SPALDING.														
	1	Pinchbeck	11640	3165	104	62	47	57	3	3	26	36	42	
	2	Donington	10390	2860	81	46	29	52	3	8	25	21	35	
	3	Gosberton	12320	3036	79	42	41	38	1	1	21	21	37	
	4	Spalding W	16660	9412	324	213	161	163	21	11	112	101	111	
	5	Moulton	19171	2817	93	47	38	55	3	2	23	24	46	
424.—HOLBEACH.														
	1	Gedney Hill	107299	3127	91	52	45	46	4	3	28	24	39	
	2	Long Sutton		8379	259	155	125	134	10	6	65	90	104	
	3	Holbeach W		7628	247	165	125	122	21	16	87	78	82	
425.—BOSTON.														
	1	Kirton-in-Holland	31412	5242	167	97	90	77	6	8	50	47	70	
	2	Bennington	50285	6329	168	78	72	96	1	5	39	39	90	
	3	Sibsey	15290	3376	136	55	66	70	9	5	24	31	81	
	4	Boston W	7850	17119	536	385	281	255	31	25	192	193	151	
	5	Swineshead	20710	5878	176	112	87	89	5	8	60	52	64	
426.—SLEAFORD.														
	1	Billinghay	68855	5561	195	90	102	93	11	9	38	52	105	
	2	Sleaford W		8157	257	169	130	127	17	15	90	79	88	
	3	Leadenham		19202	3609	144	61	67	77	8	6	29	32	83
	4	Heckington		26480	4320	134	90	66	68	4	8	34	56	44
	5	Aswarby		17740	2904	114	65	57	57	5	5	38	27	49
427.—GRANTHAM.														
	1	Colsterworth	35320	6217	184	93	98	86	6	8	54	39	91	
	2	Denton	36512	7448	255	122	127	128	9	8	61	61	133	
	3	Grantham W	32097	16185	509	289	257	252	23	25	150	139	220	
428.—LINCOLN.														
	1	Lincoln South-West	70276	13004	431	234	231	200	10	12	119	115	197	
	2	Lincoln Home W	29614	20756	838	535	432	406	46	38	279	256	303	
	3	Lincoln North-East	59030	8302	300	119	159	141	9	6	64	55	181	
429.—HORNCastle.														
	1	Wragby	31004	4233	151	60	71	80	2	5	31	29	91	
	2	Horncastle W	27209	9160	315	159	177	138	20	22	93	66	156	
	3	Tetford	28065	4576	155	66	82	73	5	4	34	32	89	
	4	Tattershall	27310	7070	211	119	104	107	10	6	61	58	92	
430.—SPILSBY.														
	1	Stickney	11910	2286	71	40	39	32	6	4	19	21	31	
	2	Wainfleet	37673	5574	184	80	87	97	6	7	37	43	104	
	3	Spilsby W	32834	8867	314	174	160	154	29	28	89	85	140	
	4	Burgh	25282	4925	170	74	78	92	2	12	41	33	96	
	5	Alford	32570	7235	251	129	130	121	7	7	62	67	122	
431.—LOUTH.														
	1	Withern	27131	4309	162	92	80	82	9	5	50	42	70	
	2	Louth W	38555	14311	485	290	268	217	28	20	142	148	195	
	3	Binbrook	29072	4254	181	82	96	85	7	2	42	40	99	
	4	Saltfleet	39876	5273	205	102	109	96	8	3	60	42	103	
	5	Tetney	36074	5280	217	117	110	107	6	4	55	62	100	
432.—CAISTOR.														
	1	Great Grimsby	63215	15537	562	359	290	272	9	12	191	168	203	
	2	Caistor W	63811	9121	286	123	148	138	22	8	59	64	163	
	3	Market Rasen	56138	9633	360	159	199	161	16	10	91	68	201	
433.—GLANFORD BRIGG.														
	1	Brigg W	52077	12277	412	205	202	210	21	17	105	100	207	
	2	Winterton	56316	9173	328	172	158	170	7	11	85	87	156	
	3	Barton	57077	12336	427	224	218	209	17	13	107	117	203	
434.—GAINSBOROUGH.														
	1	Owston	13820	4715	161	101	89	72	5	3	50	51	60	
	2	Scotter	30104	4713	149	59	76	73	4	5	28	31	90	
	3	Misterton	14763	3143	114	44	57	57	3	7	19	25	70	
	4	Gainborough W	7300	8293	249	160	135	114	6	10	80	80	89	
	5	Willingham	28634	4056	125	63	74	51	5	3	27	36	62	
	6	Marton	14047	2338	62	40	34	28	3	2	19	21	22	



VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.												
435.—EAST RETFORD.												
No.	Gringley - - - - -	18591	3580	119	55	64	55	4	3	28	27	64
1	Clarborough W - - - - -	19540	6224	229	140	107	122	12	12	71	69	89
2	East Retford - - - - -	23607	7406	248	151	127	121	8	8	79	72	97
3	Tuxford - - - - -	25039	5548	162	66	74	88	5	4	34	32	96
4	436.—WORKSOP.											
1	Worksop W - - - - -	20630	7332	275	172	142	133	14	13	87	85	103
2	Carlton - - - - -	25200	3579	104	48	50	54	2	3	27	21	56
3	Anston - - - - -	16580	3142	107	55	52	55	4	5	35	20	52
4	Carburton - - - - -	18440	5100	175	93	79	96	4	4	57	36	82
437.—MANSFIELD.												
1	Warsop - - - - -	9570	3370	150	69	73	77	2	3	33	33	81
2	Pleasley - - - - -	16294	2586	61	42	37	24	4	1	21	21	19
3	Blackwell - - - - -	6920	3556	155	62	80	75	4	7	30	32	93
4	Sutton-in-Ashfield - - - - -	7493	8569	338	201	174	164	16	13	107	94	137
5	Mansfield W - - - - -	9070	10667	408	250	208	200	23	21	127	123	158
6	Blidworth - - - - -	6610	1398	47	23	25	22	2	2	16	7	24
438.—BASFORD.												
1	Greasley - - - - -	31680	14376	639	338	331	308	17	17	178	160	301
2	Ilkeston - - - - -		10909	583	338	311	272	22	17	157	181	245
3	Basford W - - - - -	6500	13690	667	387	343	324	40	41	199	188	280
4	Bulwell - - - - -	8264	7975	305	198	153	152	18	18	95	103	107
5	Arnold - - - - -	18540	8706	336	171	175	161	23	14	71	100	165
6	Carlton - - - - -	8435	4114	178	110	74	104	10	16	48	62	68
7	Wilford - - - - -	14620	5153	186	121	105	81	7	6	55	66	65
439.—RADFORD.												
1	Lenton - - - - -	6080	5649	197	121	106	91	3	5	60	61	76
2	Radford W - - - - -		8888	429	254	221	208	21	22	112	142	175
3	Hyson Green - - - - -	720	3799	127	85	70	57	9	4	32	53	42
4	Snenton - - - - -		8440	428	222	218	210	10	21	103	119	206
440.—NOTTINGHAM.												
1	Sherwood - - - - -	1870	6187	322	188	177	145	7	6	83	105	134
2	St. Mary - - - - -		7669	305	208	150	155	15	15	92	116	97
3	St. Ann W - - - - -		12640	619	490	298	321	43	55	246	244	129
4	Byron - - - - -		11664	566	351	289	277	33	40	169	182	215
5	Exchange - - - - -		6598	345	198	190	155	18	18	95	103	147
6	Castle - - - - -		7482	248	129	133	115	10	11	60	69	119
7	Park - - - - -		6179	198	172	111	87	4	4	97	75	26
441.—SOUTHWELL.												
1	Southwell W - - - - -	51371	13660	385	252	203	182	20	18	110	142	133
2	Kneesal - - - - -	66081	11956	345	201	188	157	10	15	96	105	144
442.—NEWARK.												
1	North Collingham - - - - -	23355	5555	179	88	92	87	6	6	42	46	91
2	Bassingham - - - - -	20272	3943	126	53	73	53	4	5	30	28	68
3	Newark - - - - -	2029	11330	403	270	196	207	21	12	131	139	133
4	Bennington - - - - -	22342	4637	162	78	81	81	1	3	45	33	84
5	Claypole W - - - - -	25586	4853	140	92	79	61	7	6	49	43	48
443.—BINGHAM.												
1	Bingham W - - - - -	31695	8368	284	151	133	151	17	18	73	78	133
2	Ratcliffe-on-Trent - - - - -	36444	7873	270	155	154	116	8	11	95	60	115
32.—DEREYSHIRE.												
444.—SHARDLOW.												
1	Castle Donington - - - - -	13355	6480	196	110	116	80	11	8	51	59	83
2	Melbourne - - - - -	15143	5004	148	78	84	64	7	1	42	36	70
3	Shardlow W - - - - -	11586	4582	114	97	48	66	4	5	55	42	17
4	Stapleford - - - - -	33206	8741	315	157	167	148	9	8	75	82	158
5	Spondon - - - - -		7515	240	130	123	117	6	8	66	64	110
445.—DERBY.												
1	St. Alkmund - - - - -	2970	17780	594	324	312	232	26	16	157	167	270
2	St. Peter W - - - - -		25904	1178	753	594	584	43	46	344	409	425
446.—BELPER.												
1	Duffield - - - - -	23975	6861	188	122	99	89	6	11	60	62	66
2	Horsley - - - - -	9672	5799	195	97	102	93	3	12	42	55	93
3	Belper W - - - - -	3078	10082	342	244	171	171	12	17	117	127	98
4	Ripley - - - - -	10967	9489	456	218	237	219	21	21	119	99	238
5	Alfreton - - - - -	4550	8326	413	192	211	202	14	10	99	93	221
6	Wirksworth - - - - -	14348	6315	201	127	102	99	5	4	74	53	74
447.—ASHBORNE.												
1	Brailsford - - - - -	15362	3212	114	40	62	52	4	4	22	18	74
2	Mayfield - - - - -	12766	3432	105	75	48	57	6	4	28	47	30
3	Ashborne W - - - - -	11442	4944	136	111	70	66	6	10	52	59	25
4	Calton - - - - -	17689	2982	72	44	42	30	2	2	24	20	28
5	Hartington - - - - -	29671	1603	48	30	21	27	1	4	21	9	18
6	Brassington - - - - -	14007	4750	154	80	66	88	8	8	43	37	74

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1831.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
32.—DERBYSHIRE—continued.												
448.—CHESTERFIELD.												
No.												
1	Ashover - - - - -	21334	8297	401	137	208	193	21	15	93	104	204
2	Chesterfield W - - - - -	27966	20105	974	546	480	494	33	42	293	250	428
3	Bolsover - - - - -	11247	2477	68	29	43	25	3	1	14	15	39
4	Eckington - - - - -	14938	10026	442	245	216	226	16	13	118	127	197
5	Dronfield - - - - -	19340	4890	250	151	141	109	4	11	78	73	99
449.—BAKEWELL.												
1	Bakewell W - - - - -	56916	11736	343	228	176	170	8	12	113	115	118
2	Matlock - - - - -	14895	9437	234	161	144	140	10	12	74	87	123
3	Tideswell - - - - -	36094	8707	311	208	149	162	10	13	94	114	103
450.—CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH.												
1	Buxton - - - - -	5741	2702	79	55	48	31	1	1	24	31	24
2	Chapel-en-le-Frith W - - - - -	57507	8794	236	153	144	142	5	6	79	74	133
451.—HAYFIELD.												
1	Glossop W - - - - -	48855	19587	678	616	352	326	21	21	332	284	62
2	Hayfield W - - - - -		10125	374	239	178	196	17	14	118	151	105

## VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1856.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

33.—CHESHIRE.												
452.—STOCKPORT.												
1	Marple	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Hyde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Heaton Norris	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Stockport First	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Stockport Second	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Cheadle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Hazelgrove	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
453.—MACCLESFIELD.												
1	Prestbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Bollington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Rainow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	East Macclesfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	West Macclesfield	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Sutton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Gawsworth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Alderley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
454.—ALTRINCHAM.												
1	Wilmslow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Altrincham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Lymm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Knutsford	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
455.—RUNCORN.												
1	Budworth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Daresbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Runcorn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Frodsham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
456.—NORTHWICH.												
1	Weaverham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Northwich	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Middlewich	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
457.—CONGLETON.												
1	Church Hulme	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Congleton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Sandbach	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
458.—NANTWICH.												
1	Wybunbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Nantwich	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Bunbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Wrenbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
459.—GREAT BOUGHTON.												
1	Tattenhall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Chester Castle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Chester Cathedral	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Hawarden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
33.—CHESHIRE—continued.												
460.—WIRRAL.												
No.												
1	Neston - - - - -	24170	4702	165	106	82	83	5	-	57	49	59
2	Eastham W - - - - -	19324	6522	278	142	146	132	12	11	72	70	136
3	Woodchurch - - - - -	48017	6790	280	118	147	133	5	4	70	48	162
4	Wallasey - - - - -	17775	8339	342	163	189	153	8	4	82	81	179
5	Birkenhead - - - - -	2824	30804	1586	880	808	778	28	18	473	407	706
34.—LANCASHIRE.												
461.—LIVERPOOL.												
1	St. Martin - - - - -	2220	61777	2163	2407	1126	1037	16	14	1183	1224	-244
2	Howard-street - - - - -		27942	1111	1049	579	532	7	22	582	467	62
3	Dale-street - - - - -		31763	1125	1003	608	517	10	8	525	478	122
4	St. George - - - - -		19823	495	424	260	235	7	5	205	219	71
5	St. Thomas - - - - -		33957	1147	822	576	571	17	29	421	401	322
6	Mount Pleasant W - - - - -		41997	1685	2181	852	833	138	135	1108	1073	499
7	Islington - - - - -		40977	1641	1231	846	795	31	17	592	639	410
462.—WEST DERBY.												
1	Toxteth Park - - - - -	3768	61334	2709	1692	1368	1341	30	34	825	867	1017
2	Everton W - - - - -	1832	35776	2158	1531	1129	1029	44	30	792	739	627
3	Walton - - - - -	9275	8462	339	159	182	157	11	5	87	72	180
4	Crosby - - - - -	14899	3669	123	75	58	65	2	1	36	39	48
5	Litherland - - - - -	6269	3609	115	78	66	49	2	-	36	42	37
6	West Derby - - - - -	7076	33014	1738	953	877	861	28	20	484	469	785
7	Wavertree - - - - -	7448	7415	301	183	158	143	5	5	65	68	168
463.—PRESCOT.												
1	Hale - - - - -	13042	2309	84	32	41	43	1	-	16	16	52
2	Much Woolton - - - - -	2130	4632	143	98	65	78	5	3	50	48	44
3	Huyton - - - - -	9807	4005	95	54	43	52	2	2	20	34	41
4	Farnworth - - - - -	10861	5013	260	147	123	137	4	4	72	75	113
5	Prescot W - - - - -	15216	12762	563	292	291	272	22	16	162	130	271
6	St. Helens - - - - -		25020	1621	965	835	786	49	51	509	456	656
7	Rainford - - - - -		5803	2333	86	50	43	43	3	1	30	20
464.—ORMSKIRK.												
1	Bickerstaffe - - - - -	11335	2799	86	38	44	42	-	3	23	15	48
2	Aughton - - - - -	8530	3553	107	78	50	57	4	2	39	39	29
3	Halsall - - - - -	10470	1950	57	33	24	33	2	2	16	17	24
4	Formby - - - - -	25218	2720	92	46	44	48	2	3	15	31	46
5	North Meols - - - - -	18871	8694	400	267	203	197	19	12	130	137	133
6	Tarleton - - - - -	12139	3498	129	69	63	66	8	6	38	31	60
7	Scarisbrick - - - - -	13336	4589	168	77	78	90	6	8	42	35	91
8	Ormskirk W - - - - -	572	6183	268	183	141	127	11	10	97	86	85
9	Lathom - - - - -	11497	4321	134	99	77	57	7	6	46	53	35
465.—WIGAN.												
1	Standish - - - - -	10661	6064	227	107	116	111	17	11	63	44	120
2	Aspull - - - - -	6355	7007	305	146	141	164	15	21	71	75	159
3	Wigan W - - - - -	2161	31941	1644	1129	846	798	105	111	548	581	515
4	Hindley W - - - - -	6801	11661	668	388	340	328	46	27	190	198	280
5	Pemberton - - - - -	6263	8689	404	292	203	201	33	30	153	139	112
6	Upholland - - - - -	9220	6498	308	155	155	153	17	16	92	63	153
7	Ashton-in-Mackerfield - - - - -	5557	5679	264	173	133	131	14	13	102	71	91
466.—WARRINGTON.												
1	Newton - - - - -	5054	5713	366	186	180	186	5	8	92	94	180
2	Winwick - - - - -	4121	1804	50	39	27	23	1	5	23	16	11
3	Sankey - - - - -	8818	2230	73	53	31	42	2	2	30	23	20
4	Warrington W - - - - -	2507	20800	984	695	519	465	30	39	352	343	289
5	Latchford - - - - -	3967	3597	141	94	67	74	2	5	52	42	47
6	Rixton - - - - -	5517	2020	61	46	30	31	5	3	22	24	15
467.—LEIGH.												
1	Lowton - - - - -	5055	4343	180	83	103	77	16	9	41	42	97
2	Culcheth - - - - -	10427	10016	449	273	212	237	19	24	125	148	176
3	West Leigh - - - - -	3331	8323	360	191	175	185	11	14	98	93	169
4	Atherton W - - - - -	4797	10052	426	314	223	203	36	28	161	153	112
468.—BOLTON.												
1	Farnworth - - - - -	2350	10625	466	292	218	248	17	20	159	133	174
2	Hulton - - - - -	5350	5910	227	124	107	120	9	4	65	59	103
3	Westhoughton - - - - -	4460	4547	161	111	79	82	14	13	61	50	50
4	Halliwell - - - - -	3950	4785	259	127	144	115	4	9	59	68	132
5	Horwich - - - - -	4656	4572	149	105	69	80	5	6	48	57	44
6	Tonge-with-Haulgh - - - - -	3100	6423	225	133	121	104	10	8	70	63	92
7	Turton W - - - - -	7080	5163	161	93	80	81	6	7	54	39	68
8	Edgeworth - - - - -	4430	2077	75	41	42	33	5	3	18	23	34
9	Sharples - - - - -	5370	4484	136	98	70	66	1	3	54	44	38
10	Little Bolton - - - - -		19888	980	689	486	494	33	54	342	347	291
11	Bolton Eastern W - - - - -		820	22626	977	773	503	474	36	45	388	385
12	Bolton Western - - - - -	2330	17297	1045	682	549	496	50	66	351	331	363
13	Lever - - - - -		6315	239	127	116	123	8	7	55	72	112

VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
34.—LANCASHIRE—continued.													
469.—BURY.													
No.													
1	Holcombe	10094	5667	198	136	98	100	6	7	76	60	66	
2	Tottington Lower End		5026	167	93	85	82	5	9	48	45	74	
3	Walmersley		4591	170	106	93	77	4	4	53	53	64	
4	Birtle		4418	155	127	68	87	4	10	61	66	28	
5	Heywood W	8865	15474	602	382	308	294	21	18	183	199	220	
6	South Bury	2370	13251	513	315	284	229	16	12	155	160	198	
7	North Bury		12904	525	369	264	261	15	24	184	185	156	
8	Elton		3817	8183	321	192	162	159	14	7	93	99	129
9	Radcliffe W		2466	6438	301	208	172	129	16	10	108	100	93
10	Pilkington	5378	12863	416	268	213	203	20	18	140	128	148	
470.—BARTON-UPON-IRWELL.													
1	Worsley	7060	11836	425	286	217	208	10	18	138	148	139	
2	Barton W	10530	12687	506	282	245	261	33	54	142	140	224	
3	Stretford	5689	7062	295	178	152	143	11	12	86	92	117	
471.—CHORLTON.													
1	Didsbury	5948	4265	203	233	119	84	30	17	104	129	- 30	
2	Ardwick	4031	29593	1554	884	821	733	28	32	459	425	670	
3	Chorlton-upon-Medlock	700	35558	1476	832	774	702	40	29	402	430	644	
4	Hulme W	870	54425	2540	1632	1334	1206	81	73	792	840	908	
472.—SALFORD.													
1	Pendleton	2650	16974	799	454	417	382	18	37	218	236	345	
2	Broughton	960	7126	241	125	121	120	1	3	57	68	116	
3	Greengate	1220	35216	1522	1053	777	745	47	50	504	549	469	
4	Regent-road W		28207	1286	885	655	631	43	41	463	422	401	
473.—MANCHESTER.													
1	Ancoats W	1480	53737	2293	1778	1182	1111	89	69	912	866	515	
2	Deansgate		33219	1060	946	549	511	33	31	496	450	114	
3	London-road		31890	1075	893	592	483	41	26	472	421	182	
4	Market-street W		27067	925	1465	458	467	82	80	791	674	- 540	
5	St. George	1924	41073	1872	1335	973	899	40	26	683	652	537	
6	Newton		12777	665	411	361	304	17	14	203	208	254	
7	Cheetham	1652	14326	609	351	298	311	14	17	168	163	278	
8	Failsworth	2335	5337	232	114	113	119	6	6	54	60	118	
9	Blackley	1956	3961	170	89	92	78	4	3	37	52	81	
10	Prestwich W	3281	5046	175	183	94	81	8	4	92	91	- 8	
474.—ASHTON-UNDER-LYNN.													
1	Knott-lanes	*9300	6044	249	176	128	121	13	5	95	81	73	
2	Ashton Town W		29791	1197	920	605	592	51	50	490	430	277	
3	Audenshaw		1611	11707	509	283	258	251	10	18	139	144	226
4	Denton		2777	6188	220	137	120	100	11	14	74	63	83
5	Newton	1507	8834	267	192	156	111	19	14	93	99	75	
6	Dukinfield	1690	26418	1067	768	558	509	38	37	386	382	299	
7	Hartshead	*	15697	603	401	290	313	13	23	197	204	202	
8	Mottram	21772	9070	270	219	136	134	6	6	108	111	51	
9	Stayley		5450	226	145	122	104	9	9	73	72	81	
475.—OLDHAM.													
1	Oldham-below-Town W	4617	28732	1496	1036	755	741	59	65	523	513	460	
2	Oldham-above-Town		24088	1058	770	526	532	38	34	372	398	288	
3	Chadderton	3345	10019	430	250	208	222	14	9	133	117	180	
4	Middleton	2696	9090	354	228	177	177	12	8	125	103	126	
5	Royton	3350	8484	310	191	154	156	9	8	89	102	119	
6	Crompton	2864	6375	228	173	118	110	5	16	90	83	55	
476.—ROCHDALE.													
1	Butterworth Freehold-side W	40840	2499	79	56	42	37	3	3	32	24	23	
2	Butterworth Lordship-side		3287	112	58	60	52	3	6	26	32	54	
3	Castleton-without W		7224	263	218	138	125	8	5	108	110	45	
4	Castleton-within		10176	425	260	221	204	16	13	142	118	165	
5	Spotland-nearer-side W		7981	344	225	157	187	8	12	113	112	119	
6	Spotland-further-side		6280	224	149	118	106	4	10	70	79	75	
7	Wardleworth		14103	580	393	283	294	10	13	199	194	187	
8	Wuerdle W		7855	295	182	159	136	10	10	104	78	113	
9	Blatchinworth		3895	136	97	71	65	5	3	51	46	39	
10	Whitworth		9215	452	298	213	239	12	7	145	153	154	
477.—HASLINGDEN.													
1	Newchurch W	9650	16915	842	665	428	414	21	26	315	350	177	
2	Rossendale	4175	9759	419	282	214	205	7	9	148	134	137	
3	Edenfield	4856	4186	148	100	74	74	4	5	52	48	48	
4	Haslingden W	4780	9190	349	265	179	170	4	11	130	135	84	
5	Accrington	3220	10374	551	347	271	280	9	20	167	180	204	
478.—BURNLEY.													
1	Burnley W	2448	31853	1397	1026	716	681	63	71	513	513	371	
2	Padiham	1663	7883	405	250	217	188	12	20	126	124	155	
3	Colne	1335	21764	741	468	372	369	36	42	230	238	273	
4	Pendle	830	2368	42	27	16	26	2	-	12	15	15	

\* The area of the Hartshead sub-district (474; 7) is returned with that of sub-districts 474; 1-2.



VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—cont.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
34.—LANCASHIRE—continued.													
479.—CLITHEROE.													
No.													
1	Gisburn <i>W</i>	- - - - -	24374	3190	88	52	50	33	5	4	32	20	36
2	Slaidburn	- - - - -	40321	2017	61	23	36	25	2	2	11	12	38
3	Chipping <i>W</i>	- - - - -	22226	3478	99	71	49	50	1	7	37	34	28
4	Clitheroe	- - - - -	18776	10426	322	219	170	152	10	8	102	117	103
5	Whalley	- - - - -	9000	3257	72	57	40	32	7	1	27	30	15
480.—BLACKBURN.													
1	Billington	- - - - -	5550	1658	65	44	36	29	2	3	23	21	21
2	Harwood	- - - - -	6950	6956	347	234	170	177	9	2	110	124	113
3	Mellor	- - - - -	6227	3487	100	59	46	54	2	7	35	24	41
4	Blackburn <i>W</i>	- - - - -	3610	46536	2372	1824	1224	1148	83	75	921	903	548
5	Oswaldtwistle	- - - - -	5390	9689	420	242	203	217	7	9	120	122	178
6	Darwen	- - - - -	9652	17029	795	450	398	397	26	19	225	225	345
7	Witton	- - - - -	6190	5383	281	164	148	133	9	4	83	81	117
481.—CHORLEY.													
1	Brindle <i>W</i>	- - - - -	10388	5699	208	125	102	106	9	10	72	53	83
2	Leyland	- - - - -	10182	8826	304	162	157	147	13	20	76	86	142
3	Rivington	- - - - -	7742	2764	128	67	49	79	3	6	32	35	61
4	Chorley <i>W</i>	- - - - -	10859	15622	678	401	352	326	43	27	207	194	277
5	Croston	- - - - -	13042	4790	178	117	84	94	10	18	57	60	61
482.—PRESTON.													
1	Pongton	- - - - -	14240	6699	192	119	104	88	10	9	57	62	73
2	Preston <i>W</i>	- - - - -	2753	69542	3187	2133	1606	1581	157	160	1061	1072	1054
3	Walton-le-Dale <i>W</i>	- - - - -	9400	8370	250	163	116	143	7	11	76	92	91
4	Alston <i>W</i>	- - - - -	11773	4491	141	105	82	59	8	6	70	35	36
5	Broughton <i>W</i>	- - - - -	29869	7443	188	103	104	84	3	-	57	46	85
483.—FYLDE.													
1	Kirkham <i>W</i>	- - - - -	31464	8464	249	163	136	113	10	16	84	79	86
2	Lytham	- - - - -	15542	3123	115	70	62	53	6	1	39	31	45
3	Poulton-le-Fylde	- - - - -	29391	10415	343	196	178	165	16	15	107	89	147
484.—GARSTANG.													
1	Stalmine	- - - - -	15618	2958	93	30	44	49	5	3	16	14	63
2	St. Michael-on-Wyre	- - - - -	15965	3410	99	48	46	5	1	3	22	26	51
3	Garstang <i>W</i>	- - - - -	31034	6327	177	115	82	5	10	7	53	62	62
485.—LANCASTER.													
1	Ellel	- - - - -	28888	3686	142	62	77	65	5	8	32	30	80
2	Heaton	- - - - -	12865	2587	115	54	71	44	3	3	35	19	61
3	Lancaster <i>W</i>	- - - - -	13230	18292	630	486	343	287	22	20	262	224	144
4	Caton <i>W</i>	- - - - -	16616	2119	73	31	37	36	3	3	11	20	42
5	Wray	- - - - -	28953	2528	76	32	45	31	6	4	19	13	44
6	Tunstal	- - - - -	11034	925	26	15	12	14	2	-	6	9	11
7	Arkholme	- - - - -	9278	931	24	17	9	15	-	2	11	6	7
8	Warton	- - - - -	17932	3592	125	65	68	57	4	5	34	31	60
486.—ULVERSTONE.													
1	Cartmel	- - - - -	22960	5213	171	99	103	68	8	7	41	58	72
2	Colton	- - - - -	22486	4020	129	58	67	62	5	6	34	24	71
3	Ulverstone <i>W</i>	- - - - -	7317	7620	336	207	179	157	22	18	107	100	129
4	Dalton	- - - - -	25158	6542	352	150	197	161	10	11	83	67	202
5	West Broughton	- - - - -	26990	3398	97	48	47	50	11	7	22	26	49
6	Hawkshead	- - - - -	30132	3763	115	61	57	60	6	3	32	29	54

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 187.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

35.—WEST RIDING.																			
487.—SEDBERGH.																			
1	Sedbergh	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	21402	2235	74	24	34	40	5	5	10	14	50
2	Garsdale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8280	709	19	12	6	13	-	1	7	5	7
3	Dent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23200	1630	42	23	19	23	6	6	9	14	19
488.—SETTLE.																			
1	Bentham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51652	5578	174	111	83	91	9	5	60	51	63
2	Settle	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	47009	5462	118	82	52	66	9	6	37	45	36
3	Long Preston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14823	1500	39	28	22	17	4	1	17	11	11
4	Kirkby Malham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20310	809	22	13	10	12	-	4	8	4	10
5	Arncliffe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20797	413	14	7	7	7	2	-	4	3	7
489.—SKIPTON.																			
1	Kettlewell	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30262	1089	29	5	14	15	-	2	11	12	6
2	Gargrave	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18614	2093	66	5	30	36	2	1	16	17	33
3	Barnoldswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17463	5528	205	13	100	105	3	9	94	79	32
4	Kildwick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10809	6255	198	11	98	100	8	5	68	53	77
5	Skipton	W	-	-	-	-	-	-	22553	8056	285	19	158	127	15	13	166	163	44
6	Addingham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22890	2733	101	19	40	61	3	7	48	31	22
7	Grassington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27571	3012	94	52	47	47	-	1	31	31	32

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.												
490.—PATELEY BRIDGE.												
No.												
1	Ramsgill - - - - -	33703	1192	33	12	21	17	1	-	10	2	26
2	Pateley Bridge W - - - - -	11685	3127	111	89	60	51	5	5	47	42	22
3	Thornthwaite - - - - -	12450	1990	67	52	35	32	2	1	18	34	15
4	Dacre Banks - - - - -	16437	3025	107	72	56	51	3	3	36	36	35
491.—RIPON.												
1	Ripon W - - - - -	22251	8967	285	169	149	136	10	5	91	78	116
2	Kirkby Malzeard - - - - -	24600	3622	109	63	62	47	8	3	37	26	46
3	Wath - - - - -	13413	1759	52	33	29	23	1	2	17	16	19
4	Dishforth - - - - -	10326	1693	47	24	23	24	2	4	11	13	23
492 a.—GREAT OUSEBURN.												
1	Boroughbridge - - - - -	21461	5441	168	72	82	86	6	1	37	35	96
2	Whixley W - - - - -	17094	3934	124	63	63	61	8	7	30	33	61
3	Poppleton - - - - -	13253	2792	90	52	51	39	2	4	22	30	38
492 b.—KNARESBOROUGH.												
1	Knaresborough W - - - - -	18297	8498	256	196	142	114	13	10	97	99	60
2	Harrogate W - - - - -	21645	6975	240	179	131	109	11	13	103	76	61
492 c.—WETHERBY.												
1	Wetherby - - - - -	22367	5129	161	89	95	66	7	3	40	49	72
493.—OTLEY.												
1	Harewood - - - - -	20736	3626	99	51	50	49	2	2	31	20	48
2	Fewston - - - - -	10664	1200	35	17	14	21	1	1	11	6	18
3	Otley - - - - -	33150	10582	327	208	158	169	14	19	109	99	119
4	Yeadon W - - - - -	5990	9433	320	199	163	157	14	9	109	90	121
5	Baildon - - - - -	4983	3700	169	109	103	66	10	6	55	54	60
494.—KEIGHLEY.												
1	Bingley W - - - - -	13892	15339	544	333	279	265	23	21	178	175	191
2	Keighley W - - - - -	21620	23716	817	501	417	400	33	34	257	244	316
3	Haworth - - - - -	10540	6848	213	124	92	121	9	7	62	62	89
495.—TODMORDEN.												
1	Hebden Bridge - - - - -	26920	12462	326	234	156	170	9	7	133	101	92
2	Todmorden - - - - -		17265	587	381	305	282	24	34	187	194	206
496.—SADDLEWORTH.												
1	Delph - - - - -	18280	9440	344	225	201	143	16	10	107	118	119
2	Upper Mill W - - - - -		8359	282	189	141	141	11	6	92	97	93
497.—HUDDERSFIELD.												
1	Slaithwaite - - - - -	10740	7683	259	142	141	118	9	6	86	56	117
2	Meltham - - - - -	6085	6542	227	153	109	118	6	9	74	79	74
3	Honley W - - - - -	3640	6802	221	151	114	107	10	14	81	70	70
4	Holmfirth - - - - -	6460	11313	456	213	224	232	21	26	117	96	243
5	Newmill - - - - -	9760	6160	273	125	135	138	19	12	70	55	148
6	Kirkburton - - - - -	7160	12027	470	271	233	237	33	25	141	130	199
7	Almondbury W - - - - -	4208	10592	375	255	184	191	11	13	145	110	120
8	Kirkheaton W - - - - -	6468	11972	404	178	208	196	15	15	91	87	226
9	Huddersfield W - - - - -	3950	30880	1212	759	649	563	54	32	400	359	453
10	Lockwood - - - - -	1329	8003	340	181	178	162	13	10	97	84	159
11	Golcar - - - - -	6760	11886	590	275	317	273	19	20	141	134	315
498.—HALIFAX.												
1	Rastrick - - - - -	2180	4316	177	115	96	81	5	8	57	58	62
2	Brighouse - - - - -	5514	8820	347	226	179	168	16	13	99	127	121
3	Southowram - - - - -	2280	7380	237	206	119	118	9	7	109	97	31
4	Halifax W - - - - -	2330	32101	1231	949	612	619	43	56	463	486	282
5	Elland - - - - -	5090	11398	478	269	257	221	21	24	133	136	209
6	Ripponden - - - - -	13570	7091	225	103	106	119	5	11	53	50	122
7	Sowerby - - - - -	10900	12750	445	296	237	208	9	11	157	139	149
8	Luddenden - - - - -		5665	194	132	104	90	3	8	61	71	62
9	Ovenden - - - - -	5170	12738	401	285	203	198	14	18	137	148	116
10	Northowram - - - - -	4750	18699	731	448	393	338	38	33	224	224	283
499.—BRADFORD.												
1	Cleckheaton - - - - -	3956	9245	393	254	194	199	16	12	120	134	139
2	Drighlington - - - - -	3774	5537	292	153	152	140	10	11	86	67	139
3	North Bierley - - - - -	3090	11710	515	269	287	228	17	22	139	130	246
4	Bowling - - - - -	1545	13538	640	341	339	301	21	14	183	158	299
5	Bradford East-End - - - - -	1680	29931	1092	661	560	532	53	51	350	311	431
6	Bradford West-End - - - - -		22562	750	527	399	361	33	23	277	250	233
7	Horton W - - - - -	2365	37747	1525	966	753	772	59	62	517	449	559
8	Thornton W - - - - -	6000	13103	481	303	233	248	20	24	157	146	178
9	Wilden - - - - -	4420	5495	173	122	91	82	10	8	62	60	51
10	Shipley - - - - -	2436	4909	266	202	131	135	8	11	91	111	64
11	Idle W - - - - -	4226	11692	526	379	286	240	12	16	199	180	147
12	Calverley - - - - -	3500	4892	171	110	92	79	7	8	59	51	61
13	Pudsey - - - - -	2342	11603	480	268	230	250	16	20	129	139	212



IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.												
500.—HUNSLET.												
No.												
1	Wortley - - - - -	5053	17934	911	523	470	441	18	20	275	248	388
2	Kirkstall - - - - -	8118	19638	860	554	438	422	25	20	278	276	306
3	Chapeltown - - - - -	7274	5078	180	97	95	85	5	-	48	49	83
4	Whitkirk - - - - -	8690	3648	145	77	67	78	-	6	45	32	68
5	Rothwell - - - - -	6903	5687	244	125	125	119	5	7	76	49	119
6	Holbeck W - - - - -	2783	17228	750	499	371	379	21	16	261	238	251
7	Hunslet W - - - - -	1100	19466	1029	584	533	496	29	29	307	277	445
501.—LEEDS.												
1	South-East Leeds - - - - -	2100	27435	1083	798	560	523	36	43	419	379	285
2	North Leeds W - - - - -		36048	1581	1099	775	806	75	80	577	522	482
3	West Leeds - - - - -		37860	1425	1004	719	706	41	49	523	481	421
502.—DEWSBURY.												
1	Morley - - - - -	2698	4821	240	141	128	112	12	7	70	71	99
2	Batley - - - - -	2140	9308	553	336	274	279	16	11	154	182	217
3	Gomersal - - - - -	3119	9926	392	288	195	197	14	12	147	141	104
4	Liversedge - - - - -	2807	11514	618	395	317	301	42	15	186	209	223
5	Mirfield - - - - -	3390	6966	333	165	160	173	8	9	99	66	168
6	Dewsbury W - - - - -	1392	14049	770	508	382	388	31	26	260	248	262
7	Soothill - - - - -	2393	5059	194	129	101	93	3	5	61	68	65
8	Ossett - - - - -	3019	6266	293	167	147	146	5	5	77	90	126
9	Thornhill - - - - -	3498	3859	172	113	84	88	11	4	58	55	59
503.—WAKEFIELD.												
1	Bretton - - - - -	9820	5197	193	105	113	80	11	6	56	49	88
2	Sandal - - - - -	15317	6521	246	114	124	122	3	5	60	54	132
3	Stanley W - - - - -	4845	7257	288	313	138	150	11	12	173	140	-25
4	Wakefield - - - - -	630	16989	553	345	271	282	24	20	166	179	208
5	Horbury - - - - -	1183	2803	120	72	54	66	2	7	25	47	48
6	Alverthorpe - - - - -	3153	6068	246	111	135	111	3	4	58	53	135
7	Ardsley - - - - -	4414	2350	120	81	64	56	8	6	42	39	39
8	Oulton - - - - -	1278	1771	59	40	30	29	-	1	15	25	19
504 a.—PONTEFRACT.												
1	Kippax W - - - - -	15923	7199	292	159	140	152	6	9	73	86	133
2	Knottingley - - - - -	21118	10113	414	267	213	201	12	9	135	132	147
3	Whitley - - - - -	13407	1934	60	51	29	31	1	4	22	29	9
4	Pontefract W - - - - -	15687	10691	443	301	224	219	13	11	145	156	142
504 b.—HEMSWORTH.												
1	Hemsworth - - - - -	33870	8158	246	126	130	116	10	14	71	55	120
505.—BARNSELY.												
1	Darton - - - - -	11170	3775	188	134	96	92	13	5	66	68	54
2	Barnsley W - - - - -	10628	21130	1024	589	525	499	42	35	295	294	435
3	Darfield - - - - -	8292	5319	349	319	189	160	5	9	226	93	30
4	Worsbrough - - - - -	5286	4756	268	128	130	138	8	7	80	48	140
506.—WORTLEY.												
1	Cawthorne - - - - -	8396	4416	197	96	99	98	12	12	44	52	101
2	High Hoyland - - - - -	4804	3515	116	72	63	53	8	3	41	31	44
3	Penistone - - - - -	20646	5283	215	99	112	103	15	12	53	46	116
4	Wortley - - - - -	8404	1928	87	49	48	39	2	3	28	21	38
5	Ecclesfield W - - - - -	9810	10005	509	286	253	256	13	13	138	148	223
6	Bradfield - - - - -	33730	6865	361	160	190	171	17	13	71	89	201
507.—ECCLESALL BIERLOW.												
1	Nether Hallam - - - - -	5480	7845	560	330	305	255	13	13	171	159	230
2	Upper Hallam - - - - -	5870	2476	99	51	43	56	2	2	32	19	48
3	Norton - - - - -	5110	1989	72	37	39	33	1	-	16	21	35
4	Ecclesall Bierlow W - - - - -	4400	25604	1454	818	741	713	41	41	433	385	636
508.—SHEFFIELD.												
1	West Sheffield - - - - -	3120	19408	684	497	355	329	16	12	259	238	187
2	North Sheffield W - - - - -		31572	1505	1261	746	759	58	58	679	582	244
3	South Sheffield - - - - -		17426	716	453	358	358	23	23	237	216	263
4	Sheffield Park - - - - -	2690	15041	827	471	405	422	16	27	230	241	356
5	Brightside - - - - -		12042	969	533	479	490	18	19	279	254	436
6	Attercliffe - - - - -		1270	4873	257	151	136	121	10	7	88	63
7	Handsworth - - - - -	3510	3264	151	56	79	72	4	6	27	29	95
509.—ROTHERHAM.												
1	Beighton - - - - -	10656	3017	88	58	50	38	2	1	25	33	30
2	Rotherham W - - - - -	10633	9273	396	230	200	196	11	15	120	110	166
3	Kimberworth - - - - -	7717	11502	762	353	409	353	23	18	204	149	409
4	Wath - - - - -	8697	6609	312	165	161	151	10	14	79	86	147
5	Maltby - - - - -	12888	2681	78	34	41	37	2	2	18	16	44
510.—DONCASTER.												
1	Tickhill - - - - -	25763	6728	235	117	110	125	7	12	59	58	118
2	Barnbrough - - - - -	23953	5279	185	102	96	89	6	3	45	57	83
3	Doncaster W - - - - -	1879	12052	623	384	301	322	12	22	192	192	239
4	Campsall - - - - -	25671	4731	157	62	70	87	3	4	38	24	95
5	Bawtry - - - - -	31765	5885	200	106	90	110	8	7	57	49	94

IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.													
35.—WEST RIDING—continued.													
511.—THORNE.													
1	Epworth	19916	4031	151	89	74	77	3	4	51	38	62	
2	Thorne W	39220	7500	254	172	135	119	13	4	87	85	82	
3	Crowle	12810	4355	157	106	78	79	4	6	55	51	51	
512.—GOOLE.													
1	Swinefleet	17303	3971	147	107	81	66	7	3	58	49	40	
2	Goole W	9680	5680	275	180	139	136	15	7	90	90	95	
3	Snaith	13925	4035	105	73	47	58	3	5	32	41	32	
513.—SELBY.													
1	Carlton	11829	2552	78	49	37	41	5	3	22	27	29	
2	Selby W	26774	9908	328	251	169	159	11	9	119	132	77	
3	Riccall	17411	3212	119	61	62	57	7	4	36	25	58	
514.—TADCASTER.													
1	Appleton Roebuck	8671	1318	49	22	28	21	4	-	11	11	27	
2	Aberford W	21163	6130	149	111	80	69	5	7	52	59	38	
3	Bramham	17659	5815	185	108	92	93	7	8	53	55	77	
4	Tadcaster	19236	4851	165	105	95	70	6	8	59	46	60	
5	Bilton	9382	1596	52	36	33	19	1	-	21	15	16	
36.—EAST RIDING (with YORK).													
515.—YORK.													
1	Skelton	7698	1427	45	32	27	18	1	1	16	16	13	
2	Bootham W	9447	14405	389	389	198	191	25	24	198	191	-	
3	Micklegate	10379	11384	434	250	214	220	16	16	125	125	184	
4	Walmgate	6630	19483	760	524	372	388	28	40	255	269	236	
5	Eserick	18633	2878	73	44	46	27	3	1	21	23	29	
6	Dunnington	17484	2921	96	45	53	43	2	-	25	20	51	
7	Flaxton	13159	1826	44	28	22	22	1	1	12	16	16	
516.—POCKLINGTON.													
1	East Stamford Bridge	35160	4384	127	78	60	67	5	2	42	36	49	
2	Pocklington W	40076	6569	239	128	111	128	18	19	60	68	111	
3	Market Weighton	32400	5145	173	96	92	81	7	14	49	47	77	
517.—HOWDEN.													
1	Holme	10820	1713	48	38	24	24	2	2	18	20	10	
2	Bubwith	15861	2039	65	34	38	27	2	3	21	13	31	
3	Howden W	28443	6735	335	221	170	165	17	18	111	110	114	
4	Newport	17129	3949	144	82	71	73	6	5	40	42	62	
518.—BEVERLEY.													
1	Cave	20354	3282	91	59	51	40	4	3	25	34	32	
2	Beverley W	24639	12339	451	278	229	222	20	19	135	143	173	
3	Lockington	22457	3024	103	45	56	47	7	3	28	17	58	
4	Leven	10984	1395	36	16	24	12	-	-	8	8	20	
519.—SCULCOATES.													
1	Sutton	4450	7783	327	193	159	168	7	4	101	92	134	
2	Cottingham	10315	3068	115	68	53	57	5	1	41	27	47	
3	Ferriby	10595	1834	57	37	32	25	1	2	19	18	20	
4	Hessle	7480	2519	66	51	32	34	3	3	27	24	15	
5	Hedon	8948	2109	63	32	28	35	2	-	19	13	31	
6	Drypool	2286	5081	211	157	119	92	5	1	87	70	54	
7	East Sculcoates	1010	11414	472	317	268	204	19	6	158	159	155	
8	West Sculcoates W		10911	487	340	256	231	14	20	192	148	147	
520.—HULL.													
1	Humber	1827	11908	326	269	159	167	5	9	140	129	57	
2	St. Mary		6200	215	197	107	108	18	5	100	97	18	
3	Myton W		32562	1369	1190	715	654	37	38	609	581	179	
521.—PATRINGTON.													
1	Patrington W	88872	9407	341	231	177	164	17	19	105	126	110	
522.—SKIRLAUGH.													
1	Humbleton	10782	1457	57	23	30	27	2	-	11	12	34	
2	Skirlaugh W	18364	2250	70	61	29	41	2	8	40	21	9	
3	Aldbrough	10669	1759	64	39	33	31	4	5	22	17	25	
4	Hornsea	14327	2309	74	48	38	36	4	2	19	29	26	
5	Brandesburton	12886	1504	47	28	21	26	2	3	20	8	19	
523.—DRIFFIELD.													
1	Foston	17437	3200	125	42	60	65	7	3	16	26	83	
2	Driffield W	20927	7139	250	181	135	115	14	15	97	84	69	
3	Bainton	31014	3795	145	63	79	66	7	7	25	38	82	
4	Langtoft	35736	4131	146	56	71	75	5	12	29	27	90	
524.—BRIDLINGTON.													
1	Skipsea	37727	1924	56	33	35	21	2	2	10	23	23	
2	Bridlington W		8569	269	165	141	128	8	12	80	85	104	
3	Hunmanby		30257	3829	140	64	82	58	9	4	37	27	76



IX.—YORKSHIRE.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
37.—NORTH RIDING.												
525.—SCARBOROUGH.												
No. 1	Filey	13477	3364	121	79	61	60	2	1	47	32	42
2	Scarborough W	20078	14954	602	397	293	306	22	27	194	203	205
3	Hutton Bushell	35445	4837	140	77	83	57	8	6	39	38	63
4	Sherburn	12460	1460	56	14	28	28	2	5	7	7	42
526.—MALTON.												
1	Rillington	37303	4291	164	53	83	81	10	15	17	36	111
2	Westow	22939	3107	118	51	64	54	11	3	26	25	67
3	Malton W	18159	9507	352	223	184	163	24	20	128	95	129
4	Hovingham	12754	2154	72	40	34	38	3	4	17	23	32
5	Bulmer	21222	4069	117	63	72	45	5	6	32	31	54
527.—EASINGWOLD.												
1	Stillington	21217	2872	82	47	47	35	6	5	31	16	35
2	Easingwold W	28479	5642	170	105	83	84	8	7	48	57	65
3	Coxwold	13907	1697	61	24	28	33	3	3	14	10	37
528.—THIRSK.												
1	Topcliffe	12537	1907	55	29	33	22	5	-	20	9	26
2	Pickhill	8447	1771	46	21	22	24	1	-	13	8	25
3	Thirsk W	14169	5792	153	132	89	67	6	11	69	63	24
4	Sutton	9814	1530	42	27	19	23	2	4	9	18	15
5	Knayton	17477	1760	45	31	20	25	2	2	17	14	14
529.—HELMSLEY.												
1	Helmsley W	75815	4812	138	87	91	47	12	6	45	42	51
2	Oswaldkirk	16041	2020	66	33	30	36	3	1	14	19	33
3	Kirkby Moorside W	58631	5623	176	94	91	85	11	15	43	51	82
530.—PICKERING.												
1	Lastingham	23780	1387	50	29	30	20	3	2	16	13	21
2	Pickering W	26920	4340	155	93	81	74	8	7	52	41	62
3	Sinnington	5772	1091	33	23	17	16	-	2	10	13	10
4	Allerston	22018	2602	89	43	44	45	3	4	23	20	46
5	Lockton	9572	558	16	9	7	9	-	-	3	6	7
531.—WHITBY.												
1	Egton	43568	4005	140	79	63	77	5	5	44	35	61
2	Whitby W	28419	13477	494	313	265	229	20	10	158	155	181
3	Lythe	18384	4110	183	96	90	93	5	8	56	40	87
532.—GUISBROUGH.												
1	Lofthouse	16302	2546	99	50	52	47	3	4	30	20	49
2	Marske	17618	3143	134	82	69	65	2	3	37	45	52
3	Kirk Leatham	19705	2413	295	142	146	149	7	2	79	63	153
4	Guisbrough W	12316	2410	213	96	100	113	2	8	49	47	117
5	Danby	30921	1690	67	27	43	24	3	-	16	11	40
533.—STOKESLEY.												
1	Stokesley W	41265	6261	236	140	104	132	6	9	64	76	96
2	Hutton	19109	2405	90	43	40	50	3	4	21	22	47
534.—NORTHALLERTON.												
1	Appleton-upon-Wiske	26590	2904	191	41	41	60	7	3	18	23	60
2	Northallerton W	41752	9556	237	176	144	123	9	10	78	98	91
535.—BEDALE.												
1	Bedale W	25210	6159	174	112	90	84	4	12	57	55	62
2	Masham	20378	2821	72	52	40	32	2	1	30	22	20
536.—LEYBURN.												
1	Middleham	43071	4321	112	53	60	52	6	4	24	29	59
2	Leyburn W	41847	5736	181	87	101	80	11	3	40	47	94
537.—ASKRIGG.												
1	Askrigg W	44206	3178	106	79	58	48	6	6	38	41	27
2	Hawes	33102	2457	77	44	48	29	4	1	24	20	33
538.—REETH.												
1	Muker	40368	2982	95	47	47	48	-	2	23	24	48
2	Reeth W	29899	3338	132	67	65	67	5	5	34	33	65
539.—RICHMOND.												
1	Richmond W	29913	7073	222	147	99	123	5	13	75	72	75
2	Catterick	20179	3197	100	48	49	51	3	5	25	23	52
3	Newsham	16481	1584	41	29	23	18	-	4	16	13	12
4	Aldborough	11996	1992	45	23	26	19	3	2	15	13	17

## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857—SUB-DISTRICTS.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.		
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
38.—DURHAM.													
540.—DARLINGTON.													
No.	Darlington W	35207	16860	658	397	343	315	19	22	204	193	261	
1	Aycliffe	27745	4758	144	75	83	61	5	3	43	32	69	
541.—STOCKTON.													
1	Yarm	34710	12611	928	452	443	485	18	16	246	206	476	
2	Stockton W	11004	13943	744	450	366	378	29	16	219	231	294	
3	Hartlepool W	38060	17879	1252	619	645	607	25	26	318	301	633	
4	Sedgefield W	43953	8501	385	200	181	204	13	14	91	109	185	
542.—AUCKLAND.													
1	Bishop Auckland W	23545	19773	1430	820	739	691	30	26	437	383	610	
2	Hamsterley	35758	10310	655	294	335	320	17	19	153	141	361	
543.—TEESDALE.													
1	Staindrop	26828	4833	148	95	77	71	1	6	46	49	53	
2	Barnard Castle W	58607	8594	270	180	133	137	8	20	80	100	90	
3	Middleton	88727	6386	250	98	124	126	12	16	37	61	152	
544.—WEARDALE.													
1	St. John	32190	5349	203	96	104	99	15	12	52	44	107	
2	Stanhope W	37940	4633	190	104	108	82	8	5	48	56	86	
3	Wolsingham	20403	4535	212	104	105	107	6	9	60	44	108	
545.—DURHAM.													
1	Tanfield	9357	5457	303	136	162	141	12	6	70	66	167	
2	Lanchester W	45186	14616	806	373	434	372	27	26	197	176	433	
3	St. Oswald W	27720	12367	648	427	335	313	20	9	239	188	221	
4	St. Nicholas	16105	23511	1053	557	527	526	29	19	272	285	496	
546.—EASINGTON.													
1	Easington W	38493	21795	1056	535	517	539	31	21	297	238	521	
547.—HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING.													
1	Houghton-le-Spring W	9720	9618	325	213	172	153	14	8	121	92	112	
2	Hetton-le-Hole	6482	9946	415	209	237	208	13	12	114	95	236	
548.—CHESTER-LE-STREET.													
1	Chester-le-Street W	16306	11085	491	265	265	226	16	18	138	127	226	
2	Harraton	16773	9822	508	295	267	241	13	9	145	150	213	
549.—SUNDERLAND.													
1	North Bishop-Wearmouth W	6347	17533	985	505	538	447	33	20	249	256	480	
2	South Bishop-Wearmouth		16511	842	510	439	403	10	5	235	275	332	
3	East Sunderland		10658	452	315	241	211	15	7	149	166	137	
4	West Sunderland	178	8933	349	242	167	182	11	8	116	126	107	
5	Monk Wearmouth	5419	16311	974	574	509	465	18	13	303	271	400	
550.—SOUTH SHIELDS.													
1	Westoe W	12155	22330	1241	648	618	623	21	27	326	322	593	
2	South Shields	3322	13460	629	381	338	291	13	12	193	188	248	
551.—GATESHEAD.													
1	Heworth	2853	8869	393	204	203	192	15	6	105	99	191	
2	Gateshead W	3255	24805	1256	883	683	573	32	24	468	415	373	
3	Whickham	5993	5565	212	150	100	112	7	8	66	64	82	
4	Winlaton	13842	8342	375	230	194	181	15	10	118	112	145	
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.													
552.—NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.													
1	Westgate W	2778	21388	1114	809	570	544	46	33	385	424	305	
2	St. Andrew	1469	15643	472	335	247	225	12	16	165	170	137	
3	St. Nicholas		16444	493	543	250	243	24	24	333	210	50	
4	All Saints		23401	1031	716	522	509	37	33	355	361	315	
5	Byker		12280	542	337	261	281	17	21	182	155	205	
553.—TYNEMOUTH.													
1	Wallsend	2787	5721	262	162	126	136	7	6	85	77	100	
2	North Shields	3733	14324	539	367	281	258	11	6	189	178	172	
3	Tynemouth W	3489	16200	782	452	393	389	18	34	224	228	330	
4	Longbenton	9040	9205	489	253	254	235	11	14	124	129	236	
5	Earsdon	10466	8398	337	195	170	167	11	8	102	93	142	
6	Blyth	10222	10400	455	262	241	214	14	18	131	131	193	
554.—CASTLE WARD.													
1	Ponteland W	47568	6355	181	114	93	88	13	9	60	54	67	
2	Stamfordham	41019	7542	240	176	135	105	8	6	88	88	64	



## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.				
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
No.	39.—NORTHUMBERLAND— <i>continued.</i>											
	555.—HEXHAM.											
1	Bywell - - - - -	47859	7163	250	113	130	120	7	11	67	46	137
2	Hexham <i>W</i> - - - - -	53542	9781	345	239	191	154	30	27	117	122	106
3	Allendale - - - - -	50955	8468	266	160	145	121	9	15	87	73	106
4	Chollerton - - - - -	46230	5024	162	92	92	70	10	10	40	52	70
	556.—HALTWHISTLE.											
1	Haltwhistle <i>W</i> - - - - -	83861	7286	224	124	119	105	19	7	71	53	100
	557.—BELLINGHAM.											
1	Bellingham <i>W</i> - - - - -	235861	3526	90	42	37	53	5	9	23	14	48
2	Kirkwhelpington - - - - -		3027	80	41	47	33	6	4	16	25	39
	558.—MORPETH.											
1	Morpeth <i>W</i> - - - - -	44807	7951	251	149	147	104	21	15	75	74	102
2	Bedlington - - - - -	50622	10176	446	231	224	222	12	16	111	120	215
	559.—ALNWICK.											
1	Warkworth - - - - -	31864	7413	230	124	125	105	4	8	51	73	106
2	Alnwick <i>W</i> - - - - -	16484	7327	233	178	134	99	22	5	81	97	55
3	Embleton - - - - -	50587	6382	154	87	77	77	6	5	37	50	67
	560.—BELFORD.											
1	Belford <i>W</i> - - - - -	41753	6871	194	83	104	90	9	7	43	40	111
	561.—BERWICK.											
1	Islandshire - - - - -	26791	3796	146	65	85	61	6	3	35	30	81
2	Berwick-upon-Tweed <i>W</i> - - - - -	11335	16008	442	316	230	212	11	13	141	175	126
3	Norhamshire - - - - -	19849	4289	115	61	63	52	7	7	27	34	54
	562.—GLENDALE.											
1	Ford - - - - -	59774	7406	245	95	129	116	5	11	51	44	150
2	Wooler <i>W</i> - - - - -	82531	6942	189	85	96	93	8	9	43	42	104
	563.—ROTHBURY.											
1	Rothbury <i>W</i> - - - - -	83187	5615	156	77	81	75	9	9	41	36	79
2	Elsdon - - - - -	75981	1816	53	28	26	27	2	4	12	16	25
	40.—CUMBERLAND.											
	564.—ALSTON.											
1	Alston <i>W</i> - - - - -	35060	6816	246	117	123	123	23	15	60	57	129
	565.—PENRITH.											
1	Penrith <i>W</i> - - - - -	49291	11016	360	222	178	182	23	23	103	119	138
2	Greystoke - - - - -	67536	5351	144	77	70	74	6	7	36	41	67
3	Kirkoswald - - - - -	64409	5940	149	84	70	79	8	7	46	38	65
	566.—BRAMPTON.											
1	Hayton - - - - -	21281	2693	78	34	46	32	5	1	19	15	44
2	Brampton <i>W</i> - - - - -	74192	5661	153	101	67	86	10	15	51	50	52
3	Walton - - - - -		2969	66	36	25	41	3	4	19	17	30
	567.—LONGTOWN.											
1	High Longtown - - - - -	48637	3089	67	37	34	33	6	3	19	18	30
2	Low Longtown <i>W</i> - - - - -	38234	6607	219	138	109	110	16	9	69	69	81
	568.—CARLISLE.											
1	Wetheral - - - - -	16861	3646	100	66	55	45	4	4	36	30	34
2	St. Cuthbert <i>W</i> - - - - -	9828	13032	447	324	221	226	12	22	177	147	123
3	St. Mary <i>W</i> - - - - -	1954	15535	668	449	352	316	36	33	230	219	219
4	Stanwix - - - - -	13840	3719	109	71	55	54	6	8	34	37	38
5	Burgh - - - - -	11249	1603	48	25	21	27	5	2	12	13	23
6	Dalston - - - - -	17078	4022	110	65	61	49	8	5	35	30	45
	569.—WIGTON.											
1	Wigton <i>W</i> - - - - -	115762	10449	320	216	148	172	21	27	110	106	104
2	Abbey Holme - - - - -		7442	246	120	135	111	14	9	58	62	126
3	Caldbeck - - - - -		60767	183	88	90	93	17	5	45	43	95
	570.—COCKERMOUTH.											
1	Keswick - - - - -	72143	6502	201	109	95	106	3	9	59	50	92
2	Cockermouth <i>W</i> - - - - -	44560	10426	349	274	187	162	29	24	143	131	75
3	Workington - - - - -	18993	9695	354	202	168	186	12	16	98	104	152
4	Maryport - - - - -	20329	11887	467	272	262	205	22	17	143	129	195

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
No.	40.—CUMBERLAND— <i>continued.</i>											
	571.—WHITEHAVEN.											
1	Harrington - - - - -	51089	6361	209	113	111	98	15	14	50	63	96
2	Whitehaven <i>W</i> - - - - -	267	14190	543	345	298	245	16	9	170	175	198
3	St. Bees <i>W</i> - - - - -	10407	8194	305	192	153	152	12	13	105	87	113
4	Egremont - - - - -	37440	6869	320	169	172	148	10	12	88	81	151
	572.—BOOTLE.											
1	Muncaster - - - - -	37684	2384	58	20	26	32	3	3	13	7	38
2	Bootle <i>W</i> - - - - -	62382	3624	102	59	53	49	2	4	28	31	43
	41.—WESTMORLAND.											
	573.—EAST WARD.											
1	Appleby - - - - -	55873	5375	158	74	83	75	10	8	38	36	84
2	Kirkby Stephen <i>W</i> - - - - -	70762	5478	179	115	89	90	6	11	59	56	64
3	Orton - - - - -	51275	2807	81	49	41	40	1	2	26	23	32
	574.—WEST WARD.											
1	Morland - - - - -	59414	4184	133	67	61	72	3	12	35	32	66
2	Lowther <i>W</i> - - - - -	61109	3971	110	78	51	59	8	3	39	39	32
	575.—KENDAL.											
1	Ambleside - - - - -	*110616	7354	263	108	135	128	5	7	52	56	155
2	Grayrigg - - - - -		3772	128	58	56	72	5	2	33	25	70
3	Kirkby Lonsdale - - - - -		7041	184	84	91	93	9	11	35	49	100
4	Kendal <i>W</i> - - - - -		*	12055	349	234	186	163	12	12	115	119
5	Milnthorpe <i>W</i> - - - - -	34263	6350	169	128	73	91	11	12	71	57	41

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS.

	<b>42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.</b>											
	<b>576.—CHEPSTOW.</b>											
1	Shire-Newton - - - - -	37623	5112	169	103	82	87	5	6	48	55	66
2	Chepstow W - - - - -	21297	8197	242	176	123	119	11	9	86	90	66
3	Lydney - - - - -	22335	5748	204	87	98	106	2	6	55	32	117
	<b>577.—MONMOUTH.</b>											
1	Coleford - - - - -	22672	11296	459	194	229	230	19	17	107	87	265
2	Dingestow - - - - -	45407	5456	141	61	84	57	5	4	27	34	80
3	Monmouth W - - - - -	7268	5967	174	132	82	92	7	9	56	76	42
4	Trelleck - - - - -	26444	4660	138	87	71	67	3	7	44	43	51
	<b>578.—ABERGAVENNY.</b>											
1	Llanarth - - - - -	11061	1909	58	27	36	22	-	-	14	13	31
2	Llanvihangel - - - - -	20510	1957	59	33	35	24	4	1	14	19	26
3	Abergavenny W - - - - -	20674	7942	260	208	129	131	14	10	115	93	52
4	Blaenavon - - - - -	7933	5855	281	115	131	150	7	7	65	50	166
5	Aberystroth - - - - -	11788	14383	654	445	329	325	11	18	259	186	209
6	Tredegarr - - - - -	16210	24544	1198	681	636	562	24	21	380	301	517
7	Rock Bedwelty - - - - -		2639	115	59	53	62	1	9	28	31	56
	<b>579.—PONTYPOOL.</b>											
1	Pontypool - - - - -	20434	20614	1017	552	520	497	18	10	298	254	465
2	Llangibby W - - - - -	12635	3599	119	88	60	59	10	8	53	35	31
3	Usk - - - - -	18360	3780	87	78	50	37	3	6	31	47	9
	<b>580.—NEWPORT.</b>											
1	Caerleon - - - - -	51398	6368	227	104	113	114	8	8	54	50	123
2	Newport W - - - - -	3534	20279	932	536	519	463	22	16	283	243	446
3	St. Woollos - - - - -	29962	7759	291	153	153	138	5	3	82	71	138
4	Mynyddyslwyn - - - - -	25311	9066	415	199	218	197	12	9	115	84	216
	<b>43.—SOUTH WALES.</b>											
	<b>GLAMORGANSHIRE.</b>											
	<b>581.—CARDIFF.</b>											
1	Caerphilly - - - - -	27164	8121	347	181	176	171	4	3	86	95	166
2	Cardiff W - - - - -	26543	23085	1658	1056	823	835	31	39	570	486	602
3	St. Nicholas - - - - -	30865	4572	143	79	77	66	3	3	40	39	64
4	Llantrisant - - - - -	33225	10713	477	250	222	255	19	10	130	120	227
	<b>582.—MERTHYR-TYDFIL.</b>											
1	Gelligaer - - - - -	34955	8985	634	348	341	293	11	7	208	140	286
2	Lower Merthyr-Tydfil W - - - - -	15244	23147	1170	679	583	587	49	39	357	322	491
3	Upper Merthyr-Tydfil - - - - -	9097	25898	1243	718	641	602	21	24	362	356	525
4	Aberdare - - - - -	53590	18774	1556	844	774	782	25	39	475	369	712
	<b>583.—BRIDGEND.</b>											
1	Maesteg - - - - -	43164	7488	335	178	174	161	5	3	86	92	157
2	Cowbridge - - - - -	32939	6516	161	108	77	84	7	4	49	59	53
3	Bridgend W - - - - -	33408	9418	393	197	205	188	16	17	98	99	196

\* The area of the Kendal sub-district (575; 4) is returned with that of sub-districts 575; 1-2.



XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—SUB-DISTRICTS—*cont.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
43.—SOUTH WALES—continued.												
GLAMORGANSHIRE—cont.												
584.—NEATH.												
No.												
1	Margam - - - - -	32902	14697	679	313	314	365	9	7	195	118	366
2	Neath <i>W</i> - - - - -	20183	10065	442	273	223	219	11	8	145	128	169
3	Ystradvelltey - - - - -	39089	2365	115	66	61	54	2	2	31	35	49
4	Ystradgunlais - - - - -	34504	7987	483	209	242	241	11	11	118	91	274
5	Cadoxton - - - - -	27304	6581	245	130	136	109	1	4	74	56	115
6	Llansamlet - - - - -	8835	4276	188	91	108	80	3	-	44	47	97
585.—SWANSEA.												
1	Llandilo-Talybont - - - - -	34706	5001	159	79	85	74	6	6	40	39	80
2	Llangafelach - - - - -	11856	11255	492	211	262	230	6	7	111	100	281
3	Swansea <i>W</i> - - - - -	6710	23607	1025	591	535	490	21	28	290	301	434
4	Gower - - - - -	50497	7044	176	114	111	65	2	1	53	61	62
CARMARTHENSHIRE.												
586.—LLANELLY.												
1	Loughor - - - - -	24468	3582	142	65	74	68	4	3	38	27	77
2	Llanelly <i>W</i> - - - - -		11285	511	243	277	234	16	21	125	118	268
3	Pembrey - - - - -		4958	174	101	95	79	9	9	47	54	73
4	Llannon - - - - -		3682	121	46	52	69	3	5	25	21	75
587.—LLANDOVERY.												
1	Llanddausaint - - - - -	10307	851	26	8	8	18	-	3	3	5	18
2	Llangadock - - - - -	15642	2820	97	56	40	57	4	2	24	32	41
3	Llansadwrn - - - - -	11505	1699	57	26	36	21	2	1	12	14	31
4	Myddfai - - - - -	11914	1069	26	12	12	14	2	1	6	6	14
5	Llandingat <i>W</i> - - - - -	8107	2542	63	52	32	31	2	6	24	28	11
6	Llanfairarybryn - - - - -	23457	1705	49	20	18	31	1	3	12	8	29
7	Llanwrtyd - - - - -	14555	684	19	6	10	9	1	1	4	2	13
8	Cilycwm - - - - -	17300	1487	47	20	24	23	1	1	14	6	27
9	Conwyl Cayo - - - - -	41785	2198	82	44	38	44	6	4	28	16	38
588.—LLANDILOFAWR.												
1	Talley - - - - -	17184	2056	64	25	36	28	5	1	14	11	39
2	Llanfynydd - - - - -	11790	1540	37	16	14	23	1	4	8	8	21
3	Llangathen - - - - -	17843	3043	75	50	38	37	3	1	30	20	25
4	Llandilo <i>W</i> - - - - -	20909	4812	149	96	81	68	6	6	55	41	53
5	Llandebie - - - - -	29481	6517	229	109	116	113	6	5	58	51	120
589.—CARMARTHEN.												
1	Llangendeirne - - - - -	48501	8981	297	121	152	145	14	11	62	59	176
2	St. Clears - - - - -	42238	7313	240	147	120	120	16	9	81	66	98
3	Carmarthen <i>W</i> - - - - -	18563	13294	383	251	203	175	19	18	121	130	132
4	Conwil - - - - -	63244	8554	244	111	127	117	20	11	55	56	133
PEMBROKESHIRE.												
590.—NARBERTH.												
1	Llanboidy - - - - -	26655	3715	101	72	53	48	7	4	35	37	29
2	Llandissilio - - - - -	25636	3491	112	66	51	61	4	2	29	37	46
3	Amroth - - - - -	24608	3363	94	44	49	45	7	2	27	17	50
4	Narberth - - - - -	34921	3859	98	63	55	43	3	5	32	31	35
5	Slebech <i>W</i> - - - - -		3497	88	63	37	51	7	7	31	32	25
6	Begelly - - - - -		13033	4205	145	61	75	70	10	2	32	29
591.—PEMBROKE.												
1	Tenby - - - - -	29740	8949	279	156	150	129	14	8	70	86	123
2	Pembroke <i>W</i> - - - - -	30991	11662	524	251	266	258	11	20	138	113	273
3	Roose - - - - -	9545	2349	105	51	54	62	2	4	21	30	55
592.—HAVERFORDWEST.												
1	Milford - - - - -	36186	9815	327	178	164	163	18	10	98	80	149
2	Haverfordwest <i>W</i> - - - - -	40059	12376	374	262	181	193	18	33	125	137	112
3	St. Davids - - - - -	44524	8297	203	147	97	106	9	11	73	74	56
4	Fishguard - - - - -	50092	8894	219	138	110	109	12	8	63	75	81
CARDIGANSHIRE.												
593.—CARDIGAN.												
1	Newport - - - - -	37639	6130	130	98	64	66	4	2	50	48	32
2	Cardigan <i>W</i> - - - - -	27982	9723	230	169	119	111	2	3	76	93	61
3	Llandygwidd - - - - -	19860	4833	112	79	67	45	7	4	41	38	33
594.—NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN.												
1	Kenarth <i>W</i> - - - - -	47459	8686	216	149	119	97	15	11	77	72	67
2	Penbryn - - - - -	25165	5360	123	72	68	55	5	3	35	37	51
3	Llandyssil - - - - -	40722	6127	156	93	75	81	4	5	44	49	63
595.—LAMPETER.												
1	Llanbyther - - - - -	25667	2630	80	33	42	38	7	4	19	14	47
2	Pencarreg - - - - -	22231	2706	72	37	33	39	2	5	17	20	35
3	Lampeter - - - - -	14612	2634	64	45	34	30	4	2	26	19	19
4	Llanwenog - - - - -	13200	1904	52	36	28	24	5	2	24	12	16

XL.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		Males.	Females.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			
43.—SOUTH WALES—continued.												
CARDIGANSHIRE—continued.												
593.—ABERAYRON.												
No.	Llandisilio - - - - -	33730	6415	202	90	110	92	13	8	46	44	112
2	Llansaintffraid W - - - - -	31974	6809	210	134	116	94	12	11	80	54	76
597.—ABERYSTWITH.												
1	Llanrhystyd - - - - -	22403	3409	101	49	51	50	5	4	24	25	52
2	Aberystwith W - - - - -	15440	8442	219	144	107	112	4	6	69	75	75
3	Geneur-Glynn - - - - -	32290	4592	148	71	78	70	2	3	37	34	77
4	Rheidol - - - - -	62459	7400	235	146	134	131	4	8	77	69	119
598.—TREGARON.												
1	Gwnnws - - - - -	33140	3147	108	51	52	56	2	5	28	23	57
2	Llangeitho - - - - -	21622	3293	83	55	48	35	9	4	29	26	28
3	Tregaron - - - - -	67288	3964	119	72	58	61	8	9	39	33	47
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.												
599.—BUILTH.												
1	Abergwessin - - - - -	46144	2890	95	36	47	48	6	6	16	20	59
2	Colwyn - - - - -	25020	1995	50	28	29	21	5	2	12	16	22
3	Builth - - - - -	31789	3460	112	42	55	57	6	9	17	25	70
600.—BRECKNOCK.												
1	Merthyr-Cynog - - - - -	34651	1653	49	26	25	24	3	2	13	13	23
2	Devynnock - - - - -	65053	4440	124	77	70	54	7	7	43	34	47
3	Brecknock W - - - - -	43018	7515	228	206	125	103	10	7	106	100	22
4	Penkelly - - - - -	25749	1541	30	21	14	16	1	-	12	9	9
5	Llangorse - - - - -	23322	3025	63	53	31	32	1	3	24	29	10
601.—CRICKHOWELL.												
1	Cwmdd - - - - -	10068	1066	32	18	12	20	3	1	11	7	14
2	Llangunider - - - - -	13908	3246	130	64	76	54	2	4	35	29	66
3	Llangattock W - - - - -	9597	5415	277	148	128	149	12	6	66	82	129
4	Llanelly - - - - -	5183	9644	399	251	210	189	12	6	135	116	148
5	Crickhowell - - - - -	14936	2326	54	63	29	25	2	1	32	31	-9
602.—HAY.												
1	Talgarth - - - - -	28155	2549	64	62	26	38	1	1	36	26	2
2	Clyro - - - - -	31753	3628	93	71	47	46	7	5	33	38	22
3	Hay W - - - - -	29787	4785	156	109	81	75	16	12	52	57	47
RADNORSHIRE.												
603.—PRESTEIGNE.												
1	Brilley - - - - -	15315	2095	68	40	32	36	1	2	16	24	23
2	Radnor - - - - -	39265	3714	119	49	52	67	3	4	25	24	70
3	Kington W - - - - -	24849	5847	183	116	90	93	6	17	59	57	67
4	Presteigne - - - - -	25534	3493	121	53	58	63	11	6	31	22	63
604.—KNIGHTON.												
1	Knighton W - - - - -	97492	5316	176	93	96	80	13	8	56	37	83
2	Llanbister - - - - -		4164	151	57	82	69	19	16	34	23	94
605.—RHAYADER.												
1	Rhayader - - - - -	74004	3689	132	60	73	59	13	10	24	36	72
2	Nantmel - - - - -	31528	3107	92	41	43	49	8	7	24	17	51
44.—NORTH WALES.												
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.												
606.—MACHYNLLETH.												
1	Machynlleth - - - - -	34210	3981	120	86	68	52	3	2	42	44	34
2	Pennal - - - - -	44184	4143	102	69	41	61	5	4	42	27	33
3	Darowen - - - - -	38253	3992	110	79	56	54	8	9	45	34	31
607.—NEWTOWN.												
1	Upper Llanidloes - - - - -	83956	4236	124	69	57	67	7	5	37	32	55
2	Lower Llanidloes - - - - -		3963	133	64	66	67	14	8	39	25	69
3	Llanwnnog W - - - - -	45535	4807	165	82	96	69	20	11	39	43	83
4	Kerry - - - - -	26455	2449	87	52	48	39	4	10	26	26	35
5	Newtown - - - - -	7162	6559	170	129	83	87	8	8	62	67	41
6	Tregynon - - - - -	26429	3093	90	61	48	42	6	9	37	24	29
608.—MONTGOMERY.												
1	Montgomery - - - - -	33351	6109	180	116	100	80	17	12	61	55	64
2	Chirbury W - - - - -	18668	5441	162	114	80	82	5	5	58	56	48
3	Pool* - - - - -	22048	6434	289	178	140	149	11	15	94	84	111
609.—LLANFYLLIN.												
1	Llanfair - - - - -	71059	6697	160	110	87	73	13	6	60	50	50
2	Llansaintffraid* W - - - - -	54095	9863	225	152	105	120	13	13	64	88	73
3	Llanhaiadr - - - - -	62716	5375	146	100	72	74	7	7	58	42	46

\* A change was made in the constitution of these sub-districts on the 4th November 1857, by the transference of the parish of Guilsfield (with a population of 2,397 in 1851) from the Pool sub-district of the Montgomery district (608) to the Llansaintffraid sub-district of the Llanfyllin district (609).



XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1857.—continued.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	TOTAL		BIRTHS.				DEATHS.		Excess of Births over Deaths.	
				BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	Including Illegitimate Births.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.			
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
No.													
44.—NORTH WALES—continued.													
FLINTSHIRE.													
610.—HOLYWELL.													
1	Whitford	- - - - -	28302	8583	203	156	111	92	3	3	85	71	47
2	Holywell	W - - - - -	22079	13342	363	237	192	171	10	16	123	114	126
3	Flint	- - - - -	18145	8189	255	121	118	137	3	4	66	55	134
4	Mold	- - - - -	20953	10933	336	180	164	172	8	11	89	91	156
DENBIGHSHIRE.													
611.—WREXHAM.													
1	Hope	- - - - -	26903	9566	367	177	189	178	13	7	93	84	190
2	Holt	- - - - -	20969	4607	143	65	81	62	8	6	31	34	78
3	Ruabon	- - - - -	15966	11875	509	301	261	248	17	11	153	148	208
4	Wrexham	W - - - - -	14754	14030	589	347	309	280	25	14	187	160	242
612.—RUTHIN.													
1	Llanarmon	- - - - -	18385	3360	100	53	51	49	4	1	32	21	47
2	Ruthin	W - - - - -	9740	4666	118	111	66	52	7	6	55	56	7
3	Llanellidan	- - - - -	13840	2818	66	45	36	30	3	2	21	24	21
4	Gyffylliog	- - - - -	18923	1376	32	15	17	15	-	-	10	5	17
5	Llanrhaiadr	- - - - -	21897	2678	76	36	44	32	-	1	23	13	40
6	Llandyrnog	- - - - -	10068	1955	53	39	27	26	1	-	19	20	14
613.—ST. ASAPH.													
1	St. Asaph	W - - - - -	33589	10518	337	256	171	166	11	11	122	134	81
2	Abergele	- - - - -	22145	6163	166	131	83	83	6	7	69	62	35
3	Denbigh	- - - - -	38200	8607	254	200	126	128	10	11	100	100	54
614.—LLANRWST.													
1	Llanrwst	W - - - - -	40665	7083	172	166	99	73	6	11	84	82	6
2	Bettws-y-coed	- - - - -	35118	2601	72	81	44	28	2	1	33	48	-9
3	Ysppyty	- - - - -	24848	2795	80	61	39	41	8	4	36	25	19
MERIONETHSHIRE.													
615.—CORWEN.													
1	Gwyddelwern	- - - - -	69921	5526	119	90	64	55	3	1	44	46	29
2	Corwen	W - - - - -	53886	9892	326	202	161	165	6	9	116	86	124
616.—BALA.													
1	Bala	W - - - - -	58292	6736	163	126	92	71	6	10	69	57	37
617.—DOLGELLY.													
1	Talyllyn	- - - - -	73066	5053	121	103	60	61	2	4	48	55	18
2	Barmouth	- - - - -	72147	7918	183	129	86	97	6	6	58	71	54
618.—FESTINIOG.													
1	Llanfihangel-y-Traethau	W - - - - -	31954	3669	110	76	55	55	6	7	41	35	34
2	Festiniog	- - - - -	51353	6654	257	194	123	134	7	6	105	89	63
3	Tremadoc	- - - - -	55407	5859	227	110	113	114	10	8	54	56	117
CARNARVONSHIRE.													
619.—PWLLEHLI.													
1	Criccieth	- - - - -	30734	5789	141	86	69	72	6	10	44	42	55
2	Pwllheli	W - - - - -	23526	6837	194	121	93	101	16	13	58	63	73
3	Aberdaron	- - - - -	20433	3967	92	65	47	45	9	9	24	41	27
4	Nevin	- - - - -	18626	5195	124	82	68	56	5	6	43	39	42
620.—CARNARVON.													
1	Llandwrog	- - - - -	40556	8090	230	168	116	114	13	14	91	77	62
2	Llanrug	- - - - -	29204	8683	342	180	177	165	9	12	82	98	162
3	Carnarvon	W - - - - -	8676	10137	356	235	186	170	6	14	110	125	121
4	Llanidan	- - - - -	19199	3536	81	73	37	44	3	-	28	45	8
621.—BANGOR.													
1	Beaumaris	- - - - -	51172	14059	370	246	180	190	10	7	120	126	124
2	Bangor	W - - - - -	23643	12962	420	300	233	187	8	5	141	159	120
3	Llanllechid	- - - - -	33465	7300	257	169	136	121	5	7	96	73	88
622.—CONWAY.													
1	Conway	- - - - -	11936	3127	108	55	59	49	3	-	27	28	53
2	Creuddyn	- - - - -	24867	6565	222	150	116	106	8	5	87	63	72
3	Llechwedd-Isaf	- - - - -	20328	1938	80	39	42	38	4	1	23	16	41
ANGLESEY.													
623.—ANGLESEY.													
1	Llangefni	- - - - -	23259	5827	119	107	59	60	3	4	51	56	12
2	Bryngwran	- - - - -	25738	6164	137	110	64	73	6	7	59	51	27
3	Llandyfrydog	- - - - -	23384	5043	112	81	56	56	7	5	37	44	31
4	Amlwch	- - - - -	13375	7691	250	150	138	112	8	6	82	68	100
5	Llanddausaint	- - - - -	27758	5656	135	71	62	73	8	4	40	31	64
6	Holyhead	- - - - -	9568	9351	300	211	151	149	4	4	119	92	89

LONDON.—Number of DEATHS in the different Classes of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS during the Year 1857.

INSTITUTIONS.		DEATHS in 1857.	Of the Total Deaths in London the Proportion per Cent. in Public Institutions.
LONDON.—TOTAL DEATHS IN 117 PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS		10,079	17·05
In 46 WORKHOUSES (a) - - - - -		5714	9·67
14 PRISONS (a) - - - - -		71	·12
4 MILITARY AND NAVAL ASYLUMS - - - - -		285	·48
13 GENERAL HOSPITALS (a) - - - - -		3008	5·09
7 HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL DISEASES - - - - -		332	·56
4 LYING-IN-HOSPITALS - - - { Women - - -		11	·02
- - - { Children - - -		23	·04
7 MILITARY AND NAVAL HOSPITALS - - - - -		180	·30
2 HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOR FOREIGNERS - - - - -		63	·11
20 LUNATIC ASYLUMS (a) - - - - -		392	·66

(a) In London, at the Census of 1851 (March 31st), the inmates of Workhouses were 22,999, of Prisons 6,188, of general Hospitals 3,373, and of Lunatic Asylums 4,161. The officers of the institutions, their families, and the infant children of female prisoners, are not included in these numbers or in the number of deaths.

DEATHS in PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS in each District of LONDON during the Year 1857.

DISTRICTS.		Deaths in Public Institutions, 1857.	DISTRICTS.		Deaths in Public Institutions, 1857.	DISTRICTS.		Deaths in Public Institutions, 1857.
LONDON - - - -		10,079	12	St. Giles - - - -	253	SURREY (part of).		
MIDDLESEX (part of).			13	Strand - - - -	183	26	St. Saviour Southwark -	175
No. 1 Kensington - - - -	475	16	14	Holborn - - - -	223	27	St. Olave Southwark -	718
2 Chelsea - - - -	229	15	15	Clerkenwell - - - -	148	28	Bermondsey - - - -	117
3 St. George Hanover-squ. -	384	17	16	St. Luke - - - -	29	29	St. George Southwark -	171
4 Westminster - - - -	338	18	17	East London - - - -	-	30	Newington - - - -	170
5 St. Martin-in-the-Fields -	198	19	18	West London - - - -	714	31	Lambeth - - - -	313
6 St. James Westminster -	113	20	19	London City - - - -	-	32	Wandsworth - - - -	187
7 Marylebone - - - -	700	21	20	Shoreditch - - - -	423	33	Camberwell - - - -	193
8 Hampstead - - - -	22	22	21	Bethnal Green - - - -	255	34	Rotherhithe - - - -	21
9 Pancras - - - -	732	23	22	Whitechapel - - - -	616	KENT (part of).		
10 Islington - - - -	301	24	23	St. George-in-the-East -	177	35	Greenwich - - - -	566
11 Hackney - - - -	286	24a	24	Stepney - - - -	184	36	Lewisham - - - -	43
		24b	25	Mile End Old Town -	119			
				Poplar - - - -	303			

SUB-DISTRICTS of LONDON in which the principal PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS are situated, and DEATHS in those Institutions registered in 1857.

SUB-DISTRICTS.		PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1857.	SUB-DISTRICTS.		PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1857.
WEST DISTRICTS.				4.—WESTMINSTER.			
1.—KENSINGTON.				1. St. John Westminster	Grenadier Guards Hospital -	8	
1. St. Mary Paddington	Workhouse - - - -	42			Coldstream Guards ditto -	13	
	Lock Hospital - - - -	1			Scots Fusilier Guards ditto -	6	
2. St. John Paddington-	St. Mary's Hospital - - - -	156			Millbank Prison (the Peniten-		
3. Kensington Town -	Workhouse - - - -	81			tiary) - - - -	15	
	Kensington House Lunatic			2. St. Margaret West-	Workhouse - - - -	171	
	Asylum - - - -	6		minster.	Westminster Hospital - -	115	
4. Brompton - - -	Consumption Hospital - - -	113			Westminster House of Correction	10	
	Cancer Hospital - - - -	8		5.—ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.			
7. Fulham - - - -	Workhouse - - - -	61		1. Charing Cross -	Workhouse - - - -	107	
	Normand House Lunatic Asy-				Charing Cross Hospital - -	91	
	lum - - - -	-		6.—ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER.			
	Munster House ditto - - -	3		3. Golden Square -	Workhouse - - - -	113	
	Otto House ditto - - -	1		NORTH DISTRICTS.			
	Sussex and Brandenburgh			7.—MARYLEBONE.			
	House ditto - - - -	3		1. All Souls - - -	Middlesex Hospital - - -	205	
2.—CHELSEA.				3. Rectory - - -	Workhouse - - - -	487	
1. Chelsea South -	Royal Hospital (Chelsea In-	66		4. St. Mary - - -	Queen Charlotte's { Women	8	
	Pensioners) - - - -	1			Lying-in-Hospital { Children	5	
	Royal Military Asylum (Boys)			8.—HAMPSTEAD.			
2. Chelsea North-west	Workhouse - - - -	123		1. Hampstead - - -	Workhouse - - - -	22	
	Workhouse belonging to Saint						
	George Hanover Square Dis-						
	trict 3. - - - -	36					
3. Chelsea North-east	Blacklands House Lunatic						
	Asylum - - - -	3					
3.—ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE.							
2. Mayfair - - -	Workhouse (see also Chelsea,	77					
	North-west 2; 2.) - - -						
3. Belgrave - - -	St. George's Hospital - - -	307					



Sub-districts of London in which the principal Public Institutions are situated, &c.—*continued.*

SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1857.	SUB-DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.	Deaths in 1857.
9.—PANCRAS.			23.—ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST.		
2. Tottenham Court	Workhouse belonging to the Strand Union, District 13.	151	3. St. John	Workhouse	177
	University College Hospital	147	24a.—STEPNEY.		
3. Gray's Inn Lane	Royal Free Hospital	68	1. Shadwell	Workhouse	113
5. Camden Town	Workhouse	366	2. Ratcliff	Workhouse	44
			3. Limehouse	Workhouse	27
10.—ISLINGTON.			24b.—MILE END OLD TOWN.		
1. Islington West	Workhouse	103	2. Mile End Old Town, Eastern.	Workhouse	98
	Small-pox Hospital	27		Part of Workhouse belonging to the City of London, District 19.	10
	Fever Hospital	163		Portuguese Jews Hospital	11
	Pentonville Prison	2			
	City House of Correction	4			
2. Islington East	Infant Poor	2	25.—POPLAR.		
11.—HACKNEY.			1. Bow	Part of Workhouse belonging to the City of London, District 19.	142
1. Stoke Newington	Northumberland House Lunatic Asylum	7		Grove Hall Lunatic Asylum	44
3. West Hackney	Whitmore House Lunatic Asylum	—	2. Poplar	Workhouse	117
4. Hackney	Workhouse	58	SOUTH DISTRICTS.		
	Workhouse belonging to East London, District 17.	160	26.—ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK.		
	German Hospital	52	1. Christchurch	Workhouse	81
5. South Hackney	Pembroke House Lunatic Asylum	9	2. St. Saviour	Part of Guy's Hospital	16
				Part of St. Thomas's Hospital	78
CENTRAL DISTRICTS.			27.—ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK.		
12.—ST. GILES.			1. St. Olave	Part of Guy's Hospital	363
2. St. Giles South	Workhouse	248		Part of St. Thomas's Hospital	280
	British Lying-in-Hospital	1	2. St. John Horsley-down.	Workhouse	75
	(Children)	4	28.—BERMONDSEY.		
13.—STRAND.			2. St. Mary Magdalen	Workhouse	117
	Workhouse (see Tottenham-court, 9; 2.)		29.—ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK.		
3. St. Clement Danes	King's College Hospital	183	2. Borough-road	Workhouse (see also Lewisham Village, 36; 4.)	152
14.—HOLBORN.				Queen's Prison	1
1. St. George the Martyr	Hospital for Sick Children	55	3. London-road	House of Occupations	—
2. St. Andrew Eastern	Workhouse	168		Bethlehem Lunatic Asylum	18
15.—CLERKENWELL.			30.—NEWINGTON.		
1. St. James Clerkenwell	Workhouse	152	1. Trinity, Newington	Surrey County Gaol	2
	Middlesex House of Detention	—	2. St. Peter Walworth	Workhouse	168
2. Amwell, Clerkenwell	Middlesex House of Correction	16	31.—LAMBETH.		
16.—ST. LUKE.			2. Waterloo-road, 2d part	General Lying-in-Hospital, York-rd.	5
	Workhouse (see Hoxton New Town, 20; 3.)			(Children)	5
1. Old Street	St. Mark's Hospital	1	4. Lambeth Church, 2d part.	Workhouse	277
2. City-road	City of London Lying-in-Hospital	2			
	(Children(a))	9	7. Brixton	Effra Hall Lunatic Asylum	2
	St. Luke's Hospital for Lunatics	17	8. Norwood	Workhouse	24
17.—EAST LONDON.			32.—WANDSWORTH.		
	Workhouse (see Hackney, 11; 4.)		1. Clapham	Retreat Lunatic Asylum	1
2. Cripplegate	Whitecross-street Prison	—	2. Battersea	Workhouse	88
18.—WEST LONDON.				York House Lunatic Asylum	—
1. West London North	Workhouse	106	3. Wandsworth	Surrey House of Correction	9
	St. Bartholomew's Hospital	607		Surrey County Lunatic Asylum	89
	Newgate Prison	1	33.—CAMBERWELL.		
2. West London South	Bridewell	—	2. Camberwell	Workhouse	66
19.—LONDON CITY.				Peckham House Lunatic Asylum	68
	Workhouse (see Bow, 25; 1. and Mile End Old Town, Eastern, 24b; 2.)			Camberwell House Lunatic Asylum	59
EAST DISTRICTS.			34.—ROTHERHITHE.		
20.—SHOREDITCH.			1. Rotherhithe	Workhouse	21
2. St. Leonard	Hoxton House Lunatic Asylum	27	35.—GREENWICH.		
3. Hoxton New Town	Workhouse belonging to the Parish of St. Luke, District 16.	163	3. Greenwich West	Dreadnought Hospital Ship for Seamen	105
5. Haggerstone West	Workhouse	233	4. Greenwich East	Workhouse	186
21.—BETHNAL GREEN.				Royal Hospital (Greenwich In-Pensioners)	215
2. The Green	Workhouse	201		Naval School (Boys)	3
	Bethnal House Lunatic Asylum	35	5. Woolwich Dockyard	Royal Marine Infirmary	10
	City of London Hospital for Diseases of Chest	19	6. Woolwich Arsenal	Royal Ordnance Hospital	36
22.—WHITECHAPEL.				Unité Hospital Ship for Convicts	11
3. Mile End New Town	Workhouse	110	36.—LEWISHAM.		
4. Whitechapel North	Workhouse	167	4. Lewisham Village	Workhouse	31
5. Whitechapel Church	London Hospital	337		Workhouse for children belonging to St. George Southwark, District 29.	12
7. Aldgate	Tower Hospital	2			

(a) About 380 children are born annually in the City of London Lying-in-Hospital.

TABLES SHOWING THE NUMBER  
OF  
BIRTHS,  
OF  
BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK,  
AND OF  
DEATHS,  
REGISTERED IN EACH OF THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR;  
ALSO  
DEATHS AT DIFFERENT AGES,  
AND  
CAUSES OF DEATH;  
IN 1857.

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*Note.—The Number of Marriages celebrated in each Quarter of the Year 1857 will be found stated in the Abstract of Marriages, Page 2.*

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BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending  
(Exclusive of

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.					AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
							TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
								March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND - - - -					37,324,915	17,927,609	663,071	170,430	170,444	161,181	161,016
No.	DIVISIONS.										
I.	LONDON	-	-	-	78,029	2,362,236	89577	23434	22144	21648	22351
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	-	-	-	4,065,105	1,628,386	55753	14451	13925	13663	13714
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	-	-	-	3,201,290	1,234,332	42325	10869	10913	10281	10262
IV.	EASTERN	-	-	-	3,214,099	1,113,982	36702	9647	9622	8714	8719
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	-	-	-	4,994,490	1,803,291	55867	14455	14415	13398	13599
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	-	-	-	3,865,332	2,136,573	82552	21448	20925	19867	20312
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	-	-	-	3,540,797	1,215,501	43536	11212	11219	10442	10663
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	-	-	-	2,000,227	2,488,438	102472	26115	26923	25100	24334
IX.	YORK	-	-	-	3,654,636	1,789,047	70859	17986	18478	17178	17217
X.	NORTHERN	-	-	-	3,492,322	969,126	40397	10170	10517	10034	9676
XI.	WELSH	-	-	-	5,218,588	1,186,697	43031	10643	11363	10856	10169
I.—LONDON.											
	MIDDLESEX (part of)	-	-	-	32,487	1,745,601	64551	16737	15916	15716	16182
	SURREY (part of)	-	-	-	22,951	482,435	19046	5094	4726	4477	4749
	KENT (part of)	-	-	-	22,591	134,200	5980	1603	1502	1455	1420
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
1	SURREY (extra-metropolitan)	-	-	-	476,191	202,521	7097	1761	1743	1786	1807
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	-	-	-	1,013,838	485,021	17444	4576	4268	4245	4355
3	SUSSEX	-	-	-	949,581	339,604	10897	2915	2702	2656	2624
4	HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	1,060,778	402,016	14042	3592	3608	3432	3410
5	BERKSHIRE	-	-	-	564,717	199,224	6273	1607	1604	1544	1518
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan)	-	-	-	176,555	150,606	5093	1342	1207	1240	1304
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	-	-	-	428,143	173,962	5716	1449	1510	1385	1372
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	-	-	-	402,616	143,655	4895	1258	1292	1183	1162
9	OXFORDSHIRE	-	-	-	479,267	170,247	5569	1413	1440	1368	1348
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	-	-	-	632,219	213,844	7994	2071	2146	1910	1867
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	-	-	-	205,363	60,319	2061	520	517	521	503
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	-	-	-	305,366	129,805	4868	1221	1229	1239	1179
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	-	-	-	571,758	191,894	6129	1595	1572	1435	1527
IV.—EASTERN.											
14	ESSEX	-	-	-	983,443	344,130	11923	3124	3072	2849	2878
15	SUFFOLK	-	-	-	930,345	336,136	11087	2859	3033	2625	2570
16	NORFOLK	-	-	-	1,300,311	433,716	13692	3664	3517	3240	3271

NOTE.—The Registration Counties comprise groups of entire Registration Districts, which Districts are generally Counties in which the greater part of

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1857.

*Still-born.*)

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
87,286	87,328	82,657	82,727	339,998	323,073	83,144	83,116	78,524	78,289	ENGLAND AND WALES.
										DIVISIONS.
12038	11326	11007	11514	45885	43692	11396	10818	10641	10837	LONDON.
7355	7130	6990	7084	28559	27194	7096	6795	6673	6630	SOUTH EASTERN.
5592	5576	5207	5195	21570	20755	5277	5337	5074	5067	SOUTH MIDLAND.
4972	4932	4475	4532	18911	17791	4675	4690	4239	4187	EASTERN.
7361	7480	6851	6938	28630	27237	7094	6935	6547	6661	SOUTH WESTERN.
10963	10749	10239	10411	42362	40190	10485	10176	9628	9901	WEST MIDLAND.
5810	5743	5350	5454	22357	21179	5402	5476	5092	5209	NORTH MIDLAND.
13356	13851	12944	12491	52645	49827	12759	13069	12156	11843	NORTH WESTERN.
9119	9363	8836	8925	36243	34616	8867	9115	8342	8292	YORK.
5269	5403	5203	4938	20813	19584	4901	5114	4831	4738	NORTHERN.
5451	5772	5555	5245	22023	21008	5192	5591	5301	4924	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
8571	8142	8054	8331	33098	31453	8166	7774	7662	7851	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ).
2671	2381	2234	2434	9720	9326	2423	2345	2243	2315	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ).
796	803	719	749	3067	2913	807	699	736	671	KENT ( <i>part of</i> ).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
881	882	914	932	3609	3488	880	861	872	875	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
2379	2163	2210	2241	8993	8451	2197	2105	2035	2114	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
1475	1399	1341	1330	5545	5352	1440	1303	1315	1294	SUSSEX.
1810	1869	1741	1751	7171	6871	1782	1739	1691	1659	HAMPSHIRE.
810	817	784	830	3241	3032	797	787	760	688	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND. 1
707	633	617	686	2643	2450	635	574	623	618	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
710	759	704	697	2870	2846	739	751	681	675	HERTFORDSHIRE.
675	642	605	563	2485	2410	583	650	578	599	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
737	745	686	671	2839	2730	676	695	682	677	OXFORDSHIRE.
1029	1108	960	973	4070	3924	1042	1033	950	894	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
287	272	260	253	1072	989	233	245	261	250	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
631	629	645	582	2487	2381	590	600	594	597	BEDFORDSHIRE.
816	788	730	770	3104	3025	779	784	705	757	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
1614	1576	1455	1483	6128	5795	1510	1496	1394	1395	ESSEX.
1488	1573	1352	1364	5777	5310	1371	1460	1273	1206	SUFFOLK.
1870	1783	1668	1685	7006	6686	1794	1734	1572	1586	NORFOLK.

co-extensive with Poor Law Unions. Districts extending into more than one county are referred to the Registration the population was enumerated in 1851.



BIRTHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778,283	240,966	7502	1957	1894	1865	1786
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	177,095	5561	1482	1454	1295	1330
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,621,746	564,775	16971	4310	4358	4116	4187
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895,396	358,173	12248	3144	3322	2855	2927
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,083,282	462,282	13585	3562	3387	3267	3369
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	419,514	13204	3460	3284	3296	3164
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	99,120	3017	754	809	733	721
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	249,504	7858	1976	2073	1894	1915
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	630,545	29515	7727	7477	7081	7230
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	258,733	9419	2425	2410	2133	2451
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,938	479,157	19539	5106	4872	4730	4831
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	235,920	8102	2137	2107	1925	1933
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	24,272	746	188	205	176	176
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	400,236	13436	3380	3401	3247	3408
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	294,380	11550	3006	2974	2744	2826
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	260,693	9702	2501	2531	2350	2320
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	421,137	15768	3957	4226	3928	3657
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	86704	22158	22697	21172	20677
	IX.—YORK.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	54916	13993	14350	13267	13306
36	EAST RIDING (with York) - - - - -	717,662	251,560	9145	2300	2278	2277	2290
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	193,405	6798	1693	1850	1634	1621
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	20814	5179	5416	5277	4942
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	303,568	11208	2797	2930	2738	2743
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	195,492	6621	1722	1740	1573	1586
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	58,387	1754	472	431	446	405
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432,906	177,130	7290	1856	1846	1843	1745
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	607,456	22611	5808	6243	5943	5617
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	402,111	12130	2979	3274	3070	2807

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1857—*continued.*

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
1013	988	946	922	3869	3633	944	906	919	864	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.
762	780	682	657	2881	2680	720	674	613	673	WILTSHIRE.
2198	2275	2103	2137	8713	8258	2112	2083	2013	2050	DORSETSHIRE.
1599	1701	1434	1500	6234	6014	1545	1621	1421	1427	DEVONSHIRE.
1789	1736	1686	1722	6933	6652	1773	1651	1581	1647	CORNWALL.
										SOMERSETSHIRE.
										VI.—WEST MIDLAND.
1770	1705	1742	1591	6808	6396	1690	1579	1554	1573	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
364	427	364	384	1539	1478	390	382	369	337	HEREFORDSHIRE.
1025	1029	962	971	3987	3871	951	1044	932	944	SHROPSHIRE.
3957	3867	3648	3734	15206	14309	3770	3610	3433	3496	STAFFORDSHIRE.
1234	1237	1084	1299	4854	4565	1191	1173	1049	1152	WORCESTERSHIRE.
2613	2484	2439	2432	9968	9571	2493	2388	2291	2399	WARWICKSHIRE.
										VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.
1091	1117	984	994	4186	3916	1046	990	941	939	LEICESTERSHIRE.
96	117	95	90	398	348	92	89	81	86	RUTLANDSHIRE.
1750	1727	1635	1761	6873	6563	1630	1674	1612	1647	LINCOLNSHIRE.
1551	1502	1440	1453	5946	5604	1455	1472	1304	1373	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
1322	1280	1196	1156	4954	4748	1179	1251	1154	1164	DERBYSHIRE.
										VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.
2082	2195	2033	1868	8178	7590	1875	2031	1895	1789	CHESHIRE.
11274	11659	10911	10623	44467	42237	10884	11038	10261	10054	LANCASHIRE.
										IX.—YORK.
7110	7229	6797	6882	28018	26898	6883	7121	6470	6424	WEST RIDING.
1139	1195	1180	1208	4722	4423	1161	1083	1097	1082	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ).
870	939	859	835	3503	3295	823	911	775	786	NORTH RIDING.
										X.—NORTHERN.
2678	2770	2760	2524	10732	10082	2501	2646	2517	2418	DURHAM.
1463	1527	1417	1418	5825	5383	1334	1403	1321	1325	NORTHUMBERLAND.
891	877	807	810	3335	3236	831	863	766	776	CUMBERLAND.
237	229	219	186	871	883	235	202	227	219	WESTMORLAND.
										XI.—WELSH.
971	952	957	871	3751	3539	885	894	886	874	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
2937	3149	3052	2916	12054	11557	2871	3094	2891	2701	SOUTH WALES.
1543	1671	1546	1458	6218	5912	1436	1603	1524	1349	NORTH WALES.



BIRTHS (included in the foregoing Table, pp. 86-89) of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK and December 31st, 1857.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
	ENGLAND - - -	37,324,915	17,927,609	43,002	11,256	10,583	10,428	10,735
No.	DIVISIONS.							
I.	LONDON - - -	78,029	2,362,236	3748	1029	886	882	951
II.	SOUTH EASTERN - - -	4,065,105	1,623,386	3294	885	811	743	855
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND - - -	3,201,290	1,234,332	2799	731	725	635	708
IV.	EASTERN - - -	3,214,099	1,113,982	3001	789	803	651	758
V.	SOUTH WESTERN - - -	4,994,490	1,803,291	3365	935	849	749	832
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - - -	3,865,332	2,136,573	5316	1400	1282	1309	1325
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND - - -	3,540,797	1,215,501	3529	965	808	859	897
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN - - -	2,000,227	2,488,438	7227	1832	1806	1838	1751
IX.	YORK - - -	3,654,636	1,789,047	5154	1285	1266	1347	1256
X.	NORTHERN - - -	3,492,322	969,126	2726	673	644	701	708
XI.	WELSH - - -	5,218,588	1,186,697	2843	732	703	714	694
	I.—LONDON.							
	MIDDLESEX (part of) - - -	32,487	1,745,601	2784	752	661	668	703
	SURREY (part of) - - -	22,951	482,435	807	231	190	179	207
	KENT (part of) - - -	22,591	134,200	157	46	35	35	41
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.							
1	SURREY (extra-metropolitan) - - -	476,191	202,521	346	93	83	80	90
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan) - - -	1,013,838	485,021	964	274	224	204	262
3	SUSSEX - - -	949,581	339,604	725	195	167	179	184
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	1,060,778	402,016	772	203	203	167	199
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	564,717	199,224	487	120	134	113	120
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.							
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan) -	176,555	150,606	219	66	50	50	53
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - -	428,143	173,962	382	112	95	88	87
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - -	402,616	143,655	323	89	91	77	66
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - -	479,267	170,247	418	108	117	89	104
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - -	632,219	213,844	470	115	117	120	118
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - -	205,366	60,319	113	32	30	27	24
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - -	305,366	129,805	392	90	101	87	114
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - -	571,758	191,894	482	119	124	97	142
	IV.—EASTERN.							
14	ESSEX - - -	983,443	344,130	678	180	184	154	160
15	SUFFOLK - - -	930,345	336,136	888	224	256	184	224
16	NORFOLK - - -	1,300,311	433,716	1435	385	363	313	374

registered in England in the Four Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th,  
(*Exclusive of Still-born.*)

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
5,690	5,441	5,283	5,517	21,931	21,071	5,566	5,142	5,145	5,218	
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
DIVISIONS.										
540	462	454	484	1940	1808	489	424	428	467	LONDON.
435	420	388	430	1673	1621	450	391	355	425	SOUTH EASTERN.
362	363	319	353	1397	1402	369	362	316	355	SOUTH MIDLAND.
393	428	328	393	1542	1459	396	375	323	365	EASTERN.
454	440	377	430	1701	1664	481	409	372	402	SOUTH WESTERN.
689	680	645	700	2714	2602	711	602	664	625	WEST MIDLAND.
484	419	434	456	1793	1736	481	389	425	441	NORTH MIDLAND.
947	915	918	871	3651	3576	885	891	920	880	NORTH WESTERN.
653	643	657	670	2623	2531	632	623	690	586	YORK.
361	308	376	380	1425	1301	312	336	325	328	NORTHERN.
372	363	387	350	1472	1371	360	340	327	344	WELSH.
I.—LONDON.										
389	343	335	360	1427	1357	363	318	333	343	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ).
127	99	102	101	429	378	104	91	77	106	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ).
24	20	17	23	84	73	22	15	18	18	KENT ( <i>part of</i> ).
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.										
41	39	43	46	169	177	52	44	37	44	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
136	112	106	141	495	469	138	112	98	121	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
103	88	105	92	388	337	92	79	74	92	SUSSEX.
93	116	73	97	379	393	110	87	94	102	HAMPSHIRE.
62	65	61	54	242	245	58	69	52	66	BERKSHIRE.
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.										
31	25	21	26	103	116	35	25	29	27	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
49	44	44	52	189	193	63	51	44	35	HERTFORDSHIRE.
51	42	44	28	165	158	38	49	33	38	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
50	72	42	47	211	207	58	45	47	57	OXFORDSHIRE.
55	59	54	57	225	245	60	58	66	61	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
22	14	15	10	61	52	10	16	12	14	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
45	42	48	57	192	200	45	59	39	57	BEDFORDSHIRE.
59	65	51	76	251	231	60	59	46	66	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
IV.—EASTERN.										
86	102	81	83	352	326	94	82	73	77	ESSEX.
111	140	95	131	477	411	113	116	89	93	SUFFOLK
196	186	152	179	713	722	189	177	161	195	NORFOLK.



BIRTHS of CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK registered in England in the Four

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.							
17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778,283	240,966	539	139	141	130	129
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	177,095	385	117	97	91	80
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,621,746	564,775	932	260	216	215	241
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895,396	358,173	651	183	184	129	155
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,083,282	462,282	858	236	211	184	227
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.							
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	419,514	770	215	183	194	178
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	99,120	309	81	75	68	85
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	249,504	789	201	178	206	204
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	630,545	1782	457	438	443	444
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	258,733	594	168	143	131	152
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,938	479,157	1072	278	265	267	262
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.							
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	235,920	638	188	178	129	143
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	24,272	43	11	13	8	11
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	400,236	1109	289	202	299	319
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	294,380	1036	272	247	261	256
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	260,693	703	205	168	162	168
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.							
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	421,137	1262	322	326	316	298
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	5965	1510	1480	1522	1453
	IX.—YORK.							
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	3878	942	955	1013	968
36	EAST RIDING (with York) - - - - -	717,662	251,560	715	182	175	203	155
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	193,405	561	161	136	131	133
	X.—NORTHERN.							
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	1049	270	237	271	271
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	303,568	860	206	209	220	225
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	195,492	667	161	167	165	174
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	58,387	150	36	31	45	38
	XI.—WELSH.							
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432,906	177,130	375	97	77	110	91
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	607,456	1553	394	400	393	366
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	402,111	915	241	226	211	237

Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1857—*continued.*

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.										
64	76	60	71	271	268	75	65	70	58	WILSTHIRE
63	55	50	41	209	176	54	42	41	39	DORSETSHIRE.
131	115	112	130	488	444	129	101	103	111	DEVONSHIRE.
78	91	58	77	304	347	105	93	71	78	CORNWALL.
118	103	97	111	429	429	118	108	87	116	SOMERSETSHIRE.
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.										
105	106	99	87	397	373	110	77	95	91	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
36	36	34	46	152	157	45	39	34	39	HEREFORDSHIRE.
105	87	89	114	395	394	96	91	117	90	SHROPSHIRE.
234	236	222	234	926	856	223	202	221	210	STAFFORDSHIRE.
86	78	68	85	317	277	82	65	63	67	WORCESTERSHIRE.
123	137	133	134	527	545	155	128	134	128	WARWICKSHIRE.
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.										
106	100	69	72	347	291	82	78	60	71	LEICESTERSHIRE.
2	7	2	8	19	24	9	6	6	3	RUTLANDSHIRE.
150	110	158	158	576	533	139	92	141	161	LINCOLNSHIRE.
124	116	130	138	508	528	148	131	131	118	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
102	86	75	80	343	360	103	82	87	88	DERBYSHIRE.
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.										
177	166	172	149	664	598	145	160	144	149	CHESHIRE.
770	749	746	722	2987	2978	740	731	776	731	LANCASHIRE.
IX.—YORK.										
479	488	501	511	1979	1899	463	467	512	457	WEST RIDING.
92	93	93	85	363	352	90	82	110	70	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ).
82	62	63	74	281	280	79	74	68	59	NORTH RIDING.
X.—NORTHERN.										
147	121	147	156	571	478	123	116	124	115	DURHAM.
105	98	116	118	437	423	101	111	104	107	NORTHUMBERLAND.
92	73	96	86	347	320	69	94	69	88	CUMBERLAND.
17	16	17	20	70	80	19	15	28	18	WESTMORLAND.
XI.—WELSH.										
45	41	59	46	191	184	52	36	51	45	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
204	213	209	182	808	745	190	187	184	184	SOUTH WALES.
123	109	119	122	473	442	118	117	92	115	NORTH WALES.



DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.					AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
							TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
								March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND - - - -					37,324,915	17,927,609	419,815	108,665	100,046	100,528	110,576
No.	DIVISIONS.										
I.	LONDON - - - -				78,029	2,362,236	59103	15929	13212	14446	15516
II.	SOUTH EASTERN - - - -				4,065,105	1,628,386	33042	8736	7570	8162	8574
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND - - - -				3,201,290	1,234,332	25853	6619	6076	6395	6763
IV.	EASTERN - - - -				3,214,099	1,113,982	23129	5666	5357	5686	6420
V.	SOUTH WESTERN - - - -				4,994,490	1,803,291	35029	9737	8714	7647	8931
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - - - -				3,865,332	2,136,573	52865	13879	12822	12357	13807
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND - - - -				3,540,797	1,215,501	25880	6409	6334	6266	6871
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN - - - -				2,000,227	2,488,438	71088	18020	16632	17287	19149
IX.	YORK - - - -				3,654,636	1,789,047	44694	10988	10708	10908	12090
X.	NORTHERN - - - -				3,492,322	969,126	23747	5879	5829	5907	6132
XI.	WELSH - - - -				5,218,588	1,186,697	25385	6803	6792	5467	6323
I.—LONDON.											
	MIDDLESEX (part of) - - - -				32,487	1,745,601	43876	11756	9850	10751	11519
	SURREY (part of) - - - -				22,951	482,435	11911	3334	2631	2839	3107
	KENT (part of) - - - -				22,591	134,200	3316	839	731	856	890
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
1	SURREY (extra-metropolitan) - - - -				476,191	202,521	4025	1078	924	979	1044
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan) - - - -				1,013,838	485,021	10305	2570	2286	2662	2787
3	SUSSEX - - - -				949,581	339,604	6242	1747	1467	1452	1576
4	HAMPSHIRE - - - -				1,060,778	402,016	8666	2267	1988	2175	2236
5	BERKSHIRE - - - -				564,717	199,224	3804	1074	905	894	931
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-metropolitan) - - - -				176,555	150,606	3408	842	782	931	853
7	HERTFORDSHIRE - - - -				428,143	173,962	3444	839	786	921	898
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE - - - -				402,616	143,655	2972	766	673	724	809
9	OXFORDSHIRE - - - -				479,267	170,247	3471	931	814	746	980
10	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - - - -				632,219	213,844	4584	1188	1119	1066	1211
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE - - - -				205,366	60,319	1256	354	291	301	310
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - - - -				305,366	129,805	2888	724	671	706	787
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE - - - -				571,758	191,894	3830	975	940	1000	915
IV.—EASTERN.											
14	ESSEX - - - -				983,443	344,130	7336	1785	1649	1872	2030
15	SUFFOLK - - - -				930,345	336,136	6724	1697	1694	1569	1764
16	NORFOLK - - - -				1,300,311	433,716	9069	2184	2014	2245	2626

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1857.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
55,149	50,947	51,027	55,233	212,356	207,459	53,516	49,099	49,501	55,343	ENGLAND AND WALES.
										DIVISIONS.
7939	6798	7323	7709	29769	29334	7990	6414	7123	7807	LONDON.
4434	3923	4131	4351	16839	16203	4302	3647	4031	4223	SOUTH EASTERN.
3279	3061	3193	3287	12820	13033	3340	3015	3202	3476	SOUTH MIDLAND.
2780	2711	2878	3121	11490	11639	2886	2646	2808	3299	EASTERN.
4798	4302	3737	4410	17247	17732	4939	4412	3910	4521	SOUTH WESTERN.
7136	6596	6309	6921	26962	25903	6743	6226	6048	6886	WEST MIDLAND.
3247	3186	3126	3341	12900	12980	3162	3148	3140	3530	NORTH MIDLAND.
9232	8343	8802	9564	35941	35147	8788	8289	8485	9585	NORTH WESTERN.
5775	5576	5598	6085	23034	21660	5213	5132	5310	6005	YORK.
2994	2915	3041	3161	12111	11636	2885	2914	2866	2971	NORTHERN.
3535	3536	2889	3283	13243	12142	3268	3256	2578	3040	WELSH.
										I.—LONDON.
5806	5051	5385	5655	21897	21979	5950	4799	5366	5864	MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ).
1672	1364	1477	1571	6084	5827	1662	1267	1362	1536	SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ).
461	383	461	483	1788	1528	378	348	395	407	KENT ( <i>part of</i> ).
										II.—SOUTH EASTERN.
569	497	503	514	2083	1942	509	427	476	530	SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
1278	1210	1358	1472	5318	4987	1292	1076	1304	1315	KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
882	733	762	771	3148	3094	865	734	690	805	SUSSEX.
1153	1059	1078	1117	4407	4259	1114	929	1097	1119	HAMPSHIRE.
552	424	430	477	1883	1921	522	481	464	454	BERKSHIRE.
										III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.
406	416	477	436	1735	1673	436	366	454	417	MIDDLESEX ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).
448	400	473	422	1743	1701	391	386	448	476	HERTFORDSHIRE.
353	319	367	371	1410	1562	413	354	357	438	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
449	397	364	478	1688	1783	482	417	382	502	OXFORDSHIRE.
592	576	523	575	2266	2318	596	543	543	636	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
185	151	139	175	650	606	169	140	162	135	HUNTINGDONSHIRE.
340	326	320	379	1365	1523	384	345	386	408	BEDFORDSHIRE.
506	476	530	451	1963	1867	469	464	470	464	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
										IV.—EASTERN.
926	862	965	1004	3757	3579	859	787	907	1026	ESSEX.
788	842	780	852	3262	3462	909	852	789	912	SUFFOLK.
1066	1007	1133	1265	4471	4598	1118	1007	1112	1361	NORFOLK.



DEATHS registered in England in the Four Quarters ending

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		AREA in Statute Acres.	POPULATION, 1851.	MALES AND FEMALES.				
				TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
					March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.								
No. 17	WILTSHIRE - - - - -	778,283	240,966	4549	1343	1138	961	1107
18	DORSETSHIRE - - - - -	615,783	177,095	3437	975	812	726	924
19	DEVONSHIRE - - - - -	1,621,746	564,775	11380	3065	2863	2573	2879
20	CORNWALL - - - - -	895,396	358,173	7107	1934	1715	1557	1901
21	SOMERSETSHIRE - - - - -	1,083,282	462,282	8556	2420	2186	1830	2120
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.								
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	716,045	419,514	8617	2372	2053	1888	2304
23	HEREFORDSHIRE - - - - -	425,580	99,120	2013	507	515	441	550
24	SHROPSHIRE - - - - -	924,676	249,504	5117	1403	1281	1037	1396
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - - - - -	755,017	630,545	18659	4649	4746	4441	4823
26	WORCESTERSHIRE - - - - -	434,076	258,733	5729	1592	1365	1313	1459
27	WARWICKSHIRE - - - - -	609,938	479,157	12730	3356	2862	3237	3275
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.								
28	LEICESTERSHIRE - - - - -	535,346	235,920	5417	1386	1223	1321	1487
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - - - - -	107,728	24,272	368	116	97	85	70
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - - - - -	1,739,312	400,236	7355	1786	1892	1880	1797
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE - - - - -	599,791	294,380	6853	1629	1618	1668	1938
32	DERBYSHIRE - - - - -	558,620	260,693	5887	1492	1504	1312	1579
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.								
33	CHESHIRE - - - - -	680,836	421,137	10277	2715	2449	2401	2712
34	LANCASHIRE - - - - -	1,319,391	2,067,301	60811	15305	14183	14886	16437
IX.—YORK.								
35	WEST RIDING - - - - -	1,705,912	1,344,082	34520	8674	8251	8249	9346
36	EAST RIDING (with York) - - - - -	717,662	251,560	6272	1423	1423	1657	1769
37	NORTH RIDING - - - - -	1,231,062	193,405	3902	891	1034	1002	975
X.—NORTHERN.								
38	DURHAM - - - - -	754,183	411,679	11616	2811	2722	3024	3059
39	NORTHUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,249,299	303,568	7111	1735	1770	1770	1836
40	CUMBERLAND - - - - -	1,001,273	195,492	4025	1072	1049	905	999
41	WESTMORLAND - - - - -	487,567	58,387	995	261	288	208	238
XI.—WELSH.								
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE - - - - -	432,906	177,130	4118	1078	986	916	1138
43	SOUTH WALES - - - - -	2,816,599	607,456	13299	3538	3514	2857	3390
44	NORTH WALES - - - - -	1,969,083	402,111	7968	2187	2292	1694	1795

March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, 1857—continued.

MALES.					FEMALES.					DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.
Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
651	551	473	551	2226	2323	692	587	488	556	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.
495	406	355	462	1718	1719	480	406	371	462	WILTSHIRE.
1514	1430	1235	1397	5576	5804	1551	1433	1338	1482	DORSETSHIRE.
980	867	792	970	3609	3498	954	848	765	931	DEVONSHIRE.
1158	1048	882	1030	4118	4438	1262	1138	948	1090	CORNWALL.
										SOMERSETSHIRE.
										VI.—WEST MIDLAND.
1217	1006	911	1127	4261	4356	1155	1047	977	1177	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
269	254	218	280	1021	992	238	261	223	270	HEREFORDSHIRE.
709	667	525	699	2600	2517	694	614	512	697	SHROPSHIRE.
2398	2478	2345	2476	9697	8962	2251	2268	2096	2347	STAFFORDSHIRE.
826	696	678	711	2911	2818	766	669	635	748	WORCESTERSHIRE.
1717	1495	1632	1628	6472	6258	1639	1367	1605	1647	WARWICKSHIRE.
										VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.
702	620	638	752	2712	2705	684	603	683	735	LEICESTERSHIRE.
51	45	36	32	164	204	65	52	49	38	RUTLANDSHIRE.
903	995	976	848	3722	3633	883	897	904	949	LINCOLNSHIRE.
830	780	843	925	3378	3475	799	838	825	1013	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
761	746	633	784	2924	2963	731	758	679	795	DERBYSHIRE.
										VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.
1399	1210	1233	1329	5171	5106	1316	1239	1168	1383	CHESHIRE.
7833	7133	7569	8235	30770	30041	7472	7050	7317	8202	LANCASHIRE.
										IX.—YORK.
4558	4294	4283	4721	17856	16664	4116	3957	3966	4625	WEST RIDING.
764	750	791	888	3193	3079	659	673	866	881	EAST RIDING ( <i>with York</i> ).
453	532	524	476	1985	1917	438	502	478	499	NORTH RIDING.
										X.—NORTHERN.
1434	1377	1549	1595	5955	5661	1377	1345	1475	1464	DURHAM.
880	869	911	937	3597	3514	855	901	859	899	NORTHUMBERLAND.
544	526	483	503	2056	1969	528	523	422	496	CUMBERLAND.
136	143	98	126	503	492	125	145	110	112	WESTMORLAND.
										XI.—WELSH.
575	534	487	623	2219	1899	503	452	429	515	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
1845	1812	1521	1754	6932	6367	1693	1702	1336	1636	SOUTH WALES.
1115	1190	881	906	4092	3876	1072	1102	813	889	NORTH WALES.



ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1857—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95—
	ENGLAND †	339,998	212,356	57,285	18,198	8353	5306	3773	92,915	8797	4813	13,021	12,645	13,115	13,946	15,937	18,361	14,775	3833	198
No.	DIVISIONS.																			
I.	LONDON †	45885	29769	7566	2998	1346	827	552	13289	1076	466	1432	1932	2495	2488	2497	2367	1409	302	16
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	28559	16839	3931	1031	526	365	267	6120	693	336	1140	1190	1140	1151	1316	1765	1564	406	18
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	21570	12820	3596	1009	424	231	176	5436	471	286	685	706	724	765	978	1361	1128	274	6
IV.	EASTERN	18911	11490	3038	674	340	246	173	4471	510	312	744	624	634	611	852	1231	1164	321	16
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	28630	17247	3970	1186	655	441	323	6575	730	458	1038	930	916	1097	1420	1839	1703	519	22
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	42362	26962	7590	2525	1190	743	529	12577	1166	608	1391	1467	1526	1711	1956	2191	1870	468	30
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	22357	12900	3844	889	364	241	193	5531	476	324	799	695	616	750	923	1348	1116	307	15
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	52645	35941	10723	3845	1643	1073	754	18038	1599	810	2199	2112	2269	2426	2407	2239	1543	287	19
IX.	YORK	36243	23034	6716	1921	837	548	397	10419	971	529	1570	1252	1321	1410	1749	1951	1492	351	19
X.	NORTHERN	20813	12111	3332	1174	536	304	201	5547	501	288	820	714	664	760	859	917	796	233	19
XI.	WELSH	22023	13243	2979	946	492	287	208	4912	604	396	1203	1023	810	777	980	1152	990	365	31
	I.—LONDON.																			
	MIDDLESEX (part of)	33098	21897	5531	2323	1054	642	419	9969	817	338	993	1395	1823	1816	1878	1700	953	203	12
	SURREY (part of)	9720	6084	1594	544	289	145	100	2622	211	90	308	402	557	567	507	473	275	70	1
	KENT (part of)	3067	1788	441	131	53	40	33	698	48	38	131	135	115	105	112	194	181	29	1
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																			
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.)	3609	2083	461	116	55	42	42	716	95	43	134	135	132	160	180	236	203	46	1
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	8993	5318	1366	330	147	106	64	2013	210	96	366	384	371	326	431	499	500	118	1
3	SUSSEX	5545	3148	732	168	95	66	50	1111	120	73	207	201	211	229	252	359	304	79	1
4	HAMPSHIRE	7171	4407	969	307	168	107	88	1639	186	82	322	354	302	307	292	461	348	108	1
5	BERKSHIRE	3241	1883	403	110	61	44	23	641	82	42	111	116	124	129	161	210	209	55	1
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																			
6	MIDDLESEX (ex.-met.)	2643	1735	402	126	67	32	18	645	50	36	91	125	143	134	160	181	134	35	1
7	HERTFORDSHIRE	2870	1743	430	131	65	32	21	679	59	43	99	101	98	112	150	194	162	45	1
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIR.	2485	1410	406	90	44	17	16	573	57	27	74	76	76	79	111	160	143	34	1
9	OXFORDSHIRE	2839	1688	408	128	67	31	25	659	67	33	80	95	92	101	133	209	164	54	1
10	NORTHAMPTONSH.	4070	2266	734	188	54	29	28	1033	66	53	121	113	100	112	158	248	223	38	1
11	HUNTINGDONSHIR.	1072	650	176	59	22	19	17	293	35	18	36	25	32	42	46	54	55	14	1
12	BEDFORDSHIRE	2487	1365	446	122	37	28	19	652	54	32	76	73	58	73	88	127	109	23	1
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE	3104	1963	594	165	68	43	32	902	83	44	108	98	125	112	132	188	138	31	1
	IV.—EASTERN.																			
14	ESSEX	6128	3757	953	242	122	61	60	1438	168	107	259	200	245	214	308	377	355	85	1
15	SUFFOLK	3777	3262	859	165	88	71	48	1231	140	88	219	185	155	182	218	383	369	89	1
16	NORFOLK	7006	4471	1226	267	130	114	65	1802	202	117	266	239	234	215	326	471	440	147	19

\* This column includes the deaths of 26 males aged 100 years and upwards; namely, 12 aged 100, 7 aged 101, 1 aged 102, 2 aged 103, 2 aged 104, 1 aged 106, and 1 aged 107 years.

† The Causes of Death in England and in London, in combination with the Ages at Death, are given at pp. 120-131.



## ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1857—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.			FEMALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
ENGLAND			323,073	207,459	45,942	17,339	8618	5400	3790	81,089	8644	4686	14,504	14,277	13,551	12,456	15,348	19,727	17,251	5475	451
No.	DIVISIONS.																				
I.	LONDON	- - -	43692	29334	6365	2901	1512	910	535	12223	1037	384	1502	1947	2143	2075	2562	2819	2046	558	38
II.	SOUTH EASTERN	-	27194	16203	3173	971	487	325	277	5233	691	425	1216	1163	1158	1037	1290	1781	1613	554	42
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND	-	20755	13033	2882	948	432	218	203	4683	524	320	947	906	780	771	957	1429	1318	368	30
IV.	EASTERN	- - -	17791	11639	2474	685	312	206	191	3868	515	351	894	772	751	625	798	1263	1266	493	43
V.	SOUTH WESTERN	-	27237	17782	3175	1060	680	456	350	5721	783	474	1253	1138	1054	1019	1306	2158	2055	762	59
VI.	WEST MIDLAND	- -	40190	25903	5998	2502	1215	777	505	10997	1153	556	1678	1593	1569	1342	1793	2315	2131	705	71
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND	-	21179	12980	3057	836	415	256	156	4720	472	318	1132	893	827	793	980	1309	1148	368	20
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN	-	49827	35147	8592	3616	1736	1061	748	15753	1451	748	2510	2623	2445	2278	2512	2530	1832	436	29
IX.	YORK	- - - -	34616	21660	5235	1846	822	597	411	8911	870	496	1684	1518	1321	1209	1558	1969	1632	468	24
X.	NORTHERN	- - -	19584	11636	2609	1111	533	299	197	4749	520	255	745	816	704	645	788	1043	1015	322	34
XI.	WELSH	- - - -	21008	12142	2382	863	474	295	217	4231	628	359	943	908	799	662	804	1111	1195	441	61
I.—LONDON.																					
	MIDDLESEX (part of)		31453	21979	4693	2231	1172	705	409	9210	821	287	1115	1446	1580	1562	1952	2086	1486	408	26
	SURREY (part of) - -		9326	5827	1312	523	286	160	100	2381	158	72	322	413	464	421	479	566	432	113	6
	KENT (part of) - - -		2913	1523	360	147	54	45	26	632	58	25	65	88	99	92	131	167	128	37	6
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																					
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.)		3488	1942	387	117	49	30	29	612	79	53	128	127	126	134	151	238	214	72	3
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)		8451	4987	1036	297	147	107	92	1679	212	107	385	351	376	311	370	534	480	169	13
3	SUSSEX - - - - -		5352	3094	609	151	94	54	47	955	105	101	249	224	221	209	275	346	302	99	8
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -		6871	4259	802	305	140	98	81	1426	206	104	326	318	297	261	326	422	414	151	8
5	BERKSHIRE - - -		3082	1921	339	101	57	36	28	561	89	60	128	143	138	122	168	241	203	63	5
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																					
6	MIDDLESEX (ex.-met.)		2450	1673	326	130	51	33	24	564	66	35	96	140	110	107	146	181	160	60	8
7	HERTFORDSHIRE -		2846	1701	361	123	66	22	19	591	69	45	116	104	113	102	130	194	175	54	8
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIR.		2410	1562	307	103	39	25	27	501	56	34	119	117	88	98	131	194	179	42	3
9	OXFORDSHIRE - -		2730	1783	350	121	64	34	33	602	70	44	123	111	106	99	139	217	215	54	3
10	NORTHAMPTONSH.		3924	2318	533	162	82	35	38	850	78	53	157	180	147	143	179	256	228	47	-
11	HUNTINGDONSHIR.		989	606	147	35	24	12	10	228	35	23	50	26	33	34	35	71	51	16	4
12	BEDFORDSHIRE -		2381	1523	402	124	49	24	17	616	78	33	139	98	84	91	87	150	116	31	-
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE		3025	1867	456	150	57	33	35	731	72	53	147	130	99	97	110	166	194	64	4
IV.—EASTERN.																					
14	ESSEX - - - - -		5795	3579	723	264	123	71	63	1244	131	106	298	252	223	213	254	390	354	102	12
15	SUFFOLK - - - -		5310	3462	719	197	74	53	58	1101	140	100	302	253	233	197	235	363	369	140	19
16	NORFOLK - - - -		6686	4598	1032	224	115	82	70	1523	244	145	294	262	295	215	309	505	543	251	12

\* This column includes the deaths of 71 females aged 100 years and upwards; namely, 32 aged 100, 11 aged 101, 11 aged 102, 6 aged 103, 4 aged 104, 2 aged 105, 2 aged 107, 2 aged 108, and 1 aged 111 years.



ENGLAND. DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1857—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES—continued.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																			
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	3869	2226	530	124	71	40	24	789	70	62	131	121	114	139	206	250	265	77	22
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	2881	1718	382	134	73	43	39	671	88	43	94	93	81	102	130	173	177	65	11
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	8713	5576	1174	427	226	155	116	2098	270	155	329	342	287	349	434	621	518	164	90
20	CORNWALL - - - -	6234	3609	928	273	156	103	85	1545	164	97	243	169	190	228	286	321	291	74	11
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	6933	4118	956	228	129	100	59	1472	138	101	241	205	244	279	364	474	452	139	90
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																			
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE -	6808	4261	1077	290	157	104	76	1704	167	99	201	278	256	303	343	432	373	93	12
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	1539	1021	192	42	29	20	25	308	47	45	59	63	62	67	104	109	119	37	11
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	3987	2600	599	169	86	62	42	958	104	60	151	155	143	174	232	283	275	64	11
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - -	15206	9697	2895	1123	545	328	208	5099	449	231	500	509	558	564	602	597	466	113	90
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	4854	2911	850	238	98	62	57	1305	129	67	146	141	153	194	214	253	239	66	44
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	9968	6472	1977	663	275	167	121	3203	270	106	334	321	354	409	461	517	398	95	44
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																			
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	4186	2712	808	223	111	63	53	1238	116	57	144	134	110	125	198	263	237	63	22
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	338	164	43	10	-	2	3	58	6	3	13	12	4	10	10	20	23	5	-
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	6873	3722	1144	195	98	55	45	1537	118	84	237	218	203	227	231	409	342	104	77
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	5946	3378	1088	239	68	55	31	1481	110	94	205	184	154	209	234	347	283	74	31
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	4954	2924	761	222	87	66	61	1197	126	86	200	147	140	179	250	304	231	61	33
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																			
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	8178	5171	1467	411	206	151	119	2354	259	135	304	297	327	335	372	412	320	54	22
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	44467	30770	9256	3434	1437	922	635	15684	1340	675	1895	1815	1942	2091	2035	1827	1223	233	101
	IX.—YORK.																			
35	WEST RIDING - - -	28018	17856	5262	1573	643	450	313	8246	770	439	1276	976	1007	1092	1351	1438	1037	215	91
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	4722	3193	937	244	151	73	65	1470	142	50	171	180	205	188	235	272	219	56	51
37	NORTH RIDING - -	3503	1985	517	99	43	25	19	703	59	40	123	96	109	130	163	241	236	80	51
	X.—NORTHERN.																			
38	DURHAM - - - - -	10732	5953	1854	647	290	169	100	3060	244	156	406	328	315	337	355	374	288	89	31
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	5825	3597	881	397	171	90	69	1608	146	69	255	230	196	231	267	262	249	80	41
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	3385	2056	505	105	66	38	27	741	97	48	125	114	118	163	193	209	200	43	51
41	WESTMORLAND - -	871	503	92	25	9	7	5	138	14	15	34	42	35	29	44	72	59	21	-
	XI.—WELSH.																			
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	3751	2219	544	202	94	41	36	917	84	57	198	152	160	140	171	165	130	44	11
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	12054	6932	1640	531	253	141	105	2670	293	217	656	589	403	396	447	584	464	186	22
44	NORTH WALES - - -	6218	4092	795	213	145	105	67	1325	227	122	349	282	242	241	362	403	396	135	8

ENGLAND. Deaths at different Ages Registered in the Year 1857—in the DIVISIONS and REGISTRATION COUNTIES—*continued.*

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																			
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	3633	2323	412	110	70	35	32	659	101	55	183	152	156	142	187	307	278	98	5
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	2680	1719	264	105	67	49	42	527	75	57	133	133	107	93	122	214	198	57	3
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	8258	5804	980	357	275	170	127	1859	265	162	400	376	339	335	414	721	664	249	20
20	CORNWALL - - - -	6014	3498	798	255	133	99	86	1371	175	77	215	179	184	181	236	368	369	136	7
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	6652	4438	771	233	135	103	63	1305	167	123	322	298	268	263	347	548	546	222	24
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																			
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE -	6396	4356	834	284	136	89	71	1414	197	101	304	209	292	264	344	502	452	163	24
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	1478	992	167	46	30	17	10	270	37	27	61	56	61	59	86	137	140	54	4
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	3871	2517	474	136	92	55	43	800	95	64	173	159	154	144	200	281	323	108	11
25	STAFFORDSHIRE - -	14309	8962	2385	1176	539	369	198	4667	435	181	548	506	521	389	497	564	500	143	11
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	4565	2818	609	239	95	67	53	1063	120	59	181	185	184	136	233	299	264	86	8
27	WARWICKSHIRE - -	9571	6258	1529	621	323	180	130	2783	269	124	411	388	357	350	433	532	447	151	13
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																			
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	3916	2705	627	220	114	83	48	1092	108	63	209	167	150	150	193	264	242	64	3
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	348	204	43	9	3	3	3	61	6	5	16	8	15	11	18	26	24	14	-
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	6563	3633	896	198	97	60	40	1291	129	90	349	225	217	203	273	391	326	130	9
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	5604	3475	864	214	103	48	37	1266	100	81	300	272	227	225	250	352	305	93	4
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	4748	2963	627	195	98	62	28	1010	129	79	258	221	218	204	246	276	251	67	4
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																			
33	CHESHIRE - - - -	7590	5106	1122	349	212	152	100	1935	228	141	401	398	345	337	419	468	342	90	2
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	42237	30041	7470	3267	1524	909	648	13818	1223	607	2109	2225	2100	1941	2093	2062	1490	346	27
	IX.—YORK.																			
35	WEST RIDING - - -	26898	16664	4058	1537	661	482	334	7072	674	384	1372	1171	1027	951	1198	1435	1076	289	15
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	4423	3079	786	217	118	86	62	1269	134	62	188	201	179	163	202	299	289	90	3
37	NORTH RIDING - -	3295	1917	391	92	43	29	15	570	62	50	124	146	115	95	158	235	267	89	6
	X.—NORTHERN.																			
38	DURHAM - - - - -	10082	5661	1447	641	297	152	98	2635	258	124	339	409	320	292	347	394	402	125	16
39	NORTHUMBERLAND -	5383	3514	718	338	170	102	67	1395	164	65	214	237	193	188	251	358	319	116	14
40	CUMBERLAND - - -	3236	1969	387	115	56	39	27	624	80	51	147	125	145	139	156	223	218	57	4
41	WESTMORLAND - -	883	492	57	17	10	6	5	95	18	15	45	45	46	26	34	68	76	24	-
	XI.—WELSH.																			
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	3539	1899	448	189	90	45	30	802	83	43	127	160	129	105	117	135	143	48	7
43	SOUTH WALES - - -	11557	6367	1337	469	256	163	115	2340	321	178	494	457	409	339	417	541	592	241	38
44	NORTH WALES - - -	5912	3876	597	205	128	87	72	1089	224	138	322	291	261	218	270	435	460	152	16



I. LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

			MALES.																				
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.															95 & upwds.			
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-		85-		
MIDDLESEX (part of).																							
No.																							
1	KENSINGTON	- - - - -	2474	1472	382	118	54	38	16	608	61	21	80	130	136	121	119	117	63	16	-	-	
2	CHELSEA	- - - - -	1046	719	168	68	27	27	14	304	34	7	12	46	57	54	44	80	67	13	1*	-	
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	- - - - -	1105	853	169	52	30	17	13	281	35	15	57	69	96	92	85	75	41	7	-	-	
4	WESTMINSTER	- - - - -	1154	845	225	82	40	25	9	381	33	15	56	67	90	60	45	61	33	2	2*	-	
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	- - - - -	319	345	69	25	16	16	7	133	6	7	14	14	44	43	29	30	22	3	-	-	
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	- - - - -	497	360	89	38	19	12	4	162	13	-	11	25	27	23	39	40	14	6	-	-	
7	MARYLEBONE	- - - - -	2531	1844	467	172	87	47	35	808	54	30	67	108	138	169	183	174	92	20	1	-	
8	HAMPSTEAD	- - - - -	184	123	28	14	8	5	1	56	6	-	5	8	9	7	11	11	10	-	-	-	
9	PANCRAS	- - - - -	3290	1934	492	197	90	43	45	867	68	30	80	131	164	159	175	151	87	21	1	-	
10	ISLINGTON	- - - - -	2344	1246	361	114	57	35	22	589	43	22	78	74	82	90	119	75	56	17	1	-	
11	HACKNEY	- - - - -	1240	726	184	60	26	19	7	296	26	15	40	52	52	54	68	67	49	7	-	-	
12	ST. GILES	- - - - -	930	717	185	90	47	27	21	370	24	8	29	29	52	62	68	47	22	6	-	-	
13	STRAND	- - - - -	630	560	115	61	18	25	12	231	19	16	34	34	70	53	56	38	8	1	-	-	
14	HOLBORN	- - - - -	665	529	126	58	33	17	13	247	25	4	18	25	26	46	50	58	28	2	-	-	
15	CLERKENWELL	- - - - -	1174	692	170	72	43	26	19	330	23	4	31	29	54	49	69	60	33	9	1	-	
16	ST. LUKE	- - - - -	1300	642	206	102	37	25	12	382	24	14	13	26	38	40	43	38	21	3	-	-	
17	EAST LONDON	- - - - -	742	453	113	57	24	16	13	223	20	8	11	24	42	38	36	31	16	3	1*	-	
18	WEST LONDON	- - - - -	396	698	67	53	16	21	11	168	38	9	51	90	95	94	82	53	16	1	1*	-	
19	LONDON CITY	- - - - -	596	442	93	45	20	14	5	177	17	6	23	31	51	36	49	34	17	1	-	-	
20	SHOREDITCH	- - - - -	2452	1431	413	165	82	51	34	745	51	21	64	70	105	112	97	95	56	15	-	-	
21	BETHNAL GREEN	- - - - -	1982	1157	337	203	71	41	16	668	49	17	44	55	62	75	73	74	36	4	-	-	
22	WHITECHAPEL	- - - - -	1422	1240	291	136	54	25	23	529	36	16	62	104	131	122	122	83	28	7	-	-	
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	- - - - -	892	549	160	71	29	16	10	286	13	7	24	28	35	41	43	37	28	7	-	-	
24	(a)STEPNEY. (b)MILE END OLD TOWN	- - - - -	2388	1462	395	172	84	36	40	727	63	20	50	78	107	113	119	104	61	18	2	-	
25	POPULAR	- - - - -	1345	858	226	98	42	18	17	401	36	26	39	48	60	63	54	67	49	14	1	-	
SURREY (part of).																							
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	698	427	127	39	22	9	8	205	12	11	17	26	35	39	33	31	16	2	-	-	
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	294	728	62	26	18	9	10	125	21	19	81	103	123	119	88	37	12	-	-	-	
28	BERMONDSEY	- - - - -	1112	560	176	69	32	18	10	305	17	4	19	26	47	33	43	41	19	6	-	-	
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	- - - - -	1008	613	193	61	35	12	10	311	22	4	22	36	52	43	44	50	23	6	-	-	
30	NEWINGTON	- - - - -	1438	877	275	90	29	26	16	436	30	9	39	41	64	78	57	69	39	15	-	-	
31	LAMBETH	- - - - -	2716	1459	415	163	50	40	19	687	42	24	53	81	99	123	134	114	78	22	2	-	
32	WANDSWORTH	- - - - -	969	566	136	32	16	14	9	207	26	4	39	39	58	57	45	47	38	6	-	-	
33	CAMBERWELL	- - - - -	1048	623	140	45	22	11	15	233	32	9	30	36	57	57	54	66	39	10	-	-	
34	ROTHERHITHE	- - - - -	437	231	70	19	15	6	3	113	9	6	8	14	22	18	9	18	11	3	-	-	
KENT (part of).																							
35	GREENWICH	- - - - -	2153	1401	317	99	38	26	18	498	34	27	116	112	93	82	87	163	162	26	1*	-	
36	LEWISHAM	- - - - -	914	387	124	32	15	14	15	200	14	11	15	23	22	23	25	31	19	3	1	-	

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

1.—SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).																									
37	EPSOM	-	-	-	-	-	259	183	41	11	6	4	2	64	10	2	8	5	11	15	22	20	18	8	-
38	CHERTSEY	-	-	-	-	-	278	160	35	9	6	5	3	58	4	2	6	15	11	8	15	23	16	2	-
39	GUILDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	397	262	51	16	5	3	7	82	8	6	20	12	11	28	32	32	23	8	-
40	FARNHAM	-	-	-	-	-	398	218	50	15	5	7	5	82	19	4	21	26	16	12	10	14	12	1	1
41	FARNBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	130	91	19	4	2	2	6	33	4	3	7	2	6	5	6	7	13	5	-
42	HAMBLETON	-	-	-	-	-	240	125	27	9	1	3	-	40	5	1	8	8	8	9	11	17	15	2	1
43	DORKING	-	-	-	-	-	156	83	13	5	3	2	2	25	1	2	5	4	2	6	8	13	14	3	-
44	REIGATE	-	-	-	-	-	262	144	30	9	2	3	3	47	6	2	11	7	8	15	8	15	19	6	-
45	GODSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	164	73	13	4	1	1	-	19	4	4	5	3	4	3	11	8	8	3	1
46	CROYDON	-	-	-	-	-	578	331	78	16	11	7	10	122	25	16	20	17	19	27	25	32	25	3	-
47	KINGSTON	-	-	-	-	-	513	266	75	11	9	2	3	100	7	1	15	13	27	23	20	32	24	4	-
48	RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	234	147	29	7	4	3	1	44	2	-	8	23	9	9	12	23	16	1	-
2.—KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).																									
49	BROMLEY	-	-	-	-	-	281	160	43	16	6	1	1	67	6	3	4	13	5	12	16	15	13	5	1
50	DARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	533	275	86	20	8	10	1	125	14	7	11	25	18	11	20	21	14	9	-
51	GRAVESEND	-	-	-	-	-	299	189	34	16	3	4	2	59	4	2	10	17	19	20	17	23	16	2	-
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	-	-	-	-	-	350	212	57	16	6	4	2	85	5	6	11	11	15	13	21	23	20	2	-
53	HOO	-	-	-	-	-	61	37	12	6	-	-	-	18	2	1	-	2	4	1	3	1	5	-	-
54	MEDWAY	-	-	-	-	-	908	632	150	32	18	11	7	218	13	10	75	82	70	38	39	41	37	9	-
55	MALLING	-	-	-	-	-	369	210	60	13	2	2	4	81	10	4	11	9	13	14	15	21	28	2	2
56	SEVENOAKS	-	-	-	-	-	332	186	43	6	4	4	2	69	4	5	16	15	13	8	19	23	17	7	-
57	TUNBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	542	337	92	17	12	8	8	137	17	9	21	21	26	19	29	26	26	6	-
58	MAIDSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	660	432	102	27	8	8	9	154	13	8	31	35	35	36	39	37	40	4	-
59	HOLLINGBOURN	-	-	-	-	-	245	140	40	7	7	-	-	54	2	2	6	12	9	7	12	15	16	5	-
60	CRANBROOK	-	-	-	-	-	241	113	24	3	1	5	-	33	2	2	5	5	8	7	15	12	18	5	-
61	TENTERDEN	-	-	-	-	-	212	101	22	9	8	1	1	41	8	1	3	8	4	4	4	10	15	3	-
62	WEST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	307	146	48	7	3	1	1	60	9	1	9	7	9	9	8	13	18	3	-
63	EAST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	200	100	35	-	3	-	-	38	7	4	7	3	1	7	7	15	7	4	-
64	BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	179	108	23	8	3	1	2	37	7	3	8	2	6	8	11	7	16	3	-
65	CANTERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	189	184	34	9	3	6	3	55	12	4	12	13	13	15	19	17	22	2	-
66	BLEAN	-	-	-	-	-	292	130	43	10	3	2	1	59	4	2	6	9	7	7	7	14	11	4	-
67	FAVERSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	306	173	37	9	7	5	3	61	4	1	18	8	6	5	17	23	22	10	-
68	MILTON	-	-	-	-	-	284	164	59	16	9	5	2	91	5	-	7	7	7	7	15	13	10	2	-
69	SHEPPEY	-	-	-	-	-	343	156	40	17	9	5	2	73	2	2	17	11	6	12	12	10	10	1	-
70	THANET	-	-	-	-	-	478	355	81	16	8	7	7	119	20	9	25	23	24	24	29	38	38	6	-
71	EASTRY	-	-	-	-	-	416	234	37	15	2	5	4	63	20	4	19	15	12	6	15	31	38	11	-
72	DOVER	-	-	-	-	-	452	276	80	21	7	2	-	110	12	5	16	15	25	19	27	25	16	6	-
73	ELHAM	-	-	-	-	-	400	199	67	9	7	5	1	89	7	1	18	12	11	13	11	18	14	7	-
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	-	-	-	-	114	69	17	5	-	4	1	27	1	-	4	4	5	4	4	7	13	-	-



## I. LONDON.—DEATHS at different Ages Registered in the Year 1857—in DISTRICTS.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5--	10--	15--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	95 & upwds.
No.	MIDDLESEX (part of).																			
1	KENSINGTON	2327	1580	320	132	60	25	24	561	58	22	97	137	123	103	150	162	131	36	-
2	CHELSEA	913	717	148	59	40	27	15	289	29	11	32	52	44	49	65	75	56	15	-
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	1052	787	144	54	36	28	12	274	28	11	51	68	66	59	93	84	42	10	-
4	WESTMINSTER	1011	791	182	82	39	29	10	342	28	13	35	51	63	48	73	77	50	11	-
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS	319	289	31	23	14	14	7	89	17	5	13	21	24	20	25	38	33	3	-
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER	476	345	79	40	22	12	12	165	8	3	11	19	28	27	24	38	20	2	-
7	MARYLEBONE	2390	2010	410	164	78	50	39	741	89	23	83	127	136	181	195	226	155	52	-
8	HAMPSTEAD	198	149	20	6	6	3	2	37	8	5	5	8	14	14	18	24	10	6	-
9	PANCRAS	3047	2121	447	189	89	68	35	828	66	31	127	122	150	159	199	209	172	54	-
10	ISLINGTON	2168	1340	280	124	66	34	24	528	44	20	98	102	95	114	103	113	82	40	-
11	HACKNEY	1148	744	143	45	20	23	6	237	24	7	43	52	59	53	70	97	81	21	-
12	ST. GILES	861	706	136	104	47	16	8	311	23	3	34	43	55	59	75	57	34	10	-
13	STRAND	626	465	102	48	27	15	12	204	20	12	30	24	47	41	34	31	19	3	-
14	HOLBORN	656	574	130	65	38	28	7	268	19	7	23	23	45	38	54	53	38	6	-
15	CLERKENWELL	1043	673	157	81	34	28	13	311	20	5	26	41	44	37	60	54	64	7	-
16	ST. LUKE	1237	642	174	95	44	26	15	354	19	8	21	42	33	37	52	42	25	8	-
17	EAST LONDON	767	455	117	58	23	15	15	228	15	5	20	28	28	29	36	31	26	8	-
18	WEST LONDON	392	551	68	34	25	17	11	155	21	17	62	51	65	51	69	38	19	3	-
19	LONDON CITY	554	421	74	56	37	13	13	193	14	4	21	21	26	33	43	35	26	5	-
20	SHOREDITCH	2455	1524	346	152	89	58	24	669	59	20	63	100	104	117	113	161	92	25	-
21	BETHNAL GREEN	1829	1100	288	127	90	53	30	583	45	11	44	52	54	59	80	88	58	21	-
22	WHITECHAPEL	1396	1064	203	142	82	30	23	480	42	14	63	64	89	70	91	93	39	19	-
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	975	658	165	85	39	11	14	314	20	7	32	41	41	36	61	56	43	6	-
24	(a)STEPNEY. (b)MILE END OLD TOWN	2286	1455	331	181	88	44	22	666	61	15	53	97	94	83	111	132	113	26	-
25	POPLAR	1327	818	198	85	39	40	16	378	44	8	28	60	53	45	58	72	58	11	-
	SURREY (part of).																			
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK	628	497	114	49	22	9	6	200	16	5	33	39	43	43	44	37	27	9	-
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK	340	353	41	28	12	9	3	93	10	7	37	38	51	44	41	19	11	2	-
28	BERMONDSEY	1049	565	143	55	39	17	15	269	20	6	22	40	36	39	47	40	42	4	-
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK	940	609	148	63	47	19	9	286	13	5	26	35	46	49	53	52	30	13	-
30	NEWINGTON	1407	881	199	75	44	28	23	369	27	8	58	58	69	52	60	104	59	15	-
31	LAMBETH	2658	1558	380	169	69	53	29	700	41	21	64	107	95	91	120	165	121	33	-
32	WANDSWORTH	917	531	112	32	22	8	5	179	13	8	42	34	45	42	37	53	61	16	-
33	CAMBERWELL	1005	618	124	31	18	16	8	197	11	11	26	44	60	51	64	78	60	15	-
34	ROTHERHITHE	382	215	51	21	13	1	2	88	7	1	14	18	19	10	13	18	21	6	-
	KENT (part of).																			
35	GREENWICH	2068	1112	249	105	42	32	16	444	37	13	41	61	82	72	101	130	96	31	-
36	LEWISHAM	845	416	111	42	12	13	10	188	21	12	24	27	17	20	30	37	52	6	-

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

1.—SURREY ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).																											
37	EPSOM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	155	36	9	4	2	1	52	7	4	9	5	6	7	15	22	22	5	1
38	CHERTSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	259	147	29	9	9	2	4	53	10	2	11	8	8	8	7	17	17	5	1
39	GUILDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	438	238	43	12	4	1	5	65	13	4	15	18	14	14	25	29	28	10	3
40	FARNHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	165	40	11	5	4	3	63	8	8	15	14	9	12	5	14	9	7	1
41	FARNBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	84	14	5	3	6	1	29	5	4	5	3	10	7	3	10	6	2	1
42	HAMBLEDON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	109	16	10	1	-	1	28	2	4	7	12	11	8	12	12	9	4	-
43	DORKING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	93	17	6	-	-	1	25	3	1	9	11	5	8	3	15	8	5	-
44	REIGATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	120	24	3	4	1	2	34	5	7	10	6	9	7	9	14	15	4	-
45	GODSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	75	14	1	3	1	1	-	-	2	5	3	3	10	6	13	12	1	-
46	CROYDON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	586	321	72	23	7	7	5	114	18	10	20	21	22	16	28	27	35	9	1
47	KINGSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	460	262	46	12	5	4	1	68	4	4	14	14	19	23	30	42	33	11	-
48	RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	173	36	16	4	1	4	61	4	3	8	12	10	14	8	23	20	9	1
2.—KENT ( <i>extra-metropolitan</i> ).																											
49	BROMLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	159	36	7	4	1	2	50	9	7	13	7	10	13	18	12	14	6	-
50	DARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	531	252	75	22	5	6	6	114	6	8	15	15	20	13	11	21	18	10	1
51	GRAVESEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	167	34	7	3	3	1	48	4	2	12	13	21	17	13	17	14	6	-
52	NORTH AYLESFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	323	184	50	17	14	2	2	85	8	3	10	13	12	11	6	13	16	7	-
53	HOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	28	9	2	1	-	-	12	2	-	6	-	4	1	-	3	-	-	-
54	MEDWAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	766	497	99	39	19	11	8	176	20	8	30	37	39	41	38	56	34	17	1
55	MALLING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	353	195	45	17	7	5	3	77	4	5	20	10	12	10	11	15	24	6	1
56	SEVENOAKS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	172	33	5	2	3	3	46	5	1	18	14	19	9	11	25	18	6	-
57	TUNBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	515	352	68	18	14	11	7	118	20	8	28	30	24	24	25	41	28	6	-
58	MAIDSTONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	594	424	71	11	10	10	8	110	22	11	28	31	39	41	38	53	37	12	2
59	HOLLINGBOURN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	134	22	10	4	2	-	38	6	5	13	12	11	1	14	17	13	4	-
60	CRANBROOK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	119	19	-	1	2	2	24	1	6	15	11	6	4	15	18	13	6	-
61	TENTERDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	94	24	5	2	-	2	33	4	1	5	6	5	5	7	8	17	3	-
62	WEST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	127	29	8	2	3	2	44	4	2	15	6	11	11	8	6	14	6	-
63	EAST ASHFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216	111	25	7	2	3	2	39	2	2	8	9	7	6	15	9	13	1	-
64	BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	104	20	-	4	1	3	28	2	2	9	10	7	9	3	16	13	5	-
65	CANTERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	180	22	10	5	8	8	53	16	3	11	12	6	11	15	19	24	8	2
66	BLEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	128	26	8	2	3	1	40	9	3	7	10	6	5	13	15	17	2	1
67	FAVERSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	166	39	4	6	2	2	53	4	5	18	13	13	6	15	14	17	8	-
68	MILTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	150	35	20	7	5	4	71	4	3	9	14	6	6	13	14	6	3	1
69	SHEPPEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	158	49	25	10	8	5	97	5	1	11	7	8	4	4	8	9	3	1
70	THANET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	350	47	22	11	1	4	85	18	11	22	26	33	18	30	48	43	15	1
71	EASTRY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	235	47	7	5	8	6	73	17	9	11	11	16	12	13	28	33	11	1
72	DOVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	441	264	60	13	4	5	8	90	10	1	23	19	20	18	21	29	23	10	-
73	ELHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	355	177	40	11	-	2	3	56	10	-	23	11	16	11	9	17	15	8	1*
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	60	12	2	3	2	-	19	-	-	5	4	5	4	4	12	7	-	-



II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
DISTRICTS.				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.																				
3.--SUSSEX.																				
75	RYE - - - - -	219	105	28	5	3	5	-	41	4	1	5	6	7	6	8	16	8	3	-
76	HASTINGS - - - - -	312	214	38	12	8	4	2	64	7	-	23	15	20	22	24	15	17	7	-
77	BATTLE - - - - -	221	94	21	5	1	-	3	30	2	3	4	10	7	2	3	18	13	2	-
78	EASTBOURNE - - - - -	170	86	20	4	1	1	-	26	2	2	4	1	10	7	6	9	15	4	-
79	HAILSHAM - - - - -	204	121	29	8	6	3	1	47	5	3	6	5	6	7	14	17	9	1	1
80	TICEHURST - - - - -	279	112	21	4	6	1	4	36	2	5	7	8	6	9	11	15	12	1	-
81	UCKFIELD - - - - -	315	178	37	10	8	7	4	66	14	12	15	4	9	10	5	17	21	5	-
82	EAST GRINSTEAD - - - - -	236	127	28	5	-	3	2	38	7	3	6	10	5	8	9	19	20	2	-
83	UCKFIELD - - - - -	298	162	36	11	-	6	-	53	6	4	6	8	8	10	13	26	19	9	-
84	LEWES - - - - -	415	244	45	15	8	5	5	78	11	7	29	11	19	13	22	23	25	5	1*
85	BRIGHTON - - - - -	1125	704	222	56	25	12	11	326	25	10	33	50	51	61	51	53	35	9	-
86	STEYNING - - - - -	305	163	42	8	4	4	4	66	1	6	8	21	12	9	11	18	10	1	-
87	HORSHAM - - - - -	234	126	31	2	1	1	2	37	4	3	8	8	6	10	19	18	5	5	-
88	PETWORTH - - - - -	127	90	18	3	2	1	2	26	2	1	8	3	5	8	14	10	3	3	-
89	THAKEHAM - - - - -	134	46	11	1	2	1	-	15	4	2	1	2	4	3	3	4	5	3	-
90	WORTHING - - - - -	251	140	30	6	6	1	2	45	3	2	10	7	8	18	14	15	13	5	-
91	WESTHAMPTNETT - - - - -	221	133	30	6	4	5	3	48	7	3	9	4	7	8	9	18	17	3	-
92	CHICHESTER - - - - -	200	146	21	4	2	1	2	30	5	4	14	15	11	14	14	25	11	3	-
93	MIDHURST - - - - -	196	100	13	1	3	3	2	22	8	2	7	9	7	3	7	15	14	6	-
94	WESTBOURNE - - - - -	93	57	11	2	1	2	1	17	1	-	4	4	1	5	4	7	12	2	-
4.--HAMPSHIRE.																				
95	HAVANT - - - - -	70	63	6	5	3	-	-	14	5	-	8	4	3	2	5	11	7	4	-
96	PORTSEA ISLAND - - - - -	1584	896	230	74	42	22	16	384	26	12	60	67	68	65	50	94	56	12	2
97	ALVERSTOKE - - - - -	323	285	42	21	4	3	3	73	4	2	50	56	32	24	6	16	17	5	-
98	FAREHAM - - - - -	209	169	30	3	6	2	5	46	10	6	9	10	15	12	19	24	11	7	-
99	ISLE OF WIGHT - - - - -	794	418	92	31	9	3	6	141	20	9	34	41	32	31	34	32	36	8	-
100	LYMINGTON - - - - -	159	91	10	6	1	-	2	19	3	1	5	10	3	8	11	18	8	4	1
101	CHRISTCHURCH - - - - -	145	79	19	3	1	-	1	24	2	-	9	10	3	2	2	14	11	2	-
102	RINGWOOD - - - - -	80	35	8	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	3	2	1	1	3	6	6	4	-
103	FORDINGBRIDGE - - - - -	104	66	17	6	1	1	-	25	5	2	3	4	4	2	7	8	5	1	-
104	NEW FOREST - - - - -	220	125	24	6	3	4	4	41	6	8	3	5	9	9	17	12	6	5	-
105	SOUTHAMPTON - - - - -	814	604	153	67	44	31	19	314	34	9	37	44	39	43	32	31	16	5	-
106	SOUTH STONEHAM - - - - -	367	193	57	18	11	9	3	98	7	3	9	7	7	14	8	20	13	6	1
107	ROMSEY - - - - -	175	104	20	8	2	3	2	35	3	1	13	6	4	7	7	15	12	1	-
108	STOCKBRIDGE - - - - -	112	68	16	3	1	4	2	26	1	-	4	2	4	8	7	7	8	1	-
109	WINCHESTER - - - - -	387	236	40	17	6	2	4	69	11	7	18	21	21	16	16	28	25	4	-
110	DROXFORD - - - - -	148	105	22	5	2	3	-	32	5	2	7	8	5	7	5	18	9	6	1
111	CATHERINGTON - - - - -	40	27	6	1	1	2	2	12	1	-	1	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	-
112	PETERSFIELD - - - - -	146	70	21	-	2	2	-	25	3	-	5	1	2	3	5	9	13	4	-
113	ALRESFORD - - - - -	112	60	10	2	2	2	-	16	1	1	1	7	7	1	7	6	12	1	-
114	ALTON - - - - -	198	124	26	4	6	4	1	41	9	4	10	7	10	6	5	16	12	4	-
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY - - - - -	201	113	19	5	4	3	5	36	10	3	8	5	5	7	11	19	7	2	-
116	BASINGSTOKE - - - - -	272	186	35	9	4	2	7	57	10	3	10	17	11	10	22	21	19	5	1
117	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	103	65	19	3	3	-	2	27	2	4	2	3	3	6	5	3	8	2	-
118	ANDOVER - - - - -	261	158	24	7	7	3	2	43	6	4	10	12	11	16	14	19	16	7	-
119	KINGSCLERE - - - - -	142	67	23	3	3	2	1	32	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	8	6	6	-
5.--BERKSHIRE.																				
120	NEWBURY - - - - -	326	185	37	9	5	7	4	62	4	3	15	7	13	12	22	17	24	6	-
121	HUNGERFORD - - - - -	327	174	42	11	6	3	1	63	7	2	7	10	9	11	10	26	22	6	1†
122	FARINGDON - - - - -	262	141	35	5	5	3	1	49	8	3	10	8	8	7	11	12	15	10	-
123	ABINGDON - - - - -	334	241	51	19	7	4	2	83	9	9	13	16	18	19	22	27	22	3	-
124	WANTAGE - - - - -	274	143	30	9	4	7	1	51	5	2	7	8	5	14	14	16	16	5	-
125	WALLINGFORD - - - - -	226	130	33	7	3	1	2	46	5	5	6	7	6	7	12	14	19	3	-
126	BRADFIELD - - - - -	263	134	35	6	2	-	-	43	4	1	7	14	8	8	4	23	18	3	1
127	READING - - - - -	432	232	51	18	8	5	4	86	14	1	15	13	19	15	17	26	25	1	-
128	WOKINGHAM - - - - -	220	149	22	2	10	6	1	41	11	2	9	11	9	9	18	19	13	7	-
129	COOKHAM - - - - -	195	107	18	8	3	2	2	33	8	7	6	8	4	5	9	11	11	5	-
130	EASTHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	96	36	8	2	1	-	-	11	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	5	4	2	1
131	WINDSOR - - - - -	286	211	41	14	7	6	5	73	7	7	16	11	22	19	18	14	20	4	-

III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

6.—MIDDLESEX (extra-metrop.)																											
132	STAINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	153	41	13	4	1	-	59	7	1	7	9	7	13	18	12	17	3	-
133	UXBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352	245	47	20	10	6	-	83	7	5	16	15	31	18	18	21	29	2	-
134	BRENTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	736	475	111	33	16	6	7	173	16	7	25	39	37	34	43	50	35	15	1
135	HENDON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	170	45	6	10	4	1	66	3	9	11	9	11	15	20	14	9	3	-
136	BARNET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	203	26	14	6	2	2	50	3	4	8	23	22	25	24	29	12	3	-
137	EDMONTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	813	489	132	40	21	13	8	214	14	10	24	30	35	29	37	55	32	9	-
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.																											
138	WARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	160	36	11	9	5	1	62	6	4	5	7	12	9	12	16	20	7	-
139	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	155	31	4	5	2	6	48	10	4	9	11	6	5	13	28	13	8	-
140	ROYSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	398	265	63	23	9	7	2	104	6	9	13	14	5	21	27	33	25	8	-
141	HITCHIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	432	269	88	27	13	4	1	133	7	9	21	11	17	12	15	22	19	3	-
142	HERTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	153	30	12	3	2	1	48	5	3	11	12	15	11	10	17	17	4	-
143	HATFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	70	15	3	1	-	1	20	2	2	3	8	3	1	7	14	10	-	-
144	ST. ALBANS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	183	50	12	1	5	3	71	5	5	8	7	6	16	15	21	25	4	-
145	WATFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	180	43	8	4	1	3	59	8	1	11	10	15	19	26	11	15	4	1
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	156	37	14	9	4	-	64	6	3	10	9	6	10	15	15	13	5	-
147	BERKHAMPTSEAD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	152	37	17	11	2	3	70	4	3	8	12	13	8	10	17	5	2	-
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																											
148	AMERSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	187	63	10	8	2	1	84	4	2	10	7	8	10	17	18	25	2	-
149	ETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	222	49	18	4	5	1	77	13	4	17	14	17	15	19	17	23	6	-
150	WYCOMBE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	300	94	26	7	6	5	138	10	4	14	14	10	20	21	38	22	9	-
151	AYLESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	895	245	71	10	10	1	2	94	10	6	8	14	12	13	19	36	24	9	-
152	WINSLOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	95	25	6	3	-	2	36	3	3	8	5	6	7	9	9	6	3	-
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	435	214	64	10	7	2	2	85	6	4	10	12	10	10	20	31	22	4	-
154	BUCKINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	147	40	10	5	1	3	59	11	4	7	10	13	4	6	11	21	1	-



## II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			FEMALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	3.—SUSSEX.																				
75	RYE - - - - -	177	85	14	3	-	1	-	18	2	-	8	10	5	6	9	17	4	6	-	-
76	HASTINGS - - - - -	334	211	38	8	5	5	4	60	9	7	20	27	14	20	21	21	8	4	-	-
77	BATTLE - - - - -	224	99	21	-	1	2	4	28	9	4	7	8	11	1	9	10	11	1	-	-
78	EASTBOURNE - - - - -	136	61	13	-	-	-	1	14	1	1	2	8	6	6	7	10	3	2	-	-
79	HAILSHAM - - - - -	210	109	22	10	5	2	4	43	5	6	10	8	3	2	8	10	9	5	-	-
80	TICEHURST - - - - -	268	123	24	5	6	6	-	41	3	4	9	7	9	14	7	15	10	4	-	-
81	UCKFIELD - - - - -	234	152	25	6	4	2	3	40	13	17	14	7	11	5	9	17	15	4	-	-
82	EAST GRINSTEAD - - - - -	212	104	21	-	3	1	2	27	3	5	11	7	6	8	11	8	9	4	-	-
83	CUCKFIELD - - - - -	298	131	22	4	6	3	3	38	6	7	9	10	13	8	11	12	12	5	-	-
84	LEWES - - - - -	418	229	40	14	4	2	5	65	7	5	17	22	18	18	20	23	24	9	-	-
85	BRIGHTON - - - - -	1109	762	185	54	31	20	10	300	21	16	44	44	56	55	68	73	73	10	1	-
86	STEYNING - - - - -	309	164	38	7	3	3	2	53	2	1	13	12	7	12	23	18	17	5	-	-
87	HORSHAM - - - - -	205	135	22	3	3	1	1	30	3	4	16	12	8	10	15	18	14	5	-	-
88	PETWORTH - - - - -	137	95	20	4	1	-	-	25	2	7	10	3	10	7	7	10	12	2	-	-
89	THAKEHAM - - - - -	120	59	19	1	2	-	-	22	1	1	2	7	1	3	8	7	7	-	-	-
90	WORTHING - - - - -	257	157	19	10	9	1	2	41	3	5	15	8	9	11	13	21	20	11	-	-
91	WESTHAMPTNETT - - - - -	204	141	22	7	5	-	2	36	5	4	14	9	12	8	5	20	21	6	1*	-
92	CHICHESTER - - - - -	187	132	22	7	1	1	1	32	4	2	12	5	14	8	12	22	15	5	1	-
93	MIDHURST - - - - -	165	98	12	5	1	4	1	23	4	4	13	6	8	4	8	7	16	4	1	-
94	WESTBOURNE - - - - -	98	47	10	3	4	-	2	19	2	1	3	4	-	3	4	7	2	2	-	-
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																					
95	HAVANT - - - - -	109	72	14	2	2	2	-	20	3	5	5	6	4	3	8	8	9	1	-	-
96	PORTSEA ISLAND - - - - -	1526	867	174	84	38	22	13	331	41	14	60	75	77	44	59	80	59	26	1	-
97	ALVERSTOKE - - - - -	331	166	23	18	3	4	2	55	5	6	14	16	9	10	11	15	18	6	-	-
98	FAREHAM - - - - -	190	170	26	5	3	2	3	39	9	3	11	15	13	16	14	16	23	11	-	-
99	ISLE OF WIGHT - - - - -	765	429	71	35	9	12	6	133	18	6	33	34	27	33	50	53	14	1	-	-
100	LYMINGTON - - - - -	167	94	17	2	1	2	-	22	2	5	7	9	-	8	9	8	17	7	-	-
101	CHRISTCHURCH - - - - -	155	89	13	5	1	-	1	20	5	1	8	8	6	10	9	11	8	3	-	-
102	RINGWOOD - - - - -	82	45	4	5	1	-	1	11	2	2	5	3	2	2	4	6	5	3	-	-
103	FORDINGBRIDGE - - - - -	108	86	10	1	2	1	3	17	4	1	10	2	4	5	11	16	8	8	-	-
104	NEW FOREST - - - - -	181	131	22	3	6	1	8	40	9	7	9	9	11	12	7	16	10	1	-	-
105	SOUTHAMPTON - - - - -	800	565	141	50	35	21	21	268	33	9	26	35	43	23	41	30	47	8	2	-
106	SOUTH STONEHAM - - - - -	351	209	45	14	4	7	6	76	19	3	18	15	10	12	15	21	12	8	-	-
107	ROMSEY - - - - -	166	91	20	9	1	1	-	31	4	4	8	4	3	8	5	12	9	3	-	-
108	STOCKBRIDGE - - - - -	102	48	7	4	2	-	1	14	2	-	2	1	6	5	7	5	6	-	-	-
109	WINCHESTER - - - - -	308	246	37	18	5	6	3	69	9	7	25	21	13	18	15	32	27	10	-	-
110	DROXFORD - - - - -	156	94	11	12	2	1	1	27	4	3	10	6	6	6	9	10	12	1	-	-
111	CATHERINGTON - - - - -	35	27	9	-	2	1	2	14	2	-	2	-	-	3	3	-	2	1	-	-
112	PETERSFIELD - - - - -	102	82	10	4	2	-	2	18	6	1	7	4	9	5	5	13	6	8	-	-
113	ALRESFORD - - - - -	96	50	7	1	1	1	-	10	-	-	4	9	5	4	2	11	3	1	-	-
114	ALTON - - - - -	195	118	22	3	5	3	2	35	4	3	16	6	7	5	16	7	15	4	-	-
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY - - - - -	207	97	24	7	2	2	2	37	4	5	9	6	3	4	7	10	7	4	-	-
116	BASINGSTOKE - - - - -	236	182	33	8	6	2	1	50	5	12	12	13	16	13	11	20	21	8	-	-
117	WHITCHURCH - - - - -	85	66	6	5	-	2	-	13	2	1	5	4	8	4	7	7	12	3	-	-
118	ANDOVER - - - - -	273	145	31	4	4	2	1	42	9	4	11	14	6	8	14	12	15	10	-	-
119	KINGSCLEBE - - - - -	145	90	20	6	3	3	2	34	5	2	9	3	9	6	4	6	10	2	-	-
5.—BERKSHIRE.																					
120	NEWBURY - - - - -	309	207	29	9	9	2	5	54	7	8	16	12	10	17	22	29	22	9	1	-
121	HUNGERFORD - - - - -	315	178	36	10	2	4	-	52	8	6	17	9	11	8	15	25	22	5	-	-
122	FARINGDON - - - - -	224	155	36	5	2	3	3	49	7	1	6	15	12	10	18	16	18	1	-	-
123	ABINGDON - - - - -	336	232	48	14	8	6	3	79	7	7	17	20	17	10	15	33	22	5	-	-
124	WANTAGE - - - - -	292	163	31	13	5	3	3	55	5	4	13	11	14	13	15	16	14	8	-	-
125	WALLINGFORD - - - - -	186	144	21	9	3	2	3	38	7	6	5	11	9	7	13	17	21	9	-	-
126	BRADFELD - - - - -	255	134	25	13	6	1	1	46	6	3	9	7	10	8	14	13	10	8	-	-
127	READING - - - - -	342	254	39	12	10	4	5	70	11	9	18	17	21	15	24	31	28	9	-	-
128	WOKINGHAM - - - - -	203	125	21	6	4	4	-	35	7	1	8	12	7	9	10	13	17	6	-	-
129	COOKHAM - - - - -	199	103	11	6	2	2	2	23	9	3	6	13	4	8	8	20	8	1	-	-
130	EASTHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	97	45	8	1	1	-	-	10	4	2	2	3	5	3	1	6	6	3	-	-
131	WINDSOR - - - - -	274	181	34	3	5	5	3	50	11	10	11	13	18	14	13	22	15	4	-	-

## III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

6.—MIDDLESEX (extra-metrop.)																						
132	STAINES - - - - -	201	155	26	15	2	1	4	-	48	8	2	11	17	11	7	10	21	13	6	1	
133	UXBRIDGE - - - - -	331	237	50	19	15	3	2	-	89	3	5	14	14	14	15	30	22	24	6	1	
134	BRENTFORD - - - - -	716	488	109	30	13	14	8	-	174	18	11	27	31	33	32	43	56	40	22	1	
135	HENDON - - - - -	264	165	34	12	3	1	3	-	53	10	6	10	13	11	6	13	12	22	8	1	
136	BARNET - - - - -	201	161	16	9	6	5	3	-	39	2	4	7	21	16	16	18	20	10	6	2	
137	EDMONTON - - - - -	737	467	91	45	12	9	4	-	161	25	7	27	44	25	31	32	50	51	12	2	
7.—HERTFORDSHIRE.																						
138	WARE - - - - -	240	145	16	13	5	3	-	-	37	12	2	10	4	9	8	10	22	24	7	-	
139	BISHOP STORTFORD - - - - -	341	158	33	14	4	1	3	-	55	4	4	12	9	8	10	13	17	19	6	3	
140	ROYSTON - - - - -	393	234	59	19	11	1	2	-	92	6	9	19	12	10	11	18	27	26	3	1	
141	HITCHIN - - - - -	435	277	65	29	15	6	4	-	119	15	5	12	16	22	11	11	27	28	10	1	
142	HERTFORD - - - - -	231	135	24	12	6	2	1	-	45	8	5	6	8	7	9	13	14	13	7	-	
143	HATFIELD - - - - -	180	79	21	3	1	2	2	-	29	3	2	3	5	6	3	8	11	7	2	-	
144	ST. ALBANS - - - - -	287	168	30	8	3	-	1	-	42	6	9	18	12	11	13	13	19	17	5	3	
145	WATFORD - - - - -	314	197	44	9	7	4	3	-	67	7	3	13	14	14	15	10	25	20	7	2	
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD - - - - -	239	147	28	4	3	1	3	-	39	3	4	14	8	14	16	20	16	10	3	-	
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD - - - - -	236	161	41	12	11	2	-	-	66	5	2	9	16	12	6	14	16	11	4	-	
8.—BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																						
148	AMERSHAM - - - - -	302	186	35	19	4	8	-	-	66	5	2	14	15	7	10	16	24	25	2	-	
149	ETON - - - - -	322	212	36	18	9	2	6	-	71	7	2	12	14	14	17	16	21	31	7	-	
150	WYCOMBE - - - - -	598	353	79	29	6	5	6	-	125	8	6	25	22	30	18	33	32	39	14	1	
151	AYLESBURY - - - - -	390	257	52	11	3	1	3	-	70	8	4	25	22	14	18	16	43	29	7	1	
152	WINSLOW - - - - -	166	106	27	5	6	1	-	-	39	1	3	7	7	2	9	11	12	14	1	-	
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL - - - - -	419	254	49	14	6	2	6	-	77	13	11	19	16	11	12	24	42	23	5	1	
154	BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	213	194	29	7	5	6	6	-	53	14	6	17	21	10	14	15	20	18	6	-	



III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857.—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			MALES.																			
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.	
No.	9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																					
155	HENLEY	- - - - -	279	173	37	10	5	4	-	56	9	3	15	9	7	13	13	22	24	2	-	
156	THAME	- - - - -	276	157	36	14	14	6	2	72	7	5	5	8	2	8	10	12	15	13	-	
157	HEADINGTON	- - - - -	275	185	47	9	6	-	3	65	9	5	15	6	10	9	12	31	15	8	-	
158	OXFORD	- - - - -	340	229	43	24	11	8	9	95	17	4	8	20	19	14	20	23	7	2	-	
159	BICESTER	- - - - -	289	151	42	14	3	-	4	63	3	3	8	8	13	12	14	15	12	5	-	
160	WOODSTOCK	- - - - -	225	124	35	11	3	1	-	50	4	-	7	4	5	8	5	19	16	5	1	
161	WITNEY	- - - - -	369	216	41	12	7	4	1	65	6	5	11	15	14	15	21	28	27	9	-	
162	CHIPPING NORTON	- - - - -	278	156	50	12	5	2	1	70	5	4	5	10	8	6	10	23	11	4	-	
163	BANBURY	- - - - -	508	297	77	22	13	6	5	123	7	4	11	15	14	16	23	36	37	6	-	
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																						
164	BRACKLEY	- - - - -	205	116	23	7	5	1	2	38	3	4	7	2	4	4	10	20	20	4	-	
165	TOWCESTER	- - - - -	205	101	31	8	-	1	2	42	1	3	4	2	3	9	4	12	17	3	1	
166	POTTERSPOUR	- - - - -	163	93	30	7	5	2	3	47	4	2	2	6	6	3	5	6	10	2	-	
167	HARDINGSTONE	- - - - -	161	86	27	5	-	-	2	34	5	4	5	3	1	5	4	11	13	1	-	
168	NORTHAMPTON	- - - - -	805	461	176	42	10	6	2	236	7	9	25	27	31	28	27	39	32	-	-	
169	DAVENTRY	- - - - -	362	187	47	16	3	1	-	67	4	5	8	8	10	10	24	31	14	6	-	
170	BRIXWORTH	- - - - -	272	154	45	9	4	-	2	60	7	2	6	8	3	5	18	20	21	4	-	
171	WELLINGBOROUGH	- - - - -	456	277	82	32	12	3	4	133	11	6	20	16	8	15	18	28	18	4	-	
172	KETTERING	- - - - -	359	181	58	14	3	4	2	81	4	4	13	6	6	6	8	19	29	5	-	
173	THRAPSTON	- - - - -	218	126	38	10	3	4	2	57	2	6	8	9	3	6	10	13	8	4	-	
174	OUNLE	- - - - -	243	140	48	8	1	1	-	58	8	2	8	5	6	6	8	14	23	2	-	
175	PETERBOROUGH	- - - - -	621	344	129	30	8	6	7	180	10	6	15	21	19	15	22	35	18	3	-	
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																						
176	HUNTINGDON	- - - - -	374	200	60	19	8	9	6	102	15	5	8	7	9	7	15	15	14	3	-	
177	ST. IVES	- - - - -	344	232	56	22	5	5	2	90	9	6	17	10	11	22	17	20	25	5	-	
178	ST. NEOTS	- - - - -	354	218	60	18	9	5	9	101	11	7	11	8	12	13	14	19	16	6	-	
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																						
179	BEDFORD	- - - - -	627	384	107	35	11	7	3	163	15	9	19	26	22	26	26	38	34	6	-	
180	BIGGLESWADE	- - - - -	482	270	91	20	6	7	5	129	11	9	18	15	11	10	22	21	17	7	-	
181	AMPTHILL	- - - - -	313	153	53	13	4	4	5	79	4	2	8	8	6	5	10	14	15	2	-	
182	WOBURN	- - - - -	207	105	39	4	3	2	-	48	4	2	9	4	3	6	5	9	10	5	-	
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD	- - - - -	326	181	55	16	5	3	3	82	8	5	13	11	8	9	9	18	16	2	-	
184	LUTON	- - - - -	532	272	101	34	8	5	3	151	12	5	9	9	8	17	16	27	17	1	-	
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																						
185	CAXTON	- - - - -	222	109	36	8	2	1	2	49	4	1	4	9	8	4	9	11	7	3	-	
186	CHESTERTON	- - - - -	423	245	81	20	7	5	4	117	7	3	7	15	18	10	16	27	21	4	-	
187	CAMBRIDGE	- - - - -	374	312	62	34	11	8	8	123	10	4	26	26	24	29	32	25	11	2	-	
188	LINTON	- - - - -	221	125	36	7	3	1	1	48	7	1	8	8	7	3	5	15	20	3	-	
189	NEWMARKET	- - - - -	442	267	72	18	9	6	7	112	3	11	12	17	18	20	16	22	24	2	-	
190	ELY	- - - - -	418	265	85	19	10	6	3	123	15	6	17	9	9	17	14	24	21	10	-	
191	NORTH WITCHFORD	- - - - -	287	173	63	12	5	5	2	87	16	4	10	4	9	6	11	14	9	2	1	
192	WHITTLESEY	- - - - -	138	86	30	9	4	2	1	46	2	2	7	2	3	1	7	10	4	2	-	
193	WISBEACH	- - - - -	579	381	129	38	17	9	4	197	19	12	17	8	29	22	22	30	21	3	1*	

IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

14.—ESSEX.																					
194	WEST HAM	- - - - -	886	518	147	46	31	16	9	249	22	18	31	27	35	25	28	47	32	3	1
195	EPPING	- - - - -	238	144	30	8	3	3	2	46	8	5	9	8	12	9	11	9	22	5	-
196	ONGAR	- - - - -	179	104	32	8	3	1	-	44	5	3	6	2	6	7	7	12	9	3	-
197	ROMFORD	- - - - -	486	271	78	20	10	3	4	115	11	8	13	17	13	21	23	22	22	6	-
198	ORSETT	- - - - -	208	126	36	9	5	-	1	51	6	1	9	9	14	4	12	9	9	2	-
199	BILLERICAY	- - - - -	216	175	35	9	4	2	1	51	10	4	16	12	10	12	17	22	15	6	-
200	CHELMSFORD	- - - - -	525	322	74	14	6	3	4	101	12	15	20	22	26	20	28	37	35	6	-
201	ROCHFORD	- - - - -	291	175	41	13	5	1	2	62	9	5	13	10	9	10	21	18	15	3	-
202	MALDON	- - - - -	343	271	39	19	15	5	9	87	14	13	26	7	20	13	17	34	33	7	-
203	TENDRING	- - - - -	425	258	81	15	3	-	5	104	9	7	13	9	11	15	27	29	27	7	-
204	COLCHESTER	- - - - -	352	285	70	15	13	8	4	110	11	6	24	25	23	13	23	23	23	4	-
205	LEXDEN	- - - - -	397	234	72	15	7	5	4	103	12	4	24	9	14	9	11	23	18	7	-
206	WITHAM	- - - - -	266	168	34	5	2	4	7	52	5	7	9	11	14	14	17	13	22	4	-
207	HALSTEAD	- - - - -	296	192	46	9	5	4	5	69	13	2	14	11	13	10	17	18	20	5	-
208	BRAINTREE	- - - - -	294	147	42	8	2	2	-	54	6	3	12	9	6	7	14	22	10	4	-
209	DUNMOW	- - - - -	367	191	50	10	1	2	-	63	9	2	10	6	13	15	18	23	25	7	-
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	- - - - -	359	176	46	19	7	2	3	77	6	4	10	6	6	10	17	16	18	6	-
15.—SUFFOLK.																					
211	RISBRIDGE	- - - - -	315	192	54	10	6	5	4	79	9	5	8	10	8	10	16	24	20	3	-
212	SUDBURY	- - - - -	561	314	78	11	13	7	3	112	19	11	21	15	16	22	17	36	37	8	-
213	COSFORD	- - - - -	315	167	46	9	4	-	1	60	5	2	14	7	9	9	8	25	21	7	-
214	THINGOE	- - - - -	303	148	37	6	1	3	3	50	3	6	12	10	7	12	8	17	16	7	-
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	- - - - -	199	131	26	6	2	1	-	35	6	4	5	13	8	11	10	22	16	1	-
216	MILDENHALL	- - - - -	168	96	24	6	5	2	3	40	5	4	9	3	7	2	8	6	12	-	-
217	STOW	- - - - -	355	210	52	11	8	3	4	78	13	5	19	7	4	4	20	24	28	8	-
218	HARTISMERE	- - - - -	293	183	46	6	2	6	1	61	7	8	10	12	3	9	14	24	27	8	-
219	HOXNE	- - - - -	254	135	35	4	4	3	4	50	10	1	12	11	9	9	6	12	9	6	-
220	BOSMERE	- - - - -	295	167	41	14	4	3	3	65	10	8	6	7	8	6	11	22	19	5	-
221	SAMFORD	- - - - -	210	94	24	5	1	2	1	33	3	3	6	3	7	4	3	12	19	1	-
222	IPSWICH	- - - - -	670	397	115	32	17	8	5	177	10	6	25	20	27	36	25	40	26	5	-
223	WOODBIDGE	- - - - -	345	214	51	4	5	4	3	67	8	5	9	13	5	10	24	29	32	12	-



## III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			FEMALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	9.—OXFORDSHIRE.																				
155	HENLEY-	-	277	172	29	8	7	1	4	49	6	4	15	11	11	11	10	22	28	5	-
156	THAME-	-	271	152	32	13	6	6	5	62	11	-	9	5	8	11	9	18	17	2	-
157	HEADINGTON	-	270	192	30	11	9	4	3	57	8	8	13	16	9	10	21	19	15	1	-
158	OXFORD	-	293	205	38	18	13	6	4	79	8	5	15	13	20	13	16	20	14	2	-
159	BICESTER	-	258	162	37	10	2	2	2	53	6	-	6	11	6	15	11	24	25	5	-
160	WOODSTOCK	-	230	156	39	11	6	2	2	60	4	1	10	10	13	7	7	17	22	4	1*
161	WITNEY	-	385	222	43	15	4	-	3	65	10	8	13	15	8	5	24	31	28	14	1
162	CHIPPING NORTON	-	244	183	37	10	4	4	2	57	5	6	21	14	12	7	12	20	27	2	-
163	BANBURY	-	502	339	65	25	13	9	8	120	12	12	21	16	19	20	29	46	39	5	-
10.—NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																					
164	BRACKLEY	-	239	150	24	6	6	2	3	41	5	5	12	11	11	5	14	21	19	6	-
165	TOWCESTER	-	228	121	26	7	3	-	-	36	5	5	7	10	6	2	15	18	15	2	-
166	POTTERS PURDY	-	167	112	20	7	3	-	-	30	4	5	5	6	10	11	12	18	11	-	-
167	HARDINGSTONE	-	170	98	17	2	3	2	-	24	1	9	9	6	4	3	14	13	10	-	-
168	NORTHAMPTON	-	702	470	127	43	22	9	10	211	13	5	28	34	37	35	83	40	29	5	-
169	DAVENTRY	-	318	177	33	6	3	1	5	48	9	6	8	12	12	14	12	23	31	2	-
170	BRIXWORTH	-	286	168	43	11	3	5	3	65	3	3	8	20	9	12	14	15	14	5	-
171	WELLINGBOROUGH	-	410	298	63	27	10	4	6	110	11	5	27	28	18	12	18	33	31	5	-
172	KETTERING	-	348	157	48	10	5	2	3	68	2	-	11	9	11	9	13	16	15	3	-
173	THRAPSTON	-	232	117	30	5	4	3	2	44	4	3	9	6	4	10	8	8	15	6	-
174	OUNDELE	-	232	142	22	6	3	3	1	35	7	3	11	5	8	10	12	23	19	9	-
175	PETERBOROUGH	-	592	313	80	32	17	4	5	138	14	4	22	38	17	20	14	28	19	4	-
11.—HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																					
176	HUNTINGDON	-	328	214	45	14	9	7	2	77	13	9	21	11	13	10	19	22	13	4	2†
177	ST. IVES	-	334	196	52	8	8	4	4	76	10	4	20	8	10	12	10	21	16	8	1
178	ST. NEOTS	-	327	196	50	13	7	1	4	75	12	10	9	7	10	12	6	28	22	4	1
12.—BEDFORDSHIRE.																					
179	BEDFORD	-	621	400	89	27	11	11	3	141	17	9	37	26	26	33	32	40	29	10	-
180	BIGGLESWADE	-	435	278	86	35	8	4	1	134	17	6	28	11	12	17	11	20	18	4	-
181	AMPTHILL	-	285	189	47	11	8	4	1	71	14	3	19	14	6	9	9	23	15	6	-
182	WOBURN	-	194	121	23	5	3	1	1	33	5	10	9	7	10	8	4	19	12	4	-
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD	-	308	186	49	11	5	1	2	68	13	3	21	11	12	9	14	19	12	4	-
184	LUTON	-	538	349	108	35	14	3	9	169	12	2	25	29	18	15	17	29	30	3	-
13.—CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																					
185	CAXTON	-	178	105	25	12	6	1	3	47	5	2	9	5	3	5	4	10	9	6	-
186	CHESTERTON	-	387	259	58	26	7	3	5	99	12	11	25	15	10	11	14	18	32	11	1
187	CAMBRIDGE	-	376	260	49	22	6	5	5	87	7	4	23	22	19	12	18	30	27	10	1
188	LINTON	-	202	114	25	5	1	1	2	34	6	4	6	7	3	11	5	17	15	6	-
189	NEWMARKET	-	438	272	49	12	12	5	6	84	9	6	26	26	17	13	17	22	43	8	1
190	ELY	-	401	231	70	21	7	5	3	106	13	8	15	11	16	11	15	16	12	8	-
191	NORTH WITCHFORD	-	285	151	43	18	7	6	4	78	4	6	11	7	3	5	10	10	15	2	-
192	WHITTLESEY	-	135	91	30	6	2	2	2	42	1	2	3	9	4	6	3	12	8	1	-
193	WISBEACH	-	623	384	107	28	9	5	5	154	15	10	29	28	24	23	24	31	33	12	1

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

14.—ESSEX.																					
194	WEST HAM - - - - -	773	480	117	53	29	11	11	221	18	7	25	29	24	29	39	38	33	14	3	-
195	EPPING - - - - -	221	136	21	14	3	2	3	43	6	5	8	19	3	4	10	12	17	8	1*	-
196	ONGAR - - - - -	184	94	24	2	3	-	4	33	3	4	7	5	5	6	5	7	12	5	2	-
197	ROMFORD - - - - -	453	230	50	15	8	8	1	82	6	6	19	12	10	17	15	31	24	8	-	-
198	ORSETT - - - - -	198	95	31	8	5	1	3	48	1	2	5	4	6	6	3	13	6	1	-	-
199	BILLERICAY - - - - -	221	179	28	8	4	3	2	45	6	4	18	11	12	21	15	24	17	5	1	-
200	CHELMSFORD - - - - -	477	328	60	14	8	7	5	94	13	10	41	23	22	16	25	36	36	11	1	-
201	ROCHFORD - - - - -	258	157	31	13	4	1	3	52	8	5	16	9	8	4	12	23	20	5	-	-
202	MALDON - - - - -	355	234	34	19	8	8	11	80	21	11	20	13	17	17	13	23	15	4	-	-
203	TENDRING - - - - -	406	266	57	19	5	4	5	90	3	5	17	22	27	16	21	28	28	9	-	-
204	COLCHESTER - - - - -	338	255	57	20	11	5	1	94	6	8	20	20	17	15	16	27	24	7	1	-
205	LEXDEN - - - - -	405	221	46	20	9	3	2	80	11	9	15	17	14	9	12	22	27	3	2	-
206	WITHAM - - - - -	245	178	32	9	12	5	3	61	6	9	21	6	13	11	9	22	18	2	-	-
207	HALSTEAD - - - - -	317	178	34	6	2	3	2	47	6	6	21	19	12	9	21	19	13	5	-	-
208	BRAINTREE - - - - -	303	165	32	14	3	2	2	53	2	2	16	19	9	9	17	13	21	3	1	-
209	DUNMOW - - - - -	318	189	36	13	3	4	2	58	7	7	12	15	12	14	11	29	18	6	-	-
210	SAFFRON WALDEN - - - - -	323	194	33	17	6	4	3	63	13	6	17	9	12	10	10	23	25	6	-	-
15.—SUFFOLK.																					
211	RISBRIDGE - - - - -	302	172	37	15	3	3	2	60	7	3	13	14	10	12	9	13	22	8	1	-
212	SUDBURY - - - - -	502	344	79	20	11	5	7	122	17	12	36	16	19	21	26	30	36	8	1	-
213	COSFORD - - - - -	256	190	26	6	4	-	2	38	6	10	18	15	15	16	16	25	20	11	-	-
214	THINGOE - - - - -	255	145	25	7	3	2	1	38	6	4	18	17	10	7	10	13	21	1	-	-
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS - - - - -	174	129	22	3	-	1	2	28	8	1	10	4	14	8	5	21	21	9	-	-
216	MILDENHALL - - - - -	170	103	22	9	-	-	1	32	7	6	9	11	5	4	7	9	10	3	-	-
217	STOW - - - - -	327	216	45	5	4	4	4	62	7	7	29	16	12	14	11	23	19	16	-	-
218	HARTISMERE - - - - -	270	190	33	10	6	1	4	54	6	3	20	8	13	10	24	24	22	5	1	-
219	HOXNE - - - - -	261	162	30	9	3	3	2	47	11	5	17	20	11	5	2	17	15	11	1	-
220	BOSMERE - - - - -	237	166	30	8	4	1	5	48	11	7	8	12	11	11	8	16	25	5	4	-
221	SAMFORD - - - - -	186	128	32	6	1	1	2	42	4	4	16	13	9	6	4	13	11	1	5†	-
222	IPSWICH - - - - -	599	422	101	40	14	15	6	176	16	6	22	36	24	27	31	40	30	14	-	-
223	WOODBIDGE - - - - -	384	234	45	13	1	1	3	63	6	6	19	18	21	20	15	35	22	9	2	-
224	PLOMESGATE - - - - -	325	210	33	10	8	4	3	58	6	7	22	17	12	10	21	24	25	6	1	-
225	BLYTHING - - - - -	461	259	66	11	5	4	7	93	9	9	15	18	22	12	17	27	24	12	1	-
226	WANGFORD - - - - -	193	162	25	6	1	4	3	39	7	5	15	13	11	7	15	18	20	11	1	18
227	MUTFORD - - - - -	408	230	68	19	6	4	4	101	6	5	15	10	14	7	14	20	26	10	2	-



IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																& upwards.	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-		
No.	16.—NORFOLK.																				
228	YARMOUTH - - - - -	497	299	94	16	6	7	4	127	7	7	16	12	21	15	22	37	25	10	-	
229	FLEGG - - - - -	162	88	24	1	3	1	1	30	1	5	12	7	6	9	5	7	6	-	-	
230	TUNSTEAD - - - - -	249	142	36	6	3	-	4	49	7	3	5	11	10	7	9	16	16	9	-	
231	ERPINGHAM - - - - -	331	189	55	10	2	3	2	72	10	8	12	10	11	9	10	20	18	7	2	
232	AYLSHAM - - - - -	301	181	39	14	7	3	3	66	6	2	13	15	5	6	16	19	23	8	2	
233	ST. FAITHS - - - - -	179	118	27	14	2	8	1	52	5	2	7	4	1	2	12	17	9	7	-	
234	NORWICH - - - - -	1257	966	273	69	52	41	17	452	62	24	46	46	57	46	65	88	68	11	1	
235	FOREHOE - - - - -	211	155	36	14	7	6	4	67	14	4	8	8	3	6	11	14	16	3	1	
236	HENSTEAD - - - - -	173	80	24	1	-	2	2	29	2	-	4	4	3	6	9	10	11	2	-	
237	BLOFIELD - - - - -	175	128	22	3	-	4	2	31	5	10	11	13	12	6	8	12	14	6	-	
238	LODDON - - - - -	223	142	29	8	1	3	4	45	6	7	12	10	5	13	9	16	14	4	1	
239	DEPWADE - - - - -	397	232	55	12	6	5	3	81	12	9	14	11	16	13	16	20	27	13	-	
240	GUILTCROSS - - - - -	231	130	35	10	4	3	2	54	5	2	9	4	5	8	7	12	13	9	2	
241	WAYLAND - - - - -	187	138	31	8	2	3	2	46	8	3	12	7	9	6	14	14	16	3	-	
242	MITFORD - - - - -	422	261	63	23	1	8	1	96	6	5	14	14	7	9	23	34	41	11	1	
243	WALSINGHAM - - - - -	345	230	74	7	2	3	3	89	9	2	17	14	10	11	14	28	27	9	-	
244	DOCKING - - - - -	290	180	48	8	6	4	4	70	9	6	6	10	8	6	9	25	24	7	-	
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN - - - - -	226	106	29	3	1	1	1	35	4	4	10	9	7	8	9	11	11	3	-	
246	KINGS LYNN - - - - -	251	180	46	13	8	4	-	71	4	5	7	5	11	14	20	23	14	6	-	
247	DOWNHAM - - - - -	373	200	73	12	6	1	1	93	8	5	12	5	13	8	9	18	20	8	1	
248	SWAFFHAM - - - - -	211	138	47	6	4	1	1	59	4	1	6	9	5	8	10	14	16	6	-	
249	THETFORD - - - - -	315	188	66	9	7	3	3	88	8	3	13	11	9	4	19	16	11	5	1	

V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																											
250	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	347	167	43	14	5	5	-	67	7	7	9	11	12	10	8	12	16	8	-
251	CRICKLADE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	100	29	3	6	2	-	40	2	2	6	4	2	4	9	11	17	3	-
252	MALMSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	130	38	9	6	3	2	58	3	7	4	10	3	4	7	14	13	7	-
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	217	47	9	10	6	2	74	9	8	14	10	10	15	14	31	23	8	1
254	CALNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	78	19	4	4	1	2	30	2	2	3	4	5	4	9	8	7	4	-
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	103	26	6	5	2	2	41	2	3	3	5	1	7	8	10	18	4	15
256	DEVIZES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	354	227	37	13	7	6	1	64	6	2	12	15	17	23	27	36	22	3	-
257	MELKSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	158	39	15	3	2	1	60	7	3	10	9	8	7	16	16	18	4	-
258	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	92	18	3	5	1	-	27	1	6	11	2	5	5	12	10	8	5	-
259	WESTBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	152	42	8	1	2	3	56	4	3	9	7	9	4	13	19	22	6	-
260	WARMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	133	33	7	1	-	2	43	5	3	6	6	8	10	13	12	25	2	-
261	PEWSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	103	19	7	3	-	2	31	3	-	5	5	3	9	14	13	15	5	-
262	AMESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	69	15	2	1	1	-	19	2	4	5	6	2	6	6	8	9	2	-
263	ALDERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	144	33	4	4	3	1	45	7	4	9	9	15	11	7	17	16	4	-
264	SALISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	91	20	12	6	1	2	41	2	4	6	3	3	5	9	8	6	4	-
265	WILTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	110	35	4	2	2	1	44	2	3	11	5	4	5	10	9	14	3	-
266	TISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	79	19	4	2	1	1	27	4	-	4	5	7	2	12	5	9	4	-
267	MERE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	73	18	-	-	2	2	22	2	1	4	5	-	8	12	11	7	1	-
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																											
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	123	32	7	4	2	-	45	3	2	11	5	7	3	15	14	15	3	-
269	STURMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	87	24	5	3	1	2	35	3	-	5	5	3	5	3	8	19	1	-
270	BLANDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	224	108	13	5	2	2	1	25	3	5	9	4	7	12	9	13	16	7	-
271	WIMBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	133	30	17	3	2	2	54	4	1	5	8	8	7	13	18	8	7	-
272	POOLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	117	22	8	5	-	2	37	3	3	5	13	6	9	8	17	13	3	-
273	WAREHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	125	35	5	-	1	4	45	3	5	4	9	9	7	7	10	16	10	-
274	WEYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	354	297	52	30	22	15	14	133	30	10	17	17	9	14	17	18	21	11	-
275	DORCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	247	54	17	4	4	3	82	8	4	15	16	17	19	21	34	20	11	-
276	SHERBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	154	35	11	6	5	3	60	2	7	10	9	5	7	18	18	14	4	-
277	BEAMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231	146	40	11	5	3	1	60	11	3	6	2	5	10	14	11	19	4	1
278	BRIDPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	305	181	45	18	19	8	7	97	18	3	7	5	5	9	5	12	16	4	-
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																											
279	AXMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	177	29	15	6	5	3	58	7	6	9	12	8	12	16	18	22	9	-
280	HONITON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	222	37	13	6	8	7	71	11	7	10	10	9	17	19	22	35	11	-
281	ST. THOMAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	656	425	94	30	12	8	5	149	12	6	28	25	40	29	34	49	41	11	1
282	EXETER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	438	388	95	29	14	6	3	147	14	9	25	34	26	32	30	34	30	6	1
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	786	475	92	36	21	9	8	166	25	19	31	31	20	30	37	54	51	10	1
284	TOTNES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	417	301	46	17	8	6	7	84	16	12	16	13	16	11	24	54	34	18	3
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	303	151	26	7	3	4	7	47	5	3	11	8	5	7	23	18	21	3	-
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	184	34	7	6	7	5	59	6	4	13	9	13	16	18	21	17	8	-
287	PLYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	983	711	193	69	34	27	21	344	28	21	28	51	42	51	40	55	39	12	-
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	274	196	53	8	9	3	2	75	8	1	29	26	13	14	11	9	8	2	-
289	STOKE DAMEREL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	787	480	122	54	29	13	8	226	16	2	16	36	29	33	31	46	38	7	-
290	TAVISTOCK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	546	281	57	32	12	11	5	117	11	7	18	20	17	18	23	25	17	8	-
291	OKEHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	153	24	7	2	3	3	39	5	8	10	8	5	12	14	28	18	6	-
292	CREDITON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	185	30	12	7	5	2	56	1	2	11	13	7	14	22	28	20	11	-
293	TIVERTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	489	310	61	30	15	8	7	121	18	17	12	9	12	14	22	42	33	9	1
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	297	162	33	13	3	2	2	53	8	3	12	10	5	7	14	29	18	3	-
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	506	347	69	21	15	8	13	126	33	13	19	11	10	17	27	39	39	12	1
296	TORRINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	131	36	7	5	4	2	54	4	2	10	7	3	6	11	21	9	3	-
297	BIDEFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	223	34	18	18	12	4	86	41	10	16	7	5	8	11	15	14	10	-
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	74	9	2	1	6	2	20	1	3	5	2	2	1	7	14	14	5	-
20.—CORNWALL.																											
299	STRATTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	118	22	10	6	4	5	47	14	3	3	5	3	5	6	15	16	1	-
300	CAMELFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	65	19	3	1	3	2	28	5	2	4	5	2	1	2	7	7	2	-
301	LAUNCESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	152	33	11	4	9	1	68	10	7	11	5	7	12	9	19	11	3	-
302	ST. GERMANS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	200	42	16	8	3	6	75	6	3	8	15	13	8	15	22	27	8	-
303	LISKEARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	803	405	105	35	22	17	14	193	23	6	26	26	15	24	27	38	19	8	-
304	BODMIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	178	38	15	5	5	2	65	5	3	7	12	18	10	12	20	21	5	-
305	ST. COLUMB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	148	42	5	3	1	2	53	3	3	10	8	9	6	13	16	21	6	-



## IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			FEMALES.																		
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwds.
No.	16.—NORFOLK.																				
228	YARMOUTH	-	436	371	77	20	7	7	5	116	12	9	22	20	32	27	29	41	46	17	-
229	FLEGG	-	145	70	18	1	1	1	-	21	3	4	8	3	6	3	3	5	7	7	-
230	TUNSTEAD	-	231	158	32	6	-	-	1	40	5	7	17	12	10	5	15	13	23	10	1
231	ERPINGHAM	-	323	202	49	8	2	-	1	60	11	6	14	13	9	9	14	31	22	12	1
232	AYLSHAM	-	322	188	41	8	6	6	3	64	11	6	11	9	11	7	17	21	19	10	2
233	ST. FAITHS	-	187	116	23	4	3	1	4	35	7	4	5	8	5	7	9	16	16	4	-
234	NORWICH	-	1217	1013	221	76	46	29	24	396	74	26	44	43	49	44	70	112	113	41	1
235	FOREHOE	-	159	157	32	6	3	5	6	52	13	6	19	9	6	8	8	11	17	7	1*
236	HENSTEAD	-	165	95	22	-	2	4	-	28	1	2	4	8	15	5	4	16	9	3	-
237	BLOFIELD	-	146	133	31	6	2	6	1	46	5	7	9	11	10	7	7	6	14	10	1*
238	LODDON	-	204	129	26	4	3	2	1	36	10	8	11	7	8	4	7	20	15	3	-
239	DEPWADE	-	385	299	60	10	11	7	2	90	18	14	27	18	24	11	18	25	29	23	2
240	GUILTCROSS	-	197	132	28	6	2	-	4	40	7	4	10	12	8	7	5	12	16	11	-
241	WAYLAND	-	207	124	33	4	2	2	5	46	13	2	3	7	8	5	7	9	15	9	-
242	MITFORD	-	439	257	60	10	5	1	1	77	8	10	16	17	15	14	13	33	35	18	1†
243	WALSINGHAM	-	330	181	53	4	2	2	-	61	5	6	13	10	13	12	16	15	19	11	-
244	DOCKING	-	284	180	42	4	5	1	3	55	6	2	11	8	11	11	13	26	24	13	-
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	-	222	109	24	7	-	1	1	33	2	5	5	9	7	2	3	15	19	8	1
246	KINGS LYNN	-	250	182	36	11	2	1	2	52	7	1	10	4	19	10	12	31	28	8	-
247	DOWNHAM	-	354	198	54	13	6	1	3	77	9	5	11	16	7	4	15	21	23	9	1
248	SWAFFHAM	-	182	125	* 34	8	1	2	2	47	7	6	3	9	7	6	7	12	12	9	-
249	THETFORD	-	301	179	36	8	4	2	1	51	10	5	21	9	15	7	17	14	22	8	-

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

17.—WILTSHIRE.																									
250	HIGHWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	353	171	38	14	5	3	3	63	6	5	22	6	11	12	5	17	17	7	-
251	CRICKLADE	-	-	-	-	-	173	112	23	4	1	3	3	31	2	2	13	10	6	4	8	16	17	3	-
252	MALMSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	209	124	24	7	3	3	2	39	6	3	8	8	9	5	10	14	17	5	-
253	CHIPPENHAM	-	-	-	-	-	357	221	36	7	7	5	3	58	11	7	23	15	16	9	14	31	26	11	-
254	CALNE	-	-	-	-	-	124	84	13	8	2	5	1	29	2	3	5	4	3	6	3	15	11	3	-
255	MARLBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	156	101	24	4	2	2	1	33	2	1	7	6	7	7	13	11	9	5	-
256	DEVIZES	-	-	-	-	-	311	207	36	6	5	2	1	50	10	2	14	14	18	14	35	19	19	11	1
257	MELKSHAM	-	-	-	-	-	269	176	32	9	7	3	5	56	9	2	9	7	11	14	15	26	20	7	-
258	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	-	162	101	14	4	5	1	2	26	-	3	9	11	6	6	6	15	12	7	-
259	WESTBURY	-	-	-	-	-	190	140	30	9	2	2	2	45	12	4	9	9	3	6	12	17	20	3	-
260	WARMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	227	142	21	4	4	1	3	33	7	2	11	6	11	12	10	22	20	7	1
261	PEWSEY	-	-	-	-	-	193	105	19	2	2	-	-	1	22	4	2	12	7	9	8	7	14	4	2
262	AMESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	116	84	14	4	-	1	1	1	22	5	3	10	4	8	6	11	5	4	-
263	ALDERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	226	166	31	12	2	1	3	49	12	5	4	11	14	13	11	24	19	4	-
264	SALISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	144	119	25	5	13	1	2	46	3	3	8	1	8	4	7	14	16	8	1
265	WILTON	-	-	-	-	-	168	107	12	2	4	1	1	20	4	3	9	14	6	6	7	18	15	5	-
266	TISBURY	-	-	-	-	-	136	78	8	4	3	-	-	15	2	2	7	9	5	4	7	14	11	2	-
267	MERE	-	-	-	-	-	119	85	12	5	3	1	1	22	4	3	3	10	5	6	11	9	10	2	-
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																									
268	SHAFTESBURY	-	-	-	-	-	186	121	16	9	5	3	1	34	5	8	9	9	3	5	18	14	11	5	-
269	STURMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	144	106	12	9	2	2	2	27	2	7	10	9	8	4	10	14	13	2	-
270	BLANDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	228	121	17	5	5	4	1	32	1	5	8	8	10	4	11	19	19	4	-
271	WIMBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	284	152	21	4	4	2	2	33	6	2	21	16	12	11	12	18	16	5	-
272	POOLE	-	-	-	-	-	213	117	23	5	3	3	-	34	3	3	8	16	7	7	10	14	14	1	-
273	WAREHAM	-	-	-	-	-	237	132	23	5	5	2	3	38	3	4	9	10	8	4	6	20	22	7	1
274	WEYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	336	270	39	28	12	19	10	108	17	8	20	16	17	20	13	26	22	3	-
275	DORCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	388	250	44	9	5	3	4	65	5	9	17	19	18	12	20	45	25	15	-
276	SHERBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	177	130	16	9	4	5	1	35	11	3	9	16	7	14	7	10	15	3	-
277	BEAMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	211	132	26	8	3	1	4	42	8	4	14	5	10	6	5	17	12	7	2
278	BRIDPORT	-	-	-	-	-	276	188	27	14	19	5	14	79	14	4	8	9	7	6	10	17	29	5	-
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																									
279	AXMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	264	193	26	8	9	8	8	59	14	6	18	6	10	8	15	19	26	12	-
280	HONITON	-	-	-	-	-	339	231	30	8	9	7	5	59	10	7	22	12	15	14	18	25	39	9	1
281	ST. THOMAS	-	-	-	-	-	593	487	71	17	19	12	10	129	20	11	37	25	31	34	43	65	61	29	2
282	EXETER	-	-	-	-	-	363	377	50	29	22	10	6	117	7	5	28	28	23	35	27	44	45	17	1†
283	NEWTON ABBOT	-	-	-	-	-	751	540	73	29	25	15	8	150	29	11	42	45	37	45	37	62	61	20	1
284	TOTNES	-	-	-	-	-	467	327	45	12	14	16	6	93	19	10	25	20	19	15	21	44	44	16	1
285	KINGSBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	297	193	35	5	6	5	3	54	10	6	16	15	7	11	17	34	11	12	-
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	-	-	-	-	-	310	194	34	9	6	7	8	64	7	8	12	21	15	6	11	20	19	11	-
287	PLYMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	939	715	179	66	35	21	18	319	31	12	39	40	39	37	52	79	45	21	1
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	-	-	-	-	-	287	139	36	9	8	5	6	64	6	2	7	10	6	9	9	10	12	3	1
289	STOKE DAMEREL	-	-	-	-	-	726	456	102	43	28	14	8	195	13	11	31	32	30	23	26	52	35	8	-
290	TAVISTOCK	-	-	-	-	-	475	257	50	30	20	4	5	109	7	5	7	22	17	12	15	26	27	10	-
291	OKEHAMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	274	181	15	7	11	5	3	41	5	10	11	11	7	9	21	33	21	10	2§
292	CREDITON	-	-	-	-	-	262	165	23	3	2	2	2	32	4	6	10	12	9	12	11	22	37	9	1
293	TIVERTON	-	-	-	-	-	476	371	50	25	27	13	9	124	24	14	22	18	25	27	19	41	46	10	1
294	SOUTH MOLTON	-	-	-	-	-	281	171	25	6	4	2	1	38	5	1	15	11	9	8	10	32	31	8	3
295	BARNSTAPLE	-	-	-	-	-	518	373	34	21	12	9	10	86	27	21	19	18	19	15	31	54	54	27	2
296	TORRINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	237	148	22	11	5	2	3	43	7	1	10	11	9	4	12	24	26	7	-
297	BIDEFORD	-	-	-	-	-	264	202	20	12	13	13	5	63	15	13	19	14	9	5	12	22	20	7	3
298	HOLSWORTHY	-	-	-	-	-	135	84	10	7	-	-	3	20	5	2	10	5	3	6	7	13	10	3	-
20.—CORNWALL.																									
299	STRATTON	-	-	-	-	-	118	77	7	1	3	3	5	19	8	5	6	3	4	1	4	9	11	7	-
300	CAMELFORD	-	-	-	-	-	131	62	9	6	4	1	1	21	5	-	4	6	4	5	2	6	8	1	-
301	LAUNCESTON	-	-	-	-	-	269	146	25	10	3	-	-	38	13	7	11	9	7	7	11	17	18	8	-
302	ST. GERMANS	-	-	-	-	-	293	168	28	13	9	2	2	54	7	1	9	9	8	7	21	27	17	8	-
303	LISKEARD	-	-	-	-	-	733	391	81	41	7	16	13	158	31	14	21	27	20	18	21	33	33	10	-
304	BODMIN	-	-	-	-	-	296	173	25	11	7	9	6	58	9	3	18	12	9	14	6	26	15	8	-
305	ST. COLUMB	-	-	-	-	-	271	150	30	9	7	2	4	52	1	3	17	6	9	9	11	23	15	4	-



V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

			MALES.																		
DISTRICTS.			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
					Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
20.—CORNWALL—continued.																					
No.																					
306	ST. AUSTELL	- - - - -	615	306	63	31	14	15	6	129	12	5	21	12	19	20	25	33	21	9	-
307	TRURO	- - - - -	659	413	90	30	16	8	13	157	22	11	37	11	26	27	38	44	34	6	-
308	FALMOUTH	- - - - -	306	203	50	14	5	1	1	71	7	6	17	18	6	12	14	25	17	10	-
309	HELSTON	- - - - -	520	302	79	19	19	5	5	127	12	14	24	12	13	22	25	26	23	3	1
310	REDRUTH	- - - - -	959	557	161	46	28	12	22	269	28	21	39	19	29	43	55	20	31	3	-
311	PENZANCE	- - - - -	895	542	181	37	25	20	6	269	15	13	34	19	29	38	42	35	40	8	-
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	- - - - -	37	20	3	1	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	2	1	-	3	1	3	2	-
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																					
313a	WILLITON	- - - - -	274	144	25	7	3	7	1	43	8	4	7	13	10	16	11	17	13	2	-
313b	DULVERTON	- - - - -	66	89	3	2	1	2	-	8	-	1	2	..	1	2	7	9	7	2	-
314	WELLINGTON	- - - - -	316	168	34	10	2	7	2	55	6	6	16	5	10	6	13	22	22	5	2
315	TAUNTON	- - - - -	518	299	69	20	6	4	3	102	7	7	20	9	23	29	21	36	35	10	-
316	BRIDGWATER	- - - - -	573	325	71	23	13	9	5	121	9	9	17	25	11	16	23	37	40	17	-
317	LANGPORT	- - - - -	271	153	34	3	3	1	3	44	7	3	9	12	10	10	11	15	25	7	-
318	CHAUD	- - - - -	431	257	70	14	8	11	5	108	17	2	17	9	9	15	15	21	36	8	-
319	YEOVIL	- - - - -	443	294	79	25	10	10	4	128	17	15	17	13	12	11	24	31	19	7	-
320	WINCANTON	- - - - -	313	198	49	10	8	4	2	73	4	8	12	11	10	12	17	22	24	5	-
321	FROME	- - - - -	370	226	55	5	8	6	6	80	6	4	14	11	10	14	18	33	24	12	-
322	SHEPTON MALLET	- - - - -	226	142	29	5	3	5	2	44	3	2	9	7	6	6	19	20	18	8	-
323	WELLS	- - - - -	305	200	52	8	6	5	2	73	2	5	7	7	21	24	15	11	25	10	-
324	AXBRIDGE	- - - - -	492	271	65	7	9	4	6	91	7	4	11	16	17	24	37	36	9	2	-
325	CLUTTON	- - - - -	376	188	37	10	6	4	1	58	4	7	13	4	4	14	21	33	20	9	1
326	BATH	- - - - -	843	622	116	38	16	10	11	191	29	15	36	28	52	52	73	71	57	16	2*
327	KEYNSHAM	- - - - -	365	195	52	15	11	2	2	82	4	2	13	11	10	14	12	20	20	6	1†
328	BEDMINSTER	- - - - -	751	397	116	26	16	9	4	171	8	7	21	24	28	21	40	39	31	6	1

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE																					
329	BRISTOL	1096	851	213	74	37	29	24	377	33	20	49	55	63	73	72	67	34	7	1	
330	CLIFTON	1380	797	225	69	33	28	13	368	32	18	33	53	37	46	66	67	58	15	4	
331	CHIPPING SODBURY	284	187	37	10	7	5	4	63	9	9	12	10	8	16	9	26	19	5	1	
332	THORNBUry	227	136	23	10	3	4	1	41	6	5	6	9	10	8	10	16	19	6	1	
333	DURSLEY	180	119	27	8	3	2	1	41	1	1	2	8	4	8	14	16	15	8	1	
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	306	161	41	9	3	1	4	58	5	6	9	16	10	10	11	12	16	8	2	
335	NEWENT	233	158	48	4	11	5	4	72	5	1	9	7	7	9	7	19	15	5	1	
336	GLOUCESTER	562	368	85	23	15	3	5	131	12	12	18	30	41	33	28	30	27	5	1	
337	WHEATENHURST	132	71	19	5	1	3	2	30	5	2	3	2	2	7	4	8	4	4		
338	STROUD	595	365	97	28	12	6	1	144	13	13	12	17	15	25	26	46	49	5		
339	TETBURY	106	59	14	1	1			16	1	1	3	5	6	6	9	3	9			
340	CIRENCESTER	364	187	55	11	4	5	2	77	9	7	11	9	9	13	12	19	13	8		
341	NORTHLEACH	176	92	22	4	6	1	4	37	4	2	8	13	4	4	4	5	8	3		
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	152	96	22	6	2	3	1	34	3	1	6	5	3	4	10	19	10	1		
343	WINCHCOMB	175	98	29	3	3			36	5		1	3	4	5	9	12	16	6	1	
344	CHELTENHAM	622	387	96	15	9	9	8	137	19	1	11	24	25	31	41	57	36	4	1	
345	TEWKESBURY	218	129	24	10	7		1	42	5		8	12	8	5	11	10	25	3	1	
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																					
346	LEDBURY	170	134	18	5	3	4	6	36	11	5	13	4	6	9	11	18	14	7		
347	ROSS	253	150	36	6	2	4	4	52	8	4	12	7	11	11	17	13	9	5	1	
348	HEREFORD	535	392	73	18	15	6	7	119	12	14	23	25	30	30	41	36	44	18		
349	WEOBLY	139	83	14	3		2	6	25	8	4	1	7	6	2	8	10	11	1		
350	BROMYARD	189	117	28	5	5	2		40	2	6	3	8	3	6	14	13	20	2		
351	LEOMINSTER	253	145	23	5	4	2	2	36	6	12	7	12	6	9	13	19	21	4		
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																					
352	LUDLOW	283	191	46	7	3	8	2	66	13	6	6	6	7	11	18	28	23	7		
353	CLUN	198	89	21	1	2		4	28	7	4	6	6	5	4	3	12	10	4		
354	CHURCH STRETTON	82	53	10	3	1		1	15	3	1	5	3	3	5	4	7	6	1		
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	110	82	14	1	4	2	1	22	7	2	6	6	4	6	7	10	9	3		
356	BRIDGNORTH	225	180	43	17	7	5	2	74	3	5	13	8	8	8	13	18	26	4		
357	SHIFFNAL	191	111	28	5	4	3	1	41	6		13	10	7	7	5	9	11	2		
358	MADELEY	505	349	95	36	23	11	9	174	18	9	15	16	20	22	36	18	18	3		
359	ATCHAM	293	174	35	6	3	3	2	49	6	6	10	8	13	12	11	26	24	9		
360	SHREWSBURY	350	332	77	25	10	3	4	119	10	6	19	27	26	38	35	33	15	4		
361	OSWESTRY	350	215	45	14	5	7	5	76	5	4	10	13	17	18	20	23	20	8	1	
362	ELLESMERE	216	144	32	5	3	3	2	45	5	1	7	10	5	8	12	23	23	5		
363a	WEM	155	104	16	3	3	1	1	24	5	2	9	5	9		20	11	17	2		
363b	WHITCHURCH	180	108	29	6	2	2	3	42	2	1	5	8	2	3	16	15	9	5		
364	MARKET DRAYTON	223	116	29	5	1	4		39	6	6	6	8	3	10	13	12	12	1		
365	WELLINGTON	384	218	52	22	14	8	4	100	5	4	9	13	5	13	14	21	32	2		
366	NEWPORT	242	134	27	13	1	2	1	44	3	3	12	8	9	9	5	17	20	4		
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																					
367	STAFFORD	377	284	56	20	6	3	2	87	2	4	18	24	27	30	27	25	30	9	1	
368	STONE	324	187	37	9	2	3	5	56	6	1	7	13	15	19	27	20	21	2		
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	474	237	89	20	1	3	2	115	7	5	12	18	17	12	23	14	9	5		
370	WOLSTANTON	1194	642	244	61	26	15	10	356	22	12	32	34	44	50	35	33	20	4		
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	1394	815	270	59	23	18	10	380	21	18	56	51	71	71	50	62	30	5		
372	LEEK	439	315	87	27	13	7	6	140	28	18	13	24	12	14	18	19	19	10		
373	CHEADLE	343	185	44	9	5	2	4	64	6	7	9	8	10	25	13	20	17	6		
374	UTTOXETER	193	134	27	5	6	3	1	42	2		6	5	8	11	15	18	21	6		
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	663	411	98	27	18	16	10	169	14	9	27	28	32	26	28	38	36	4		
376	TAMWORTH	262	117	26	8	2	2	2	40	5	7	5	9	5	5	9	11	19	2		
377	LICHFIELD	412	287	53	21	11	9	6	100	6	4	15	19	9	18	35	43	25	13		
378	PENKRIDGE	283	168	48	10	5	5	5	73	6	6	5	5	8	15	13	10	20	7		
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	2712	1880	594	225	152	70	46	1087	100	38	98	88	106	95	102	91	61	12	2	
380	WALSALL	1268	938	253	132	91	48	39	563	59	26	33	38	41	43	45	51	28	9	2	
381	WEST BROMWICH	1835	1248	382	183	71	58	33	727	69	31	76	50	63	56	63	60	45	7	1	
382	DUDLEY	3033	1849	687	307	113	66	27	1100	96	45	88	95	90	74	99	82	65	12	3	



## V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1]	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
No.	20.—CORNWALL—continued.																			
306	ST. AUSTELL - - - - -	557	297	75	21	11	11	9	127	7	2	18	15	16	15	22	30	31	13	1
307	TRURO - - - - -	676	390	84	18	18	15	6	141	16	8	22	17	20	23	24	49	54	16	1
308	FALMOUTH - - - - -	334	234	54	9	6	3	4	76	6	4	14	6	14	18	21	27	35	12	1
309	HELSTON - - - - -	534	286	59	13	7	6	3	88	18	6	27	15	20	9	26	36	26	15	2
310	REDRUTH - - - - -	903	524	145	53	25	16	14	253	24	14	20	34	25	24	33	41	42	12	3*
311	PENZANCE - - - - -	867	576	175	48	25	15	19	282	30	10	32	19	25	29	32	42	52	20	3*
312	SCILLY ISLANDS - - - - -	32	24	1	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	3	2	2	2	7	2	-
	21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																			
313a	WILLITON - - - - -	268	157	23	10	3	3	2	41	9	7	9	9	6	12	9	25	22	6	2
313b	DULVERTON - - - - -	81	27	3	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	3	4	5	6	2	-
314	WELLINGTON - - - - -	296	182	28	13	5	5	3	54	6	2	12	12	8	16	8	21	33	9	1
315	TAUNTON - - - - -	525	315	58	10	6	11	5	90	12	9	20	15	23	16	29	38	43	20	3†
316	BRIDGWATER - - - - -	530	312	41	16	14	7	9	87	13	11	28	17	20	17	20	46	38	12	1
317	LANGPORT - - - - -	243	176	24	6	3	8	2	48	9	8	16	8	16	16	12	18	17	7	1
318	CHARD - - - - -	359	292	57	17	9	10	5	98	11	10	28	13	16	12	21	39	32	12	1
319	YEOVIL - - - - -	454	351	77	20	18	11	8	134	16	17	26	31	14	23	17	31	29	7	1†
320	WINCANTON - - - - -	299	244	43	14	8	7	3	75	14	7	13	15	13	11	22	34	32	8	3
321	FROME - - - - -	344	232	41	7	8	6	2	64	4	3	15	20	16	16	23	31	25	12	-
322	SHEPTON MALLET - - - - -	253	142	27	5	4	3	-	39	6	4	4	14	7	9	12	18	22	7	-
323	WELLS - - - - -	262	183	17	8	2	4	-	31	7	6	20	16	10	18	12	24	29	10	3§
324	AXBRIDGE - - - - -	464	268	38	9	6	5	4	62	10	5	24	27	22	9	22	23	38	23	3§
325	CLUTTON - - - - -	389	214	41	9	1	4	3	58	10	6	19	6	12	9	20	31	30	10	3
326	BATH - - - - -	796	745	120	35	15	6	6	182	21	16	47	59	45	43	88	106	92	40	1†
327	KEYNSHAM - - - - -	406	204	50	15	7	2	2	76	8	4	17	14	11	7	10	23	19	12	3†
328	BEDMINSTER - - - - -	683	394	83	38	21	11	9	162	11	8	24	20	23	21	18	35	39	25	3

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

329	22.—GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																			
330	BRISTOL	1037	759	149	64	26	19	12	270	31	18	47	59	59	60	68	77	52	14	4
331	CLIFTON	1404	918	186	75	37	20	17	335	38	16	50	71	65	54	83	87	84	30	5**
332	CHIPPING SODBURY	254	165	29	3	4	3	4	43	9	7	13	9	12	5	14	18	16	15	4
333	THORNBURY	199	134	25	6	3	5	2	41	4	2	14	7	6	3	13	18	19	6	1
334	DURSLEY	171	123	13	6	1	1	1	21	4	5	12	8	7	3	7	30	16	10	4
335	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	306	144	32	9	6	5	1	53	6	4	11	11	11	6	11	13	13	4	1††
336	NEWENT	195	133	22	10	3	3	1	39	18	3	6	5	4	9	13	12	16	6	2
337	GLOUCESTER	535	340	83	28	13	9	6	139	15	9	20	23	23	10	18	38	29	10	1
338	WHEATENHURST	109	77	15	5	2	3	1	26	3	3	7	3	4	5	6	9	9	2	—
339	STROUD	538	427	77	28	7	5	6	123	16	10	40	31	27	23	30	45	67	14	1††
340	TETBURY	87	55	9	6	2	1	—	18	1	1	3	6	4	1	5	10	5	1	—
341	CIRENCESTER	331	224	39	11	8	5	4	67	17	4	20	12	8	16	15	27	27	10	1
342	NORTHLEACH	147	101	21	3	4	1	1	30	9	3	3	7	10	3	9	12	13	1	1†
343	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	152	99	12	3	2	2	3	22	7	7	13	5	8	8	4	14	6	5	—
344	WINCHCOMB	129	83	14	3	1	1	2	21	1	1	6	5	3	13	6	12	9	6	—
345	CHELTENHAM	578	458	80	20	15	5	8	123	13	6	33	23	36	37	38	66	50	25	3
346	TEWKESBURY	224	116	28	4	3	1	2	38	5	2	6	9	5	8	4	14	21	4	—
347	23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																			
348	LEDBURY	211	137	26	8	4	6	3	47	3	2	8	7	7	7	13	15	20	8	—
349	ROSS	251	177	34	5	6	1	1	47	6	7	11	8	9	13	20	29	17	9	1††
350	HEREFORD	514	349	56	20	11	8	1	96	15	11	22	21	23	29	27	44	47	13	1
351	WOEBLY	124	73	12	1	2	1	1	17	3	—	5	3	7	—	6	13	16	1	2
352	BROMYARD	177	111	17	7	3	—	2	29	3	3	7	11	5	3	11	14	15	10	—
353	LEOMINSTER	201	145	22	5	4	1	2	34	7	4	8	6	10	7	9	22	25	18	—
354	24.—SHROPSHIRE.																			
355	LUDLOW	215	180	32	8	7	4	7	58	8	10	8	8	12	7	11	24	27	7	—
356	CLUN	133	89	18	4	5	2	2	29	2	3	4	7	5	6	7	13	9	4	—
357	CHURCH STRETTON	92	52	12	1	3	—	1	17	1	—	5	4	5	2	2	5	10	1	—
358	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	119	81	17	2	1	3	1	24	6	7	8	6	3	2	3	8	4	9	—
359	BRIDGNORTH	228	172	40	15	4	5	1	65	9	4	7	6	13	7	12	20	22	7	—
360	SHIFFNAL	187	115	20	8	2	4	—	34	4	—	7	9	5	4	10	19	16	7	—
361	MADELEY	505	318	78	22	20	7	7	134	15	4	24	19	23	16	23	28	27	4	—
362	ATCHAM	244	148	19	4	4	3	3	83	6	5	11	9	9	13	24	21	8	—	—
363	SHREWSBURY	373	288	36	14	15	8	5	78	6	8	23	17	24	24	27	35	35	8	3§§
364	OSWESTRY	373	200	39	8	9	—	3	59	2	3	15	16	15	14	18	22	19	17	—
365	ELLESMERE	203	134	21	1	2	2	1	27	3	5	6	11	6	10	21	13	24	7	—
366a	WEM	160	95	16	3	3	2	1	25	5	—	2	6	1	9	16	13	15	3	—
367	WHITCHURCH	175	108	21	5	2	2	1	31	1	3	9	8	5	5	11	11	18	4	2
368	MARKET DRAYTON	220	145	22	7	5	3	6	43	11	4	13	9	6	11	8	16	16	8	—
369	WELLINGTON	392	248	53	20	10	5	4	92	14	5	18	15	11	11	9	19	44	7	—
370	NEWPORT	247	144	30	14	5	2	—	51	2	3	13	9	11	7	9	11	21	7	—
371	25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																			
372	STAFFORD	384	254	39	19	9	3	—	70	7	6	23	23	23	19	20	31	21	10	1
373	STONE	314	172	38	5	3	6	2	54	2	4	9	10	11	6	17	27	25	7	—
374	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	465	208	42	18	9	5	3	77	7	2	26	15	20	9	15	24	12	1	—
375	WOLSTANTON	1084	575	181	58	28	16	6	289	26	10	42	36	40	31	31	44	22	4	—
376	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	1301	697	213	62	17	17	10	319	22	13	57	49	62	35	52	39	40	7	2
377	LEEK	410	309	54	19	10	13	8	104	24	23	33	21	17	17	25	17	22	5	1
378	CHEADLE	314	168	29	5	5	1	—	40	13	5	13	13	10	13	16	16	20	9	—
379	UTTOXETER	210	135	24	5	3	3	1	36	3	3	6	11	14	6	16	17	20	3	—
380	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	559	355	70	27	21	8	5	131	14	11	23	23	18	24	31	31	35	13	—
381	TAMWORTH	240	128	25	6	3	1	1	36	2	1	13	9	8	9	14	16	17	3	—
382	LICHFIELD	368	249	37	14	4	6	5	66	8	1	15	30	18	20	19	32	27	13	—
383	PENKEDGE	274	174	46	11	7	4	3	71	9	3	16	12	9	6	14	11	17	5	1
384	WOLVERHAMPTON	2617	1731	501	260	118	89	51	1019	86	41	87	78	84	65	72	97	76	23	3
385	WALSALL	1224	833	234	145	80	43	30	532	46	12	34	39	44	31	26	34	29	6	—
386	WEST BROMWICH	1741	1150	301	197	71	67	26	662	73	20	67	63	70	45	48	47	45	10	—
387	DUDLEY	2854	1824	551	325	151	87	47	1161	93	26	84	74	73	53	81	81	72	24	2



VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
26.—WORCESTERSHIRE.																				
No.																				
383	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	1433	817	300	93	30	19	19	461	43	17	38	33	29	46	48	46	41	15	-
384	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	486	330	96	25	10	10	10	151	16	8	13	12	19	22	24	37	21	7	-
385	TENBURY - - - - -	114	75	12	4	3	-	1	20	5	5	2	3	7	9	5	9	8	1	1
386	MARTLEY - - - - -	213	157	32	5	4	5	-	46	6	1	7	11	5	17	20	16	23	5	-
387	WORCESTER - - - - -	444	333	84	24	14	8	5	135	16	6	13	24	20	22	28	33	30	6	-
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	292	190	38	12	6	3	1	60	3	2	14	13	18	15	15	21	18	11	-
389	EVESHAM - - - - -	216	157	39	11	3	5	6	64	9	6	9	1	5	10	11	12	26	4	-
390	PERSHORE - - - - -	202	105	28	7	3	2	2	42	7	3	6	4	12	2	8	9	9	2	1
391	DROITWICH - - - - -	295	148	45	4	4	1	2	56	5	4	6	7	11	14	11	13	14	6	1
392	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	440	257	66	25	6	4	4	105	6	5	17	14	7	13	24	26	32	7	1
393	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	719	342	110	28	15	5	7	165	13	10	21	19	20	24	20	31	17	2	-
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																				
394	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	4116	2881	895	338	184	88	57	1512	126	42	164	144	187	197	193	189	107	19	1
395	ASTON - - - - -	1816	956	308	113	46	28	25	520	48	15	44	45	47	59	75	60	35	8	-
396	MERIDEN - - - - -	179	95	20	5	1	1	-	27	3	7	4	6	5	2	7	15	16	2	1
397	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	192	130	36	13	3	6	5	63	3	3	4	7	7	10	6	13	11	3	-
398	NUNEATON - - - - -	233	186	54	16	9	5	2	86	10	-	8	10	4	7	13	18	23	7	-
399	FOLESHILL - - - - -	422	254	94	30	10	8	3	145	8	4	16	10	11	5	12	14	22	7	-
400	COVENTRY - - - - -	809	559	219	56	26	15	7	323	25	9	28	23	20	26	35	31	31	6	2
401	RUGBY - - - - -	370	224	60	18	5	3	4	90	10	6	11	12	7	16	21	17	23	11	-
402	SOLIHULL - - - - -	185	118	28	3	6	-	2	39	5	2	3	4	8	4	9	18	23	3	-
403	WARWICK - - - - -	578	403	86	36	14	5	6	147	12	2	17	29	22	39	37	54	31	13	-
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	310	209	51	13	4	3	5	76	10	7	11	8	11	12	16	28	26	4	-
405	ALCESTER - - - - -	252	180	46	8	10	3	4	71	6	2	7	11	7	11	15	23	21	6	-
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR - - - - -	335	189	58	8	3	1	1	71	-	6	9	7	13	11	20	26	22	4	-
407	SOUTHAM - - - - -	171	88	22	6	4	1	-	33	4	1	8	5	5	10	2	11	7	2	-

VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																				
408	LUTTERWORTH - - - - -	233	157	37	13	2	1	-	53	5	3	8	9	7	7	19	19	24	2	1
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH - - - - -	250	142	42	8	4	1	3	58	3	3	6	8	5	9	11	19	15	5	-
410	BILLESDON - - - - -	96	33	11	3	-	-	1	15	2	-	2	1	1	2	4	2	3	1	-
411	BLAY - - - - -	257	169	67	9	10	2	4	92	12	2	8	6	9	8	8	17	12	-	-
412	HINCKLEY - - - - -	283	199	54	15	4	2	5	80	7	2	13	14	6	12	18	22	22	3	-
413	MARKET BOSWORTH - - - - -	222	118	28	4	4	3	2	41	1	6	11	5	7	5	10	17	9	6	-
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH - - - - -	504	301	95	31	14	7	4	151	21	14	13	13	20	9	15	19	16	9	1
415	LOUGHBOROUGH - - - - -	416	267	71	17	7	6	3	104	11	5	19	20	8	10	19	33	30	8	-
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR - - - - -	340	210	56	12	7	3	-	78	10	4	12	10	5	9	16	32	25	9	-
417	LEICESTER - - - - -	1230	923	291	99	54	37	27	508	33	14	45	39	30	51	63	64	58	13	-
418	MELTON MOWBRAY - - - - -	346	193	56	12	5	1	4	78	6	4	7	9	12	8	15	24	23	7	-
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																				
419	OKHAM - - - - -	185	85	22	3	-	1	1	27	4	1	8	6	1	5	5	13	12	3	-
420	UPPINGHAM - - - - -	213	79	21	7	-	1	2	31	2	2	5	6	3	5	5	7	11	2	-
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																				
421	STAMFORD - - - - -	283	149	36	7	4	2	2	51	2	7	9	9	10	12	16	21	10	2	-
422	BOURN - - - - -	386	188	53	17	4	3	1	78	4	1	19	6	8	9	11	26	22	4	-
423	SPALDING - - - - -	316	207	73	14	4	1	4	96	7	5	7	6	13	13	14	23	18	5	-
424	HOLBEACH - - - - -	295	180	63	18	3	3	3	90	5	7	10	2	8	11	12	23	9	2	1
425	BOSTON - - - - -	596	365	108	22	16	6	5	157	10	7	27	18	21	13	26	41	30	11	4*
426	SLEAFORD - - - - -	422	229	73	5	6	2	-	86	9	4	14	18	13	8	12	30	25	9	1
427	GRANTHAM - - - - -	482	265	94	12	5	5	3	119	10	4	13	10	16	18	16	31	20	8	-
428	LINCOLN - - - - -	822	462	140	18	10	13	9	190	13	10	26	36	29	26	28	55	37	11	1
429	HORNCastle - - - - -	434	219	78	7	6	2	-	93	4	6	12	12	13	14	23	26	4	-	-
430	SPILSBY - - - - -	494	248	61	14	4	3	1	83	7	6	16	20	9	23	15	27	30	12	-
431	LOUTH - - - - -	663	349	115	14	11	6	5	151	12	8	20	22	19	20	24	30	31	12	-
432	CAISTOR - - - - -	637	341	98	20	11	3	6	138	20	9	23	31	17	24	15	29	20	10	-
433	GLANFORD BRIGG - - - - -	578	297	83	11	6	4	4	108	6	5	24	22	20	20	13	31	42	6	-
434	GAINSBOROUGH - - - - -	465	223	69	16	8	2	2	97	9	5	12	6	13	17	15	19	22	8	-
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																				
435	EAST RETFORD - - - - -	372	212	61	14	-	2	3	80	4	8	8	9	11	16	20	25	23	8	-
436	WORKSOP - - - - -	323	206	61	12	4	4	2	83	8	5	6	24	9	9	15	23	20	4	-
437	MANSFIELD - - - - -	597	337	97	23	6	2	2	130	14	11	19	12	15	18	27	46	30	15	-
438	BASFORD - - - - -	1492	803	293	67	22	19	3	404	26	23	68	45	25	38	39	58	57	14	1
439	RADFORD - - - - -	615	307	103	30	10	2	2	147	9	8	22	13	25	19	13	31	17	3	-
440	NOTTINGHAM - - - - -	1348	842	296	61	17	15	10	399	21	17	48	51	41	68	55	75	58	8	1
441	SOUTHWELL - - - - -	391	206	46	7	4	6	3	66	10	6	11	10	12	13	23	26	23	6	-
442	NEWARK - - - - -	521	297	84	13	3	5	2	107	16	8	15	10	10	21	21	44	35	9	1
443	BINGHAM - - - - -	287	168	47	12	2	-	4	65	2	3	8	10	6	7	21	19	20	7	-
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																				
444	SHARDLOW - - - - -	538	289	64	11	5	5	7	92	6	7	23	14	12	18	38	37	24	17	1
445	DERBY - - - - -	906	501	152	51	12	11	11	237	15	13	28	34	31	35	47	42	23	6	-
446	BELPER - - - - -	922	511	134	28	16	10	1	189	17	18	36	31	21	35	39	63	53	8	-
447	ASHBORNE - - - - -	309	190	42	8	5	1	5	61	8	3	15	9	8	8	21	25	23	9	-
448	CHESTERFIELD - - - - -	1088	599	184	52	12	15	6	269	17	16	38	35	34	35	48	59	37	10	1
449	BAKEWELL - - - - -	469	281	59	20	4	3	4	90	12	6	22	15	11	17	25	44	34	5	-
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH - - - - -	192	103	17	10	5	1	3	36	2	4	8	5	6	8	6	15	12	1	-
451	HAYFIELD - - - - -	530	450	109	42	28	20	24	223	49	19	30	14	17	23	26	19	25	5	-

† One aged 101.



## VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
No.	26.--WORCESTERSHIRE.																			
83	STOURBRIDGE - - - - -	1364	682	197	85	38	17	17	354	33	12	38	33	27	31	43	53	46	11	1*
84	KIDDERMINSTER - - - - -	482	356	61	32	14	11	8	126	15	9	19	31	20	21	27	36	39	13	-
85	TENBURY - - - - -	97	58	6	4	2	3	1	16	4	2	4	3	3	-	5	8	9	3	1
86	MARTLEY - - - - -	206	134	28	7	2	5	1	43	4	2	13	4	9	10	9	12	20	7	1
87	WORCESTER - - - - -	419	315	65	21	11	6	9	112	16	6	20	26	19	11	26	46	26	5	2
88	UPTON-ON-SEVERN - - - - -	262	185	22	7	2	5	-	36	5	3	20	17	17	6	22	26	23	10	-
89	EVESHAM - - - - -	205	142	17	6	7	5	1	36	8	2	12	13	8	5	14	19	19	5	1
90	PERSHORE - - - - -	207	124	26	9	2	-	1	38	5	3	11	5	8	7	12	14	13	8	-
91	DROITWICH - - - - -	278	156	26	9	1	2	3	41	9	3	8	10	15	10	15	20	17	7	1
92	BROMSGROVE - - - - -	413	270	62	20	5	3	5	95	4	7	12	17	21	14	33	33	23	10	1
93	KINGS NORTON - - - - -	632	396	99	39	11	10	7	166	17	10	24	26	37	21	27	32	29	7	-
27.--WARWICKSHIRE.																				
94	BIRMINGHAM - - - - -	3904	2697	673	306	173	105	79	1336	134	47	151	176	151	154	167	213	118	44	6†
95	ASTON - - - - -	1655	947	254	124	59	21	17	475	41	21	65	44	50	44	68	72	48	19	-
96	MERIDEN - - - - -	161	90	18	8	1	3	-	30	6	4	2	5	5	7	4	11	10	5	1
97	ATHERSTONE - - - - -	206	119	26	10	3	2	2	43	8	5	3	7	6	8	7	17	13	2	-
98	NUNEATON - - - - -	230	193	44	12	10	3	1	70	5	4	11	15	17	11	13	20	23	2	2†
99	FOLESHILL - - - - -	394	236	67	27	10	11	4	119	13	3	20	12	7	12	20	13	13	4	-
100	COVENTRY - - - - -	802	538	162	70	32	13	12	289	13	7	36	30	35	29	32	34	27	6	-
101	RUGBY - - - - -	361	229	46	14	5	6	4	75	8	5	18	19	11	9	12	26	36	10	-
102	SOLIHULL - - - - -	188	123	24	3	4	2	1	34	3	3	13	7	5	5	9	15	22	7	-
103	WARWICK - - - - -	644	447	80	20	9	4	6	119	13	9	41	34	34	34	43	38	59	21	2
104	STRATFORD-ON-AVON - - - - -	310	182	32	6	4	1	-	43	11	6	15	7	10	17	18	23	24	6	2†
105	ALCESTER - - - - -	241	178	42	7	4	5	1	59	7	2	15	17	8	8	13	22	21	6	-
106	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR - - - - -	307	176	45	10	7	3	3	68	5	2	14	11	6	6	15	11	25	13	-
107	SOUTHAM - - - - -	168	103	16	4	2	1	-	23	2	6	7	4	12	6	12	17	8	6	-

## VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																									
408	LUTTERWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	207	148	34	12	1	5	1	53	4	4	8	9	8	9	11	15	22	5	-
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	257	147	25	12	3	2	1	4	12	1	2	8	7	3	13	13	21	17	5
410	BILLESDON	-	-	-	-	-	113	47	9	2	-	-	1	1	13	1	4	1	2	3	2	9	7	3	1
411	BLABY	-	-	-	-	-	255	149	40	7	5	3	6	61	8	4	13	9	8	5	9	15	11	6	-
412	HINCKLEY	-	-	-	-	-	280	199	41	10	13	2	4	70	7	6	16	13	13	9	16	23	22	4	-
413	MARKET BOSWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	204	117	17	2	3	3	3	28	4	4	11	7	6	7	11	21	14	4	-
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH	-	-	-	-	-	448	283	55	25	11	18	3	112	15	11	17	21	17	13	17	28	21	11	-
415	LOUGHBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	369	296	70	23	7	7	4	111	13	6	24	23	14	15	24	33	27	5	1
416	BARROW-UPON-SOAR	-	-	-	-	-	276	218	62	11	16	4	2	95	1	4	28	15	7	11	16	19	20	2	-
417	LEICESTER	-	-	-	-	-	1203	922	247	110	53	37	18	465	37	18	63	49	55	49	56	65	52	13	-
418	MELTON MOWBRAY	-	-	-	-	-	304	179	27	6	2	1	2	38	6	3	17	13	17	16	18	15	29	6	1
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																									
419	OAKHAM	-	-	-	-	-	159	90	17	3	-	-	2	22	3	2	7	5	9	5	11	7	12	7	-
420	UPPINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	189	114	26	6	3	3	1	39	3	3	9	3	6	6	7	19	12	7	-
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																									
421	STAMFORD	-	-	-	-	-	307	169	46	7	8	1	1	63	3	4	12	8	7	13	22	13	16	7	1*
422	BOURN	-	-	-	-	-	331	180	49	10	3	3	-	65	3	2	17	13	7	7	7	29	23	7	-
423	SPALDING	-	-	-	-	-	365	203	51	12	4	2	4	73	6	5	13	12	10	11	25	24	16	8	-
424	HOLBEACH	-	-	-	-	-	302	192	54	16	6	5	5	86	9	7	14	4	14	4	13	25	12	2	2
425	BOSTON	-	-	-	-	-	587	362	77	23	15	9	3	127	15	11	30	15	26	29	24	39	34	11	1*
426	SLEAFORD	-	-	-	-	-	422	246	63	14	4	4	1	86	11	10	16	20	18	18	14	28	19	6	-
427	GRANTHAM	-	-	-	-	-	466	239	60	7	4	2	3	76	4	3	27	16	15	13	20	27	24	14	-
428	LINCOLN	-	-	-	-	-	747	426	97	23	12	9	8	149	12	9	48	25	24	26	37	45	36	14	1
429	HORNCASTLE	-	-	-	-	-	398	185	58	10	7	3	-	78	8	5	14	7	6	8	9	24	23	2	1
430	SPILSBY	-	-	-	-	-	496	249	69	9	5	1	3	87	9	11	33	19	10	11	18	18	23	10	-
431	LOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	587	334	89	15	4	4	1	113	18	7	33	27	27	16	26	31	23	12	1
432	CAISTOR	-	-	-	-	-	571	300	69	27	10	6	7	119	11	5	29	24	17	24	12	35	15	9	-
433	GLANFORD BRIGG	-	-	-	-	-	589	304	57	15	8	7	3	90	13	7	34	19	24	15	23	30	31	17	1
434	GAINSBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	395	244	57	10	7	4	1	79	7	4	29	16	12	8	23	23	31	11	1
31.—NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																									
435	EAST RETFORD	-	-	-	-	-	386	200	50	7	2	4	1	64	-	3	13	13	15	14	17	23	23	8	2
436	WORKSOP	-	-	-	-	-	338	162	35	8	9	-	1	53	7	2	13	12	12	7	9	17	24	6	-
437	MANSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	562	310	73	16	5	4	2	100	7	9	25	22	23	19	22	40	36	6	1
438	BASFORD	-	-	-	-	-	1402	860	229	71	22	17	15	354	31	22	62	71	53	54	61	72	53	27	-
439	RADFORD	-	-	-	-	-	566	375	102	32	11	6	2	153	12	10	50	33	23	23	26	21	20	4	-
440	NOTTINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	1255	894	236	61	37	9	9	352	19	17	87	59	53	72	65	93	57	20	-
441	SOUTHWELL	-	-	-	-	-	339	247	47	3	6	4	4	64	11	9	18	17	16	15	21	29	42	5	-
442	NEWARK	-	-	-	-	-	489	289	61	15	9	2	2	89	10	5	23	31	19	15	18	35	30	13	1
443	BINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	267	138	31	1	2	2	1	37	3	4	14	13	13	6	11	22	15	4	-
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																									
444	SHARDLOW	-	-	-	-	-	475	283	43	13	10	4	3	73	9	7	23	25	19	21	29	29	35	8	-
445	DERBY	-	-	-	-	-	866	576	150	41	17	8	3	219	19	11	52	37	37	43	47	61	35	14	1
446	BELPER	-	-	-	-	-	873	489	99	22	8	12	2	143	16	19	53	50	39	31	39	42	44	13	-
447	ASHBORNE	-	-	-	-	-	320	190	26	10	9	3	-	48	10	4	12	19	15	11	18	13	32	8	-
448	CHESTERFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	1047	569	150	46	23	8	7	234	23	14	49	36	43	35	43	47	33	10	2†
449	BAKEWELL	-	-	-	-	-	472	316	64	18	7	6	-	95	8	5	23	20	25	26	26	36	43	8	1
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH	-	-	-	-	-	173	105	13	5	2	2	1	23	5	2	9	12	6	7	11	15	14	1	-
451	HAYFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	522	435	82	40	22	19	12	175	39	17	32	22	34	30	33	33	15	5	-



VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																			
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																95 & upwards.	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-		
No.	33.—CHESHIRE.																				
452	STOCKPORT - - - - -	1714	1154	379	102	45	30	29	585	57	28	64	56	63	74	90	76	51	10	-	
453	MACCLESFIELD - - - - -	1050	684	199	49	21	18	17	304	31	18	44	41	38	46	48	59	50	4	1	
454	ALTRINCHAM - - - - -	656	398	110	21	18	7	7	163	16	5	23	27	35	24	37	33	27	7	-	
455	RUNCORN - - - - -	476	311	86	21	19	17	11	154	18	9	16	8	18	21	18	26	18	5	-	
456	NORTHWICH - - - - -	632	384	107	36	11	9	9	172	18	15	24	22	21	18	27	28	34	5	-	
457	CONGLETON - - - - -	644	411	142	26	12	4	13	197	11	16	26	18	18	17	35	35	33	5	-	
458	NANTWICH - - - - -	715	385	108	24	16	8	7	163	15	9	29	22	16	17	29	45	32	8	-	
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER) - - - - -	919	690	132	48	36	27	13	256	64	17	42	41	56	63	42	59	48	2	-	
460	WIRBALL - - - - -	1372	754	204	84	28	31	13	360	29	18	36	62	62	55	46	51	27	8	-	
No.	34.—LANCASHIRE.																				
461	LIVERPOOL - - - - -	4847	4616	1259	607	281	175	98	2420	215	76	258	362	370	369	306	143	83	13	1	
462	WEST DERRY - - - - -	3338	2325	698	319	122	99	56	1294	116	54	108	140	156	153	119	101	70	13	1	
463	PRESCOT - - - - -	1441	859	268	102	49	33	19	471	54	25	49	46	41	46	56	37	33	1	-	
464	ORMSKIRK - - - - -	724	446	123	39	16	13	8	199	17	10	25	34	27	26	25	34	35	13	1	
465	WIGAN - - - - -	1934	1219	423	117	60	29	20	649	64	45	91	75	44	63	71	67	43	7	-	
466	WARRINGTON - - - - -	854	571	172	70	28	20	9	299	24	10	33	28	34	36	39	35	30	3	-	
467	LEIGH - - - - -	713	425	181	42	14	13	8	208	16	11	26	18	23	24	25	40	29	5	-	
468	BOLTON - - - - -	2534	1724	539	199	85	36	38	897	60	31	118	81	90	108	132	119	71	15	2	
469	BURY - - - - -	1747	1101	345	94	41	31	16	527	30	30	60	64	53	90	81	96	56	14	-	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL - - - - -	614	366	97	30	12	7	7	153	18	9	22	24	24	28	30	28	24	6	-	
471	CHORLTON - - - - -	3048	1757	603	188	82	52	39	934	62	31	113	100	112	108	104	106	49	8	-	
472	SALFORD - - - - -	1970	1242	417	129	49	29	29	653	55	19	59	60	86	90	105	69	39	7	-	
473	MANCHESTER - - - - -	4712	3908	1179	463	177	110	82	2011	151	70	206	213	306	315	286	210	116	22	2	
474	ASHTON - - - - -	2373	1655	550	147	44	52	35	829	76	42	118	99	80	115	104	121	61	10	-	
475	OLDHAM - - - - -	1938	1332	433	144	53	26	34	690	52	29	87	59	81	91	87	87	61	8	-	
476	ROCHDALE - - - - -	1465	990	276	109	44	24	18	471	42	27	73	54	55	68	68	78	37	17	-	
477	HASLINGDEN - - - - -	1166	812	241	02	34	32	21	430	54	21	60	42	42	40	41	39	35	8	-	
478	BURNLEY - - - - -	1321	881	252	106	48	25	14	445	51	22	54	36	38	53	48	62	67	3	-	
479	CLITHEROE - - - - -	345	209	43	16	6	2	1	68	8	3	11	10	17	20	29	18	21	4	-	
480	BLACKBURN - - - - -	2225	1517	439	198	79	64	41	821	89	37	119	77	75	75	83	76	55	10	-	
481	CHORLEY - - - - -	744	444	141	28	17	6	5	197	10	11	24	28	22	26	37	43	36	10	-	
482	PRESTON - - - - -	2012	1321	420	122	62	29	23	656	46	35	97	80	87	69	72	92	71	15	1	
483	FYLDE - - - - -	376	230	53	16	10	4	2	85	7	4	24	12	15	18	18	25	17	5	-	
484	GARSTANG - - - - -	172	91	17	4	2	3	-	26	2	4	5	9	9	4	5	15	9	3	-	
485	LANCASTER - - - - -	662	410	69	27	17	6	6	125	10	11	30	47	31	27	31	45	45	8	-	
486	ULVERSTONE - - - - -	642	319	68	16	5	2	5	96	11	8	25	17	24	29	33	41	30	5	-	

IX. YORKSHIRE.

35.—WEST RIDING.																				
487	SEDBERGH	59	26	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	1	1	-	2	6	6	-	-
488	SETTLE	174	126	24	5	5	1	2	37	5	3	9	4	4	6	10	15	27	6	-
489	SKIPTON	487	434	84	42	25	17	15	183	46	14	38	22	18	14	21	43	27	7	1
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	172	111	27	5	3	2	3	40	8	4	8	5	5	4	11	15	11	-	-
491	RIPON	263	156	36	12	3	6	2	59	4	-	6	6	5	5	20	25	17	8	-
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	196	89	23	3	-	-	2	28	4	1	5	5	5	8	6	11	13	3	-
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	273	200	51	9	3	1	4	68	4	2	9	11	16	17	28	20	18	7	-
492c	WETHERBY	95	40	11	3	-	-	-	14	1	-	2	3	5	1	2	8	2	1	1
493	OTLEY	488	315	75	18	6	6	-	105	9	13	37	20	16	20	26	31	33	4	1
494	KEIGHLEY	788	497	137	35	13	8	3	196	21	14	38	19	30	46	43	46	38	6	-
495	TODMORDEN	461	320	72	26	10	9	9	126	18	7	20	17	24	21	24	41	18	4	-
496	SADDLEWORTH	842	199	59	15	5	6	3	88	7	7	11	7	4	17	19	18	16	5	-
497	HUDDERSFIELD	2492	1443	397	114	54	34	28	627	83	33	115	72	71	98	106	131	87	19	1*
498	HALIFAX	2306	1493	375	131	45	44	29	624	93	36	105	76	85	90	144	124	95	21	-
499	BRADFORD	3747	2369	800	218	88	60	51	1217	86	63	159	109	145	145	167	165	88	23	2
500	HUNSLET	2099	1290	439	128	46	26	16	655	55	31	82	62	76	66	104	88	61	10	-
501	LEEDS	2054	1519	445	151	61	39	30	726	68	30	93	103	109	99	128	101	53	8	1
502	DEWSBURY	1788	1112	376	148	50	29	16	619	32	21	82	49	53	57	69	72	51	7	-
503	WAKEFIELD	929	595	154	29	17	10	5	215	12	19	56	43	43	46	50	57	48	6	-
504a	PONTEFRAC	606	375	100	33	16	10	9	168	17	11	27	21	15	21	24	29	35	7	-
504b	HEMSWORTH	130	71	16	2	1	-	-	19	-	2	9	4	1	3	6	13	10	4	-
505	BARNLEY	940	667	172	51	21	17	10	271	20	21	110	80	40	36	24	32	26	7	-
506	WORTLEY	765	375	133	29	11	12	4	189	14	10	23	12	20	20	26	33	26	2	-
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	1128	652	208	59	39	25	8	339	27	15	34	38	41	44	41	40	25	7	1
508	SHEFFIELD	2558	1799	580	209	83	56	37	915	83	37	111	118	104	117	134	104	68	8	-
509	ROTHERHAM	861	446	169	38	13	6	6	232	9	11	22	18	18	28	32	40	32	4	-
510	DONCASTER	667	391	111	23	7	4	5	150	15	12	25	17	27	20	35	53	29	8	-
511	THORNE	287	193	65	9	4	3	3	84	6	5	7	8	4	12	13	27	18	8	1
512	GOOLE	267	180	64	17	6	10	5	102	11	4	8	10	7	1	5	11	17	4	-
513	SELBY	268	177	55	8	4	3	2	72	5	6	12	8	6	15	13	16	18	6	-
514	TADCASTER	328	196	50	8	4	6	6	74	7	5	9	8	8	15	18	23	24	5	-
36.—EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																				
515	YORK	932	652	173	39	25	15	12	264	21	9	28	36	44	44	63	77	43	20	3
516	POCKLINGTON	263	151	39	9	6	3	-	57	5	3	6	8	7	11	12	18	16	7	1
517	HOWDEN	303	190	67	11	5	5	-	88	4	3	18	12	10	7	14	15	18	1	-
518	BEVERLEY	360	196	64	15	7	2	6	94	7	3	7	14	18	6	9	19	15	3	1
519	SCULCOATES	952	644	199	60	39	14	18	330	39	12	37	25	44	32	33				
520	HULL	981	849	239	84	64	25	23	435	56	9	50	52	62	55	52	42	32	4	-
521	PATRINGTON	177	105	33	6	2	1	2	44	2	1	7	5	2	9	14	11	9	1	-
522	SKIRLAUGH	151	112	29	5	3	2	1	40	1	4	7	7	5	6	14	12	11	5	-
523	DRIFFIELD	345	167	60	6	-	6	2	74	2	3	3	9	7	10	13	21	19	6	-
524	BRIDLINGTON	258	127	34	9	-	-	1	44	5	3	8	12	6	8	11	10	17	3	-
37.—NORTH RIDING.																				
525	SCARBOROUGH	468	237	91	17	8	7	2	125	12	7	17	13	8	24	26	24	31	7	-
526	MALTON	437	220	73	6	2	2	1	84	3	3	9	15	12	22	13	22	31	6	-
527	EASINGWOLD	161	93	25	1	1	-	1	28	4	1	4	6	8	9	7	7	11	8	-
528	THIRSK	183	128	27	4	2	-	-	33	2	1	16	9	7	7	9	16	24	4	-



## VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857.—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.			FEMALES.																			
			TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
					Under 1 Year	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwds.	
No.	33.—CHESHIRE.																					
452	STOCKPORT	- - - - -	1606	1189	296	82	42	28	17	465	46	29	108	93	74	96	111	102	54	11	-	
453	MACCLESFIELD	- - - - -	943	760	139	33	22	17	10	221	31	27	85	59	62	53	75	88	53	6	-	
454	ALTRINCHAM	- - - - -	609	386	84	20	12	15	5	136	17	9	31	37	24	25	33	41	25	8	-	
455	RUNCORN	- - - - -	429	313	56	25	23	17	7	128	31	12	22	24	20	20	20	16	11	9	-	
456	NORTHWICH	- - - - -	627	348	81	26	18	9	9	143	7	6	22	31	15	20	23	33	39	9	-	
457	CONGLETON	- - - - -	548	379	91	28	10	9	6	144	14	14	34	24	38	16	29	34	27	4	1	
458	NANTWICH	- - - - -	683	410	104	29	11	12	13	169	19	7	23	24	21	20	28	44	41	14	-	
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	- - - - -	866	666	111	41	41	21	15	229	35	24	34	58	40	50	58	61	57	20	-	
460	WIRRAL	- - - - -	1279	655	160	65	33	24	18	300	28	13	42	48	51	37	42	49	35	9	1	
34.—LANCASHIRE.																						
461	LIVERPOOL	- - - - -	4520	4501	1108	580	278	175	103	2244	215	64	250	334	340	317	311	235	146	43	2	
462	WEST DERBY	- - - - -	3645	2296	555	291	140	85	60	1131	105	35	110	158	189	136	155	138	107	29	3	
463	PRESCOT	- - - - -	1411	779	228	96	41	19	19	403	35	22	41	52	54	35	46	48	32	11	-	
464	ORMSKIRK	- - - - -	717	444	100	32	23	14	11	180	22	10	34	27	32	32	27	31	38	10	1	
465	WIGAN	- - - - -	1886	1171	347	146	59	28	23	603	58	33	84	82	55	55	59	73	47	19	3	
466	WARRINGTON	- - - - -	821	542	144	62	34	20	14	274	13	6	26	34	43	23	39	40	29	15	-	
467	LEIGH	- - - - -	702	436	103	37	15	10	12	177	22	11	42	36	23	31	31	35	23	5	-	
468	BOLTON	- - - - -	2516	1671	443	205	92	40	36	816	53	38	121	114	85	104	122	110	92	14	2	
469	BURY	- - - - -	1621	1095	276	110	37	24	17	464	41	24	90	89	82	64	69	102	58	12	-	
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	- - - - -	612	380	93	35	14	4	4	150	9	6	34	29	30	26	30	35	24	6	1	
471	CHORLTON	- - - - -	2725	1824	477	197	85	57	24	840	68	25	113	151	151	130	138	126	66	14	2	
472	SALFORD	- - - - -	1878	1275	326	136	77	38	41	618	43	24	69	76	95	110	83	80	64	11	2	
473	MANCHESTER	- - - - -	4364	3637	874	426	192	115	72	1679	127	69	238	260	272	274	288	242	154	32	2	
474	ASHTON	- - - - -	2235	1586	417	137	58	36	38	686	53	40	141	120	123	103	124	108	72	13	-	
475	OLDHAM	- - - - -	1938	1316	357	139	62	47	29	634	48	28	98	94	87	79	89	84	65	8	-	
476	ROCHDALE	- - - - -	1445	946	215	106	45	21	17	404	37	20	79	68	55	48	81	83	59	12	-	
477	HASLINGDEN	- - - - -	1143	847	174	90	50	25	15	354	48	31	98	64	53	59	37	54	38	10	1	
478	BURNLEY	- - - - -	1264	890	197	85	48	30	18	378	36	21	86	85	38	39	70	71	56	10	-	
479	CLITHEROE	- - - - -	297	213	31	8	2	2	4	47	8	5	27	17	12	14	16	30	31	6	-	
480	BLACKBURN	- - - - -	2155	1500	402	168	83	59	47	759	77	29	107	123	99	79	79	70	66	11	1	
481	CHORLEY	- - - - -	752	428	91	34	14	4	7	150	13	11	37	32	35	28	28	50	38	6	-	
482	PRESTON	- - - - -	1955	1307	340	92	48	35	25	540	58	35	115	104	87	77	97	99	73	20	25	
483	FYLDE	- - - - -	331	199	30	9	7	7	1	54	6	6	16	15	13	15	20	28	23	2	-	
484	GARSTANG	- - - - -	197	102	19	4	2	1	1	27	3	-	8	9	7	10	6	12	13	6	1	
485	LANCASTER	- - - - -	549	352	64	19	11	8	6	108	16	7	23	29	22	33	21	46	40	7	-	
486	ULVERSTONE	- - - - -	558	304	59	23	7	5	4	98	6	7	22	23	18	20	27	32	36	14	1	

## IX. YORKSHIRE.

35.—WEST RIDING.																									
487	SEDBERGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	33	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	5	2	3	6	5	2	-	
488	SETTLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	114	12	4	3	5	3	27	5	-	8	9	4	5	23	20	2	-
489	SKIPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	491	386	61	36	22	20	14	153	25	12	35	25	23	19	27	32	30	5
490	PATELEY BRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	114	21	3	8	2	7	41	11	3	10	6	3	8	7	9	11	4
491	RIPON	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	133	19	8	3	2	2	34	4	2	17	14	3	9	13	13	14	10
492a	GREAT OUSEBURN	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	98	24	1	-	5	1	31	2	1	8	4	5	12	7	8	19	-
492b	KNARESBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	175	31	8	4	3	-	46	2	5	13	8	12	18	19	26	21	4
492c	WETHERBY	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	49	7	1	-	-	1	9	-	1	6	4	2	2	8	6	11	-
493	OTLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	462	269	54	24	6	2	1	87	9	8	35	14	24	9	25	27	25	6
494	KEIGHLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	786	481	108	33	12	3	4	160	16	17	59	37	29	29	39	56	31	8
495	TODMORDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	452	295	66	17	12	7	8	110	11	7	24	13	21	24	17	35	29	4
496	SADDLEWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	215	46	15	5	2	5	73	18	8	30	19	9	10	22	14	2	1
497	HUDDESFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	2335	1260	278	90	54	31	24	477	55	38	133	100	75	78	98	116	70	19
498	HALIFAX	-	-	-	-	-	-	2160	1536	321	136	45	41	36	579	63	46	135	109	101	111	122	145	101	24
499	BRADFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	3567	2186	580	209	63	67	47	966	76	61	230	158	153	117	152	162	88	23
500	HUNSLET	-	-	-	-	-	-	2020	1169	303	126	57	37	25	548	43	19	84	93	64	60	67	101	70	19
501	LEEDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	2035	1382	371	125	73	45	22	636	45	15	94	108	83	84	112	104	79	20
502	DEWSBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1777	1130	318	145	45	40	20	568	50	25	72	76	64	59	74	68	63	10
503	WAKEFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	896	586	135	31	18	10	8	202	15	13	46	54	49	44	33	57	57	15
504a	PONTEFRAC	-	-	-	-	-	-	603	403	102	25	18	17	10	172	16	7	31	21	16	20	34	34	38	13
504b	HEMSWORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	55	10	-	-	-	1	11	1	1	4	9	5	3	7	7	5	2
505	BARNLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	889	503	146	56	16	19	12	249	24	11	36	32	26	22	39	32	23	9
506	WORTLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	720	387	99	45	17	13	10	184	22	8	26	25	19	21	29	31	18	4
507	ECCLESALL BIERLOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	1057	584	151	59	43	19	13	285	24	12	32	37	41	28	36	47	34	8
508	SHEFFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	2551	1623	415	229	94	67	39	844	79	26	95	84	89	83	116	121	68	18
509	ROTHERHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	775	394	104	46	9	5	3	167	15	9	25	31	21	17	33	39	24	13
510	DONCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	733	380	96	23	10	6	3	138	10	11	26	30	27	24	24	45	34	10
511	THORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	174	47	5	4	2	-	58	7	2	13	11	8	9	13	26	14	13
512	GOOLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	180	54	16	14	4	8	96	9	1	14	10	11	4	8	9	14	4
513	SELBY	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	184	40	11	5	5	6	67	6	5	12	16	18	12	9	12	20	7
514	TADCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	272	186	34	10	1	3	1	49	11	8	14	14	15	9	12	16	26	11
36.—EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																									
515	YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	909	660	137	35	19	12	7	210	20	9	43	40	58	45	57	72	67	28
516	POCKLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	151	45	3	4	-	-	52	5	4	12	11	11	9	6	27	19	5
517	HOWDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	289	185	63	12	6	-	3	84	7	5	20	14	2	6	9	23	12	3
518	BEVERLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	321	202	45	10	6	8	5	74	12	7	15	12	9	7	13	19	23	11
519	SCULCOATES	-	-	-	-	-	-	846	551	160	50	29	29	13	281	30	8	26	38	26	22	25	52	37	5
520	HULL	-	-	-	-	-	-	929	807	197	86	45	32	27	387	39	11	27	52	44	45	66	60	63	13
521	PATRINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	126	30	5	3	3	1	42	6	3	12	9	4	9	9	11	15	6
522	SKIRLAUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	87	28	4	1	-	1	34	4	3	2	6	6	7	2	9	11	3
523	DRIFFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	321	175	53	8	4	2	4	71	8	8	12	14	8	7	7	20	14	5
524	BRIDLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	135	28	4	1	-	1	34	3	4	9	5	11	6	8	16	28	11
37.—NORTH RIDING.																									
525	SCARBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	280	60	16	15	5	3	99	19	13	10	9	20	20	22	34	25	9
526	MALTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	386	210	47	16	4	2	3	72	3	3	16	12	12	16	32	21	10	
527	EASINGWOLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	83	16	-	1	1	1	18	2	2	3	8	2	4	8	8	18	10
528	THIRSK	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	112	15	5	1	2	-	23	2	4	8	19	6	6	10	12	17	5



IX. YORKSHIRE.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5--	10--	15--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	95 & upwards.
37.—NORTH RIDING—cont.																				
529	HELMSLEY - - - - -	212	102	19	6	2	1	-	28	2	-	7	8	6	8	9	15	15	3	1
530	PICKERING - - - - -	179	104	28	2	2	1	1	34	3	3	6	7	6	8	8	14	8	7	1
531	WHITBY - - - - -	418	258	67	21	6	2	2	98	6	5	9	10	12	17	28	39	27	7	-
532	GUISBROUGH - - - - -	410	211	58	21	9	1	2	91	8	6	13	13	13	7	10	20	21	8	-
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	144	85	15	2	3	4	-	24	6	3	6	2	4	5	11	8	14	2	-
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	185	96	19	4	3	3	2	31	1	2	9	1	5	9	7	15	9	6	-
535	BEDALE - - - - -	130	87	23	3	1	1	2	30	-	1	2	4	3	4	11	12	13	7	-
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	161	64	9	-	1	-	1	11	3	1	4	3	6	4	8	10	10	3	-
537	ASKEW - - - - -	103	62	19	4	-	-	-	23	2	1	6	2	1	1	3	10	7	6	-
538	REETH - - - - -	112	57	19	2	1	-	-	22	1	3	2	1	9	1	5	8	5	-	-
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	197	131	25	6	2	3	5	41	6	3	12	3	8	6	8	21	17	6	-

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

38.—DURHAM.																				
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	426	247	52	15	10	12	2	91	13	1	24	14	13	19	18	22	26	6	-
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	1635	874	341	85	33	29	13	501	34	20	53	37	39	44	41	50	44	11	-
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	1074	590	206	70	33	19	10	338	26	18	44	34	23	23	32	22	21	8	-
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	334	163	43	9	4	2	-	58	6	5	14	11	9	9	13	20	16	2	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	317	160	38	11	2	3	1	55	8	8	21	9	12	14	15	12	8	3	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	1458	778	232	97	37	20	20	406	28	19	51	54	42	53	40	45	32	8	-
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	517	297	92	35	19	8	8	162	9	14	26	12	15	13	15	15	8	8	-
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	409	235	77	19	5	2	3	106	11	13	24	11	7	16	12	16	13	6	-
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	532	283	86	29	12	7	3	137	13	12	15	13	20	11	19	22	18	3	-
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	1894	1052	326	121	56	37	21	561	43	21	64	61	51	60	67	59	52	13	-
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	956	519	139	60	25	15	8	247	27	9	32	29	30	38	39	39	21	7	-
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	1180	757	222	96	54	15	11	398	31	16	38	43	54	37	44	52	29	14	-
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.																				
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	1850	1420	375	184	75	37	25	696	56	26	91	98	84	99	109	86	57	17	1*
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	1465	855	211	125	47	26	21	430	40	16	57	43	47	47	46	54	57	18	-
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	228	148	29	13	4	6	7	59	6	1	9	14	8	5	17	9	16	4	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	558	311	67	17	6	8	5	103	13	4	24	15	15	30	31	31	31	11	3†
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	119	71	19	5	2	1	1	28	-	-	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	3	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	84	44	9	-	1	-	1	11	3	2	3	2	5	3	3	2	5	5	-
558	MORPETH - - - - -	371	186	48	13	16	3	4	84	10	6	11	10	6	14	8	13	17	7	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	336	169	42	14	5	2	1	64	4	4	19	12	10	9	10	18	15	4	-
560	BELFORD - - - - -	104	43	7	2	4	-	3	16	4	-	4	2	3	3	6	2	-	-	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	378	203	45	20	7	4	1	77	6	6	21	12	10	9	15	18	25	4	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	225	94	20	3	4	1	-	28	3	3	6	8	2	6	10	13	13	2	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	107	53	9	1	-	2	-	12	1	1	4	9	1	1	8	6	5	5	-
40.—CUMBERLAND.																				
564	ALSTON - - - - -	123	60	10	3	3	-	1	17	5	3	3	2	4	7	7	11	1	-	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	318	185	37	5	2	1	4	49	5	1	14	13	7	26	17	21	25	6	1*
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	133	89	19	1	6	2	4	32	9	4	4	1	8	2	9	11	6	3	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	143	88	21	6	3	2	1	33	1	2	4	3	3	10	4	13	12	3	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	765	524	143	23	19	14	7	211	15	8	32	36	33	35	50	61	34	7	2
569	WIGTON - - - - -	373	213	38	8	6	1	4	57	8	9	13	9	13	12	33	20	34	3	2†
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	712	443	114	27	15	9	3	168	27	14	23	22	35	38	37	50	7	-	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	734	413	116	27	10	8	1	162	25	7	29	25	25	32	33	31	33	11	-
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	79	41	7	-	2	1	2	12	2	-	3	3	3	4	2	4	5	3	-
41.—WESTMORLAND.																				
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	213	123	27	6	1	1	1	36	4	2	3	9	10	1	9	28	15	6	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	112	74	11	4	1	1	-	17	2	1	6	6	6	3	6	11	10	6	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	546	306	54	15	7	5	4	85	8	12	25	27	19	25	29	33	34	9	-

XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																				
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	303	189	38	13	9	3	2	65	9	4	15	16	4	11	16	21	19	9	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	466	234	61	11	6	3	3	84	9	7	12	13	17	13	23	30	19	6	1
578	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	1349	875	220	94	34	11	14	373	27	30	92	71	66	55	69	46	35	11	-
579	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	630	382	95	35	21	12	12	175	17	5	36	17	23	21	25	30	24	9	-
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	1003	539	180	49	24	12	5	220	22	11	43	35	50	40	38	38	33	9	-
43.—SOUTH WALES.																				
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																				
581	CARDIFF - - - - -	1298	826	228	64	34	25	20	371	42	23	88	82	58	46	33	46	21	16	-
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	2339	1402	430	158	61	31	21	701	54	50	137	141	90	80	52	48	34	12	3§
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	456	233	50	20	9	4	1	84	6	3	20	24	10	17	13	25	19	12	-
584	NEATH - - - - -	1084	607	141	74	38	17	13	283	22	20	64	49	41	31	41	33	20	3	-
585	SWANSEA - - - - -	993	494	141	43	17	9	7	217	15	12	31	34	38	36	34	25	41	10	1
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																				
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	498	235	59	16	12	7	4	98	10	16	24	12	11	8	15	18	19	4	-
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	218	127	21	3	2	1	1	28	11	5	11	12	5	11	8	10	18	8	-
588	LLANDILOFAWR - - - - -	285	165	23	6	2	7	3	41	10	7	18	16	11	7	12	16	15	10	2
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	607	319	70	20	4	3	1	98	12	5	34	27	15	12	32	41	30	12	1

\* Aged 101.

† Aged 106.

‡ One aged 101.

§ One aged 104.

## IX. YORKSHIRE.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—continued.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwards.
No.	37.—NORTH RIDING—cont.																			
529	HELMSLEY - - - - -	168	112	20	4	2	2	-	28	3	2	8	4	6	9	15	18	14	5	-
530	PICKERING - - - - -	164	93	26	3	1	-	1	31	1	5	3	6	9	1	8	10	15	4	-
531	WHITBY - - - - -	399	230	49	10	5	6	4	74	9	2	16	12	13	8	16	36	33	8	-
532	GUISBROUGH - - - - -	398	186	58	19	1	3	2	33	4	5	12	16	7	7	11	15	20	6	-
533	STOKESLEY - - - - -	182	98	17	3	2	2	-	24	5	1	12	9	5	3	10	8	18	2	-
534	NORTHALLERTON - - - - -	183	121	2	4	3	1	-	34	4	2	9	16	4	6	9	9	23	5	-
535	BEDALE - - - - -	116	77	8	-	3	2	2	15	2	3	7	6	5	3	5	11	16	4	-
536	LEYBURN - - - - -	132	76	12	-	-	1	-	13	2	3	6	3	5	7	5	10	13	8	-
537	ASKRIGG - - - - -	77	61	12	4	-	1	-	17	1	1	5	5	5	3	4	5	12	3	-
538	REETH - - - - -	115	57	7	2	2	-	-	11	-	1	3	9	9	1	5	7	8	3	-
539	RICHMOND - - - - -	211	121	18	6	3	1	-	28	5	3	6	12	7	5	14	20	14	7	-

## X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

38.—DURHAM.																				
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	376	225	35	10	9	7	4	65	14	3	20	22	18	11	15	27	26	3	1
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	1674	847	256	90	46	16	10	418	36	7	51	69	55	41	45	50	51	23	3
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	1011	524	164	61	22	14	9	270	24	17	37	46	26	25	19	26	22	9	1
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	334	210	41	5	3	1	2	52	8	5	16	17	11	6	22	26	38	9	-
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	288	144	33	10	2	1	1	47	8	5	14	16	13	9	8	8	11	5	-
545	DURHAM - - - - -	1852	715	197	84	43	25	11	360	29	21	44	53	42	30	30	40	48	15	3*
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	539	238	66	23	16	6	5	116	16	8	11	13	9	15	15	17	16	1	1
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	361	187	44	19	7	1	3	74	7	3	9	11	9	9	14	18	25	7	1
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	467	277	55	37	9	6	9	116	11	1	25	22	13	16	24	14	23	11	1
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	1708	1094	277	153	52	36	20	538	44	19	49	65	61	64	89	78	63	20	4
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	914	510	118	62	35	13	10	238	22	12	26	28	23	32	30	47	41	10	1
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	1058	690	161	87	53	26	14	341	39	23	37	47	40	34	36	43	38	12	-
39.—NORTHUMBERLAND.																				
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	1802	1320	316	175	77	45	27	640	58	19	72	84	80	77	87	105	78	17	3*
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	1399	836	207	102	52	31	26	418	37	7	46	50	36	37	40	76	63	23	3*
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	193	142	24	6	8	5	-	43	10	3	11	8	6	7	15	15	16	8	-
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	465	293	46	14	4	4	5	73	14	11	28	27	23	14	24	42	28	6	3
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	105	53	8	3	2	1	-	14	2	1	5	5	3	5	5	5	5	3	-
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	86	39	3	1	2	-	1	7	1	1	5	2	1	2	4	4	7	4	1
558	MORPETH - - - - -	326	194	39	12	5	3	1	60	16	8	9	13	10	9	11	29	18	11	-
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	281	220	27	8	7	3	3	48	7	5	12	17	14	17	23	27	32	15	3†
560	BELFORD - - - - -	90	40	4	2	2	1	-	9	2	1	2	2	-	1	4	4	11	3	-
561	BERWICK - - - - -	325	239	25	11	6	7	3	52	12	7	17	17	9	10	21	39	37	18	-
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	209	86	17	3	4	2	1	27	2	1	2	6	4	7	11	8	12	6	-
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	102	52	2	1	1	-	-	4	3	1	5	6	7	2	6	4	12	2	-
40.—CUMBERLAND.																				
564	ALSTON - - - - -	123	57	6	3	-	-	-	9	2	3	7	-	5	6	6	10	7	2	-
565	PENRITH - - - - -	335	198	33	11	7	1	2	54	6	5	22	11	19	12	16	28	18	7	-
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	159	82	10	2	3	4	3	22	9	1	6	5	7	5	7	6	12	2	-
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	143	87	16	5	2	5	-	28	4	5	5	7	5	2	1	7	19	4	-
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	717	476	110	28	13	12	7	170	13	12	34	25	36	40	45	53	38	9	1
569	WIGTON - - - - -	376	211	27	9	6	5	3	50	6	2	17	14	17	19	11	31	33	10	1
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	659	414	79	25	13	7	7	131	20	13	28	29	29	27	33	45	46	13	-
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	643	406	101	29	12	4	5	151	18	8	27	30	23	26	33	41	39	9	1*
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	81	38	5	3	-	1	-	9	2	2	1	4	4	2	4	2	6	1	1
41.—WESTMORLAND.																				
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	205	115	14	4	2	1	-	21	3	2	11	9	9	5	8	13	24	10	-
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	131	71	8	3	1	-	-	12	5	2	9	7	4	6	5	15	5	1	-
575	KENDAL - - - - -	547	306	35	10	7	5	5	62	10	11	25	29	33	15	21	40	47	13	-

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																				
576	CHEPSTOW - - - - -	312	177	32	14	8	5	3	62	4	6	13	4	10	6	15	22	26	9	-
577	MONMOUTH - - - - -	446	240	38	11	3	6	-	58	10	4	21	16	18	16	18	27	29	20	3
578	ABERGAVENNY - - - - -	1276	693	184	81	38	20	9	332	35	11	41	72	40	40	30	38	45	8	1†
579	PONTYPOOL - - - - -	593	336	77	41	18	9	9	154	17	10	21	24	30	16	26	13	18	6	1
580	NEWPORT - - - - -	912	453	117	42	23	5	9	196	17	12	31	44	31	27	28	35	25	5	2
43.—SOUTH WALES.																				
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																				
581	CARDIFF - - - - -	1827	740	199	62	41	31	21	354	29	9	61	62	56	29	38	42	47	12	15
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL - - - - -	2264	1187	368	155	71	34	34	662	53	23	88	91	71	39	48	52	39	19	2*
583	BRIDGEND - - - - -	433	250	62	12	11	4	4	93	15	6	12	20	16	10	18	24	23	10	3
584	NEATH - - - - -	1068	475	91	50	28	13	7	189	31	13	35	48	31	35	29	30	26	8	-
585	SWANSEA - - - - -	859	501	111	48	21	14	8	202	21	12	38	35	37	29	31	34	48	13	1
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																				
586	LLANELLY - - - - -	450	220	38	17	7	7	5	74	11	9	18	14	16	14	15	14	30	5	-
587	LLANDOVERY - - - - -	248	117	14	4	8	1	2	29	10	3	6	7	12	11	11	3	13	10	2†
588	LLANDILOFAWR - - - - -	269	131	14	4	4	3	2	27	4	3	13	7	8	10	8	15	22	11	3
589	CARMARTHEN - - - - -	557	311	53	19	5	6	1	84	20	11	17	23	11	17	32	34	45	14	3†

\* One aged 100. † One aged 101. ‡ Aged 100. § Aged 103. || One aged 101. ¶ One aged 101 and one aged 102.



XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—cont.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.																
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwds.
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																				
PEMBROKESHIRE.																				
No.																				
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	320	186	36	7	1	2	4	50	14	4	16	13	9	9	14	26	23	7	1
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	470	229	56	15	10	6	2	89	11	4	19	17	15	11	12	23	16	10	2
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	552	359	65	14	18	6	3	106	16	11	34	31	15	20	32	41	30	19	4*
CARDIGANSHIRE.																				
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	250	167	19	4	6	1	-	30	6	5	17	14	11	10	13	34	19	8	-
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	262	156	18	11	2	3	1	35	3	7	24	9	6	5	11	28	23	5	-
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	187	86	11	4	3	2	-	20	3	5	14	10	6	4	5	8	10	1	-
596	ABERAYRON - - - - -	226	126	15	2	4	2	-	23	9	3	7	12	8	13	10	21	14	6	-
597	ABERYSTWITH - - - - -	370	207	27	9	6	1	3	46	6	3	23	19	14	14	26	33	17	5	1†
598	TREGARON - - - - -	158	96	11	6	4	-	8	29	7	-	17	5	4	9	11	7	5	2	-
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																				
599	BUILTH - - - - -	131	45	8	2	1	1	-	12	-	-	5	2	3	2	6	10	4	1	-
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	265	198	45	13	6	4	4	72	7	8	12	18	6	13	10	25	18	8	1
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	455	279	81	18	6	2	2	109	12	11	24	19	14	20	15	20	20	11	4
602	HAY - - - - -	154	121	25	6	3	-	2	36	3	6	6	6	8	7	18	16	10	3	2
RADNORSHIRE.																				
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	232	131	27	2	4	3	3	39	6	5	6	8	4	7	10	17	23	6	-
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	178	90	26	8	-	3	1	38	4	3	3	7	3	3	9	4	11	5	-
605	REYADER - - - - -	116	48	7	6	-	1	1	15	4	1	2	2	3	1	5	9	4	2	-
44.—NORTH WALES.																				
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																				
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	165	129	15	4	5	3	2	29	5	4	7	13	6	7	9	22	19	8	-
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	398	240	46	7	3	4	5	65	7	10	23	17	11	12	27	30	32	6	-
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	320	213	49	11	4	3	4	71	9	5	13	16	12	16	18	25	22	6	-
609	LLANFYLLIN - - - - -	264	182	31	6	9	1	3	50	5	8	20	12	11	7	13	25	24	7	-
FLINTSHIRE.																				
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	585	363	74	21	14	10	4	123	14	12	34	25	21	27	31	37	31	8	-
DENBIGHSHIRE.																				
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	840	464	124	26	15	5	2	172	11	16	31	29	28	34	52	40	35	14	2
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	241	160	27	3	8	-	3	41	2	2	7	12	12	15	16	22	21	8	2
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	380	291	53	15	12	9	7	96	20	6	20	22	25	12	31	34	21	4	-
614	LLANRWST - - - - -	182	153	25	7	11	7	3	53	22	7	17	8	8	3	8	8	11	8	-
MERIONETHSHIRE.																				
615	CORWEN - - - - -	225	160	24	1	5	7	-	37	6	3	15	14	13	14	17	17	18	5	1
616	BALA - - - - -	92	69	15	-	1	-	-	16	6	1	4	5	1	1	6	10	12	6	1
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	146	106	8	3	2	-	-	13	9	3	12	4	7	10	17	13	10	8	-
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	291	200	45	15	7	4	7	78	17	9	17	14	6	11	13	16	14	5	-
CARNARVONSHIRE.																				
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	277	169	31	9	5	3	3	51	9	5	15	8	7	9	15	22	21	7	-
620	CAERNARVON - - - - -	516	341	74	17	9	11	3	114	24	11	28	28	21	21	18	16	24	6	-
621	BANGOR - - - - -	549	357	71	25	9	13	5	123	25	6	40	23	24	21	39	18	30	8	-
622	CONWAY - - - - -	217	137	20	20	4	8	-	52	6	4	14	8	9	6	9	8	14	5	2*
ANGLESEY.																				
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	530	388	63	23	22	17	16	141	30	10	32	24	20	15	23	40	37	16	-

\* One aged 100.

† Aged 100.

XL. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.—DEATHS at different Ages, 1857—DISTRICTS—*cont.*

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																		
		TOTAL BIRTHS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATH.															95 & upwds.	
				Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-		85-
43.—SOUTH WALES—cont.																				
PEMBROKESHIRE.																				
No.																				
590	NARBERTH - - - - -	318	183	15	9	8	7	3	42	15	10	12	10	13	9	13	19	23	13	4*
591	PEMBROKE - - - - -	439	229	54	6	6	3	5	74	19	7	22	12	12	12	18	19	20	10	4
592	HAVERFORDWEST - - - - -	571	366	55	19	11	6	2	93	13	16	30	28	25	19	35	35	42	24	6†
CARDIGANSHIRE.																				
593	CARDIGAN - - - - -	222	179	14	3	3	-	3	23	6	5	20	9	16	14	12	26	29	17	2
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN - - - - -	233	153	15	5	2	2	1	25	7	6	10	11	8	14	11	35	24	7	-
595	LAMPETER - - - - -	131	65	11	1	-	-	1	13	2	2	5	2	4	6	2	8	16	4	1
596	ABERAYRON - - - - -	186	98	9	3	2	3	-	17	6	-	6	6	4	9	11	13	19	6	1
597	ABERYSTWITH - - - - -	363	203	24	5	7	8	1	45	11	6	22	17	13	14	19	23	19	13	1
598	TREGARON - - - - -	152	82	9	2	-	2	2	15	3	3	9	7	3	5	7	19	10	1	-
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																				
599	BUILTH - - - - -	126	61	12	3	-	1	-	16	1	1	7	3	8	5	4	5	8	3	-
600	BRECKNOCK - - - - -	229	185	31	8	6	6	4	55	10	11	10	7	12	10	14	15	26	15	1
601	CRICKHOWELL - - - - -	437	265	76	24	5	4	4	113	13	4	17	27	16	10	11	26	18	8	2
602	HAY - - - - -	159	121	15	1	3	4	4	27	8	10	13	2	2	9	10	14	16	9	1†
RADNORSHIRE.																				
603	PRESTEIGNE - - - - -	259	127	29	2	3	2	1	37	7	6	12	3	7	4	10	19	15	6	1
604	KNIGHTON - - - - -	149	60	8	5	2	1	-	16	1	1	3	4	6	2	7	9	10	1	-
605	RHAYADER - - - - -	108	53	10	2	2	1	-	15	5	1	8	2	2	3	3	8	4	2	-
44.—NORTH WALES.																				
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																				
606	MACHYNLLETH - - - - -	167	105	17	6	1	1	-	25	4	4	7	2	7	8	12	17	14	5	-
607	NEWTOWN - - - - -	371	217	29	12	6	4	3	54	10	5	17	20	18	5	25	29	25	7	2§
608	MONTGOMERY - - - - -	311	195	31	14	3	6	2	56	12	5	17	15	11	13	13	19	29	5	-
609	LLANFILLIN - - - - -	267	180	18	9	11	2	1	41	6	5	14	15	6	13	16	24	27	11	2
FLINTSHIRE.																				
610	HOLYWELL - - - - -	572	331	46	20	14	3	5	88	13	10	30	30	21	21	23	31	44	14	1
DENBIGHSHIRE.																				
611	WREXHAM - - - - -	768	426	96	28	14	3	5	146	12	10	31	26	34	29	32	48	44	13	1
612	RUTHIN - - - - -	204	139	15	7	7	1	2	32	7	4	10	10	11	12	10	17	18	7	1
613	ST. ASAPH - - - - -	377	296	43	11	8	8	10	80	25	8	26	17	17	24	24	33	34	8	1
614	LLANEWST - - - - -	142	155	21	7	5	7	5	45	17	15	14	13	12	4	4	11	12	7	1
MERIONETHSHIRE.																				
615	CORWEN - - - - -	220	132	15	8	6	2	1	32	10	3	11	7	9	5	4	21	22	8	1
616	BALA - - - - -	71	57	7	1	1	2	3	14	3	3	6	1	2	-	4	11	9	3	1
617	DOLGELLY - - - - -	158	126	9	6	4	2	1	22	7	3	8	9	6	10	11	17	23	9	1
618	FESTINIOG - - - - -	303	180	34	11	7	9	10	71	14	8	14	11	12	2	8	15	12	13	-
CARNARVONSHIRE.																				
619	PWLLHELI - - - - -	274	185	22	4	3	6	1	36	6	8	13	11	15	10	14	35	27	7	3
620	CARNARVON - - - - -	493	345	71	15	9	5	7	107	15	18	28	22	35	19	25	26	41	9	-
621	BANGOR - - - - -	498	358	61	24	11	11	11	118	27	12	38	32	26	15	15	35	30	9	1
622	CONWAY - - - - -	193	107	21	5	7	2	1	36	8	3	10	9	5	7	5	12	9	2	1
ANGLESEY.																				
623	ANGLESEY - - - - -	523	342	41	17	11	13	4	86	28	14	28			21	20	34	40	15	1**

\* One aged 100 and one 108. † One aged 100, one 101, and one 105. ‡ Aged 102. § One aged 101. || Aged 111. ¶ Aged 103. \*\* Aged 100.



ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1857—MALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALES.																		
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.	
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	212,356	57,285	18,198	8353	5306	3773	92,915	8797	4813	13,021	12,645	13,115	13,946	15,937	18,361	14,775	3833	198		
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	209,721	55,796	18,014	8272	5258	3749	91,089	8706	4761	12,927	12,581	13,031	13,824	15,768	18,252	14,753	3831	198		
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	44,486	12377	6872	3974	2965	2131	28319	4432	1508	2429	1554	1241	1182	1285	1369	961	198	8		
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																				
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	7476	368	150	102	63	48	731	172	122	278	351	600	907	1389	1711	1024	184	7		
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	32,013	3564	2596	1092	535	387	8174	1246	1106	5728	5609	4293	3174	1831	749	99	4	-		
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																				
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	27,958	12182	1621	685	401	297	15186	662	321	761	921	1392	1701	2181	2751	1845	230	7		
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	7312	72	31	16	27	14	160	121	171	460	523	813	1100	1560	1632	719	58	-		
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	30,964	8282	3757	1416	668	428	14551	697	213	700	1023	1598	2325	3444	3866	2167	369	11		
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	11,685	2430	1250	267	120	86	4153	334	254	532	626	1004	1266	1524	1402	542	46	2		
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	3094	19	13	17	12	17	78	58	50	160	240	362	438	505	698	432	71	2		
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	63	6	4	1	-	-	11	-	-	3	5	6	14	11	5	6	2	-		
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	1076	18	21	16	16	10	81	75	114	169	92	112	124	138	111	54	6	-		
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	443	121	20	5	1	3	150	5	6	15	13	29	43	60	79	35	7	1		
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																				
12 Malformations - - - - -	555	504	19	8	4	7	542	5	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	10,630	10035	192	49	21	10	10307	23	18	21	17	31	52	101	60	-	-	-		
14 Atrophy - - - - -	7678	4418	1052	286	105	57	5918	128	40	34	31	43	93	515	838	34	4	-		
15 Age - - - - -	11,323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2124	6437	2604	158		
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	1917	413	44	21	7	7	492	25	24	73	111	175	215	301	297	182	22	-		
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	11,048	987	372	317	313	247	2236	723	812	1560	1463	1332	1190	923	560	216	31	2		
1 1 Small-pox - - - - - 2077 503 239 159 133 135 1169 329 54 218 161 75 45 19 5 1 1 -																				
2 Measles - - - - - 2988 569 1057 573 326 184 2709 231 21 18 4 2 3 - - - - -																				
3 Scarletina - - - - - 7214 544 1016 1121 1063 833 4579 1886 456 170 67 32 16 6 1 1 - - - - -																				
4 Whooping-cough - - - - - 4501 1903 1379 589 317 153 4343 152 3 1 1 1 - - - - -																				
5 Croup - - - - - 2774 377 643 564 468 336 2388 361 23 2 - - - - -																				
6 Thrush - - - - - 617 574 29 5 - 1 609 2 - 1 - - - - -																				
7 Diarrhoea - - - - - 10,721 6312 1760 363 148 68 8651 120 51 95 98 105 184 301 516 480 115 5 -																				
8 Dysentery - - - - - 935 238 103 33 17 15 406 35 8 29 50 65 68 100 109 58 7 - -																				
9 Cholera - - - - - 654 219 61 18 14 11 323 19 12 12 30 37 46 68 66 36 5 - -																				
10 Influenza - - - - - 622 158 35 18 8 3 222 13 4 16 12 13 33 47 103 124 33 2 -																				
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - - 133 23 10 7 4 5 49 8 7 16 11 9 9 8 8 6 2 - -																				
12 Ague - - - - - 103 3 4 3 4 - 14 13 3 10 8 16 10 17 7 3 2 - -																				
13 Remittent Fever - - - - - 117 6 13 11 10 4 44 16 11 12 7 7 5 4 7 4 - - -																				
14 Infantile Fever - - - - - 380 104 95 66 42 21 328 52 - - - - -																				
15 Typhus - - - - - 8766 258 369 413 387 339 1766 1114 770 1637 948 734 613 559 425 177 22 1 -																				
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) -																				
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - - 525 6 1 2 2 6 17 54 67 117 75 61 54 53 18 9 - - -																				
18 Erysipelas - - - - - 829 215 29 17 10 7 278 21 15 52 45 61 90 96 99 61 11 - - -																				
19 Syphilis - - - - - 477 357 20 4 1 - 382 1 - 23 36 23 5 6 1 - - - -																				
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - - 52 8 9 8 11 6 42 5 3 - - - 1 1 - - - -																				
21 Hydrophobia - - - - - 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -																				
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - - 650 94 11 6 1 4 116 17 16 37 51 92 81 98 85 50 7 - -																				
23 Dropsy - - - - - 3422 114 91 70 42 28 345 111 70 112 130 224 358 582 829 577 83 1 -																				
24 Abscess - - - - - 610 116 34 14 16 9 189 27 22 75 53 48 59 57 57 18 5 - -																				
25 Ulcer - - - - - 122 20 3 2 1 2 28 3 - 4 3 7 10 12 25 24 6 - -																				
26 Fistula - - - - - 72 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -																				
27 Mortification - - - - - 603 22 8 5 1 1 37 3 4 7 7 18 29 86 180 174 54 4 -																				
28 Cancer - - - - - 1820 2 3 4 2 4 15 11 10 41 93 190 324 430 472 158 24 2 -																				
29 Gout - - - - - 177 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -																				
3 30 Scrofula - - - - - 1552 153 110 58 37 38 396 135 189 313 198 116 88 61 44 12 - - -																				
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - - 2878 1256 777 294 114 73 2514 175 92 58 15 11 4 5 4 - - -																				
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - - 23,354 627 521 240 124 103 1615 522 716 5322 5388 4162 3078 1761 699 87 4 - -																				
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - - 4229 1528 1188 500 230 173 3649 414 109 35 8 4 4 2 - - -																				

(continued at page 122.)

Note.—For the Causes of Death more in detail see

ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in the Year 1857—FEMALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		FEMALES.																	
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	207,459	45,942	17,339	8618	5400	3790	81,089	8644	4686	14,504	14,277	13,551	12,456	15,348	19,727	17,251	5475	451	
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	205,114	44,787	17,137	8535	5359	3759	79,577	8565	4636	14,437	14,184	13,455	12,336	15,164	19,606	17,232	5472	450	
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	45,928	10944	7134	4370	3099	2263	27,813	4779	1797	2916	2063	1464	1008	1196	1526	1126	276	24	
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																			
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable seat - - - - -	11,220	383	132	80	66	46	707	114	109	301	621	1286	1722	2276	2404	1420	251	9	
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	33,749	2833	2152	982	519	389	6875	1266	1461	7460	6981	4898	2698	1452	567	80	10	1	
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																			
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	24,145	9063	1459	670	422	264	11,878	570	327	739	748	994	1447	2181	3022	1886	341	12	
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	7472	53	15	19	14	13	114	152	158	508	605	816	1144	1612	1605	684	71	3	
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	27,356	6220	3485	1482	745	425	12,357	704	234	723	860	1189	1702	2968	3825	2332	440	22	
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	11,847	1761	1148	269	117	87	3382	307	222	628	826	1059	1361	1672	1686	630	72	2	
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	1219	14	17	11	11	7	60	26	31	118	168	185	203	174	181	69	4	-	
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	3009	2	4	2	-	-	8	2	1	488	930	985	269	174	108	40	4	-	
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	952	18	16	13	9	8	64	59	58	115	76	92	112	159	154	57	6	-	
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	304	97	24	9	3	3	136	5	6	8	13	21	19	26	43	21	6	-	
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																			
12 Malformations - - - - -	480	429	23	5	7	-	464	3	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	8514	7767	169	50	16	14	8016	24	16	33	29	58	94	158	86	-	-	-	
14 Atrophy - - - - -	7930	3912	1090	306	102	63	5473	132	51	66	45	76	154	700	1183	45	5	-	
15 Age - - - - -	15,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2766	8506	3881	371	
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	1486	430	33	17	17	5	502	27	16	59	74	105	147	191	221	112	30	2	
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	3979	861	236	250	212	169	1728	395	141	271	204	227	256	225	229	224	75	4	
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	1859	469	244	184	134	135	1163	309	66	145	99	47	12	11	3	1	-	-	
2 Measles - - - - -	2981	496	1021	618	344	170	2649	260	28	21	13	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	7015	420	912	1048	1077	787	4244	1878	534	237	68	27	15	7	2	3	-	-	
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	5637	2054	1722	881	461	268	5386	237	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 Croup - - - - -	2505	298	512	557	416	325	2108	365	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6 Thrush - - - - -	533	504	26	6	2	-	538	2	-	1	3	1	-	-	5	2	1	-	
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	10468	5350	1968	415	135	79	7977	125	38	114	158	177	159	327	588	606	181	18	
8 Dysentery - - - - -	763	158	83	32	14	15	302	25	4	29	29	41	55	96	103	66	9	1	
9 Cholera - - - - -	493	170	56	13	8	8	255	21	8	16	22	26	36	40	47	21	4	-	
10 Influenza - - - - -	771	135	36	15	9	12	207	19	5	17	10	24	34	70	181	160	42	2	
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	113	20	7	6	6	3	42	9	8	16	6	4	11	8	8	1	-	-	
12 Ague - - - - -	92	-	4	7	3	5	19	19	5	8	6	8	6	7	7	7	-	-	
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	153	10	19	22	15	10	76	20	12	10	6	3	8	8	8	2	-	-	
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	387	93	95	63	39	34	324	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 Typhus - - - - -	948	233	357	418	406	394	1808	1339	963	1856	1051	730	548	504	462	198	24	-	
16 Metria(or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	360	229	15	-	-	-	-	-	
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	441	2	1	-	2	4	9	40	59	114	59	61	40	27	28	4	-	-	
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	747	206	19	13	9	6	253	22	23	49	56	57	50	85	80	54	15	3	
19 Syphilis - - - - -	480	299	25	6	2	-	332	1	1	46	56	22	13	4	4	1	-	-	
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	146	27	27	35	17	11	117	25	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	565	89	5	5	2	3	104	11	17	41	69	94	72	57	52	44	4	-	
23 Dropsy - - - - -	5030	115	73	44	41	30	303	71	63	173	250	410	529	965	1287	863	113	3	
24 Abscess - - - - -	434	112	37	19	11	7	186	19	20	28	46	43	24	39	34	17	8	-	
25 Ulcer - - - - -	178	30	9	4	2	-	45	2	1	6	6	11	6	25	44	26	6	-	
26 Fistula - - - - -	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	7	4	4	1	-	-	
27 Mortification - - - - -	530	31	6	3	4	5	49	3	1	8	9	19	25	46	136	163	65	6	
28 Cancer - - - - -	4381	6	2	5	6	1	20	8	7	44	234	698	1058	1126	831	302	53	-	
29 Gout - - - - -	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	14	16	4	2	-	
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	1223	129	95	47	34	32	337	124	121	208	143	97	62	78	48	11	-	-	
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	2502	988	692	268	111	68	2127	146	84	84	25	17	10	7	1	1	-	-	
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	26,752	593	513	265	131	123	1630	634	1174	7141	6807	4782	2624	1364	517	68	10	1	
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	3266	1123	852	402	243	161	2781	362	82	27	6	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	

(continued at page 123.)



ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in 1857—MALES—cont.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																	
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5—	10—	15—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85—	95 & upwds.
4 34 Cephalitis - - - - -	1874	316	252	141	95	99	903	266	107	193	112	104	99	49	27	14	-	-
35 Apoplexy - - - - -	4171	174	83	36	34	22	349	69	40	133	192	349	552	807	952	638	87	3
36 Paralysis - - - - -	4266	7	4	3	3	4	21	15	8	53	147	331	484	789	1316	975	125	2
37 Delirium Tremens - - - -	429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	105	156	98	44	10	5	-	-
38 Chorea - - - - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
39 Epilepsy - - - - -	1121	38	14	10	11	7	80	41	43	192	174	161	141	128	103	51	7	-
40 Tetanus - - - - -	65	7	1	1	1	1	11	7	6	12	5	5	10	5	4	-	-	-
41 Insanity - - - - -	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	36	25	33	24	22	4	-
42 Convulsions - - - - -	13,702	11483	1197	450	214	137	13481	156	41	12	1	5	1	3	1	1	-	-
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - -	2157	157	70	44	43	27	341	106	74	145	174	245	290	321	313	139	7	2
5 44 Pericarditis - - - - -	289	4	3	4	4	2	17	23	26	52	26	42	38	32	25	5	3	-
45 Aneurism - - - - -	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	39	59	54	51	24	8	2	-
46 Disease of Heart, &c. - -	6779	68	28	12	23	12	143	98	145	401	458	712	1008	1477	1583	706	48	-
6 47 Laryngitis - - - - -	758	150	133	66	70	61	483	79	24	23	25	30	41	36	14	2	1	-
48 Bronchitis - - - - -	12,798	2798	1234	426	194	104	4756	180	51	152	283	607	1054	1752	2221	1464	271	7
49 Pleurisy - - - - -	487	27	14	4	9	3	57	19	9	49	54	74	71	66	71	14	3	-
50 Pneumonia - - - - -	12,950	5160	2309	892	383	243	8987	376	114	346	442	530	584	687	544	289	48	3
51 Asthma - - - - -	2501	5	2	2	1	-	10	5	1	19	75	182	358	650	826	333	41	1
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - -	1470	142	62	26	11	17	258	38	14	111	144	175	217	253	190	65	5	-
7 53 Teething - - - - -	2135	1069	974	90	2	-	2135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54 Quinsy - - - - -	241	26	24	25	20	16	111	47	25	17	10	8	9	5	8	1	-	-
55 Gastritis - - - - -	365	53	16	13	5	4	91	14	8	19	22	40	32	63	49	27	-	-
56 Enteritis - - - - -	1738	570	116	56	39	26	807	92	84	132	95	99	93	142	124	65	5	-
57 Peritonitis - - - - -	625	54	13	10	15	8	100	52	57	91	61	51	58	72	66	16	1	-
58 Ascites - - - - -	258	3	2	6	2	3	16	13	2	11	16	50	49	50	38	11	2	-
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	432	40	10	6	3	2	61	12	8	35	48	60	75	58	63	10	2	-
60 Hernia - - - - -	414	38	5	3	-	-	46	3	3	12	30	28	50	81	89	65	6	1
61 Ileus - - - - -	540	75	6	4	6	7	98	20	17	35	27	42	52	74	107	59	9	-
62 Intussusception - - - - -	133	31	5	3	1	2	42	2	5	15	8	12	8	20	15	5	1	-
63 Stricture of the Intesti- nal Canal - - - - -	142	5	1	-	1	-	7	-	3	1	5	9	31	37	34	13	2	-
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - -	1135	164	48	25	12	12	261	31	13	30	48	101	137	199	229	79	6	1
65 Disease of Pancreas - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - - -	750	22	5	3	2	-	32	11	7	37	75	131	146	162	124	34	1	-
67 Jaundice - - - - -	696	235	12	17	6	3	273	10	1	20	27	36	66	97	92	70	4	-
68 Disease of Liver - - - - -	2032	41	10	6	6	2	65	24	20	71	149	327	452	470	360	87	7	-
69 Disease of Spleen - - - -	44	4	3	-	-	1	8	2	1	6	5	9	6	4	3	-	-	-
8 70 Nephritis - - - - -	175	8	1	3	1	5	18	13	7	10	18	29	21	24	22	11	2	-
71 Nephria (or Bright's Dis- ease) - - - - -	583	1	4	8	4	1	18	16	11	44	77	118	111	110	60	18	-	-
72 Ischuria - - - - -	68	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	5	11	5	20	18	3	-
73 Diabetes - - - - -	320	-	1	-	1	1	3	5	7	35	57	50	63	48	41	10	1	-
74 Stone - - - - -	158	-	-	-	2	5	7	5	9	8	4	11	12	30	44	23	5	-
75 Cystitis - - - - -	215	2	1	2	-	-	5	6	1	6	2	12	19	29	81	44	10	-
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	16	28	36	37	34	24	3	1
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1391	7	6	4	4	5	26	12	14	52	63	109	165	222	396	284	47	1
9 78 Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 Childbirth - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81 Disease of Organs of } Generation - - - - -	63	6	4	1	-	-	11	-	-	3	5	6	14	11	5	6	2	-
10 82 Arthritis - - - - -	42	1	1	-	1	1	4	1	4	8	7	4	4	4	4	2	-	-
83 Rheumatism - - - - -	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	22	23	29	59	68	72	43	5	-
84 Disease of Joints, &c. - -	700	17	20	16	15	9	77	67	104	139	62	79	61	66	35	9	1	-
11 85 Carbuncle - - - - -	175	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	7	24	25	39	46	22	4	1
86 Phlegmon - - - - -	99	24	3	2	-	1	30	3	5	7	4	3	12	12	14	7	2	-
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	169	93	17	3	1	2	116	2	1	5	2	2	6	9	19	6	1	-
12 88 Cyanosis - - - - -	209	172	12	7	4	6	201	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	142	136	5	-	-	-	141	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90 Other Malformations - -	204	196	2	1	-	1	200	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13-16—(see Classes, page 120.)																		
17 95 Intemperance - - - - -	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	33	48	53	30	22	1	-	-
96 Privation of Food - - - -	36	3	1	1	-	-	5	-	2	1	2	2	9	5	7	3	-	-
97 Want of Breast Milk - -	448	442	6	-	-	-	448	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
98 Neglect - - - - -	14	11	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99 Cold - - - - -	37	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	4	5	3	9	4	5	-	-
100 Poison - - - - -	248	57	13	9	9	7	95	11	4	15	19	30	30	26	15	3	-	-
101 Burns and Scalds - - - -	1458	42	194	181	181	141	739	177	59	164	138	72	41	28	16	21	3	-
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	968	279	23	10	5	4	321	11	15	69	85	99	154	121	75	18	-	-
103 Drowning - - - - -	2291	23	66	68	63	51	271	288	249	438	302	283	197	152	76	31	4	-
104 Fractures and Contusions	4527	39	62	42	49	40	232	219	430	755	750	676	583	451	289	118	22	2
105 Wounds - - - - -	489	2	3	5	4	2	16	9	30	73	86	79	76	67	40	11	2	-
106 Other Violence - - - - -	334	88	4	1	1	2	96	8	18	31	44	38	44	34	16	5	-	-
Causes not specified - - -	2635	1489	184	81	48	24	1826	91	52	94	64	84	122	169	109	22	2	-

## ENGLAND.—CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life in 1857—FEMALES—cont.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																		
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95	& upwds.
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	1518	225	163	115	98	84	685	223	109	181	95	74	72	38	31	9	1	-	-
35 Apoplexy - - - -	4207	124	49	29	34	21	257	53	41	135	184	290	555	886	1049	640	114	3	3
36 Paralysis - - - -	4448	3	4	6	3	10	26	12	14	55	101	213	406	811	1536	1071	197	6	6
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	19	14	9	3	2	-	-	-
38 Chorea - - - -	31	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	6	14	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-
39 Epilepsy - - - -	1072	20	11	17	7	7	62	30	53	195	167	176	120	106	106	50	7	-	-
40 Tetanus - - - -	37	6	-	-	-	-	6	5	2	7	1	1	5	4	5	1	-	-	-
41 Insanity - - - -	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	33	41	46	57	31	23	3	-	-
42 Convulsions - - - -	10,830	8589	1159	458	243	122	10,571	178	40	9	13	6	3	5	4	1	-	-	-
43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	1704	96	71	45	37	20	269	65	61	136	145	173	226	265	254	89	18	3	3
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	284	2	3	3	3	2	13	27	29	40	47	27	34	34	26	6	1	-	-
45 Aneurism - - - -	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	21	15	21	9	-	-	-	-
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	7106	51	12	16	11	11	101	125	128	461	550	768	1095	1557	1570	678	70	3	3
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	601	94	87	82	61	57	381	78	18	22	24	28	19	12	12	6	1	-	-
48 Bronchitis - - - -	12,790	2173	1141	471	231	114	4130	193	55	161	316	521	939	1815	2573	1723	349	15	15
49 Pleurisy - - - -	383	18	8	7	5	2	40	11	10	47	50	42	37	50	63	28	5	-	-
50 Pneumonia - - - -	10,507	3789	2175	880	428	238	7510	385	119	362	305	330	297	443	464	246	42	4	4
51 Asthma - - - -	1838	2	-	1	3	-	6	3	4	20	51	120	266	503	557	266	39	3	3
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	1237	144	74	41	17	14	290	34	28	111	114	148	144	145	156	63	4	-	-
7 53 Teething - - - -	1857	858	890	105	4	-	1857	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54 Quinsy - - - -	244	18	23	20	13	17	91	57	27	24	11	10	8	8	7	1	-	-	-
55 Gastritis - - - -	451	40	18	14	10	7	89	16	12	25	34	44	61	59	79	28	4	-	-
56 Enteritis - - - -	1674	384	114	47	39	29	613	85	66	144	134	115	153	137	158	62	7	-	-
57 Peritonitis - - - -	786	34	12	9	7	5	67	31	44	149	145	102	83	77	73	13	2	-	-
58 Ascites - - - -	492	3	3	1	3	-	10	11	3	28	38	76	82	108	98	37	1	-	-
59 Ulceration of Intestines	461	32	11	5	6	-	54	16	13	50	84	62	50	56	59	15	2	-	-
60 Hernia - - - -	400	12	-	1	-	-	13	1	1	1	13	39	59	105	116	49	3	-	-
61 Ileus - - - -	593	45	7	5	6	4	67	22	16	30	40	35	66	100	125	79	12	1	1
62 Intussusception - - -	121	24	-	-	-	-	24	9	1	6	14	7	12	17	27	3	1	-	-
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	136	2	-	-	2	-	4	3	2	5	9	26	20	30	29	6	2	-	-
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	1303	108	41	33	20	7	209	26	16	54	87	133	160	240	257	111	9	1	1
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
66 Hepatitis - - - -	694	6	6	4	2	5	23	10	5	38	51	91	143	161	134	30	8	-	-
67 Jaundice - - - -	747	163	12	18	3	8	204	7	4	22	42	49	77	119	123	88	12	-	-
68 Disease of Liver - - -	1849	31	9	6	2	5	53	13	12	47	122	263	378	451	393	108	9	-	-
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	29	1	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	5	1	5	6	8	5	-	-	-	-
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	93	1	6	1	-	1	9	6	3	12	11	9	16	11	12	4	-	-	-
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - - -	400	3	5	4	4	2	18	9	15	45	67	74	61	45	54	12	-	-	-
72 Ischuria - - - -	29	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	6	3	7	7	-	-	-	-
73 Diabetes - - - -	162	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	7	20	23	30	32	20	17	3	-	-	-
74 Stone - - - -	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	4	9	4	-	-	-
75 Cystitis - - - -	43	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	5	6	7	2	9	8	-	-	-
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	468	10	4	5	7	3	29	6	5	36	54	56	82	85	73	38	4	-	-
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	6	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	34	72	50	38	24	4	1	-	-
80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	1951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	405	785	717	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	769	2	4	2	-	-	8	2	-	38	105	191	166	136	84	36	3	-	-
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	20	2	-	1	-	-	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
83 Rheumatism - - - -	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	18	20	28	56	96	115	41	4	-	-
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	544	16	16	12	9	8	61	51	50	95	54	63	55	60	37	16	2	-	-
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	77	3	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	4	4	6	7	14	19	14	4	-	-
86 Phlegmon - - - -	66	20	4	2	1	1	28	2	4	1	1	7	4	3	8	6	2	-	-
87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	161	74	19	7	1	2	103	3	2	3	8	8	8	9	16	1	-	-	-
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	141	115	10	4	4	-	133	1	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	183	171	8	-	2	-	181	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90 Other Malformations - -	156	143	5	1	1	-	150	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13-16—(see Classes, page 121.)																			
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	22	33	20	4	2	-	-	-
96 Privation of Food - - -	16	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	4	3	1	3	2	-	-	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	381	376	5	-	-	-	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
98 Neglect - - - -	17	15	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
99 Cold - - - -	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
100 Poison - - - -	180	43	12	4	2	2	63	3	3	31	19	25	16	10	6	3	1	-	-
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	1259	42	129	155	158	131	615	287	61	47	26	25	35	27	52	59	24	1	1
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	434	261	16	4	2	1	234	2	5	12	10	22	34	35	15	12	3	-	-
103 Drowning - - - -	516	22	40	45	22	18	147	38	29	95	56	48	42	31	21	7	2	-	-
104 Fractures and Contusions	811	20	32	38	24	15	129	53	33	63	49	52	64	76	110	134	45	3	3
105 Wounds - - - -	116	6	-	2	2	-	10	5	6	16	17	14	21	14	10	3	-	-	-
106 Other Violence - - - -	145	74	2	2	2	2	82	7	3	4	13	13	7	9	5	2	-	-	-
Causes not specified - - -	2345	1155	202	83	41	31	1512	79	50	67	93	96	120	184	121	19	3	1	1



ENGLAND.—SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE of the

[The principles upon which the Causes of Death are tabled have been explained in previous Annual Reports. It will be sufficient to state here that all the Diseases, either having a distinct character, or fatal to any considerable number of persons, are classified under 107 heads; some of which, however, include groups of very distinct diseases,—such as are fatal to only a few persons, or diseases which are often confounded with other diseases. The rule has been to refer the distinct diseases to heads under which the cases were so numerous, that the additional numbers would not interfere with the calculated proportions. Thus mumps was the cause of 88 deaths (Males and Females) in the year 1857, and scarlatina of 14,141. The mortality of

No. in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF MALES.																		
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwards.		
	TOTAL - - -	7431	936	233	133	120	147	1569	417	304	553	547	626	741	922	1045	593	110	4		
1	Chicken-pox - - -	28	16	5	3	2	1	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3	Cynanche Maligna - - -	591	38	52	46	41	68	245	195	76	40	18	10	4	3	-	-	-	-		
	Diphtheria - - -	128	20	15	14	20	12	81	33	8	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Mumps - - -	53	14	12	5	7	6	44	5	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
11	Scurvy - - -	25	4	1	-	-	1	6	-	-	3	5	3	3	2	1	2	-	-		
13	Yellow Fever - - -	*1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17	Rheumatic Fever (with Pericarditis or Disease of Heart) - -	208	-	-	-	2	3	5	25	31	57	24	19	23	16	5	3	-	-		
18	Phlebitis (see Purulent Deposit)	32	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	2	4	1	6	5	4	1	-	-		
	Necusdia (Dissection Wounds) -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Glanders - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Erythema - - -	7	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Porrigio - - -	7	6	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19	Ulcer of Groin - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22	Epistaxis - - -	35	2	-	1	-	3	6	1	2	7	3	3	2	3	6	1	1	-		
	Hæmatemesis - - -	132	2	1	1	-	-	4	2	1	3	15	24	19	34	22	8	-	-		
	Melæna - - -	58	10	2	1	-	-	13	5	2	3	1	6	5	6	11	5	1	-		
	Piles - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	2	3	-	-		
	Navel Hæmorrhage - - -	34	34	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Hæmaturia - - -	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	7	10	16	15	3	-		
23	Anæmia - - -	87	41	7	2	1	1	52	2	2	1	2	4	7	9	6	1	1	-		
	Hydropericardium - - -	74	2	1	-	1	-	4	2	3	3	3	6	14	22	7	8	2	-		
24	Purulent Deposit (see Phlebitis)	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	5	2	2	-	1	-	-		
27	Dry Gangrene - - -	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	51	48	25	2		
	Bedsore - - -	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	5	7	4	-		
28	Melanosis - - -	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	-	-		
	Sweep's Cancer - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-		
	Tumour - - -	113	2	-	1	-	1	4	1	3	6	9	15	23	25	20	6	1	-		
	Polypus - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-		
	Fungus Hæmatodes - - -	43	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	4	1	8	5	7	12	2	-	-		
30	Adenitis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	White Swelling - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
	Psoas abscess - - -	294	3	1	-	-	3	7	11	34	73	84	36	26	16	6	1	-	-		
	Rickets - - -	11	1	7	1	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Bronchocele - - -	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-		
	Tubercular Peritonitis - - -	53	4	3	1	1	2	11	4	8	17	5	5	2	1	-	-	-	-		
32	Hæmoptysis - - -	472	-	-	1	3	-	4	5	7	82	136	94	79	40	22	3	-	-		
	Pneumothorax - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-		
34	Myelitis - - -	35	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	7	3	10	7	2	1	-	-	-		
36	Shaking Palsy - - -	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	3	-	-		
40	Idiopathic Tetanus - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-		
	Cramp - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
43	Neuralgia - - -	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	-	-		
	Spinal Marrow Disease	100	2	1	3	2	3	11	7	10	17	10	12	10	13	7	3	-	-		
	Necrencephalus (Softening of Brain) - - -	482	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	3	20	36	55	88	114	109	47	1	1		
	Ophthalmia - - -	20	15	2	-	1	-	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Otitis - - -	29	6	-	2	1	1	10	-	7	7	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
	Fright - - -	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Rage - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-		
	Melancholy - - -	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	5	4	-	-	-		
44	Carditis - - -	44	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	6	5	2	3	8	9	4	2	-	-		
	Endocarditis - - -	46	-	1	1	1	1	4	1	7	5	4	7	4	5	8	1	-	-		
46	Angina Pectoris - - -	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	10	19	50	37	18	3	-		
	Syncope - - -	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	4	4	9	13	14	12	1	-		
	Hypertrophy - - -	300	-	2	-	-	2	4	9	15	21	28	38	38	69	53	25	-	-		
47	Laryngismus Stridulus - - -	112	60	34	7	5	1	107	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Edema Glottidis - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		

\* This was the death of a labourer aged 29 at Keyham Works, near Plymouth; the Cause of Death is returned "Typhus Icterades Fever 1 week, Coma; Certified."

## CAUSES of DEATH at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1857.

scarlatina, deduced by dividing the deaths from that disease, *plus* 88, by the total population of England, will be found to differ little from the mortality from scarlatina alone. Where it is desired, partial correction however can now be made by means of the following Supplementary Tables, containing many of the deaths from distinct diseases, such as mumps, glanders, epistaxis, piles, dry gangrene, polypus, rickets, bronchocele, &c. &c., and deaths from other forms of disease, such as softening of the brain (neerencephalus), which are returned in many cases under other heads, as paralysis, &c.

These Tables are an extension of the Tables of Causes of Death in England, pp. 120-123.]

No. in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF FEMALES.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards.
	TOTAL - - -	6875	718	217	161	155	120	1371	447	307	687	782	832	533	706	742	389	71	8
1	Chicken-pox - - -	26	13	5	3	2	1	24	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Cynanche Maligna - - -	682	28	47	59	67	65	266	237	120	36	10	7	3	3	-	-	-	-
	Diphtheria - - -	182	23	24	18	24	15	164	47	20	6	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
	Mumps - - -	35	4	8	7	3	4	26	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Scurvy - - -	11	3	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
17	Rheumatic Fever, with Pericarditis or Disease of Heart.	190	-	-	-	1	3	4	22	28	57	21	24	14	14	4	2	-	-
18	Phlebitis. (See Purulent Deposit)	37	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	7	9	8	2	3	1	2	-	-
	Hospital gangrene - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Blister - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Erythema - - -	6	4	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Porrigio - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
19	Ulcer of Groin - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Epistaxis - - -	23	2	1	2	1	-	6	3	2	4	-	2	3	-	1	2	-	-
	Hæmatemesis - - -	80	2	-	1	-	-	3	3	1	6	5	12	8	13	20	8	1	-
	Melæna - - -	53	11	-	-	-	1	12	-	1	3	6	5	2	8	11	4	1	-
	Piles - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	-
	Menorrhagia - - -	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	19	15	1	-	-	-	-
	Navel hæmorrhage - - -	31	31	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hæmaturia - - -	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	1	-
23	Anæmia - - -	165	49	10	4	1	1	65	1	6	13	20	17	9	14	12	5	3	-
	Hydropericardium - - -	70	4	1	-	-	2	7	-	-	2	5	6	8	12	21	9	-	-
24	Purulent Deposit (See Phlebitis)	16	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3	4	3	1	2	-	1	-	-
27	Dry Gangrene - - -	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	32	42	18	2
	Bedsore - - -	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	13	26	10	2
28	Melanosis - - -	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	3	-	-	-
	Tumor - - -	173	3	-	1	1	-	5	4	-	6	16	25	27	43	36	10	1	-
	Polypus - - -	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	1	-
	Fungus hæmatodes - - -	40	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	3	6	5	3	12	6	1	1	-
30	White Swelling - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Psoas abscess - - -	205	-	4	-	3	1	8	15	16	46	51	31	12	17	7	2	-	-
	Rickets - - -	17	4	7	1	3	1	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bronchocele - - -	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	4	3	-	-	-
	Tubercular Peritonitis - - -	50	1	3	1	3	-	8	4	9	11	6	5	1	4	2	-	-	-
32	Hæmoptysis - - -	248	1	1	-	1	2	5	2	12	63	44	49	30	25	14	4	-	-
	Pneumothorax - - -	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
34	Myelitis - - -	24	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	4	2	5	-	4	1	-	-
36	Shaking Palsy - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	-	-
39	Hysteria - - -	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	6	5	5	1	1	-	-	-
40	Idiopathic tetanus - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Cramp - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Neuralgia - - -	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	5	5	2	4	-	-
	Spinal Marrow Disease - - -	72	3	1	-	1	1	6	5	4	8	11	7	10	8	11	2	-	-
	Necrencephalus (Softening of Brain) - - -	293	-	-	3	3	1	7	3	6	10	23	28	52	66	60	35	3	-
	Ophthalmia - - -	13	10	2	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Otitis - - -	17	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Fright - - -	7	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Grief - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-
	Melancholy - - -	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	7	1	-	-	-
	Catalepsy - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Carditis - - -	67	1	1	1	2	1	6	3	4	6	6	7	14	10	7	4	-	-
	Endocarditis - - -	36	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	5	8	2	2	7	6	1	-	-
46	Angina Pectoris - - -	97	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	6	7	9	16	34	20	1	-
	Syncope - - -	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	14	7	16	12	16	2	-
	Hypertrophy - - -	297	-	2	2	1	-	5	7	8	27	26	34	38	64	69	15	4	-
47	Laryngismus Stridulus - - -	72	31	23	6	6	2	63	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Œdema Glottidis - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(continued at page 127.)



ENGLAND.—Supplementary Table of the Causes

No. in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF MALES.																		95 & upwards.
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-			
49	Empyema - - - - -	67	1	1	-	1	1	4	7	3	7	13	10	10	4	6	3	-	-		
50	Congestion of Lungs - - -	530	168	35	17	9	12	241	10	8	23	22	31	44	46	61	35	8	1		
	Pulmonary Apoplexy - - -	71	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	4	4	9	11	20	15	4	1	-		
51	Emphysema - - - - -	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	8	10	19	26	17	8	2	-		
52	Coup-de-Soleil (Sun Stroke) -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	3	-	-	-		
	Grinders' Asthma - - - - -	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	6	7	-	-	-	-		
54	Glossitis - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-		
55	Stomatitis - - - - -	21	12	2	3	1	1	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Pharyngitis - - - - -	20	-	3	3	-	-	6	3	1	1	2	4	-	3	-	-	-	-		
59	Perforation of Intestine - - -	46	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	6	10	13	2	3	3	-	-		
60	Congenital Hernia - - - - -	6	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Femoral Hernia - - - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	3	2	-	-		
	Inguinal Hernia - - - - -	45	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	4	2	6	10	9	8	1	-		
	Scrotal Hernia - - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-		
	Umbilical Hernia - - - - -	8	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-		
	Hernia, (not stated what kind)	13	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	8	1	-	-	-		
61	Obstruction of Bowels - - -	359	53	6	2	6	6	73	12	10	21	15	25	32	45	75	44	7	-		
64	Dyspepsia - - - - -	86	5	1	-	-	-	6	2	1	3	2	4	15	21	25	7	-	-		
	Pyrosis - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-		
	Worms - - - - -	49	4	14	8	5	7	38	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
67	Gallstone - - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	4	1	-	-		
68	Cirrhosis - - - - -	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	11	43	45	45	22	7	-	-		
	Hydatids in Liver - - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-		
74	Gravel - - - - -	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	7	7	10	1	-		
	Stone (Operation registered)	24	-	-	-	1	4	5	2	3	-	-	1	1	5	7	-	-	-		
75	Catarrh of Bladder - - - - -	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	7	13	33	13	5	-		
77	Prostatic Disease - - - - -	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	8	37	116	102	24	-		
	Bladder Disease - - - - -	406	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	14	6	21	37	70	138	100	13	-		
81	Orchitis - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-		
	Hydrocele - - - - -	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	-		
	Spermatorrhœa - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
82	Periostitis - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-		
83	Rheumatism, with Pericarditis, or diseased Heart - - -	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	14	4	7	8	7	4	1	-	-		
84	Mollities Ossium - - - - -	3	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
	Caries - - - - -	98	4	2	3	2	1	12	9	16	18	6	12	9	6	6	4	-	-		
	Necrosis - - - - -	44	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	2	8	2	3	11	5	7	-	1	-		
85	Boil - - - - -	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-		
86	Whitlow - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
87	Eczema - - - - -	43	32	4	-	1	1	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-		
	Ecthyma - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Herpes - - - - -	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Pemphigus - - - - -	12	7	1	1	-	1	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-		
	Impetigo - - - - -	10	6	3	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Psoriasis - - - - -	9	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-		
	Ichthyosis - - - - -	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Leprosy - - - - -	13	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-		
	Lupus - - - - -	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	6	7	-	1	-		
	Elephantiasis - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-		
	Rupia - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
90	Anus imperforatus - - - - -	66	66	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Cleft Palate - - - - -	29	28	-	1	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
91	Asphyxia of Infancy - - - -	60	60	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
97	Inanition of Infancy - - - -	145	143	2	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
99	Frostbite - - - - -	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-		
107	Cachexia - - - - -	46	31	3	1	2	-	37	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	4	-	-	-		

of Death at different Periods of Life, in the Year 1857—continued.

No. in the Table of Diseases under which the Cases are entered.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	AGES OF FEMALES.																
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 and upwards.
49	Empyema - - - -	39	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	4	9	4	1	6	7	2	-	-
50	Congestion of Lungs - - -	419	137	27	11	9	4	188	10	7	20	18	28	23	39	50	27	7	2
	Pulmonary Apoplexy - - -	55	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	9	5	8	6	7	10	5	1	-
51	Emphysema - - - -	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	5	10	18	19	14	10	1	-
52	Coup-de-Soleil (Sun Stroke) -	3	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Stomatitis - - - -	17	5	5	2	2	-	14	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pharyngitis - - - -	12	-	1	1	-	1	3	3	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Oesophagitis - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
59	Perforation of Intestine - - -	55	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	16	12	6	6	5	7	1	-	-
60	Congenital hernia - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Femoral Hernia - - - -	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	9	23	27	10	1	-
	Inguinal Hernia - - - -	13	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	2	-	-
	Umbilical Hernia - - - -	45	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	2	5	11	17	2	2	-
	Hernia (not stated what kind)	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	1	-	-	-
61	Obstruction of Bowels - - -	408	34	3	2	4	4	47	18	12	23	26	16	43	70	88	55	9	1
64	Dyspepsia - - - -	89	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	8	15	15	23	16	1	-
	Pyrosis - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
	Worms - - - -	66	3	9	18	10	5	45	18	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tape Worm - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Gallstone - - - -	31	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	13	7	2	-	-
68	Cirrhosis - - - -	127	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	13	19	28	42	15	5	1	-
	Hydatids in Liver - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
74	Gravel - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
75	Catarrh of Bladder - - - -	15	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	7	1	1	1	-	-
77	Bladder Disease - - - -	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	6	10	11	16	10	-	-
78	Chlorosis - - - -	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Miscarriage - - - -	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Abortion - - - -	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	21	24	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Puerperal Mania - - - -	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	29	15	3	-	-	-	-	-
	Phlegmasia Dolens - - - -	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	35	17	3	-	-	-	-	-
	Cæsarian Operation - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Extra-uterine Fœtation - - -	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Retention of Placenta - - -	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Flooding - - - -	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	126	164	8	-	-	-	-	-
	Deformed Pelvis - - - -	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Puerperal Convulsions - - -	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	53	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Placenta Prævia - - - -	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	27	21	4	-	-	-	-	-
	Rupture of Uterus - - - -	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	Hysteritis (Inflammation of Womb) - - - -	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-
82	Periostitis - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Rheumatism of Heart, or Pericardium - - - -	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	6	6	7	5	6	2	-	-
84	Fragilitas ossium - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
	Mollities Ossium - - - -	10	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	-
	Caries - - - -	54	-	1	3	-	2	6	3	4	9	6	7	4	7	7	1	-	-
	Necrosis - - - -	34	1	-	1	2	-	4	1	3	6	2	3	1	10	2	2	-	-
85	Boil - - - -	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	1	-	-
86	Bunion - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Whitlow - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
87	Eczema - - - -	20	11	3	3	-	-	17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Ecthyma - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Herpes - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Pemphigus - - - -	6	4	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Impetigo - - - -	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Psoriasis - - - -	11	6	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Lupus - - - -	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	2	-	5	4	-	-	-
	Leprosy - - - -	15	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	-	-
	Elephantiasis - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Rupia - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
90	Anus Imperforatus - - - -	27	27	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cleft Palate - - - -	18	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Asphyxia of Infancy - - - -	52	52	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97	Inanition of Infancy - - - -	144	141	3	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99	Frostbite - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
107	Cachexia - - - -	57	31	11	4	-	-	46	-	1	1	-	4	1	3	1	-	-	-



CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1857—MALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																		
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.	
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	29769	7566	2998	1346	827	552	13289	1076	466	1432	1932	2495	2488	2497	2367	1409	302	16	
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	29676	7512	2993	1343	825	551	13224	1072	465	1430	1928	2494	2483	2491	2363	1408	302	16	
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	6269	1972	1136	579	451	300	4438	512	137	222	169	171	165	166	167	99	23	-	
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																			
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	901	49	14	17	7	10	97	22	12	34	61	94	147	197	154	75	8	-	
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	5449	630	493	215	103	70	1516	189	97	603	952	972	652	326	120	19	3	-	
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																			
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	3324	1050	200	99	60	45	1454	75	26	93	153	268	304	361	359	199	29	3	
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	1118	13	7	2	3	2	27	25	32	66	85	151	196	243	205	80	8	-	
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	5490	1448	729	302	125	73	2677	87	27	112	177	336	453	624	642	300	54	1	
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1608	364	188	45	18	11	626	37	35	82	83	152	194	199	132	64	4	-	
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	537	3	1	1	3	3	11	11	7	28	49	95	94	90	95	45	12	-	
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	15	3	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	226	2	4	6	2	1	15	20	18	31	13	29	41	29	18	11	1	-	
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	97	24	2	1	-	-	27	-	-	5	2	9	14	10	23	5	2	-	
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																			
12 Malformations - - - - -	94	81	5	3	1	1	91	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	934	890	10	1	1	-	902	1	1	2	-	5	9	13	1	-	-	-	
14 Atrophy - - - - -	977	564	139	38	13	5	759	19	1	3	2	4	10	69	100	10	-	-	
15 Age - - - - -	860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	236	461	151	12	
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	232	97	11	5	2	3	118	2	1	6	13	17	16	21	25	12	1	-	
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	1545	322	47	29	36	27	461	71	71	141	168	189	186	138	86	28	6	-	
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	72	15	9	8	5	4	41	7	2	9	8	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
2 Measles - - - - -	655	109	245	118	89	40	601	48	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	844	65	126	129	132	107	559	210	35	19	9	5	4	1	1	1	-	-	
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	1111	410	354	161	97	50	1072	38	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 Croup - - - - -	255	33	79	46	42	30	230	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6 Thrush - - - - -	75	70	3	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1530	990	223	47	18	12	1290	18	6	13	14	21	23	34	60	45	6	-	
8 Dysentery - - - - -	101	27	10	1	2	3	43	5	1	2	8	9	9	7	12	5	-	-	
9 Cholera - - - - -	113	59	13	4	1	-	77	3	3	2	4	5	7	4	3	4	1	-	
10 Influenza - - - - -	58	14	8	4	-	-	26	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	7	10	5	-	
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	15	1	3	-	-	1	5	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	
12 Ague - - - - -	12	2	2	-	1	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	35	2	8	6	7	2	25	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	15	4	4	2	3	1	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 Typhus - - - - -	1025	27	34	47	50	48	206	134	75	153	96	104	86	83	62	22	4	-	
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	46	2	-	-	1	-	3	5	6	6	5	9	7	5	-	-	-	-	
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	171	37	6	4	1	-	48	6	1	12	11	11	22	26	17	11	6	-	
19 Syphilis - - - - -	123	103	6	1	-	-	110	-	-	3	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	13	2	3	1	2	2	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	106	9	3	2	1	2	17	1	-	3	12	16	23	19	13	2	-	-	
23 Dropsy - - - - -	256	22	7	11	2	2	44	15	7	6	14	20	42	42	35	29	2	-	
24 Abscess - - - - -	70	8	2	1	2	4	17	2	2	12	6	5	6	12	6	1	1	-	
25 Ulcer - - - - -	16	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	-	-	
26 Fistula - - - - -	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	10	1	1	-	-	
27 Mortification - - - - -	80	5	2	2	1	-	10	-	1	1	1	6	4	13	27	12	5	-	
28 Cancer - - - - -	313	1	-	1	-	2	4	4	2	11	25	44	61	81	59	22	-	-	
29 Gout - - - - -	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	16	11	5	-	-	
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	184	28	29	11	7	10	85	22	14	26	15	6	7	4	3	2	-	-	
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	470	211	132	52	19	15	429	27	7	3	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	3970	84	82	45	24	14	249	87	66	570	935	964	643	320	116	17	3	-	
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	825	307	255	107	53	31	753	53	10	4	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	

## CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1857—FEMALES.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																		
	ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years	5--	10--	15--	25--	35--	45--	55--	65--	75--	85--	95 & upwds.	
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	29334	6365	2901	1512	910	535	12223	1037	384	1502	1947	2143	2075	2562	2819	2046	558	38	
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	29254	6314	2897	1509	909	534	12163	1035	382	1502	1941	2139	2073	2560	2817	2046	558	38	
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - - - -	6693	1862	1221	770	495	313	4661	519	128	282	221	200	145	164	203	135	36	2	
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES : (C.)																			
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	1548	63	29	10	19	6	127	13	9	30	91	205	272	352	279	145	24	1	
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - - -	4671	527	417	184	110	79	1317	168	105	677	932	746	433	198	81	11	3	-	
LOCAL DISEASES : (L.)																			
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	2952	737	214	82	58	37	1128	75	36	89	92	161	259	359	443	257	51	2	
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	1143	14	4	4	3	2	27	28	23	73	96	132	191	256	221	85	10	1	
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	5393	1157	694	336	157	70	2414	119	21	98	150	226	383	675	778	442	83	4	
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1699	264	143	42	24	10	483	33	23	74	115	177	190	284	221	87	11	1	
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	240	2	1	3	2	-	8	-	3	21	35	47	35	45	34	11	1	-	
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	439	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	130	147	43	30	16	6	1	-	
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	160	1	2	4	1	1	9	15	10	18	12	20	18	28	22	8	-	-	
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	50	15	3	-	1	-	19	2	-	3	5	4	4	2	7	2	2	-	
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY : (D.)																			
12 Malformations - - - - -	93	80	4	1	1	-	86	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	770	710	10	-	-	-	720	1	3	5	2	5	13	18	3	-	-	-	
14 Atrophy - - - - -	918	475	120	46	12	5	658	13	1	4	3	6	11	88	127	5	2	-	
15 Age - - - - -	1478	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	804	326	26	
16 Sudden (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	216	96	6	4	3	-	109	2	2	7	10	14	21	23	16	9	3	-	
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - - - -	788	311	29	23	23	11	397	46	15	52	47	49	55	38	44	39	1	1	
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	84	26	9	6	6	6	53	10	4	6	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
2 Measles - - - - -	636	100	244	165	92	33	634	42	3	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	755	42	98	127	125	85	477	195	38	25	11	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	1416	417	458	248	143	86	1352	61	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 Croup - - - - -	246	35	49	74	38	29	225	18	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6 Thrush - - - - -	78	72	4	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1585	928	263	64	19	8	1282	20	4	10	11	23	22	51	71	70	20	1	
8 Dysentery - - - - -	82	14	14	1	-	1	30	4	-	2	2	7	8	11	9	6	2	1	
9 Cholera - - - - -	101	51	12	2	-	2	67	3	1	1	3	9	3	3	7	4	-	-	
10 Influenza - - - - -	74	9	3	3	-	-	15	2	2	3	-	3	5	8	16	13	7	-	
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	21	2	1	1	2	-	6	1	-	1	3	-	3	3	3	1	-	-	
12 Ague - - - - -	7	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	50	4	6	14	7	5	36	9	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	23	10	5	2	3	2	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 Typhus - - - - -	1071	31	46	53	56	50	236	146	58	164	110	99	82	69	77	26	4	-	
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	52	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	48	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	13	5	9	6	1	3	-	-	-	
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	123	39	2	2	-	1	44	2	2	5	7	10	9	15	14	12	3	-	
19 Syphilis - - - - -	104	78	2	1	-	-	81	-	1	9	5	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	24	4	4	6	4	3	21	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	66	9	-	1	1	-	11	1	2	4	7	13	9	9	4	6	-	-	
23 Dropsy - - - - -	443	24	14	5	9	5	57	9	7	12	22	28	46	98	96	61	7	-	
24 Abscess - - - - -	56	10	10	2	3	1	26	1	-	2	6	6	3	5	5	2	-	-	
25 Ulcer - - - - -	38	6	4	1	1	-	12	-	-	2	1	3	1	7	4	6	2	-	
26 Fistula - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
27 Mortification - - - - -	99	12	-	-	1	-	13	-	-	1	1	4	9	35	23	8	1	-	
28 Cancer - - - - -	829	2	1	1	4	-	8	2	-	9	54	149	207	219	129	45	7	-	
29 Gout - - - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	5	2	-	-	
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	153	24	10	7	10	5	56	17	12	29	18	7	1	7	5	1	-	-	
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	450	188	125	54	30	10	407	19	11	4	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	3399	69	72	42	31	33	247	85	77	638	910	735	429	190	75	10	3	-	
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	669	246	210	81	39	31	607	47	5	6	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	



CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1857—MALES—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALES.																		
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95 & upwds.	
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	307	64	57	34	18	19	192	32	6	18	13	19	17	4	5	1	-	-		
35 Apoplexy - - - -	652	48	17	8	10	8	91	6	3	13	26	70	94	139	122	76	10	2		
36 Paralysis - - - -	531	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	3	26	54	77	111	155	88	13	-		
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	31	42	22	14	2	-	-	-		
38 Chorea - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
39 Epilepsy - - - -	190	1	2	-	3	2	8	9	6	30	25	35	27	24	18	6	2	-		
40 Tetanus - - - -	10	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-		
41 Insanity - - - -	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	7	6	3	1	-		
42 Convulsions - - - -	1108	913	105	45	20	8	1091	12	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	379	20	19	12	9	7	67	15	9	19	29	41	59	61	51	24	3	1		
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	55	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	7	4	11	5	8	5	-	1	-		
45 Aneurism - - - -	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	17	14	14	3	-	-	-		
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	1009	11	7	2	3	2	25	21	24	58	76	123	177	221	197	80	7	-		
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	163	45	41	13	9	8	116	8	-	4	3	7	10	12	3	-	-	-		
48 Bronchitis - - - -	2742	581	256	101	51	22	1011	34	9	29	65	155	277	409	469	238	45	1		
49 Pleurisy - - - -	72	2	5	2	2	-	11	2	1	8	12	13	5	10	7	2	1	-		
50 Pneumonia - - - -	2042	804	421	180	62	40	1507	40	16	58	65	99	73	91	57	33	3	-		
51 Asthma - - - -	318	3	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	3	16	40	55	81	89	24	5	-		
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	153	13	6	5	1	3	28	2	1	10	16	22	33	21	17	3	-	-		
7 53 Teething - - - -	348	172	155	19	2	-	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
54 Quinsy - - - -	38	6	8	5	3	3	25	5	4	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
55 Gastritis - - - -	24	5	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	1	1	4	3	6	3	-	-	-		
56 Enteritis - - - -	153	55	8	7	5	4	79	6	7	12	7	9	1	14	12	6	-	-		
57 Peritonitis - - - -	103	8	2	3	5	-	18	7	11	21	10	6	10	8	9	3	-	-		
58 Ascites - - - -	56	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	11	17	12	9	1	-	-		
59 Ulceration of Intestines	74	6	-	1	1	-	8	4	2	9	9	7	18	6	8	1	2	-		
60 Hernia - - - -	67	7	2	1	-	-	10	-	-	2	8	4	9	19	9	6	-	-		
61 Ileus - - - -	73	11	1	1	1	1	15	1	3	6	3	8	11	8	12	6	-	-		
62 Intussusception - - -	26	9	1	1	-	-	11	1	1	4	1	-	2	5	1	-	-	-		
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal	33	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	3	6	13	3	2	-	-		
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	114	25	4	3	-	2	34	6	2	4	3	11	13	15	13	13	-	-		
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
66 Hepatitis - - - -	81	3	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	2	10	14	20	17	9	3	1	-		
67 Jaundice - - - -	86	44	-	1	-	-	45	1	-	2	1	6	6	10	10	5	-	-		
68 Disease of Liver - - -	320	10	2	-	1	1	14	5	4	14	23	66	76	66	33	18	1	-		
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	12	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-		
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	18	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	4	4	2	-	2	1	-		
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	159	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	2	10	18	47	30	27	16	2	-	-		
72 Ischuria - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-		
73 Diabetes - - - -	30	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	7	5	9	2	3	-	-	-		
74 Stone - - - -	23	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	5	2	4	5	1	-	-		
75 Cystitis - - - -	31	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	3	4	10	6	3	-		
76 Stricture of the Urethra	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	11	8	4	6	-	-		
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	228	2	1	-	1	2	6	4	2	12	15	21	34	43	56	27	8	-		
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
80 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
81 Disease of Organs of Generation	15	3	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	-		
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
83 Rheumatism - - - -	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	12	4	12	23	21	12	9	1	-		
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	117	2	4	6	2	1	15	14	13	17	9	17	17	7	6	2	-	-		
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	49	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	8	11	6	12	4	2	-		
86 Phlegmon - - - -	18	4	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	-	-		
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	30	18	2	-	-	-	20	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	-	-	-		
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	42	33	4	2	1	1	41	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	18	17	1	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
90 Other Malformations - -	34	31	-	1	-	-	32	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13-16—See Classes, page 128.																				
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	13	12	10	7	1	-	-		
96 Privation of Food - - -	14	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	4	2	-	-		
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	172	169	3	-	-	-	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
98 Neglect - - - -	7	5	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
99 Cold - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
100 Poison - - - -	53	4	2	-	1	2	9	2	-	3	5	10	9	9	5	1	-	-		
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	119	11	23	21	17	14	86	12	1	5	4	3	1	2	1	3	1	-		
102 Hanging and Suffocation	203	92	4	1	-	-	97	-	5	10	13	18	31	17	10	2	-	-		
103 Drowning - - - -	280	7	1	-	2	4	14	31	40	65	42	44	23	16	3	1	1	-		
104 Fractures and Contusions	520	17	13	6	14	6	56	24	18	46	73	86	86	64	47	16	4	-		
105 Wounds - - - -	87	2	-	1	1	1	5	1	2	7	21	13	17	13	7	1	-	-		
106 Other Violence - - - -	37	13	-	-	-	-	13	1	5	3	2	2	3	5	2	1	-	-		
Causes not specified - - -	93	54	5	3	2	1	65	4	1	2	4	1	5	6	4	1	-	-		

CAUSES of DEATH in LONDON at different Periods of Life in the Year 1857—FEMALES—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		FEMALES.																		
		ALL AGES.	AGES AT DEATH.																	
			Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	95- & upwds.	
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	257	48	45	20	18	14	145	40	13	17	2	14	11	8	6	-	1	-	-	
35 Apoplexy - - - -	709	38	20	8	8	5	74	6	7	13	29	43	105	156	165	88	23	-	-	
36 Paralysis - - - -	592	1	1	2	-	2	6	1	-	5	11	33	59	114	202	139	21	1	-	
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	8	1	2	1	-	-	-	
38 Chorea - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
39 Epilepsy - - - -	177	4	3	4	1	1	13	8	4	33	16	28	26	22	19	6	2	-	-	
40 Tetanus - - - -	7	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	
41 Insanity - - - -	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	6	10	12	7	2	1	-	-	
42 Convulsions - - - -	846	623	129	43	21	8	824	14	2	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	293	20	16	10	10	7	63	5	9	17	20	30	40	43	42	20	3	1	-	
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	46	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	4	8	7	5	5	7	5	-	1	-	-	
45 Aneurism - - - -	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	1083	14	4	3	3	2	26	23	19	65	87	125	182	244	215	85	9	1	-	
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	125	33	20	14	11	7	85	10	1	6	6	5	3	3	4	2	-	-	-	
48 Bronchitis - - - -	2968	462	237	129	51	20	899	41	7	29	78	124	260	482	612	361	72	3	-	
49 Pleurisy - - - -	57	5	2	2	1	-	11	2	1	6	5	6	6	10	7	4	-	-	-	
50 Pneumonia - - - -	1811	648	427	188	90	43	1396	63	12	45	41	47	56	65	55	27	3	1	-	
51 Asthma - - - -	308	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	8	26	42	94	84	41	8	-	-	
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	124	9	8	3	3	-	23	1	-	10	12	18	16	21	16	7	-	-	-	
7 53 Teething - - - -	285	135	122	25	3	-	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
54 Quinsy - - - -	41	7	4	5	4	3	23	6	4	3	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
55 Gastritis - - - -	59	9	1	1	1	-	12	2	-	3	4	5	8	9	13	3	-	-	-	
56 Enteritis - - - -	137	26	6	2	5	1	40	9	3	6	15	6	14	16	15	11	2	-	-	
57 Peritonitis - - - -	130	2	-	-	2	3	7	6	8	23	26	20	11	18	9	1	1	-	-	
58 Ascites - - - -	99	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	3	3	20	15	28	22	6	-	-	-	
59 Ulceration of Intestines	68	5	1	1	-	-	7	1	1	14	11	6	6	11	7	2	2	-	-	
60 Hernia - - - -	85	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	11	11	32	21	5	-	-	-	
61 Ileus - - - -	89	7	2	1	-	1	11	2	2	6	4	8	12	11	24	6	2	1	-	
62 Intussusception - - -	28	11	-	-	-	-	11	3	1	2	1	1	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	
63 Stricture of the Intesti- nal Canal - - - -	15	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	141	20	4	2	3	-	29	1	2	5	7	9	14	37	23	12	2	-	-	
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	
66 Hepatitis - - - -	71	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	5	13	14	18	14	3	1	-	-	
67 Jaundice - - - -	115	34	2	2	1	1	40	-	-	1	7	10	6	17	18	15	1	-	-	
68 Disease of Liver - - -	323	4	-	1	2	1	8	1	1	6	26	65	71	79	49	22	-	-	-	
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	5	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	9	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
71 Nephria (or Bright's Dis- ease) - - - -	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	19	29	9	16	17	4	-	-	-	
72 Ischuria - - - -	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
73 Diabetes - - - -	23	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	4	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	
74 Stone - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	
75 Cystitis - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
76 Stricture of the Urethra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	92	2	-	1	2	-	5	-	-	10	11	13	19	15	15	3	1	-	-	
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	20	9	10	5	2	-	-	-	
80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	100	90	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	23	36	28	20	11	4	1	-	-	
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
83 Rheumatism - - - -	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	7	7	11	9	16	16	7	-	-	-	
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	76	1	2	4	1	1	9	10	7	11	5	8	9	11	5	1	-	-	-	
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	15	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	
86 Phlegmon - - - -	11	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	
87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	24	11	2	-	-	-	13	2	-	1	2	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	32	28	1	1	1	-	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	21	19	1	-	-	-	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
90 Other Malformations - -	40	33	2	-	-	-	35	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13-16—See Classes, page 129.																				
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	14	18	8	2	1	-	-	-	
96 Privation of Food - - -	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	175	171	4	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
98 Neglect - - - -	4	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
99 Cold - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
100 Poison - - - -	46	3	2	1	-	-	6	-	-	13	9	7	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	147	8	12	15	15	10	60	31	9	8	4	2	9	3	9	11	1	-	-	
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	112	86	4	-	-	-	90	-	-	3	2	2	6	1	4	4	-	-	-	
103 Drowning - - - -	60	3	1	1	-	-	5	4	-	13	16	10	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	
104 Fractures and Contusions	141	11	5	5	7	1	29	9	3	8	11	8	8	19	20	21	4	1	-	
105 Wounds - - - -	20	3	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	5	2	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
106 Other Violence - - - -	27	21	1	-	1	-	23	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Causes not specified - - -	80	51	4	3	1	1	60	2	2	-	6	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	



DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes, Registered in

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	212356	207459	29769	29334	16839	16203	12820	13033	11490	11639
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	209721	205114	29676	29254	16691	16074	12615	12857	11288	11492
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	44486	45928	6269	6696	3286	3202	2617	2905	2443	2407
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)										
2 Diseases of uncertain or vari- able Seat - - - - -	7476	11220	901	1548	720	1116	550	825	467	673
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	32013	33749	5449	4671	2722	2695	1799	2057	1699	2010
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)										
4 Diseases of the Nervous } System - - - - -	27958	24145	3324	2952	2182	1968	1533	1369	1194	1178
5 Diseases of the Organs of } Circulation - - - - -	7312	7472	1118	1143	753	779	448	503	395	399
6 Diseases of the Respiratory } Organs - - - - -	30964	27356	5490	5393	2282	1877	1735	1430	1328	1206
7 Diseases of the Digestive } Organs - - - - -	11685	11847	1608	1690	999	1049	684	751	595	624
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs	3094	1219	537	240	343	143	210	55	200	80
9 Childbirth and Diseases of } the Organs of Generation }	63	3009	15	439	7	258	-	157	6	168
10 Diseases of the Organs of } Locomotion - - - - -	1076	952	226	160	87	76	51	60	53	55
11 Diseases of the Integument- } ary System - - - - -	443	304	97	50	47	38	15	23	24	23
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRI- TION, AND DECAY: (D.)										
12 Malformations - - - - -	555	480	94	93	68	53	37	40	30	23
13 Premature Birth and Debility	10630	8514	934	770	774	683	805	640	730	607
14 Atrophy - - - - -	7678	7930	977	918	558	505	640	645	603	604
15 Age - - - - -	11323	15524	860	1478	1038	1288	827	1058	873	1170
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes un- } ascertained) - - - - -	1917	1486	232	216	87	60	142	116	167	104
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - -	11013	3979	1545	788	738	284	522	223	481	161
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	2077	1859	72	84	46	37	29	22	20	12
2 Measles - - - - -	2988	2981	655	686	127	143	190	178	75	77
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	7214	7015	844	755	468	445	217	208	428	432
4 Whooping Cough - - - - -	4501	5637	1111	1416	321	391	283	369	194	210
5 Croup - - - - -	2774	2505	255	246	180	152	144	145	126	102
6 Thrush - - - - -	617	553	75	78	57	38	59	40	115	99
7 Diarrhœa - - - - -	10721	10468	1530	1585	803	734	737	751	611	558
8 Dysentery - - - - -	935	763	101	82	97	76	32	19	41	24
9 Cholera - - - - -	654	496	113	101	44	36	55	43	25	28
10 Influenza - - - - -	622	771	58	74	57	62	45	64	35	44
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	133	113	15	21	13	8	8	5	5	9
12 Ague - - - - -	103	92	12	7	23	17	14	12	12	4
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	117	153	35	50	17	13	4	5	10	7
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	380	387	15	23	33	34	19	23	18	15
15 Typhus - - - - -	8766	9483	1025	1071	896	734	670	866	644	667
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever)	-	836	-	118	-	62	-	41	-	41
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	525	441	46	48	66	52	39	32	25	24
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	829	747	171	123	80	74	53	53	46	39
19 Syphilis - - - - -	477	480	123	104	41	34	12	15	11	10
20 Noma (or Canker) - - -	52	146	13	24	6	10	7	14	2	6
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	650	565	106	66	68	70	41	43	33	30
23 Dropsy - - - - -	3422	5030	256	443	309	455	238	368	216	258
24 Abscess - - - - -	610	464	70	56	60	47	41	34	37	32
25 Ulcer - - - - -	122	178	16	38	9	12	4	10	7	12
26 Fistula - - - - -	72	26	20	3	5	2	3	3	5	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	603	530	80	99	65	62	51	37	44	39
28 Cancer - - - - -	1820	4381	313	829	176	464	151	326	114	300
29 Gout - - - - -	177	46	40	14	28	4	21	4	11	2
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	1552	1229	184	153	168	119	77	88	109	115
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	2878	2502	470	450	200	172	177	150	178	158
32 Phthisis (or Consumption)	23354	26752	3970	3399	2052	2165	1355	1665	1255	1638
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	4229	3266	825	669	302	239	190	154	167	99
4 34 Cephalitis - - - - -	1874	1518	307	257	124	111	82	71	74	82
35 Apoplexy - - - - -	4171	4207	652	709	472	479	276	313	239	265
36 Paralysis - - - - -	4266	4448	531	592	426	448	376	374	259	300
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	429	55	116	22	34	4	26	3	14	-
38 Chorea - - - - -	13	31	1	2	-	5	2	1	-	2
39 Epilepsy - - - - -	1121	1072	190	177	107	113	84	84	56	54
40 Tetanus - - - - -	65	37	10	7	6	5	7	3	3	2
41 Insanity - - - - -	160	243	30	47	16	19	6	17	7	16
42 Convulsions - - - - -	13702	10830	1108	846	784	617	563	390	429	333
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - -	2157	1704	379	293	213	167	111	113	113	124

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1857.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
17247	17782	26962	25903	12900	12980	35941	35147	23034	21660	12111	11636	13243	12142
17033	17598	26613	25585	12782	12833	35674	34878	22752	21389	11893	11434	12704	11720
3253	3460	6056	6187	2395	2511	8825	8970	4634	4796	2407	2518	2301	2274
885	1206	915	1431	481	732	964	1415	717	1042	450	562	426	670
2467	2817	3448	3617	1676	2142	5416	5873	3332	3631	1876	2030	2129	2206
1947	1836	3380	2751	2103	1847	4818	4133	3753	2998	1504	1241	2215	1872
672	703	962	969	464	534	971	1063	770	714	471	423	288	242
2378	2125	4219	3679	1626	1359	5638	5254	3224	2604	1450	1258	1594	1171
901	1001	1437	1427	782	724	1916	1933	1472	1386	708	721	583	532
281	90	388	152	187	64	371	171	292	124	146	66	139	34
7	246	5	364	1	218	8	449	5	331	3	158	6	221
84	80	116	95	50	66	162	143	111	118	52	43	84	56
37	31	46	32	24	12	50	32	48	38	22	16	33	9
53	40	69	46	25	35	89	79	54	38	29	25	7	8
987	852	1450	1146	684	506	1664	1282	1137	913	990	724	475	391
703	714	1011	1080	503	578	1266	1321	752	788	327	386	338	389
1321	1952	1411	1902	1012	1200	1179	1741	1158	1425	628	994	1016	1318
215	163	220	157	91	82	411	329	139	107	61	47	152	105
842	282	1480	550	678	223	1926	690	1149	334	769	222	918	222
59	59	726	708	37	34	436	351	221	186	144	137	287	229
294	302	606	548	142	131	297	284	268	290	244	255	90	87
660	648	815	774	345	349	1718	1693	848	852	419	430	452	429
312	413	360	424	160	202	1081	1306	372	492	118	175	189	239
300	270	403	377	141	141	580	472	263	209	157	157	225	234
39	48	63	51	43	43	64	59	67	63	25	15	10	19
498	433	1601	1572	665	622	2348	2324	1144	1132	544	542	240	215
61	48	94	60	57	44	214	207	144	123	61	54	33	26
32	17	62	34	33	27	142	93	93	71	33	30	22	16
73	87	70	85	53	81	75	90	86	107	52	47	18	30
12	7	17	13	8	6	23	22	15	11	12	7	5	4
5	5	3	5	11	12	11	11	2	5	6	10	4	4
8	4	-	3	3	4	1	5	27	44	5	3	7	15
22	31	57	33	16	18	138	135	13	10	37	47	12	18
715	845	978	1191	577	661	1367	1427	878	915	468	481	638	575
-	63	-	81	-	61	-	166	-	102	-	47	-	54
53	39	78	56	37	18	80	74	57	45	17	20	27	33
76	81	77	83	51	42	121	100	87	94	42	28	25	30
33	49	37	61	15	10	124	118	44	38	22	24	15	17
1	11	9	28	1	5	5	31	5	9	1	9	2	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	66	61	60	32	34	97	83	65	64	33	24	30	25
423	613	438	701	229	334	476	715	348	474	251	285	238	384
76	61	84	67	36	33	93	60	61	33	34	23	18	18
10	17	13	20	14	14	19	18	13	23	8	6	9	8
4	-	6	2	5	3	6	6	12	4	-	2	6	1
62	50	96	65	48	36	66	57	51	40	27	25	13	20
198	393	195	515	115	270	198	472	162	402	92	196	106	214
28	6	22	1	2	8	9	4	5	2	5	1	6	-
148	115	199	149	87	64	239	166	140	106	97	72	104	82
163	169	366	303	147	126	467	347	235	230	308	291	117	106
1879	2325	2431	2843	1230	1795	3893	4746	2357	2844	1162	1421	1770	1911
277	208	452	322	212	157	817	614	550	451	309	246	138	107
137	110	214	164	102	85	384	267	233	216	109	97	103	58
405	444	532	474	229	225	541	530	435	415	213	201	177	152
409	506	569	533	209	262	551	561	368	358	242	236	226	278
28	4	41	6	21	-	76	7	23	2	30	4	20	3
1	2	1	3	2	2	4	6	-	6	1	1	1	1
99	110	151	146	46	81	143	131	128	95	52	40	65	41
11	2	7	2	3	5	10	4	2	-	4	1	2	5
11	26	14	22	11	13	27	31	23	28	8	16	7	8
670	477	1586	1227	1244	1058	2814	2363	2270	1715	702	544	1522	1260
176	155	265	174	136	118	268	233	271	163	143	98	82	66



DEATHS of Males and Females from different Causes, Registered in

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ENGLAND.		I. LONDON.		II. SOUTH EASTERN.		III. SOUTH MIDLAND.		IV. EASTERN.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
5 44 Pericarditis - - - -	289	284	55	46	32	23	10	12	12	12
45 Aneurism - - - -	244	82	54	14	34	9	13	5	10	6
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	6779	7106	1009	1083	687	747	425	486	373	381
6 47 Laryngitis - - - -	758	601	163	125	74	61	41	36	42	20
48 Bronchitis - - - -	12798	12790	2742	2968	937	883	666	631	529	533
49 Pleurisy - - - -	47	383	72	57	52	37	22	27	25	18
50 Pneumonia - - - -	12950	10507	2042	1811	925	683	781	538	531	466
51 Asthma - - - -	2501	1838	318	308	137	93	123	96	89	77
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	1470	1227	153	124	157	120	102	102	112	92
7 53 Teething - - - -	2135	1857	348	285	134	121	103	101	70	72
54 Quinsy - - - -	241	244	38	41	25	21	6	19	21	28
55 Gastritis - - - -	365	451	24	59	27	34	23	21	23	21
56 Enteritis - - - -	1735	1674	153	137	111	131	95	100	80	81
57 Peritonitis - - - -	625	786	103	130	53	60	39	41	35	41
58 Acites - - - -	258	492	56	99	22	34	18	34	11	36
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	432	461	74	68	41	40	20	34	12	12
60 Hernia - - - -	414	400	67	85	40	27	18	19	25	20
61 Ileus - - - -	540	593	73	89	65	69	32	33	32	35
62 Intussusception - - - -	133	121	26	28	12	6	9	9	7	8
63 Stricture of the Intesti- nal Canal - - - -	142	136	33	15	11	21	12	13	10	7
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	1135	1303	114	141	101	126	67	91	70	76
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	5	10	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1
66 Hepatitis - - - -	750	694	81	71	59	80	43	49	34	32
67 Jaundice - - - -	696	747	86	115	71	78	65	59	58	46
68 Disease of Liver - - - -	2032	1849	320	328	221	196	129	128	106	104
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	44	29	12	5	6	2	5	-	1	4
8 70 Nephritis - - - -	175	93	18	9	15	11	15	2	11	6
71 Nephria(orBright'sDisease)	583	400	159	104	70	39	29	12	28	15
72 Ischuria - - - -	68	29	5	4	5	4	5	1	3	4
73 Diabetes - - - -	320	162	30	23	23	15	17	11	14	11
74 Stone - - - -	158	24	23	4	25	6	7	1	12	-
75 Cystitis - - - -	215	43	31	4	17	7	14	-	13	3
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	184	-	43	-	16	-	3	-	8	-
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1391	468	228	92	172	61	120	28	111	41
9 78 Paramenia - - - -	-	52	-	12	-	1	-	1	-	2
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	237	-	50	-	21	-	18	-	20
80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	-	1951	-	247	-	138	-	98	-	90
81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - }	63	769	15	130	7	98	-	40	6	56
10 82 Arthritis - - - -	42	20	5	4	1	-	4	-	2	1
83 Rheumatism - - - -	334	388	104	80	26	26	9	18	9	24
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	700	544	117	76	60	50	38	42	42	30
11 85 Carbuncle - - - -	175	77	49	15	16	9	7	5	10	6
86 Phlegmon - - - -	99	66	18	11	8	6	4	4	5	1
87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	169	161	30	24	23	23	4	14	9	16
12 88 Cyanosis - - - -	209	141	42	32	21	13	10	9	15	9
89 Spina Bifida - - - -	142	183	18	21	14	22	8	15	5	4
90 Other Malformations - -	204	156	34	40	33	18	19	16	10	10
13-16-See Classes, pp. 132-133.										
17 95 Intemperance - - - -	198	96	51	48	2	-	4	1	3	-
96 Privation of Food - - -	36	16	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	448	881	172	175	23	28	12	19	20	16
98 Neglect - - - -	14	17	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	1
99 Cold - - - -	37	8	2	2	8	1	2	-	2	-
100 Poison - - - -	248	180	53	46	15	5	13	12	10	9
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	1453	1259	119	147	64	85	46	68	37	52
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	968	434	203	112	96	35	57	25	46	17
103 Drowning - - - -	2291	516	280	60	206	55	123	26	137	24
104 Fractures and Contusions -	4527	811	520	141	258	55	217	51	190	28
105 Wounds - - - -	489	116	87	20	56	15	36	12	26	5
106 Other Violence - - - -	334	145	37	27	10	5	12	9	10	9
Causes not specified - -	2685	2345	93	80	148	129	205	176	202	147

ENGLAND, and in each of the ELEVEN DIVISIONS, in the Year 1857—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN.		VI. WEST MIDLAND.		VII. NORTH MIDLAND.		VIII. NORTH WESTERN.		IX. YORKSHIRE.		X. NORTHERN.		XI. MONMOUTHSH. AND WALES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
23	28	48	43	15	26	53	45	14	25	16	13	11	11
26	9	18	10	8	6	35	9	22	-	17	9	7	5
623	666	896	916	441	502	883	1009	734	689	438	401	270	226
81	60	110	83	32	29	96	68	67	69	28	29	24	21
868	872	1520	1525	582	533	2546	2694	1345	1219	527	504	536	428
89	41	65	41	15	22	78	57	52	44	23	19	44	20
1089	905	2001	1667	736	595	2297	1901	1224	927	677	546	647	468
171	102	346	191	127	73	465	420	320	200	131	104	274	174
180	145	177	172	184	107	156	114	216	145	64	56	69	60
117	96	177	174	142	131	516	428	317	265	152	133	59	51
23	28	32	47	13	8	24	15	25	21	10	6	24	10
25	50	46	53	18	26	85	90	59	49	15	29	20	19
135	155	303	264	91	108	301	293	215	187	144	126	110	92
45	66	80	102	34	49	126	136	50	86	32	38	28	37
17	33	26	62	14	20	35	75	37	53	13	20	9	26
39	49	44	53	32	26	71	88	54	48	27	26	18	17
42	40	63	53	25	19	56	58	37	42	21	19	20	18
53	54	65	67	34	44	57	82	64	68	24	22	41	30
14	11	9	10	14	6	19	17	14	8	7	12	2	6
17	22	22	14	10	8	10	10	6	13	5	5	6	8
136	154	120	134	84	74	143	167	140	176	78	86	82	78
-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
38	37	94	70	48	44	166	137	106	89	43	46	38	39
62	82	106	97	60	44	67	90	70	69	28	39	23	28
137	119	242	225	160	114	236	242	271	208	108	114	102	71
1	5	7	-	2	3	3	4	6	4	1	-	-	2
14	9	25	13	10	4	30	16	17	15	9	7	11	1
51	29	70	55	24	19	65	70	34	30	33	18	20	9
5	2	14	3	8	1	10	3	8	4	5	1	-	2
36	14	39	18	30	6	58	29	44	21	21	9	8	5
7	1	16	4	14	2	13	4	18	1	8	1	15	-
20	2	24	6	10	1	37	7	24	8	13	3	12	2
16	-	27	-	12	-	20	-	22	-	3	-	14	-
132	33	173	53	79	31	138	42	125	45	54	27	59	15
-	2	-	3	-	2	-	11	-	7	-	3	-	8
-	21	-	18	-	17	-	31	-	24	-	11	-	6
-	164	-	244	-	139	-	300	-	224	-	114	-	193
7	59	5	99	1	60	8	107	5	76	3	30	6	14
3	1	8	1	1	2	3	4	8	3	3	3	4	1
16	30	30	23	13	18	36	46	46	70	6	9	41	39
65	49	78	66	36	46	123	93	57	45	43	31	39	16
15	7	23	6	7	4	15	6	23	11	4	7	6	1
6	7	5	7	9	3	10	10	14	7	9	6	11	4
16	17	18	19	8	5	25	16	11	20	9	3	16	4
12	12	26	12	12	11	37	22	20	9	13	9	1	3
17	14	16	25	7	12	32	35	12	19	9	11	4	5
24	14	27	9	6	12	20	22	22	10	7	5	2	-
9	1	5	3	8	4	60	26	28	7	14	4	14	2
2	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	8	1	3	-	3	1
21	13	48	31	20	18	48	27	45	23	8	10	31	21
-	-	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	3	-	1	-	1
3	-	1	-	2	1	3	3	6	-	7	-	1	1
15	10	28	22	34	23	28	16	26	21	21	14	5	2
107	99	243	224	96	62	319	249	251	114	69	74	107	85
62	30	106	55	82	27	158	66	60	24	57	25	41	18
179	38	279	86	123	44	408	92	217	40	170	24	164	27
383	69	676	98	233	30	786	151	405	79	393	60	461	49
33	13	65	15	46	3	49	16	46	10	24	7	21	-
28	8	26	13	20	8	61	36	57	12	3	3	70	15
214	184	349	318	118	147	267	269	282	271	218	202	539	422



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.															
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra- metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra- metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra- metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	21897	6084	1788	2083	5318	3148	4407	1883	1735	1743	1410	1688	2266	650	1365	1963
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	21839	6056	1781	2045	5265	3132	4376	1873	1721	1717	1395	1661	2216	625	1352	1928
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	4853	1068	348	377	1136	576	880	317	340	334	271	334	415	173	338	412
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																
2 Diseases of uncertain or vari- able Seat - - - - -	696	163	37	105	211	155	165	84	69	87	53	81	101	21	60	78
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	4006	1103	335	300	803	594	724	301	256	248	210	230	276	95	188	296
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	2316	777	231	267	701	399	581	234	253	223	152	194	309	68	148	181
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	784	239	95	112	238	116	200	87	89	59	46	61	65	23	37	68
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	4019	1181	290	319	660	386	624	293	248	261	186	237	277	67	201	253
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	1155	362	91	126	301	196	249	127	103	92	74	91	133	33	58	100
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs	388	111	38	51	105	68	75	44	26	34	22	38	30	13	10	37
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	11	1	3	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	151	63	12	8	23	25	25	6	8	3	8	9	3	3	4	13
11 Diseases of the Integument- ary System - - - - -	73	17	7	4	16	12	12	3	4	1	3	1	1	-	1	4
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRI- TION, AND DECAY: (D.)																
12 Malformations - - - - -	64	22	8	5	23	14	18	8	9	5	2	3	7	3	1	7
13 Premature Birth, and Debility	677	208	49	93	255	147	200	79	70	81	104	105	160	36	123	126
14 Atrophy- - - - -	734	193	50	60	186	90	155	67	46	80	72	84	138	24	52	144
15 Age - - - - -	613	158	89	121	322	207	267	121	92	123	116	112	174	41	62	107
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes un- ascertained) - - - - -	190	27	15	4	30	16	18	19	1	11	34	33	39	-	12	12
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - -	1109	353	83	92	251	130	182	83	102	75	42	48	88	25	57	85
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	62	4	6	10	19	6	8	3	3	3	-	8	7	1	1	6
2 Measles - - - - -	579	51	25	7	25	13	65	17	42	25	14	36	17	1	22	33
3 Scarletina - - - - -	670	138	36	48	100	94	167	59	34	13	9	60	16	45	9	31
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	878	214	19	32	111	66	85	27	36	34	20	23	48	27	47	48
5 Croup - - - - -	183	60	12	15	54	36	53	22	22	16	18	18	24	5	18	23
6 Thrush - - - - -	50	18	7	4	23	7	17	6	8	4	15	4	12	1	4	11
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	1143	286	101	100	337	134	166	66	92	106	84	57	113	44	107	134
8 Dysentery - - - - -	71	20	10	19	38	15	18	7	6	1	4	8	2	-	7	4
9 Cholera - - - - -	80	24	9	5	17	11	7	4	5	5	6	-	3	7	14	15
10 Influenza - - - - -	39	14	5	14	13	17	11	2	9	7	3	9	10	-	5	2
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	7	3	5	2	3	4	1	3	2	-	-	1	2	1	1	1
12 Ague - - - - -	6	3	3	-	19	3	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	1	-	7
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	23	8	4	1	9	2	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	10	4	1	1	17	4	8	3	1	1	4	1	3	2	5	2
15 Typhus - - - - -	795	148	82	99	298	120	218	71	57	108	79	91	135	33	85	82
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	38	6	2	9	16	16	16	9	9	2	3	6	7	3	4	5
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	129	33	9	7	24	18	21	10	9	5	8	8	11	1	7	4
19 Syphilis - - - - -	83	29	11	2	12	7	14	6	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	7	5	1	2	-	3	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	86	19	1	6	19	13	17	13	6	8	2	8	8	-	7	20
23 Dropsy - - - - -	206	36	14	40	91	67	81	30	23	46	25	36	51	9	19	20
24 Abscess - - - - -	47	21	2	10	12	15	15	8	7	7	2	7	8	1	3	6
25 Ulcer - - - - -	10	5	1	2	1	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
26 Fistula - - - - -	15	5	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
27 Mortification - - - - -	62	16	2	7	24	15	12	7	11	8	4	7	5	2	8	8
28 Cancer - - - - -	238	61	14	32	55	37	29	23	18	15	16	18	23	7	21	33
29 Gout - - - - -	32	5	3	7	8	4	6	3	4	3	3	4	5	2	-	-
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	145	27	12	16	53	39	42	18	11	3	10	15	11	4	13	10
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	361	88	21	18	60	53	43	26	22	15	27	14	35	12	22	30
32 Phthisis (or Consumption)	2886	834	250	236	596	432	566	222	182	208	150	176	201	72	140	226
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	614	169	52	30	94	70	73	35	41	22	23	25	29	7	13	30

(continued at p. 140.)

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.															
	DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
	Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra- metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra- metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra- metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	21979	5827	1528	1942	4987	3094	4259	1921	1673	1701	1562	1783	2318	606	1523	1867
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	21927	5805	1522	1913	4947	3073	4233	1908	1663	1679	1549	1763	2263	590	1514	1836
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - -	5161	1213	322	339	1102	524	912	325	337	388	320	368	456	181	417	438
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																
2 Diseases of uncertain or vari- able Seat - - - - -	1171	293	84	122	316	226	293	159	108	110	116	119	160	40	76	96
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - -	3483	948	240	295	771	603	691	335	260	266	256	274	377	90	227	307
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																
4 Diseases of the Nervous } System - - - - -	2093	692	167	250	593	369	506	250	214	201	160	156	252	52	176	158
5 Diseases of the Organs of } Circulation - - - - -	863	222	58	114	259	137	168	101	82	77	68	65	78	18	46	69
6 Diseases of the Respiratory } Organs - - - - -	4058	1087	248	262	508	344	511	252	208	188	175	226	225	53	162	193
7 Diseases of the Digestive } Organs - - - - -	1260	342	97	135	329	208	258	119	113	100	69	104	145	32	73	115
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs -	172	55	13	18	46	32	34	13	9	5	7	12	5	2	8	7
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the } Organs of Generation - - - -	324	94	21	35	100	46	52	25	24	18	23	25	21	6	23	17
10 Diseases of the Organs of } Locomotion - - - - -	114	42	4	7	18	19	16	16	14	4	10	7	9	1	8	7
11 Diseases of the Integument- } ary System - - - - -	39	8	3	3	6	12	12	5	3	3	1	5	2	1	6	2
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRI- TION, AND DECAY: (D.)																
12 Malformations - - - - -	70	17	6	9	18	9	11	6	5	7	4	5	8	2	6	3
13 Premature Birth, and Debility -	558	162	50	70	227	138	177	71	56	81	74	82	108	39	100	100
14 Atrophy - - - - -	666	204	48	60	164	95	144	42	52	73	71	79	146	19	77	123
15 Age - - - - -	1107	255	116	161	381	248	365	133	140	137	145	174	193	39	70	160
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes un- } ascertained) - - - - -	190	18	8	-	18	14	13	15	2	3	23	28	43	2	10	5
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - -	598	153	37	33	91	49	70	41	36	18	27	34	35	13	29	31
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	70	8	6	9	17	1	7	3	4	2	1	4	7	-	1	3
2 Measles - - - - -	588	76	22	6	34	12	68	23	35	25	19	46	19	2	16	16
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	607	118	30	41	118	79	144	63	25	9	14	50	19	53	16	22
4 Whooping Cough - - - - -	1091	281	44	44	153	55	116	23	45	59	30	29	49	24	63	70
5 Croup - - - - -	175	53	18	13	48	28	40	23	19	13	25	22	25	3	18	20
6 Thrush - - - - -	41	28	9	3	13	5	10	7	5	8	5	3	10	4	3	2
7 Diarrhœa - - - - -	1168	328	89	83	282	142	161	66	96	98	92	61	115	34	139	116
8 Dysentery - - - - -	68	9	5	23	27	11	9	6	-	3	3	1	9	-	1	2
9 Cholera - - - - -	70	27	4	3	10	9	12	2	2	3	4	2	5	2	14	11
10 Influenza - - - - -	48	22	4	11	22	13	12	4	7	8	6	13	7	2	17	4
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - -	16	4	1	1	5	-	2	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
12 Ague - - - - -	6	-	1	1	12	3	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	4	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	34	12	4	2	9	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	3
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	17	2	4	2	12	3	11	6	2	2	1	1	5	1	3	8
15 Typhus - - - - -	846	161	64	65	264	124	260	71	63	138	96	107	162	47	115	138
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) -	88	28	2	7	21	14	13	7	10	3	9	3	7	-	3	6
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	39	8	1	8	19	9	11	5	7	2	4	7	3	1	1	7
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	91	27	5	10	22	9	21	12	8	7	9	8	9	2	5	5
19 Syphilis - - - - -	80	18	6	6	10	4	11	3	4	2	-	5	2	-	1	1
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	18	3	3	1	4	3	1	1	2	4	1	2	-	2	1	2
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	48	11	7	7	16	13	22	12	5	6	4	8	9	4	3	4
23 Dropsy - - - - -	328	87	28	49	120	93	126	67	40	47	60	56	81	7	39	38
24 Abscess - - - - -	43	10	3	3	8	9	21	6	7	4	4	8	3	-	1	7
25 Ulcer - - - - -	22	13	3	1	5	1	5	-	-	2	3	-	4	-	-	-
26 Fistula - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	76	20	3	5	21	12	14	10	6	6	5	2	6	1	4	7
28 Cancer - - - - -	640	151	38	57	146	97	103	61	49	45	38	44	57	27	26	40
29 Gout - - - - -	11	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	124	26	3	19	32	28	31	9	9	14	13	12	20	4	5	11
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	339	96	15	23	54	47	36	12	21	9	24	22	33	3	14	24
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) -	2533	702	164	231	611	478	560	285	201	222	199	221	297	78	198	249
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	487	124	58	22	74	50	64	29	29	21	20	19	27	5	10	23

(continued at p. 141.)



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.													
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	3757	3262	4471	2226	1718	5576	3609	4118	4261	1021	2600	9697	2911	6472
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	3720	3211	4357	2209	1693	5510	3543	4078	4219	978	2536	9610	2868	6402
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	865	616	962	322	351	1173	727	680	726	162	427	2524	572	1645
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)														
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	161	130	176	124	98	294	158	211	168	61	121	266	120	179
3 Tubercular Diseases - -	547	531	621	327	200	778	588	574	642	108	365	1145	339	849
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)														
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	456	279	459	268	180	686	313	500	563	119	354	1276	367	701
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	130	125	140	94	77	219	109	173	170	48	87	254	131	272
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	478	403	442	362	246	778	411	581	707	132	366	1565	445	1004
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	209	173	213	119	100	291	156	235	232	56	160	486	176	327
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	62	71	67	48	32	82	47	72	82	16	36	96	49	109
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	-	2	4	-	1	-	3	3	2	-	1	2	-	-
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	19	16	18	8	9	34	22	11	23	3	16	37	10	27
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	8	7	9	5	1	13	6	12	4	1	7	16	7	11
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)														
12 Malformations - - - -	12	11	7	10	5	13	4	21	17	-	5	15	4	28
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	213	255	262	118	119	223	324	203	182	58	126	510	182	392
14 Atrophy - - - - -	140	160	303	92	49	217	175	170	152	22	71	368	121	277
15 Age - - - - -	247	262	364	171	132	417	238	363	279	110	231	357	174	260
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	38	33	96	28	14	31	67	75	60	25	30	80	16	9
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - -	135	132	214	113	79	261	195	194	210	57	133	613	155	312
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	5	6	9	23	12	-	1	23	12	14	28	440	73	159
2 Measles - - - - -	44	26	5	24	34	152	42	42	44	5	63	237	48	169
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	84	75	269	32	142	256	149	81	130	48	83	323	41	190
4 Whooping-cough - - - -	86	52	56	9	19	87	119	78	85	4	28	123	20	100
5 Croup - - - - -	43	37	46	37	18	83	107	55	42	12	44	167	61	77
6 Thrush - - - - -	16	18	81	2	1	18	9	9	7	2	4	20	10	20
7 Diarrhœa - - - - -	223	163	225	73	31	178	91	125	165	18	57	594	173	594
8 Dysentery - - - - -	15	18	8	7	7	16	13	18	12	-	7	28	7	40
9 Cholera - - - - -	11	7	7	5	2	9	8	8	7	-	4	31	9	11
10 Influenza - - - - -	13	14	8	13	8	30	4	18	19	3	10	15	10	13
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	2	3	-	2	1	1	3	5	3	-	1	9	-	4
12 Ague - - - - -	7	2	3	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	7	-	3	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - -	12	4	2	1	3	11	2	5	11	2	4	24	5	11
15 Typhus - - - - -	273	160	211	74	53	260	151	177	149	41	75	399	94	220
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	6	11	8	2	8	20	14	9	18	6	12	18	7	17
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	16	14	16	11	12	27	8	18	11	6	6	28	10	16
19 Syphilis - - - - -	2	5	4	4	-	17	5	7	9	1	1	12	2	12
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	1	2
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	14	5	14	14	7	26	20	17	13	3	4	16	17	8
23 Dropsy - - - - -	81	54	81	51	53	138	76	105	76	33	62	144	56	67
24 Abscess - - - - -	18	7	12	9	8	33	11	15	13	7	13	17	9	25
25 Ulcer - - - - -	2	3	2	1	1	4	4	-	1	-	2	6	-	4
26 Fistula - - - - -	3	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	3
27 Mortification - - - - -	11	18	15	14	4	16	7	21	20	5	10	23	14	24
28 Cancer - - - - -	27	42	45	30	22	65	36	45	38	6	27	58	21	45
29 Gout - - - - -	5	1	5	4	3	10	4	7	6	7	2	1	3	3
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	29	45	35	25	16	42	31	34	43	9	28	68	20	41
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	47	51	80	31	13	41	37	41	59	6	22	142	23	109
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	407	384	464	235	147	588	465	434	459	90	277	762	244	509
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	64	51	42	36	24	97	55	65	81	3	38	183	47	100

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.													
	DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
	14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	3579	3462	4598	2323	1719	5804	3498	4438	4356	992	2517	8962	2818	6258
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	3552	3427	4513	2307	1692	5738	3440	4421	4315	947	2459	8890	2776	6198
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	845	1584	978	379	339	1232	733	777	763	133	428	2640	573	1650
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)														
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	206	210	257	164	130	406	215	291	291	90	161	401	191	297
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	608	679	723	387	271	915	538	706	730	137	389	1123	400	838
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)														
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	424	324	430	269	159	600	325	483	472	87	322	1004	305	561
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	130	119	150	105	67	250	109	172	195	28	78	279	133	256
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	389	390	427	318	269	719	305	574	635	114	291	1246	396	937
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	185	214	225	138	99	331	182	251	252	61	143	457	146	368
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	25	26	29	6	10	33	12	29	33	8	10	38	25	38
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	43	63	62	36	26	74	47	63	65	10	37	125	44	83
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	17	20	18	13	13	15	12	27	13	5	11	28	10	28
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	7	7	9	5	3	10	6	7	4	1	-	14	5	8
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)														
12 Malformations - - - - -	8	8	7	13	9	9	2	7	11	2	1	7	5	20
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - - - - -	153	208	246	90	93	204	270	195	123	39	100	416	145	318
14 Atrophy - - - - -	147	166	271	77	57	214	186	180	170	31	76	412	109	282
15 Age - - - - -	301	308	561	248	165	613	401	525	352	155	336	466	224	369
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	18	26	60	13	9	38	55	48	54	22	23	44	5	9
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) -	46	55	60	46	33	75	42	86	87	24	53	190	60	136
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	2	3	7	22	19	2	2	14	2	13	17	451	78	147
2 Measles - - - - -	50	24	3	31	32	151	49	39	30	5	42	290	39	142
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	78	89	265	43	114	271	142	78	127	25	73	318	64	167
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	91	51	68	13	12	121	157	110	86	8	44	144	23	119
5 Croup - - - - -	32	26	44	26	15	85	97	47	51	6	35	166	46	73
6 Thrush - - - - -	10	23	66	4	3	10	17	14	9	2	4	18	6	12
7 Diarrhoea - - - - -	220	131	207	63	28	147	78	117	173	21	66	613	141	558
8 Dysentery - - - - -	11	8	5	9	5	14	3	17	9	-	8	19	3	21
9 Cholera - - - - -	11	7	10	1	1	2	10	3	4	-	6	11	7	6
10 Influenza - - - - -	14	15	15	17	6	33	7	24	23	3	10	16	13	20
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	2	3	4	2	2	1	2	-	2	-	1	3	2	5
12 Ague - - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	3	1	-
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	6	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	5	1	9	7	-	10	2	12	4	1	5	14	3	6
15 Typhus - - - - -	268	169	230	110	71	297	126	241	191	35	92	456	122	295
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	8	13	20	6	9	20	9	19	10	6	7	36	7	15
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	8	9	7	6	6	16	5	6	12	5	6	17	1	15
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	20	6	13	9	10	23	17	22	10	2	7	32	7	25
19 Syphilis - - - - -	4	3	3	7	4	21	9	8	15	1	2	20	7	16
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	4	3	-	1	13	3	8
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	13	8	9	13	7	17	10	19	12	4	5	19	6	14
23 Dropsy - - - - -	80	84	94	78	79	208	113	135	141	56	87	206	90	121
24 Abscess - - - - -	8	11	13	7	5	24	11	14	13	1	5	24	8	16
25 Ulcer - - - - -	4	3	5	1	3	7	3	3	2	1	-	10	1	6
26 Fistula - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
27 Mortification - - - - -	11	14	14	10	3	16	8	13	17	-	12	14	9	13
28 Cancer - - - - -	88	90	122	55	33	130	70	105	105	28	53	128	76	126
29 Gout - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	33	48	34	18	13	33	12	39	32	4	18	49	15	31
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	46	48	64	33	21	38	39	38	51	7	26	102	25	92
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - -	488	553	597	308	223	776	450	568	580	117	321	877	329	619
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	41	30	28	28	14	68	37	61	67	9	24	95	31	96

(continued at p. 143.)



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALES.																
		DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.								
		Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.	
4	34	Cephalitis - - - - -	225	69	13	11	36	23	35	19	15	16	6	7	10	4	7	17
35		Apoplexy - - - - -	483	139	30	70	159	83	123	37	36	40	37	44	40	16	17	46
36		Paralysis - - - - -	336	149	46	47	125	80	113	61	77	37	33	58	78	12	45	36
37		Delirium Tremens - - - -	95	17	4	7	9	8	7	3	4	4	1	5	5	-	2	5
38		Chorea - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
39		Epilepsy - - - - -	125	58	7	19	36	15	20	17	21	12	5	10	10	4	11	11
40		Tetanus - - - - -	8	2	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
41		Insanity - - - - -	18	12	-	1	7	1	7	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
42		Convulsions - - - - -	760	261	87	91	268	138	220	67	62	100	53	57	149	26	59	57
43		Disease of Brain, &c. - -	265	70	44	21	60	50	54	28	38	12	12	12	15	6	7	9
5	44	Pericarditis - - - - -	38	14	3	7	6	6	9	4	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	2
45		Aneurism - - - - -	39	12	3	6	8	7	12	1	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	3
46		Disease of Heart, &c. - -	707	213	89	99	224	103	179	82	83	57	44	58	63	21	36	63
6	47	Laryngitis - - - - -	122	34	7	22	13	6	26	7	3	4	4	8	6	4	3	9
48		Bronchitis - - - - -	1984	629	129	103	287	148	271	128	101	96	83	92	106	30	84	74
49		Pleurisy - - - - -	51	17	4	10	17	12	7	6	6	3	3	3	3	1	-	3
50		Pneumonia - - - - -	1519	405	118	135	271	160	242	117	101	133	77	94	129	25	87	135
51		Asthma - - - - -	244	59	15	22	37	31	37	10	19	12	13	18	24	6	9	22
52		Disease of Lungs, &c. - -	99	37	17	27	35	29	41	25	18	13	6	22	9	1	18	15
7	53	Teething - - - - -	273	60	15	18	46	29	33	8	19	11	9	8	29	5	4	18
54		Quinsy - - - - -	31	5	2	5	5	1	8	6	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1
55		Gastritis - - - - -	19	3	2	1	8	5	6	7	4	4	-	4	3	1	3	4
56		Enteritis - - - - -	96	44	13	16	39	29	21	6	12	16	8	11	21	3	11	13
57		Peritonitis - - - - -	72	23	8	7	17	9	14	6	3	2	5	7	5	3	4	10
58		Ascites - - - - -	41	15	-	1	4	3	7	7	4	1	1	2	4	2	1	2
59		Ulceration of Intestines -	48	19	7	3	14	10	10	4	4	1	2	3	2	2	-	6
60		Hernia - - - - -	47	18	2	5	11	4	12	8	2	2	5	3	1	1	-	4
61		Ileus - - - - -	50	21	2	11	18	12	18	6	6	3	3	5	6	-	5	4
62		Intussusception - - - - -	17	7	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	-	2	1	2	2	-	1
63		Stricture of the Intestinal } Canal - - - - -	18	12	3	-	5	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	4	1
64		Disease of Stomach, &c. - -	87	21	6	13	26	22	23	17	8	12	4	10	-	-	-	9
65		Disease of Pancreas - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66		Hepatitis - - - - -	56	22	3	4	19	9	20	7	8	3	7	5	7	2	5	6
67		Jaundice - - - - -	61	24	1	9	25	14	14	9	6	9	10	13	11	3	8	5
68		Disease of Liver - - - - -	229	67	24	29	59	44	56	33	22	26	17	16	20	6	9	13
69		Disease of Spleen - - - - -	10	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
8	70	Nephritis - - - - -	11	3	4	7	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	4
71		Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	114	38	7	15	22	9	18	6	4	4	2	6	4	1	2	6
72		Ischuria - - - - -	3	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
73		Diabetes - - - - -	24	4	2	2	7	4	5	5	1	2	-	6	4	2	1	1
74		Stone - - - - -	16	7	-	2	6	7	5	5	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	2
75		Cystitis - - - - -	24	6	1	4	6	-	5	2	2	5	1	3	1	-	-	2
76		Stricture of the Urethra - -	34	9	-	1	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
77		Disease of Kidneys, &c. - -	162	43	23	20	55	37	36	24	17	20	16	19	15	9	5	19
9	78	Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79		Ovarian Dropsy - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80		Childbirth - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81		Disease of Organs of } Generation - - - - -	11	1	3	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	82	Arthritis - - - - -	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
83		Rheumatism - - - - -	70	32	2	2	7	8	8	1	1	-	3	4	-	-	-	1
84		Disease of Joints, &c. - -	78	31	8	6	16	16	17	5	7	3	5	4	2	3	4	10
11	85	Carbuncle - - - - -	35	11	3	1	6	5	2	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
86		Phlegmon - - - - -	15	1	2	1	1	2	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
87		Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	23	5	2	2	9	5	6	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
12	88	Cyanosis - - - - -	29	11	2	3	5	5	6	2	4	2	-	-	3	-	-	1
89		Spina Bifida - - - - -	11	4	3	1	7	-	5	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	3
90		Other Malformations - - -	24	7	3	1	11	9	7	5	4	3	1	2	3	2	1	3
13-16—See Classes, page 136.																		
17	95	Intemperance - - - - -	37	12	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
96		Privation of Food - - - -	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97		Want of Breast-milk - - -	121	46	5	2	7	2	7	5	3	1	3	3	1	1	-	-
98		Neglect - - - - -	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99		Cold - - - - -	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
100		Poison - - - - -	40	12	1	-	8	4	3	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	2	4
101		Burns and Scalds - - - -	79	33	7	4	22	8	19	11	8	8	3	4	7	3	6	7
102		Hanging and Suffocation -	159	40	4	15	33	18	24	6	16	5	6	4	7	3	8	8
103		Drowning - - - - -	167	84	29	23	79	35	46	23	23	8	8	8	24	4	9	34
104		Fractures and Contusions -	394	102	24	37	75	49	68	29	34	44	20	23	34	10	23	24
105		Wounds - - - - -	67	15	5	8	17	12	13	6	11	4	-	2	9	2	2	6
106		Other Violence - - - - -	26	6	5	3	5	-	2	-	-	4	2	1	2	1	1	1
		Causes not specified - -	58	23	7	38	53	16	31	10	14	26	15	27	50	25	13	35

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—*continued.*

		FEMALES.															
		DIVISION I. LONDON.			DIVISION II. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
CAUSES OF DEATH. !		Middlesex (part of).	Surrey (part of).	Kent (part of).	1. Surrey (extra-metropolitan).	2. Kent (extra-metropolitan).	3. Sussex.	4. Hampshire.	5. Berkshire.	6. Middlesex (extra-metropolitan).	7. Hertfordshire.	8. Buckinghamshire.	9. Oxfordshire.	10. Northamptonshire.	11. Huntingdonshire.	12. Bedfordshire.	13. Cambridgeshire.
4	34 Cephalitis - - - -	177	60	20	17	30	19	35	10	11	10	2	10	14	5	8	11
	35 Apoplexy - - - -	530	152	27	53	133	95	126	67	46	56	48	27	50	17	33	36
	36 Paralysis - - - -	418	137	37	57	131	79	109	72	55	39	54	55	70	12	54	35
	37 Delirium Tremens - -	11	11	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	38 Chorea - - - -	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	39 Epilepsy - - - -	113	55	9	9	38	24	30	12	18	9	9	7	14	1	13	13
	40 Tetanus - - - -	4	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	41 Insanity - - - -	24	19	4	3	7	3	6	-	7	2	1	2	4	-	-	1
	42 Convulsions - - - -	608	183	55	94	190	105	159	69	42	68	38	42	84	15	56	45
	43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	207	72	14	17	53	41	39	17	32	15	8	13	16	2	12	15
5	44 Pericarditis - - - -	35	11	-	7	5	3	4	4	3	1	1	1	2	-	1	3
	45 Aneurism - - - -	11	1	2	-	1	3	4	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	817	210	56	107	253	131	160	96	78	76	64	64	75	18	45	66
6	47 Laryngitis - - - -	94	24	7	6	21	7	22	5	5	1	5	5	11	-	2	7
	48 Bronchitis - - - -	2189	646	133	118	233	171	244	117	86	69	96	108	104	26	64	78
	49 Pleurisy - - - -	38	16	3	7	9	9	8	4	3	8	2	4	4	1	1	4
	50 Pneumonia - - - -	1409	315	87	98	184	122	183	96	79	82	52	86	85	20	62	72
	51 Asthma - - - -	242	54	12	12	30	20	21	10	11	12	12	8	15	4	14	20
	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	86	32	6	21	31	15	33	20	24	16	8	15	6	2	19	12
7	53 Teething - - - -	220	50	15	17	38	26	34	6	18	11	5	12	18	2	5	30
	54 Quinsy - - - -	34	6	1	1	9	5	4	2	1	5	-	6	4	-	2	1
	55 Gastritis - - - -	47	7	5	1	11	9	6	7	2	3	1	5	5	2	2	1
	56 Enteritis - - - -	101	29	7	11	45	27	34	14	17	13	10	12	21	6	9	12
	57 Peritonitis - - - -	93	34	3	10	14	12	17	7	9	4	5	5	7	1	5	5
	58 Ascites - - - -	75	20	4	5	9	2	9	9	2	4	-	3	10	-	7	8
	59 Ulceration of Intestines	47	12	9	6	9	9	13	3	5	3	3	5	8	3	3	4
	60 Hernia - - - -	74	9	2	5	6	4	4	8	1	3	3	5	2	2	2	1
	61 Ileus - - - -	61	25	3	7	26	16	13	7	6	3	3	4	7	1	4	5
	62 Intussusception - - -	20	7	1	-	3	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	2
	63 Stricture of the Intestinal } Canal - - - -	14	1	-	3	8	5	4	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	-
	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	100	27	14	16	34	21	34	21	8	16	10	14	16	6	8	13
	65 Disease of Pancreas - -	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	66 Hepatitis - - - -	59	9	3	12	23	16	19	5	10	8	6	4	9	4	4	4
	67 Jaundice - - - -	75	27	13	15	21	20	15	7	10	8	4	7	8	2	12	8
	68 Disease of Liver - - -	233	78	17	25	67	34	48	22	21	16	17	20	25	2	6	21
	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	70 Nephritis - - - -	6	3	-	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	73	26	5	7	9	8	12	3	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
	72 Ischuria - - - -	2	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	73 Diabetes - - - -	14	6	3	1	7	3	2	2	2	-	1	4	-	-	1	3
	74 Stone - - - -	3	1	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	75 Cystitis - - - -	2	2	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	76 Stricture of the Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	72	16	4	6	23	14	13	5	4	4	5	5	2	1	5	2
9	78 Paramenia - - - -	7	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	40	9	1	4	7	3	4	3	1	4	4	2	4	-	2	1
	80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	173	56	18	18	54	27	27	12	12	10	13	16	14	3	17	13
	81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	104	24	2	13	38	16	21	10	11	4	5	7	3	3	4	3
10	82 Arthritis - - - -	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	83 Rheumatism - - - -	57	19	4	2	5	9	3	7	4	1	2	3	3	1	1	3
	84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	55	21	-	5	13	10	13	9	10	3	8	4	6	-	7	4
11	85 Carbuncle - - - -	12	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
	86 Phlegmon - - - -	10	-	1	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	17	6	1	2	4	8	6	3	2	3	-	3	-	1	4	1
12	88 Cyanosis - - - -	23	7	2	3	3	4	3	-	1	-	1	1	5	-	-	1
	89 Spina Bifida - - - -	20	1	-	4	7	3	6	2	3	3	1	-	1	1	5	1
	90 Other Malformations - -	27	9	4	2	8	2	2	4	1	4	2	4	2	1	1	1
13-16—See Classes, page 137.																	
17	95 Intemperance - - - -	40	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	96 Privation of Food - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	97 Want of Breast-milk - -	128	42	5	2	11	4	7	4	2	1	1	3	4	3	2	3
	98 Neglect - - - -	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	99 Cold - - - -	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	100 Poison - - - -	34	9	3	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	3	1	5
	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	104	35	8	8	26	12	29	10	6	7	11	10	12	2	9	11
	102 Hanging and Suffocation -	89	21	2	3	8	8	11	5	8	1	2	3	4	2	3	2
	103 Drowning - - - -	41	15	4	6	21	8	9	11	5	1	3	3	4	1	5	4
	104 Fractures and Contusions	116	19	6	9	16	13	9	8	9	7	5	10	9	2	5	4
	105 Wounds - - - -	18	1	1	4	5	4	1	1	4	-	1	3	-	-	2	2
	106 Other Violence - - - -	21	3	3	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	2	-
	Causes not specified - - -	52	22	6	29	40	21	26	13	10	22	13	20	55	16	9	31



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—*continued.*

		MALES.													
		DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
[ CAUSES OF DEATH.		14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
4	34 Cephalitis - - - -	37	16	21	11	6	48	30	42	36	6	10	74	27	61
	35 Apoplexy - - - -	107	66	66	62	38	161	49	95	91	22	53	151	70	145
	36 Paralysis - - - -	76	56	127	61	38	132	74	104	122	34	59	157	72	125
	37 Delirium Tremens - -	5	2	7	4	2	9	3	10	10	1	8	12	3	7
	38 Chorea - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	39 Epilepsy - - - -	24	20	12	14	19	32	17	17	32	8	16	50	17	28
	40 Tetanus - - - -	1	2	-	2	-	2	4	3	2	-	2	2	1	-
	41 Insanity - - - -	2	-	5	1	2	2	-	6	2	1	2	3	3	3
	42 Convulsions - - - -	155	87	187	84	67	245	99	175	201	39	182	749	147	268
	43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	49	30	34	28	8	55	37	48	66	8	22	78	27	64
5	44 Pericarditis - - - -	4	4	4	5	1	8	2	7	4	2	5	18	5	14
	45 Aneurism - - - -	5	2	3	3	1	9	2	11	1	1	3	2	2	9
	46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	121	119	133	86	75	202	105	155	165	45	79	234	124	249
6	47 Laryngitis - - - -	13	17	12	13	7	21	20	20	8	4	7	44	11	36
	48 Bronchitis - - - -	192	180	157	159	84	280	121	224	275	32	105	487	138	483
	49 Pleurisy - - - -	11	4	10	6	2	19	7	5	5	3	5	20	6	26
	50 Pneumonia - - - -	188	146	197	137	123	374	209	246	340	72	184	770	246	389
	51 Asthma - - - -	16	32	41	25	18	53	35	40	34	11	52	174	25	50
	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	58	29	25	22	12	31	19	46	45	10	13	70	19	20
7	53 Teething - - - -	26	17	27	20	19	35	19	24	22	6	10	91	17	31
	54 Quinsy - - - -	6	10	5	2	4	7	5	5	2	2	5	7	7	9
	55 Gastritis - - - -	8	9	6	3	4	8	4	6	4	3	9	16	4	10
	56 Enteritis - - - -	34	20	26	16	16	45	33	25	43	11	30	113	41	65
	57 Peritonitis - - - -	11	9	15	6	4	14	10	11	11	1	10	28	7	23
	58 Ascites - - - -	7	3	1	2	2	8	1	4	9	-	-	9	2	6
	59 Ulceration of Intestines	7	4	1	4	5	16	6	8	5	1	6	11	8	13
	60 Hernia - - - -	10	5	10	8	3	10	2	14	7	3	3	19	7	24
	61 Ileus - - - -	11	13	8	7	10	16	4	16	13	4	9	18	9	12
	62 Intussusception - - -	3	3	1	3	-	3	2	6	-	-	1	3	2	3
	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	1	2	7	1	2	8	5	1	4	3	3	4	3	5
	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	23	22	20	18	9	41	28	40	28	3	21	34	15	19
	65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	66 Hepatitis - - - -	8	15	11	4	2	16	5	11	26	1	10	24	14	19
	67 Jaundice - - - -	10	17	31	13	5	16	8	20	10	7	14	32	14	29
	68 Disease of Liver - - -	38	24	44	12	10	47	24	44	46	11	27	75	25	58
	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	1
8	70 Nephritis - - - -	7	2	2	1	-	4	5	4	6	1	1	8	1	8
	71 Nephria(orBright'sDisease)	12	9	7	11	5	15	8	12	17	1	4	15	7	26
	72 Ischuria - - - -	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	-	1	4	3	3
	73 Diabetes - - - -	4	3	7	8	6	9	6	7	7	1	4	8	8	11
	74 Stone - - - -	2	5	5	-	1	4	1	1	3	2	1	7	1	2
	75 Cystitis - - - -	4	4	5	6	3	4	2	5	5	3	4	4	4	4
	76 Stricture of the Urethra -	2	3	3	-	5	6	2	3	9	-	5	2	4	7
	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	31	42	38	22	12	38	22	38	32	8	16	48	21	48
9	78 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	80 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	81 Disease of Organs of Generation - - - -	-	2	4	-	1	-	3	3	2	-	1	2	-	-
10	82 Arthritis - - - -	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-
	83 Rheumatism - - - -	3	-	6	2	2	4	7	1	5	1	4	10	3	7
	84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	16	15	11	5	6	29	15	10	18	2	11	24	3	20
11	85 Carbuncle - - - -	2	4	4	3	1	3	4	4	3	-	2	9	4	5
	86 Phlegmon - - - -	1	2	2	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	3
	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	5	1	3	2	-	7	1	6	-	1	5	6	3	3
12	88 Cyanosis - - - -	6	5	4	1	-	4	1	6	5	-	2	7	3	9
	89 Spina Bifida - - - -	2	3	-	3	3	4	1	6	2	-	1	3	1	9
	90 Other Malformations - -	4	3	3	6	2	5	2	9	10	-	2	5	-	10
13-16-See Classes, page 138.															
17	95 Intemperance - - - -	-	2	1	1	1	2	-	5	2	-	-	3	-	-
	96 Privation of Food - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	97 Want of Breast-milk - -	10	2	8	5	-	7	4	5	10	1	1	8	5	23
	98 Neglect - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	99 Cold - - - -	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
	100 Poison - - - -	1	2	7	3	2	6	1	3	4	-	1	11	5	7
	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	11	15	11	13	13	24	30	27	32	3	21	117	23	47
	102 Hanging and Suffocation -	16	13	17	21	5	17	3	16	9	6	6	26	6	53
	103 Drowning - - - -	33	28	76	19	14	67	41	38	62	16	23	87	40	51
	104 Fractures and Contusions -	56	57	77	38	33	120	107	85	75	26	65	346	56	108
	105 Wounds - - - -	4	10	12	9	5	12	3	4	12	4	9	5	16	19
	106 Other Violence - - - -	3	3	4	3	5	5	6	9	3	1	7	8	4	3
	Causes not specified - - -	37	51	114	17	25	66	66	40	42	43	64	87	43	70

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.		FEMALES.													
		DIVISION IV. EASTERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					DIVISION VI. WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
		14. Essex.	15. Suffolk.	16. Norfolk.	17. Wiltshire.	18. Dorsetshire.	19. Devonshire.	20. Cornwall.	21. Somersetshire.	22. Gloucestershire.	23. Herefordshire.	24. Shropshire.	25. Staffordshire.	26. Worcestershire.	27. Warwickshire.
4	34 Cephalitis - - - -	34	21	27	5	9	44	17	35	26	2	15	57	19	45
	35 Apoplexy - - - -	103	77	85	64	45	153	78	104	90	14	53	136	60	121
	36 Paralysis - - - -	84	80	136	76	42	145	112	131	120	26	70	131	68	118
	37 Delirium Tremens - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	2
	38 Chorea - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
	39 Epilepsy - - - -	21	16	17	15	8	34	16	37	40	3	16	40	21	26
	40 Tetanus - - - -	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	41 Insanity - - - -	6	4	6	2	2	10	4	8	3	2	3	6	3	5
	42 Convulsions - - - -	139	75	119	78	38	173	77	111	130	35	150	591	122	199
	43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	36	49	39	29	15	40	19	52	59	5	12	42	11	45
5	44 Pericarditis - - - -	4	3	5	1	2	13	2	10	10	-	4	16	4	9
	45 Aneurism - - - -	2	1	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	4
	46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	124	115	142	101	64	234	106	161	184	27	74	260	128	243
6	47 Laryngitis - - - -	5	5	10	9	5	20	11	15	12	4	3	26	11	27
	48 Bronchitis - - - -	176	173	184	146	88	298	86	254	315	37	98	411	144	520
	49 Pleurisy - - - -	5	4	9	7	4	13	7	10	8	1	3	17	7	5
	50 Pneumonia - - - -	133	161	167	125	86	290	179	225	279	60	142	655	187	344
	51 Asthma - - - -	15	27	35	12	12	44	8	26	33	6	25	76	26	25
	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	50	20	22	19	14	54	14	44	48	6	20	61	21	16
7	53 Teething - - - -	19	20	33	19	18	29	13	22	20	4	14	86	9	41
	54 Quinsy - - - -	9	11	8	-	-	17	4	7	6	3	9	9	5	15
	55 Gastritis - - - -	4	11	6	2	3	22	10	13	10	4	2	15	8	14
	56 Enteritis - - - -	23	30	28	18	17	41	44	35	32	10	27	103	34	58
	57 Peritonitis - - - -	11	14	16	11	11	18	11	15	20	3	7	31	13	23
	58 Ascites - - - -	13	9	14	6	3	14	5	5	13	2	3	18	4	22
	59 Ulceration of Intestines -	4	4	4	7	7	14	8	13	13	3	4	18	7	8
	60 Hernia - - - -	6	5	9	7	1	10	11	11	11	4	4	9	9	16
	61 Ileus - - - -	11	11	13	4	4	25	6	15	16	3	9	16	6	17
	62 Intussusception - - - -	1	2	5	1	1	5	-	4	5	-	1	1	-	3
	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	-	3	4	4	-	7	5	6	2	1	2	4	1	4
	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	22	29	25	24	16	41	30	43	33	9	17	31	9	35
	65 Disease of Pancreas - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	66 Hepatitis - - - -	16	10	6	7	2	13	5	10	14	-	11	22	4	19
	67 Jaundice - - - -	13	19	14	11	8	30	12	21	20	4	12	24	11	26
	68 Disease of Liver - - -	29	36	39	17	12	43	17	30	37	11	21	70	26	60
	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	70 Nephritis - - - -	3	-	3	-	1	2	1	5	4	1	2	2	1	3
	71 Nephria (or Bright's) Disease - - - -	3	5	7	3	1	13	3	9	11	4	2	17	8	13
	72 Ischuria - - - -	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	73 Diabetes - - - -	3	5	3	2	3	3	2	4	4	-	1	5	3	5
	74 Stone - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
	75 Cystitis - - - -	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
	76 Stricture of the Urethra -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	12	14	15	1	4	13	4	11	14	3	4	8	10	14
9	78 Paramenia - - - -	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	9	6	5	5	1	9	1	5	4	-	1	8	-	5
	80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	22	30	38	19	19	48	40	38	38	7	30	87	28	54
	81 Disease of Uterus, &c. -	12	25	19	11	5	17	6	20	23	3	6	28	16	23
10	82 Arthritis - - - -	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	83 Rheumatism - - - -	5	8	11	5	8	3	5	9	3	2	3	5	5	10
	84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	12	11	7	8	4	12	7	18	10	3	8	22	5	18
11	85 Carbuncle - - - -	1	4	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	1
	86 Phlegmon - - - -	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	1	1	1	-	2	-	3
	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - -	6	3	7	2	2	8	2	3	3	-	-	8	4	4
12	88 Cyanosis - - - -	6	3	-	1	4	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	2	8
	89 Spina Bifida - - - -	-	2	2	5	2	2	1	4	7	2	-	5	2	9
	90 Other Malformations - -	2	3	5	7	3	3	-	1	2	-	1	2	1	3
13-16—See Classes, page 139.															
17	95 Intemperance - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
	96 Privation of Food - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	97 Want of Breast-milk - -	6	5	5	2	4	2	1	4	10	2	-	3	4	12
	98 Neglect - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	99 Cold - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	100 Poison - - - -	2	-	7	-	1	5	1	3	4	-	-	8	1	9
	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	15	22	15	17	10	24	18	30	33	13	20	95	22	41
	102 Hanging and Suffocation -	4	7	6	7	1	13	3	6	2	1	5	6	5	36
	103 Drowning - - - -	5	8	11	6	3	9	8	12	15	2	17	27	12	13
	104 Fractures and Contusions -	7	9	12	11	10	16	9	23	14	4	9	41	11	19
	105 Wounds - - - -	3	1	1	-	4	5	1	3	5	1	1	3	2	3
	106 Other Violence - - - -	4	3	2	2	-	1	1	4	4	-	-	5	2	2
	Causes not specified - -	27	35	85	16	27	66	58	17	41	45	58	72	42	60



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	MALES.																
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.		
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	2712	164	3722	3378	2924	5171	30770	17856	3193	1985	5955	3597	2056	503	2219	6932	4092
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	2700	163	3657	3350	2912	5162	30512	17610	3172	1970	5901	3535	1964	493	2187	6564	3953
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	648	23	633	572	519	1197	7628	3581	755	298	1283	747	325	52	385	1225	691
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																	
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	97	13	137	121	113	157	807	528	100	89	174	152	91	33	63	207	156
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	337	22	463	474	380	747	4669	2691	394	247	896	580	310	90	312	1139	678
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																	
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	381	25	636	538	523	742	4076	2903	527	328	768	437	225	74	347	1048	820
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	83	2	142	108	129	163	808	534	150	86	202	161	92	16	72	133	83
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	337	28	367	484	410	709	4929	2635	341	248	724	452	230	44	372	835	387
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	150	11	231	213	177	324	1592	1170	174	128	332	243	97	36	107	303	173
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	45	4	59	41	38	56	315	216	37	39	54	54	33	5	21	75	43
9 Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	4	2
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	9	1	13	9	18	28	134	84	11	16	21	21	8	2	16	43	25
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	8	-	9	2	5	10	40	36	7	5	11	7	3	1	7	17	9
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																	
12 Malformations - - - - -	12	-	4	4	5	13	71	35	10	9	20	8	1	-	3	2	2
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	133	6	236	193	116	233	1431	893	147	97	542	226	191	31	66	288	121
14 Atrophy - - - - -	126	7	150	139	81	189	1077	532	158	62	170	75	73	9	75	180	83
15 Age - - - - -	223	16	322	246	205	229	910	791	178	189	247	158	167	56	113	497	406
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	4	2	30	43	12	81	130	86	20	33	22	21	12	6	15	87	50
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) -	107	3	225	163	180	278	1648	891	162	96	433	192	106	38	213	481	224
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	28	-	3	3	3	62	374	146	53	22	53	17	73	1	50	227	10
2 Measles - - - - -	66	-	52	11	13	44	253	159	103	6	133	104	6	1	13	18	59
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	102	-	63	33	147	334	1384	705	114	29	218	154	41	6	17	164	271
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	43	4	30	38	45	89	992	308	55	9	63	45	9	1	59	80	50
5 Croup - - - - -	26	4	31	44	36	64	516	213	22	28	80	43	30	4	35	124	66
6 Thrush - - - - -	6	-	22	7	8	13	51	43	13	11	10	10	5	-	3	7	-
7 Diarrhœa - - - - -	177	7	171	214	96	251	2097	907	159	78	311	162	67	4	55	144	41
8 Dysentery - - - - -	9	-	13	28	7	37	177	122	17	5	30	23	7	1	8	15	10
9 Cholera - - - - -	2	-	21	6	4	24	118	70	20	3	12	20	1	-	3	16	3
10 Influenza - - - - -	13	1	14	9	16	13	62	46	19	21	22	8	9	13	4	3	11
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	3	-	-	1	4	1	22	13	1	1	7	2	1	2	-	4	1
12 Ague - - - - -	1	-	8	-	2	2	9	2	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	2	1
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	17	5	5	2	1	2	-	-	6	1
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	2	-	5	4	5	12	126	9	2	2	16	12	9	-	1	7	4
15 Typhus - - - - -	148	5	173	143	108	209	1158	671	148	59	284	124	46	14	126	368	144
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	7	2	10	10	8	16	64	45	4	8	8	4	4	1	4	13	10
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	11	-	11	16	13	14	107	64	13	10	21	10	8	3	3	16	6
19 Syphilis - - - - -	3	-	4	4	4	10	114	37	6	1	8	7	6	1	2	10	3
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	7	-	7	8	10	14	83	49	13	3	15	10	6	2	4	18	8
23 Dropsy - - - - -	36	9	68	57	59	74	402	262	39	47	90	85	50	26	37	118	83
24 Abscess - - - - -	5	-	8	10	13	12	81	42	10	9	16	10	6	2	2	13	3
25 Ulcer - - - - -	4	1	3	4	2	5	14	12	1	-	4	2	2	-	2	2	5
26 Fistula - - - - -	-	-	1	2	2	-	6	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	2
27 Mortification - - - - -	12	2	14	11	9	9	57	38	4	9	12	9	4	2	2	6	5
28 Cancer - - - - -	33	1	34	29	18	42	156	114	30	18	36	33	22	1	15	42	49
29 Gout - - - - -	-	-	2	-	-	1	8	3	2	-	1	3	1	-	-	5	1
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	18	-	25	18	26	39	200	111	13	16	37	36	15	9	11	59	34
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	43	1	36	33	34	86	381	220	44	21	179	108	17	4	47	59	11
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	237	18	350	362	263	530	3363	1909	278	170	506	360	235	61	219	969	582
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	39	3	52	61	57	92	725	451	59	40	174	76	43	16	35	52	51

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	FEMALES.																
	DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.				DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.		
	28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
ALL CAUSES - - - - -	2705	204	3633	3475	2963	5106	30041	16664	3079	1917	5661	3514	1969	492	1899	6367	3876
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - - -	2693	204	3553	3442	2941	5095	29783	16428	3051	1910	5610	3457	1882	485	1877	6101	3742
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	721	32	629	611	518	1203	7767	3717	767	314	1366	778	324	50	390	1202	682
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES: (C.)																	
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat - - - - -	144	18	215	192	163	228	1187	760	145	137	254	167	110	31	82	357	231
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	394	33	572	581	562	872	5001	2949	390	292	974	596	351	109	339	1141	726
LOCAL DISEASES: (L.)																	
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	340	34	552	450	471	603	3530	2263	454	281	596	403	202	40	273	898	701
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - - -	93	6	128	164	143	186	877	522	123	69	197	141	63	22	61	119	62
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - - -	275	19	304	455	306	679	4575	2124	284	196	620	418	170	50	253	635	283
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - - -	124	18	214	189	179	335	1598	1053	198	135	362	212	115	32	112	279	141
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - - -	19	2	24	8	11	21	150	88	18	18	23	28	14	1	6	18	10
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - -	44	2	70	47	55	74	375	250	47	34	76	46	27	9	42	108	71
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - - -	15	-	16	18	17	18	125	94	14	10	20	14	8	1	6	36	14
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - - -	2	-	4	3	3	3	29	33	4	1	7	5	3	1	2	5	2
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY: (D.)																	
12 Malformations - - - - -	12	-	7	9	7	10	69	27	7	4	12	6	4	3	3	5	-
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - - -	97	5	165	149	90	162	1120	701	113	99	386	178	135	25	50	236	105
14 Atrophy - - - - -	137	11	164	161	105	220	1101	577	155	56	196	103	70	18	72	212	106
15 Age - - - - -	229	22	378	320	251	315	1426	956	250	219	388	295	227	83	143	665	509
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - - -	5	1	38	25	13	66	263	69	29	9	18	11	13	5	14	53	38
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) -	42	1	73	60	47	100	590	245	53	36	115	56	46	5	29	132	61
1 1 Small-pox - - - - -	24	-	5	1	4	54	297	123	55	8	61	16	60	-	43	172	14
2 Measles - - - - -	64	1	54	6	6	39	245	193	90	7	140	111	3	1	20	20	47
3 Scarlatina - - - - -	113	3	61	43	129	316	1377	700	117	35	240	149	33	8	16	185	228
4 Whooping-cough - - - - -	70	5	47	46	34	105	1201	402	67	23	95	64	14	2	70	108	61
5 Croup - - - - -	29	2	46	32	32	52	420	171	20	18	82	42	32	1	28	143	63
6 Thrush - - - - -	7	2	14	9	11	12	47	51	7	5	8	7	-	-	8	10	1
7 Diarrhœa - - - - -	165	14	150	199	94	249	2075	877	182	73	306	172	60	4	32	133	50
8 Dysentery - - - - -	9	-	10	20	5	31	176	110	10	3	29	14	11	-	6	14	6
9 Cholera - - - - -	4	-	10	10	3	18	75	59	11	1	15	10	4	1	4	9	3
10 Influenza - - - - -	22	3	15	17	24	18	72	60	21	26	18	7	9	13	7	3	20
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - - -	2	-	3	-	1	4	18	7	1	3	1	2	3	1	-	4	-
12 Ague - - - - -	-	-	10	1	1	-	11	3	2	-	4	4	2	-	-	2	2
13 Remittent Fever - - - - -	1	-	3	-	-	-	5	25	9	10	3	-	-	-	2	13	-
14 Infantile Fever - - - - -	3	-	6	3	6	14	121	7	1	2	24	14	8	1	4	5	9
15 Typhus - - - - -	180	1	164	183	133	223	1204	693	141	81	285	125	56	15	122	311	142
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - - -	12	-	11	20	18	30	136	85	11	6	28	8	10	1	11	29	14
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - - -	1	1	5	6	5	9	65	39	4	2	7	5	6	2	3	16	14
18 Erysipelas - - - - -	7	-	11	13	11	16	84	75	11	8	9	14	5	-	6	17	7
19 Syphilis - - - - -	4	-	4	1	1	11	107	29	6	3	5	12	7	-	8	8	1
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - - -	4	-	-	1	-	2	29	8	1	-	6	2	1	-	-	-	-
21 Hydrophobia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 22 Hæmorrhage - - - - -	9	-	12	7	6	13	70	44	12	8	14	3	6	1	4	15	6
23 Dropsy - - - - -	62	13	79	89	91	110	605	373	48	53	126	77	60	22	43	208	133
24 Abscess - - - - -	7	2	9	10	5	9	51	25	5	3	11	6	5	1	6	9	3
25 Ulcer - - - - -	2	-	7	5	-	4	14	12	5	6	2	3	1	-	-	6	2
26 Fistula - - - - -	1	-	1	-	1	2	4	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
27 Mortification - - - - -	6	1	12	9	8	7	50	27	7	6	10	8	6	1	2	13	5
28 Cancer - - - - -	54	2	90	72	52	83	389	275	66	61	89	69	32	6	27	105	82
29 Gout - - - - -	3	-	5	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 30 Scrofula - - - - -	13	1	18	18	14	30	136	82	17	7	30	33	6	3	9	49	24
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	44	1	18	38	25	57	290	183	23	24	165	100	24	2	39	63	4
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - - -	304	30	496	484	451	722	4024	2313	314	217	636	407	286	92	262	992	637
33 Hydrocephalus - - - - -	33	1	40	41	42	63	551	371	36	44	143	56	35	12	29	37	41

(continued at p. 147.)



DEATHS of MALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		MALES.																
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
		28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
14	34 Cephalitis - - - -	24	1	35	17	25	58	326	216	15	7	54	40	11	4	31	44	28
	35 Apoplexy - - - -	35	5	71	61	57	84	457	331	67	37	73	82	47	11	41	82	54
	36 Paralysis - - - -	58	6	84	84	77	117	434	275	49	44	104	81	46	11	32	104	90
	37 Delirium Tremens - -	5	-	7	4	5	11	65	16	5	2	11	9	8	2	6	9	5
	38 Chorea - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	39 Epilepsy - - - -	4	1	21	11	9	25	118	94	21	13	29	8	11	4	12	41	12
	40 Tetanus - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	5	5	2	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	-
	41 Insanity - - - -	2	-	2	4	3	2	25	12	9	2	5	1	2	-	-	6	1
	42 Convulsions - - - -	219	10	380	327	308	418	2396	1769	315	183	440	161	69	32	191	729	612
	43 Disease of Brain, &c. -	33	2	34	29	38	21	247	188	46	37	51	53	29	10	34	31	17
5	44 Pericarditis - - - -	2	-	4	4	5	5	48	8	3	3	9	5	2	-	2	6	3
	45 Aneurism - - - -	1	-	6	1	-	7	28	19	1	2	10	5	2	-	1	5	1
	46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	80	2	132	103	124	151	732	507	146	81	183	151	88	16	69	122	79
6	47 Laryngitis - - - -	4	-	11	10	7	20	76	49	9	9	14	6	8	-	9	15	-
	48 Bronchitis - - - -	102	12	142	189	137	276	2270	1111	131	103	224	182	107	14	137	284	115
	49 Pleurisy - - - -	4	-	2	6	3	17	61	41	5	6	10	11	2	-	13	25	6
	50 Pneumonia - - - -	170	14	170	216	166	292	2005	937	149	88	394	192	71	20	153	377	117
	51 Asthma - - - -	31	1	14	30	51	72	393	267	30	23	63	36	23	6	39	115	120
	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	26	1	28	33	46	32	124	180	17	19	19	25	16	4	21	19	29
7	53 Teething - - - -	25	2	39	43	33	65	451	256	50	11	99	40	9	4	14	36	9
	54 Quinsy - - - -	3	-	4	3	3	6	18	22	1	2	5	2	3	-	2	16	6
	55 Gastritis - - - -	3	-	9	3	3	15	70	46	7	6	5	7	2	1	4	12	4
	56 Enteritis - - - -	19	1	29	21	21	41	260	178	18	19	69	46	21	8	23	60	27
	57 Peritonitis - - - -	8	-	6	13	7	23	103	42	3	5	13	15	4	-	9	16	3
	58 Ascites - - - -	6	-	1	2	5	3	32	29	5	3	5	4	4	-	1	4	4
	59 Ulceration of Intestines	8	-	9	9	6	9	62	38	8	8	12	6	8	1	5	6	7
	60 Hernia - - - -	4	1	7	7	6	11	45	30	4	3	9	6	4	2	3	8	9
	61 Ileus - - - -	4	1	14	10	5	10	47	46	6	12	13	6	4	1	4	20	17
	62 Intussusception - - -	6	-	3	2	3	4	15	8	3	3	5	1	-	1	-	1	1
	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - -	3	-	3	3	1	1	9	2	4	-	3	2	-	-	-	5	1
	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	10	1	34	23	16	34	109	104	15	21	25	40	10	3	12	43	27
	65 Disease of Pancreas - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	66 Hepatitis - - - -	8	2	14	12	12	44	122	92	6	8	13	18	9	3	6	24	8
	67 Jaundice - - - -	10	2	23	11	14	16	51	58	8	4	15	7	2	4	2	14	7
	68 Disease of Liver - - -	31	1	36	51	41	42	194	215	33	23	40	43	17	8	21	38	43
	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	70 Nephritis - - - -	6	-	2	-	2	6	24	14	-	3	3	5	1	-	1	7	3
	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	8	-	3	7	6	8	57	27	6	1	7	16	10	-	4	12	4
	72 Ischuria - - - -	1	1	4	2	-	-	10	7	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	73 Diabetes - - - -	5	-	9	4	12	9	49	33	6	5	5	8	7	1	1	5	2
	74 Stone - - - -	2	-	7	1	4	-	13	10	4	4	2	5	1	-	1	5	9
	75 Cystitis - - - -	1	-	2	6	1	8	29	19	1	4	6	5	1	1	1	6	5
	76 Stricture of the Urethra -	1	1	3	7	-	1	19	16	3	3	2	-	-	1	4	9	1
	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	21	2	29	14	13	24	114	90	17	18	24	15	13	2	9	31	19
9	78 Paramenia - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	80 Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	81 Disease of Organs of } Generation - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	4	2
0	82 Arthritis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	6	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	3	1
	83 Rheumatism - - - -	2	-	4	4	3	5	31	38	2	6	2	3	-	1	10	20	11
	84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	7	1	9	4	15	22	101	40	8	9	17	18	7	1	6	20	13
1	85 Carbuncle - - - -	2	-	3	-	2	2	13	17	5	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	3
	86 Phlegmon - - - -	2	-	5	1	1	3	7	12	-	2	5	3	1	-	1	8	2
	87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	4	-	1	1	2	5	20	7	2	2	4	3	2	-	5	7	4
2	88 Cyanosis - - - -	5	-	2	3	2	6	31	14	3	3	9	3	1	-	-	1	-
	89 Spina Bifida - - - -	4	-	1	-	2	9	23	10	1	1	6	3	-	-	3	-	1
	90 Other Malformations - -	3	-	1	1	1	3	17	11	6	5	5	2	-	-	-	1	1
3-16—See Classes, page 144.																		
7	95 Intemperance - - - -	-	-	2	4	2	6	54	19	7	2	10	3	1	-	8	3	3
	96 Privation of Food - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	5	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1
	97 Want of Breast-milk - -	4	-	11	1	4	9	39	26	17	2	4	1	3	-	11	19	1
	98 Neglect - - - -	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	99 Cold - - - -	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	4	1	1	-	1	4	2	-	-	1
	100 Poison - - - -	5	-	10	11	8	3	25	19	2	5	11	5	4	1	1	3	1
	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	22	-	24	23	27	43	276	232	8	11	43	18	6	2	31	48	28
	102 Hanging and Suffocation -	4	-	20	26	32	20	138	39	15	6	30	10	14	3	11	21	9
	103 Drowning - - - -	19	-	67	26	16	75	333	154	40	23	77	58	23	12	27	91	46
	104 Fractures and Contusions -	39	3	69	55	72	105	681	318	58	29	245	90	44	14	98	261	102
	105 Wounds - - - -	13	-	13	7	13	7	42	35	6	5	13	3	5	3	3	10	8
	106 Other Violence - - - -	-	-	7	9	4	10	51	40	7	10	-	1	2	-	22	24	24
Causes not specified - -		12	1	65	28	12	9	258	246	21	15	54	62	92	10	32	368	139

DEATHS of FEMALES from different Causes registered in each of the REGISTRATION COUNTIES in the Year 1857—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		FEMALES.																
		DIVISION VII. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					DIVISION VIII. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.		DIVISION IX. YORKSHIRE.			DIVISION X. NORTHERN COUNTIES.			DIVISION XI. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.			
		28. Leicestershire.	29. Rutlandshire.	30. Lincolnshire.	31. Nottinghamshire.	32. Derbyshire.	33. Cheshire.	34. Lancashire.	35. West Riding.	36. East Riding (with York).	37. North Riding.	38. Durham.	39. Northumberland.	40. Cumberland.	41. Westmorland.	42. Monmouthshire.	43. South Wales.	44. North Wales.
4	34 Cephalitis - - - - -	20	1	27	16	21	34	233	193	12	11	46	37	13	1	21	29	8
	35 Apoplexy - - - - -	42	7	67	51	58	77	453	307	64	44	82	62	46	11	26	77	49
	36 Paralysis - - - - -	55	9	68	71	59	114	447	235	62	61	74	97	54	11	23	122	133
	37 Delirium Tremens - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	3	-
	38 Chorea - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	2	4	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	39 Epilepsy - - - - -	18	2	24	18	19	19	112	70	15	10	14	15	8	3	8	19	14
	40 Tetanus - - - - -	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	4	1
	41 Insanity - - - - -	1	-	3	8	1	5	26	20	8	-	13	2	1	-	-	2	6
	42 Convulsions - - - - -	166	14	329	264	285	318	2045	1314	272	129	330	145	59	10	174	618	468
	43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - -	37	-	33	21	27	33	200	118	20	25	32	44	19	3	21	24	21
5	44 Pericarditis - - - - -	9	-	6	8	3	8	37	18	4	3	8	4	1	-	1	8	2
	45 Aneurism - - - - -	1	-	3	1	1	1	8	-	-	-	6	2	-	1	1	4	-
	46 Disease of Heart, &c. - - -	83	6	119	155	139	177	832	504	119	66	183	135	62	21	59	107	60
6	47 Laryngitis - - - - -	7	-	9	10	3	15	53	52	13	4	12	10	7	-	4	8	9
	48 Bronchitis - - - - -	104	8	123	198	100	306	2388	1003	121	95	203	190	92	19	106	214	108
	49 Pleurisy - - - - -	3	1	5	9	4	9	48	36	2	6	8	7	4	-	4	13	3
	50 Pneumonia - - - - -	130	5	125	196	139	253	1648	758	114	55	329	148	47	22	108	282	78
	51 Asthma - - - - -	16	3	18	13	23	81	339	161	23	16	52	32	16	4	15	95	64
	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - - -	15	2	24	29	37	15	99	114	11	20	16	31	4	5	16	23	21
7	53 Teething - - - - -	13	-	44	33	41	53	375	223	33	9	92	22	14	5	9	31	11
	54 Quinsy - - - - -	1	-	3	3	1	3	12	15	1	5	3	2	-	1	1	5	4
	55 Gastritis - - - - -	8	-	6	6	6	16	74	40	7	2	13	9	6	1	3	12	4
	56 Enteritis - - - - -	18	4	28	33	25	39	254	147	20	20	56	40	26	4	26	48	18
	57 Peritonitis - - - - -	8	1	9	15	16	34	102	62	14	10	13	16	8	1	7	25	5
	58 Ascites - - - - -	11	-	7	-	2	13	62	42	8	3	14	5	1	-	6	14	6
	59 Ulceration of Intestines - -	6	2	5	5	8	12	76	33	13	2	8	14	3	1	5	8	4
	60 Hernia - - - - -	-	1	2	6	10	13	45	29	9	4	9	6	4	-	5	12	1
	61 Ileus - - - - -	5	2	16	13	8	11	71	46	14	8	8	9	2	3	5	13	12
	62 Intussusception - - - - -	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	5	5	2	-	3	-	3
	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - - - -	1	2	4	1	-	3	7	7	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	5	3
	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - - -	14	3	24	16	17	34	133	113	37	26	43	25	11	7	22	33	23
	65 Disease of Pancreas - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	66 Hepatitis - - - - -	9	2	11	12	10	40	97	72	9	8	24	15	6	1	7	21	11
	67 Jaundice - - - - -	11	-	12	14	7	16	74	52	9	8	18	11	8	2	4	15	9
	68 Disease of Liver - - - - -	15	1	40	31	27	42	260	162	20	26	54	32	23	5	9	36	26
	69 Disease of Spleen - - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
8	70 Nephritis - - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-	16	13	1	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	1
	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	4	2	12	-	1	5	65	27	3	-	4	8	6	-	2	5	2
	72 Ischuria - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
	73 Diabetes - - - - -	2	-	-	-	4	6	23	11	3	7	2	5	2	-	-	2	3
	74 Stone - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	75 Cystitis - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	6	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1
	76 Stricture of the Urethra - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. - - -	9	-	10	7	5	5	37	27	10	8	12	9	5	1	3	10	2
9	78 Paramenia - - - - -	-	-	1	1	-	3	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	4
	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - - -	5	1	5	1	5	3	28	19	2	3	3	3	4	1	2	3	1
	80 Childbirth (see Metria) - - -	23	-	44	34	38	48	252	170	34	20	59	31	16	8	38	94	61
	81 Disease of Uterus, &c. - - -	16	1	20	11	12	20	87	57	9	10	13	11	6	-	1	8	5
10	82 Arthritis - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
	83 Rheumatism - - - - -	2	-	5	8	3	8	38	53	7	10	5	1	3	-	3	24	12
	84 Disease of Joints, &c. - - -	11	-	11	10	14	10	83	39	6	-	14	12	4	1	3	12	1
11	85 Carbuncle - - - - -	1	-	2	1	-	-	6	9	1	1	1	3	2	1	-	1	-
	86 Phlegmon - - - - -	-	-	2	-	1	1	9	7	-	-	3	2	1	-	2	2	-
	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	1	-	-	2	2	2	14	17	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	2
12	88 Cyanosis - - - - -	4	-	3	2	2	1	21	6	2	1	3	2	3	1	-	3	-
	89 Spina Bifida - - - - -	3	-	2	4	3	4	31	14	3	2	6	3	-	2	3	2	-
	90 Other Malformations - - -	5	-	2	3	2	5	17	7	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
13-16—See Classes, page 145.																		
17	95 Intemperance - - - - -	1	-	2	1	-	2	24	2	4	1	3	-	1	-	1	1	-
	96 Privation of Food - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	97 Want of Breast-milk - - - -	3	-	12	-	3	7	20	14	6	3	6	1	3	-	4	15	2
	98 Neglect - - - - -	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	99 Cold - - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	100 Poison - - - - -	5	-	7	8	3	3	13	14	5	2	8	5	1	-	-	1	1
	101 Burns and Scalds - - - - -	15	1	22	12	12	42	207	82	19	13	32	22	19	1	11	54	20
	102 Hanging and Suffocation - -	5	-	4	11	7	8	58	18	5	1	11	6	6	2	2	11	5
	103 Drowning - - - - -	9	-	13	9	13	22	70	32	6	2	11	4	8	1	2	17	8
	104 Fractures and Contusions - -	4	-	8	11	7	9	142	65	3	11	38	15	6	1	6	23	20
	105 Wounds - - - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	13	7	1	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
	106 Other Violence - - - - -	-	-	5	3	-	3	33	9	2	1	2	1	-	-	3	7	5
	Causes not specified - - - -	12	-	80	33	22	11	258	236	28	7	51	57	87	7	22	266	134



POPULATION 1851, AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES in the Ten Years 1841-50, and DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES in the Year 1857, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		POPULA- TION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mor- tality from All Causes to 1,000 Persons living 1841-50.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857. (See Note.)														
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consump- tion.	Diseases of Respira- tory Organs.	Violence.
ENGLAND :		17,927,609	22	3936	5969	14,229	10,138	21,189	1698	1150	1393	18,249	836	1951	1576	50,106	58,320	13,776
No.	DIVISIONS.																	
I.	LONDON - - - -	2,362,236	25	156	1341	1599	2527	8115	183	214	132	2096	118	247	294	7369	10,883	1852
II.	SOUTH EASTERN -	1,628,386	20	83	270	913	712	1537	173	80	119	1590	62	138	154	4217	4159	960
III.	SOUTH MIDLAND -	1,234,332	21	51	368	425	652	1488	51	98	109	1536	41	98	106	3020	3165	707
IV.	EASTERN - - - -	1,113,982	20	32	152	860	404	1169	65	53	79	1311	41	90	85	2893	2534	600
V.	SOUTH WESTERN -	1,803,291	20	118	596	1308	725	931	109	49	160	1560	63	164	157	4204	4503	1074
VI.	WEST MIDLAND - -	2,136,573	22	1434	1154	1589	784	3173	154	96	155	2169	81	244	100	5274	7898	1936
VII.	NORTH MIDLAND -	1,215,501	21	71	273	694	362	1287	101	60	134	1238	61	139	13	3025	2985	841
VIII.	NORTH WESTERN -	2,488,438	27	787	581	3411	2387	4672	421	235	165	2794	166	300	221	8639	10,892	2435
IX.	YORK - - - - -	1,789,047	23	407	558	1700	864	2276	267	164	193	1793	102	224	181	5201	5828	1362
X.	NORTHERN - - -	969,126	22	281	499	849	293	1086	115	63	99	949	47	114	70	2533	2708	944
XI.	WELSH - - - - -	1,186,697	20	516	177	881	428	455	59	38	48	1213	54	193	55	3681	2765	1065
I.—LONDON.																		
	MIDDLESEX (part of) -	1,745,601	24	132	1167	1277	1969	2311	139	150	87	1641	83	173	220	5419	8077	1355
	SURREY (part of) - -	482,435	26	12	127	256	495	614	29	51	36	309	28	56	60	1536	2268	395
	KENT (part of) - - -	134,200	25	12	47	66	63	190	15	13	9	146	2	18	14	414	538	102
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																		
1	SURREY (extra-metrop.) -	202,521	18	19	13	89	76	183	42	8	25	164	7	18	17	467	531	121
2	KENT (extra-metropolitan)	485,021	21	36	59	218	264	619	65	27	35	562	21	54	46	1207	1168	318
3	SUSSEX - - - - -	339,604	18	7	25	173	121	276	26	20	30	244	14	27	27	910	730	171
4	HAMPSHIRE - - -	402,016	20	15	133	311	201	327	27	19	23	478	13	27	42	1126	1135	283
5	BERKSHIRE - - -	199,224	20	6	40	122	50	132	13	6	6	142	7	12	22	507	545	112
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																		
6	MIDDLESEX (extra-met.)	150,603	19	7	77	59	81	188	6	7	16	120	10	12	17	383	456	133
7	HERTFORDSHIRE -	173,962	20	5	50	22	93	204	4	8	15	246	3	10	12	430	449	90
8	BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	143,655	21	1	33	23	50	176	7	10	9	175	9	13	17	349	361	64
9	OXFORDSHIRE - -	170,247	21	12	82	110	52	118	9	2	22	198	3	16	16	397	463	75
10	NORTHAMPTONSH. -	213,844	22	14	36	35	97	228	11	8	17	297	7	14	20	498	502	117
11	HUNTINGDONSHIRE	60,319	22	1	3	98	51	78	-	9	2	80	-	3	3	150	120	33
12	BEDFORDSHIRE - -	129,805	22	2	38	25	110	246	8	23	22	200	3	17	12	338	363	83
13	CAMBRIDGESHIRE -	191,894	23	9	49	53	118	250	6	26	6	220	6	13	9	475	451	112
IV.—EASTERN.																		
14	ESSEX - - - - -	344,130	20	7	94	162	177	443	26	22	27	541	8	22	36	895	867	164
15	SUFFOLK - - - - -	336,136	20	9	50	164	103	294	26	14	29	329	13	30	20	937	798	178
16	NORFOLK - - - - -	433,716	21	16	8	534	124	432	13	17	23	441	20	38	29	1061	869	258

NOTE.—The Total Deaths from ALL CAUSES in each Division, County, and District, of which the numbers here given form a part, will be found at pp. 28-38. For Tables showing the number of deaths of Males and Females under each cause in the Divisions and Counties of England, see pp. 132-147.

POPULATION 1851, AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY from ALL CAUSES in the Ten Years 1841-50, and DEATHS from SEVERAL CAUSES in the Year 1857, in the DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, and DISTRICTS of ENGLAND—continued.

DIVISIONS AND REGISTRATION COUNTIES.		POPULA- TION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mor- tality from All Causes to 1,000 Persons living 1841-50.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.														
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consump- tion.	Diseases of Respira- tory Organs.	Violence.
No.	V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																	
17	WILTSHIRE - - -	240,966	21	45	55	75	22	136	16	6	30	184	6	19	20	543	680	149
18	DORSETSHIRE - -	177,095	20	31	66	256	31	59	12	3	14	124	9	19	22	370	455	103
19	DEVONSHIRE - - -	564,775	20	2	303	527	208	325	30	11	63	557	20	48	50	1374	1497	324
20	CORNWALL - - -	358,173	19	3	91	291	276	169	16	18	11	277	9	40	25	915	716	232
21	SOMERSETSHIRE -	462,282	20	37	81	159	188	242	35	11	42	418	19	38	40	1002	1155	263
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																	
22	GLOUCESTERSHIRE	419,514	22	14	74	257	171	338	21	11	42	340	10	38	21	1039	1402	274
23	HEREFORDSHIRE -	99,120	21	27	10	73	12	39	-	-	6	76	6	7	8	207	246	77
24	SHROPSHIRE - - -	249,504	21	45	105	156	72	123	15	10	20	167	7	30	13	598	657	184
25	STAFFORDSHIRE -	630,545	24	891	577	641	267	1207	47	42	31	855	36	87	60	1639	2811	735
26	WORCESTERSHIRE -	258,733	21	151	87	105	43	314	10	16	23	216	7	28	17	573	841	205
27	WARWICKSHIRE -	479,157	23	306	301	357	219	1152	61	17	33	515	15	54	41	1218	1941	411
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																	
28	LEICESTERSHIRE -	235,920	22	52	130	215	113	342	18	6	35	328	12	23	18	541	612	140
29	RUTLANDSHIRE - -	24,272	19	-	1	3	9	21	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	48	47	4
30	LINCOLNSHIRE - -	400,236	20	8	106	124	77	321	23	31	29	337	11	44	22	846	671	269
31	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	294,380	21	4	17	76	84	413	48	16	26	326	20	34	29	846	939	214
32	DERBYSHIRE - - -	260,693	21	7	19	276	79	190	12	7	40	241	18	38	24	744	716	214
	VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																	
33	CHESHIRE - - -	421,137	23	116	83	650	194	500	68	42	31	432	30	48	30	1252	1388	353
34	LANCASHIRE - - -	2,067,301	28	671	498	2761	2193	4172	353	193	134	2362	136	252	191	7387	9504	2082
	IX.—YORK.																	
35	WEST RIDING - - -	1,344,082	23	269	352	1405	710	1784	232	129	106	1364	85	170	139	4222	4759	1064
36	EAST RIDING (with York)	251,560	24	108	193	231	122	341	27	31	40	289	11	34	24	592	625	177
37	NORTH RIDING - -	193,405	19	30	13	64	32	151	8	4	47	140	6	20	18	387	444	121
	X.—NORTHERN.																	
38	DURHAM - - - -	411,679	22	114	273	458	158	617	59	27	40	569	28	59	20	1142	1344	524
39	NORTHUMBERLAND	303,568	22	33	215	303	109	334	37	30	15	249	8	31	24	767	870	240
40	CUMBERLAND - -	195,492	21	133	9	74	23	127	18	5	18	102	10	16	13	521	400	140
41	WESTMORLAND - -	58,387	19	1	2	14	3	8	1	1	26	29	1	8	3	153	94	40
	XI.—WELSH.																	
42	MONMOUTHSHIRE -	177,130	23	93	33	33	129	87	14	7	11	248	11	38	9	481	625	217
43	SOUTH WALES - -	607,456	20	399	38	349	188	277	29	25	6	679	29	94	33	1961	1470	571
44	NORTH WALES - -	402,111	20	24	106	499	111	91	16	6	31	286	14	61	13	1239	670	277



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England.

## I.—LONDON.

				DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.																
DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Con-sumption.	Diseases of Respi-ratory Organs.	Violence.		
MIDDLESEX ( <i>part of</i> ).																				
No.																				
1	KENSINGTON - - - - -	120,004	19	5	57	60	98	194	12	9	16	101	10	19	16	451	499	109		
2	CHELSEA - - - - -	56,538	26	5	13	77	57	91	5	7	5	29	1	2	7	230	280	31		
3	ST. GEORGE HANOVER SQUARE	73,230	18	2	16	63	54	62	6	10	4	55	1	8	12	221	270	81		
4	WESTMINSTER - - - -	65,609	27	2	30	60	100	116	7	12	2	73	1	4	4	212	308	45		
5	ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS -	24,640	24	-	24	20	32	31	1	3	-	16	3	1	3	83	100	33		
6	ST. JAMES WESTMINSTER -	36,406	22	-	18	14	29	27	3	2	-	15	-	2	2	87	144	13		
7	MARYLEBONE - - - - -	157,696	24	14	78	98	138	198	22	11	8	101	4	14	17	410	786	90		
8	HAMPSTEAD - - - - -	11,986	18	-	1	31	3	5	6	-	1	9	-	1	3	24	42	8		
9	PANCRAS - - - - -	166,956	24	12	129	99	173	170	3	11	11	118	12	11	28	525	748	141		
10	ISLINGTON - - - - -	95,329	19	37	80	64	95	139	3	5	11	164	8	6	11	306	436	53		
11	HACKNEY - - - - -	58,429	20	1	21	35	55	65	10	5	5	54	7	10	6	185	244	36		
12	ST. GILES - - - - -	54,214	27	1	58	31	95	77	2	-	-	34	2	4	4	196	303	43		
13	STRAND - - - - -	44,460	*22	2	32	16	44	48	2	1	-	35	1	4	5	124	204	37		
14	HOLBORN - - - - -	46,621	23	7	50	19	62	46	1	4	2	21	4	5	5	119	231	22		
15	CLERKENWELL - - - -	64,778	24	6	50	42	83	62	2	5	4	45	5	5	2	177	236	23		
16	ST. LUKE - - - - -	54,055	25	7	62	40	83	87	9	10	1	40	3	6	6	142	256	17		
17	EAST LONDON - - - -	44,406	26	6	19	18	42	53	3	4	-	33	-	3	3	110	202	16		
18	WEST LONDON - - - -	28,790	*	3	19	27	39	34	6	2	-	73	3	5	17	162	176	111		
19	LONDON CITY - - - -	55,932	20	3	31	22	64	25	1	1	2	22	-	4	3	106	138	38		
20	SHOREDITCH - - - - -	109,257	28	8	71	123	170	160	6	8	9	184	8	12	15	366	556	32		
21	BETHNAL GREEN - - -	90,193	26	5	79	94	123	139	3	15	2	101	3	6	13	253	419	42		
22	WHITECHAPEL - - - -	79,759	29	4	59	44	89	136	14	11	1	118	1	12	10	263	397	159		
23	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST	48,376	29	-	37	26	48	76	1	5	-	42	5	4	7	159	232	21		
24	STEPNEY - - - - -	110,775	25	1	90	100	129	174	6	7	2	101	4	17	14	305	613	75		
25	POPLAR - - - - -	47,162	25	1	43	54	64	96	5	2	1	57	2	8	7	203	257	79		
SURREY ( <i>part of</i> ).																				
26	ST. SAVIOUR SOUTHWARK -	35,731	33	-	3	8	52	68	1	2	1	27	2	3	2	126	202	26		
27	ST. OLAVE SOUTHWARK -	19,375	24	-	15	12	17	13	1	2	1	22	2	5	8	201	138	114		
28	BERMONDSEY - - - -	48,128	28	-	16	28	64	65	1	6	5	24	3	1	4	123	250	26		
29	ST. GEORGE SOUTHWARK -	51,824	30	1	7	20	65	77	1	4	6	38	1	4	5	166	253	29		
30	NEWINGTON - - - - -	64,816	26	2	6	42	90	74	2	9	4	40	5	13	9	237	381	29		
31	LAMBETH - - - - -	139,325	25	4	64	74	132	178	8	9	8	91	7	11	15	338	604	62		
32	WANDSWORTH - - - -	50,764	19	-	2	19	31	68	6	7	7	26	2	6	9	158	160	38		
33	CAMBERWELL - - - - -	54,667	24	4	6	41	31	49	3	8	4	31	2	10	6	142	220	36		
34	ROTHERHITHE - - - -	17,805	28	1	8	12	13	22	6	4	-	10	4	3	2	45	60	35		
KENT ( <i>part of</i> ).																				
35	GREENWICH - - - - -	99,365	27	11	26	35	45	143	11	11	4	120	-	12	12	330	402	72		
36	LEWISHAM - - - - -	34,835	17	1	21	31	18	47	4	2	5	26	-	6	2	84	136	30		

## II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

<b>1.—SURREY (Extra-metrop.)</b>																			
37	EPSOM - - - - -	19,040	18	-	5	5	10	10	2	2	-	1	-	1	2	61	11		
38	CHERTSEY - - - - -	16,148	18	-	2	5	8	16	1	-	1	8	-	3	1	31	34	10	
39	GUILDFORD - - - - -	25,072	19	-	-	10	6	22	9	1	2	26	-	1	1	55	78	15	
40	FARNHAM - - - - -	11,743	18	5	2	31	1	12	7	-	2	12	1	3	1	47	53	12	
41	FARNBOROUGH - - - -	7,839	18	-	-	11	3	8	1	-	5	13	1	1	1	23	17	5	
42	HAMBLEDON - - - - -	13,552	16	-	-	2	1	9	-	-	2	22	-	2	-	32	23	6	
43	DORKING - - - - -	11,353	17	-	1	1	2	3	11	-	-	7	-	1	-	33	17	5	
44	REIGATE - - - - -	14,329	16	-	-	7	2	9	1	-	6	7	-	1	2	36	36	8	
45	GODSTONE - - - - -	8,868	17	-	-	-	1	12	1	2	-	9	-	1	-	18	17	2	
46	CROYDON - - - - -	31,888	20	10	2	8	18	29	8	3	6	29	3	2	3	71	87	20	
47	KINGSTON - - - - -	26,783	18	1	1	5	7	40	-	-	1	18	2	3	3	60	101	13	
48	RICHMOND - - - - -	15,906	20	3	-	4	17	13	1	-	-	12	-	1	3	32	57	14	
<b>2.—KENT (Extra-metropol.)</b>																			
49	BROMLEY - - - - -	17,637	17	1	-	7	22	19	1	2	2	9	-	3	3	45	23	9	
50	DARTFORD - - - - -	27,330	19	1	5	1	21	41	1	1	-	24	2	2	-	56	59	18	
51	GRAVESEND - - - - -	16,633	25	-	2	3	6	26	5	2	2	14	1	6	1	38	57	20	
52	NORTH AYLESFORD - - -	16,569	22	6	3	1	12	36	11	1	-	26	1	2	1	36	32	21	
53	HOO - - - - -	2,845	24	-	-	1	4	8	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	2	5	5	
54	MEDWAY - - - - -	42,796	†25	7	6	9	23	80	17	5	7	38	7	7	11	179	151	42	
55	MALLING - - - - -	19,579	21	5	-	2	2	40	-	3	2	27	-	-	-	35	41	9	
56	SEVENOAKS - - - - -	22,095	18	1	-	9	-	13	-	-	4	21	-	2	1	53	39	5	
57	TUNBRIDGE - - - - -	28,545	20	9	12	33	2	28	4	-	2	38	2	5	8	81	84	13	
58	MAIDSTONE - - - - -	36,097	23	2	-	13	10	52	8	4	1	43	-	4	4	110	92	25	

Note.—In calculating the average annual rate of mortality from All Causes in London a correction has been made by distributing the deaths in Hospitals proportionally over every district.

\* The Holborn and West London Districts are combined in the calculations of mortality in the ten years 1841-50 in consequence of a portion of West London having been added to the Holborn District in 1845. For similar reasons a few other districts in the kingdom will be found grouped together so far as regards the average rate of mortality during the same ten years.

† Excluding Fort Pitt and Fort Clarence, the annual mortality in the Medway District was 24 to every 1,000 persons living.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES—*continued.*

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.															
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.	
2.—KENT (Extra-metrop.)— continued.																				
59	HOLLINGBOURN	-	13,751	20	-	-	2	8	21	2	-	-	20	-	-	-	36	31	7	
60	CRANBROOK	-	13,069	19	-	-	2	2	8	1	-	1	10	-	3	-	31	33	6	
61	TENTERDEN	-	11,279	20	-	-	1	13	3	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	32	17	8	
62	WEST ASHFORD	-	13,314	18	-	-	3	4	11	1	1	1	14	1	1	-	36	33	3	
63	EAST ASHFORD	-	11,960	17	-	-	2	11	6	1	-	2	12	-	3	-	18	27	9	
64	BRIDGE	-	11,164	18	-	1	6	6	13	1	-	1	10	-	-	-	26	16	2	
65	CANTERBURY	-	14,100	24	1	-	21	4	21	-	1	1	31	1	-	-	38	58	14	
66	BLEAN	-	14,661	17	-	-	8	11	21	-	-	-	17	-	1	-	23	39	3	
67	FAVERSHAM	-	16,684	19	1	-	2	4	19	3	-	2	38	-	3	2	47	25	11	
68	MILTON	-	12,026	21	-	5	2	25	15	-	3	-	22	-	2	3	32	26	7	
69	SHEPPEY	-	13,385	24	-	10	2	16	22	3	2	-	27	1	1	2	29	33	11	
70	THANET	-	31,798	19	-	13	21	7	49	1	-	2	39	2	4	-	90	57	19	
71	EASTRY	-	25,162	19	2	1	60	16	17	1	1	-	16	1	3	-	48	56	15	
72	DOVER	-	28,325	21	-	1	2	17	22	3	-	1	32	-	2	2	44	70	21	
73	ELHAM	-	18,780	19	-	-	5	10	24	1	-	3	17	1	3	-	33	46	11	
74	ROMNEY MARSH	-	5,437	19	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	9	18	4	
3.—SUSSEX.																				
75	RYE	-	12,349	18	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	1	7	-	2	-	31	32	3	
76	HASTINGS	-	21,215	18	-	4	8	1	21	3	-	-	14	1	1	-	89	46	13	
77	BATTLE	-	14,232	16	-	1	4	-	8	-	2	1	11	1	-	1	28	33	11	
78	EASTBOURNE	-	8,347	15	-	-	1	1	8	1	-	1	5	-	-	2	32	10	5	
79	HAILSHAM	-	13,239	17	-	9	21	-	7	-	1	3	7	-	2	-	33	25	4	
80	TICEHURST	-	15,507	19	1	1	8	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	1	1	28	30	13	
81	UCKFIELD	-	17,631	17	2	-	40	-	5	2	-	-	13	1	-	2	33	47	3	
82	EAST GRINSTEAD	-	13,216	17	-	1	23	1	11	3	-	1	5	1	4	1	31	26	2	
83	CKFIELD	-	15,607	16	-	1	6	2	7	2	1	5	12	1	2	5	46	39	1	
84	LEWES	-	25,719	19	1	-	9	4	20	-	1	2	19	1	2	2	77	51	18	
85	BRIGHTON	-	65,569	21	1	2	32	58	107	2	9	-	57	2	5	7	171	154	36	
86	STEYNING	-	16,867	16	-	-	1	7	19	-	-	-	10	1	2	2	39	38	16	
87	HORSHAM	-	14,018	18	-	1	3	1	8	1	1	5	16	1	2	1	41	42	5	
88	PETWORTH	-	9,629	17	-	-	1	1	6	4	1	1	10	-	-	-	31	27	3	
89	THAKEHAM	-	7,434	18	2	-	1	-	6	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	14	10	7	
90	WORTHING	-	13,746	17	-	1	2	7	5	4	-	3	10	2	1	1	50	36	4	
91	WESTHAMNETT	-	14,649	19	-	3	2	15	8	-	2	3	10	1	1	2	43	25	6	
92	CHICHESTER	-	15,037	21	-	1	-	10	5	-	-	3	11	-	2	-	41	38	11	
93	MIDHURST	-	13,599	17	-	-	8	-	7	-	2	1	13	-	-	-	38	10	7	
94	WESTBOURNE	-	6,944	18	-	-	3	8	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	14	11	3	
4.—HAMPSHIRE.																				
95	HAVANT	-	7,212	18	-	1	1	7	3	2	-	1	17	-	1	-	15	22	5	
96	PORTSEA ISLAND	-	72,126	25	-	33	17	42	96	5	3	1	119	-	4	4	8	224	289	43
97	ALVERSTOKE	-	16,908	*29	5	3	3	3	21	9	12	-	42	-	-	4	81	41	19	
98	FAREHAM	-	13,924	19	-	3	10	3	7	1	-	-	25	-	2	1	40	35	9	
99	ISLE OF WIGHT	-	50,324	17	-	15	21	30	18	-	1	1	26	-	4	6	118	79	27	
100	LYMINGTON	-	12,153	17	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	2	14	-	-	-	23	16	6	
101	CHRISTCHURCH	-	8,482	16	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	7	1	2	-	28	14	6	
102	RINGWOOD	-	5,675	17	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	11	4	
103	FORDINGBRIDGE	-	6,334	20	-	-	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	23	5	
104	NEW FOREST	-	13,540	17	-	6	25	6	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	32	32	6	
105	SOUTHAMPTON	-	34,098	23	7	49	122	56	52	3	1	2	49	2	2	5	153	160	27	
106	SOUTH STONEHAM	-	15,974	18	1	8	28	9	23	1	-	2	13	1	4	-	45	46	21	
107	ROMSEY	-	10,810	21	1	6	8	2	5	-	1	1	4	-	1	5	26	21	5	
108	STOCKBRIDGE	-	7,480	20	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	17	14	3	
109	WINCHESTER	-	25,661	21	-	4	7	1	20	-	-	-	20	-	2	3	73	66	18	
110	DROXFORD	-	10,697	18	-	3	5	-	8	1	-	-	24	-	1	1	25	17	2	
111	CATHERINGTON	-	2,493	17	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	11	2	
112	PETERSFIELD	-	7,814	18	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	3	9	2	-	-	15	29	4	
113	ALRESFORD	-	7,418	17	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	23	10	2	
114	ALTON	-	11,910	19	-	-	28	8	7	-	-	-	8	1	1	2	25	38	5	
115	HARTLEY WINTNEY	-	11,223	18	-	-	15	8	8	-	1	-	10	-	1	1	21	16	1	
116	BASINGSTOKE	-	17,466	20	-	-	4	9	18	1	-	-	38	-	1	1	42	58	9	
117	WHITCHURCH	-	5,619	19	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	12	19	1	
118	ANDOVER	-	17,266	19	1	-	-	3	4	-	-	5	10	-	1	3	35	52	3	
119	KINGSCLERE	-	8,909	19	-	-	-	3	8	10	-	-	5	-	-	1	23	16	5	
5.—BERKSHIRE.																				
120	NEWBURY	-	20,815	21	1	1	8	9	7	1	-	-	14	-	3	2	48	52	8	
121	HUNGERFORD	-	20,404	20	3	4	-	5	9	-	-	-	15	-	1	1	37	67	11	
122	FARINGDON	-	15,732	20	-	1	6	3	7	-	-	-	4	-	2	1	53	37	5	
123	ABINGDON	-	20,948	23	-	1	8	12	24	1	-	-	38	1	1	4	58	94	10	
124	WANTAGE	-	17,433	19	-	4	9	-	16	1	1	-	10	2	3	1	44	43	3	
125	WALLINGFORD	-	14,163	20	-	8	10	3	3	-	-	3	7	-	-	4	28	38	15	
126	BRADFELD	-	16,380	19	2	2	5	4	10	2	-	-	8	-	1	2	30	42	6	
127	READING	-	22,175	24	-	6	15	1	28	4	1	3	8	-	2	1	80	52	22	
128	WOKINGHAM	-	13,668	17	-	3	29	1	8	-	2	-	7	-	1	1	28	40	8	
129	COOKHAM	-	11,767	19	-	-	26	-	8	2	-	-	17	1	-	-	24	23	3	
130	EASTHAMSTEAD	-	6,352	16	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	6	1	
131	WINDSOR	-	19,339	20	-	9	5	11	12	1	2	-	13	-	1	3	71	51	15	

\* Excluding Haslar Hospital and the Hulks, the annual rate of mortality in the Alverstoke district was 24 to every 1,000 persons living.



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## III. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.														
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
6. MIDDLESEX (Extra-met.)																			
132	STAINES	-	13,973	19	-	16	-	2	23	1	-	-	13	-	4	-	30	38	
133	UXBRIDGE	-	19,475	*23	1	18	-	14	21	-	-	2	21	1	1	2	39	85	14
134	BRENTFORD	-	41,325	21	2	6	21	15	72	2	2	5	42	4	2	7	109	128	40
135	HENDON	-	15,916	17	-	3	12	11	15	-	-	4	14	-	1	1	38	46	24
136	BARNET	-	14,619	18	-	4	9	11	11	-	-	1	3	1	-	3	50	39	12
137	EDMONTON	-	45,293	19	4	30	17	28	46	3	5	4	27	4	4	4	117	120	35
7. -HERTFORDSHIRE.																			
138	WARE	-	16,482	19	1	17	3	13	8	1	2	2	8	-	-	-	42	43	8
139	BISHOP STORTFORD	-	20,356	21	-	1	-	10	13	1	2	1	9	1	1	2	39	54	14
140	ROYSTON	-	26,355	21	-	4	-	15	36	-	-	3	43	-	3	3	56	66	12
141	HITCHIN	-	24,729	21	-	23	1	31	37	1	-	2	42	1	3	-	49	56	10
142	HERTFORD	-	15,090	20	-	3	3	7	17	-	-	3	14	-	-	1	53	27	5
143	HATFIELD	-	8,499	18	-	-	1	2	12	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	13	14	7
144	ST. ALBANS	-	18,004	20	-	1	3	2	19	1	-	-	37	-	-	-	42	58	6
145	WATFORD	-	18,800	20	4	1	3	3	17	-	-	-	40	-	2	-	59	50	12
146	HEMEL HEMPSTEAD	-	13,120	20	-	-	-	2	18	-	1	-	36	1	-	3	36	41	4
147	BERKHAMPTSTEAD	-	12,527	22	-	-	8	8	27	-	3	2	13	-	1	1	41	40	12
8. -BUCKINGHAMSH.																			
148	AMERSHAM	-	18,637	22	-	3	4	10	21	2	1	1	14	-	1	4	45	47	10
149	ETON	-	21,490	18	-	8	3	8	27	1	3	1	16	1	4	4	53	56	18
150	WYCOMBE	-	33,562	† 21	-	12	5	18	42	1	1	-	21	1	3	3	77	86	7
151	AYLESBURY	-	23,071	21	1	1	-	4	37	3	1	-	45	3	2	1	54	70	10
152	WINSLOW	-	9,376	21	-	4	-	4	12	-	1	4	11	1	1	1	24	30	1
153	NEWPORT PAGNELL	-	23,109	22	-	-	7	5	24	-	2	1	21	1	-	1	59	51	12
154	BUCKINGHAM	-	14,410	23	-	5	4	1	13	-	1	2	47	2	2	3	37	21	6
9. -OXFORDSHIRE.																			
155	HENLEY	-	17,895	†	-	11	8	2	11	-	-	8	12	-	3	1	48	51	15
156	THAME	-	15,640	22	-	21	10	5	17	-	-	-	26	1	-	1	33	44	4
157	HEADINGTON	-	15,771	†	-	-	30	7	16	1	-	3	26	-	-	-	42	34	5
158	OXFORD	-	20,172	† 23	1	17	36	13	14	3	-	1	16	-	3	1	59	56	10
159	BICESTER	-	15,562	21	-	5	4	-	6	1	1	1	29	-	1	-	30	39	8
160	WOODSTOCK	-	14,453	21	-	2	2	9	8	-	-	3	10	-	2	2	35	33	8
161	WITNEY	-	23,558	22	3	4	2	3	16	2	1	1	24	-	3	2	43	77	3
162	CHIPPING NORTON	-	17,427	19	1	3	1	8	4	-	-	-	25	2	2	1	42	38	6
163	BANBURY	-	29,769	22	7	19	17	5	26	2	-	5	30	-	2	6	65	91	16
10. -NORTHAMPTONSH.																			
164	BRACKLEY	-	13,747	22	-	1	2	-	7	-	1	5	13	1	-	-	23	29	8
165	TOWCESTER	-	12,806	22	-	1	2	-	7	1	-	-	13	-	1	1	21	25	6
166	POTTERS PURY	-	10,663	22	-	4	1	-	15	1	-	1	10	1	-	-	27	17	9
167	HARDINGSTONE	-	9,157	21	3	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	22	1	-	-	20	12	4
168	NORTHAMPTON	-	33,857	24	1	2	2	25	78	3	1	3	39	-	4	3	114	114	26
169	DAVENTRY	-	21,926	20	5	1	5	-	10	-	1	-	21	-	1	1	35	57	7
170	BRIXWORTH	-	14,771	22	-	1	-	16	17	-	-	-	25	-	3	4	34	46	2
171	WELLINGBOROUGH	-	21,367	22	4	-	11	17	26	2	-	3	68	-	3	3	70	54	13
172	KETTERING	-	18,097	20	1	-	2	1	10	-	-	1	26	-	-	-	25	44	3
173	THRAPSTON	-	12,841	19	-	1	3	9	7	-	-	1	15	1	1	-	27	19	7
174	OUNDLE	-	15,655	21	-	2	3	2	6	-	-	1	15	1	-	3	27	15	6
175	PETERBOROUGH	-	28,957	21	-	22	4	27	41	3	4	2	30	2	1	5	75	70	26
11. -HUNTINGDONSH.																			
176	HUNTINGDON	-	20,900	22	-	-	50	19	24	-	2	-	23	-	-	1	44	44	14
177	ST. IVES	-	20,594	22	1	3	14	4	33	-	4	1	30	-	1	1	62	38	5
178	ST. NEOTS	-	18,825	21	-	-	34	28	21	-	3	1	27	-	2	1	44	38	14
12. -BEDFORDSHIRE.																			
179	BEDFORD	-	35,523	23	2	7	10	46	50	6	4	9	47	1	5	1	90	83	32
180	BIGGLESWADE	-	23,436	21	-	9	4	16	50	-	13	-	48	-	3	4	51	86	17
181	AMPTHILL	-	16,542	22	-	-	2	19	19	-	-	1	18	-	3	3	46	50	10
182	WOBURN	-	12,075	20	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	1	15	-	2	-	36	34	1
183	LEIGHTON BUZZARD	-	17,142	21	-	4	7	5	20	2	9	9	28	-	3	3	50	35	11
184	LUTON	-	25,087	21	-	18	1	24	98	-	2	2	44	2	1	1	65	75	12
13. -CAMBRIDGESH.																			
185	CAXTON	-	11,065	19	-	-	1	8	25	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	28	20	3
186	CHESTERTON	-	25,170	21	-	1	5	21	34	2	7	1	39	-	1	1	68	54	8
187	CAMBRIDGE	-	27,815	23	1	9	1	29	38	1	-	-	26	4	2	1	116	69	14
188	LINTON	-	14,148	20	-	9	-	-	22	-	6	-	2	-	-	1	32	33	3
189	NEWMARKET	-	30,655	20	1	-	10	6	31	2	5	-	22	-	2	2	85	81	12
190	ELY	-	22,896	23	-	7	7	11	31	1	2	4	35	1	2	1	55	44	21
191	NORTH WITCHFORD	-	16,243	27	-	9	7	7	14	-	3	-	20	-	1	2	26	47	12
192	WHITTLESEY	-	7,687	25	-	6	1	17	19	-	-	1	15	-	1	-	13	15	4
193	WISBEACH	-	36,215	25	7	8	21	19	36	-	3	-	45	1	4	1	52	88	35

\* Excluding Hanwell Lunatic Asylum, the mortality in the Uxbridge district was 20 to 1,000 persons living.

† In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50 the districts of Wycombe and Henley are combined, as likewise are the districts of Headington and Oxford.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

## IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.														
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
<b>14.—ESSEX.</b>																		
194	WEST HAM	34,395	18	—	41	22	50	81	10	10	1	43	—	4	5	99	161	23
195	EPPING	15,631	18	—	1	5	8	16	2	—	1	23	1	2	1	23	27	5
196	ONGAR	11,855	17	—	2	2	7	10	—	—	1	8	1	—	—	10	38	3
197	ROMFORD	24,607	20	2	4	9	17	33	1	4	—	18	—	—	4	54	63	14
198	ORSETT	10,642	24	—	2	8	8	15	3	—	2	15	1	—	1	30	29	15
199	BILLERICAY	13,787	*21	—	—	9	6	25	2	1	4	20	—	1	2	40	43	6
200	CHELMSFORD	32,272	20	—	3	12	6	25	—	2	3	91	—	3	2	80	45	12
201	ROCHFORD	15,838	*	—	—	1	7	20	—	1	—	35	1	2	4	31	35	17
202	MALDON	22,137	21	—	—	51	9	28	—	1	2	78	—	1	3	68	30	9
203	TENDRING	27,710	20	1	4	12	3	46	1	1	—	15	—	1	2	61	57	4
204	COLCHESTER	19,443	24	2	—	—	19	31	2	—	—	73	—	3	1	72	55	9
205	LEXDEN	21,666	19	—	1	8	17	37	1	1	2	53	—	1	1	36	65	8
206	WITHAM	16,099	20	—	13	7	5	10	1	—	1	23	1	1	2	39	52	11
207	HALSTEAD	19,273	20	—	—	6	5	14	1	—	—	26	2	—	5	65	46	5
208	BRAINTREE	17,561	21	—	—	5	6	8	—	—	1	7	—	1	1	71	25	3
209	DUNMOW	20,498	21	2	1	2	—	23	2	—	3	7	—	1	1	61	44	5
210	SAFFRON WALDEN	20,716	21	—	22	3	4	21	—	1	6	6	1	1	1	55	52	9
<b>15.—SUFFOLK.</b>																		
211	RISBRIDGE	18,125	22	1	3	10	4	16	—	—	—	12	3	1	—	44	42	11
212	SUDBURY	30,814	20	—	13	4	12	34	—	1	—	83	—	1	1	91	84	14
213	COSFORD	18,107	21	—	2	3	2	11	—	1	—	16	—	2	1	53	38	4
214	THINGOE	19,014	18	—	—	1	1	18	1	—	2	18	—	2	1	49	31	6
215	BURY ST. EDMUNDS	13,900	24	3	—	1	—	11	1	2	—	15	2	1	1	30	26	10
216	MILDENHALL	10,354	20	—	—	9	—	3	1	—	—	7	—	3	—	38	10	9
217	STOW	21,110	18	—	7	4	6	18	—	—	4	12	1	1	1	62	59	10
218	HARTISMERE	19,028	21	—	9	—	7	10	1	1	1	7	—	3	—	55	37	14
219	HOXNE	15,900	21	1	—	26	2	18	1	1	3	15	2	3	—	52	25	8
220	BOSMERE	17,219	18	—	—	12	4	15	—	—	7	12	—	1	—	34	33	9
221	SAMFORD	12,493	18	—	1	2	1	12	—	1	1	6	—	—	—	36	29	6
222	IPSWICH	32,759	23	2	—	14	29	51	6	1	2	27	—	5	6	96	111	26
223	WOODBIDGE	23,776	21	1	1	3	10	17	2	3	1	15	—	1	3	69	72	16
224	PLOMESGATE	21,477	19	1	8	3	7	9	3	—	2	9	1	—	2	81	54	12
225	BLITHING	27,883	18	—	2	33	15	22	2	1	4	28	2	3	2	72	53	10
226	WANGFORD	14,014	19	—	1	30	1	3	6	1	—	13	—	3	1	27	44	4
227	MUTFORD	20,163	17	—	3	9	2	26	2	1	2	34	2	—	1	48	50	9
<b>16.—NORFOLK.</b>																		
228	YARMOUTH	26,880	23	—	2	15	5	75	2	—	—	61	—	—	1	62	71	16
229	FLEGG	8,497	20	—	—	2	—	13	—	—	—	9	—	—	1	19	11	29
230	TUNSTEAD	15,614	20	—	—	26	5	4	—	—	1	14	—	1	—	48	24	13
231	ERPINGHAM	21,722	20	—	1	19	—	17	—	—	4	14	—	—	1	57	25	8
232	AYLSHAM	20,007	21	—	—	15	4	10	1	2	—	15	—	—	4	43	28	9
233	ST. FAITHS	11,890	20	—	—	22	—	8	2	2	—	7	1	2	1	30	24	8
234	NORWICH	68,195	24	—	1	215	35	138	1	2	6	113	10	3	6	168	225	42
235	FOREHOE	13,565	21	—	—	65	4	10	—	—	1	17	1	3	1	26	16	9
236	HENSTEAD	11,545	17	—	—	5	—	7	2	—	—	7	1	2	2	26	21	1
237	BLOFIELD	11,574	20	—	—	15	7	3	—	—	—	12	—	2	1	30	24	8
238	LODDON	15,095	18	—	—	22	7	10	—	—	1	14	—	1	1	36	18	9
239	DEPWADE	26,395	20	—	—	46	1	21	2	2	3	20	—	3	—	80	50	15
240	GUILTCROSS	12,744	21	—	—	12	—	1	—	1	2	6	1	1	1	41	19	5
241	WAYLAND	12,141	19	3	1	17	3	6	—	—	—	13	1	3	1	37	30	6
242	MITFORD	29,389	20	5	—	12	8	12	—	1	1	26	1	4	2	67	51	13
243	WALSINGHAM	21,883	21	1	—	4	6	1	1	—	—	17	1	2	1	70	18	7
244	DOCKING	18,148	20	2	—	9	8	4	1	—	—	15	—	3	—	32	23	12
245	FREEBRIDGE LYNN	13,557	18	—	—	—	4	8	1	—	—	15	—	1	1	26	26	9
246	KINGS LYNN	20,530	23	4	2	2	7	33	—	3	—	12	1	1	—	30	43	11
247	DOWNHAM	20,985	22	—	—	5	12	29	—	1	1	11	—	—	3	43	46	12
248	SWAFFHAM	14,320	19	1	1	—	5	10	—	—	3	5	—	1	1	35	27	10
249	THETFORD	19,040	21	—	—	6	3	12	—	3	—	18	1	5	—	55	49	13

## V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

<b>17.—WILTSHIRE.</b>																		
250	HIGHWORTH	17,620	21	1	—	4	3	7	—	—	2	25	—	2	1	42	42	10
251	CRICKLADE	11,402	20	—	—	2	—	9	2	—	2	8	1	1	3	21	43	7
252	MALMSBURY	14,899	19	—	11	4	—	5	—	1	4	12	1	3	—	18	39	9
253	CHIPPENHAM	21,407	19	2	7	20	6	16	2	—	5	19	2	3	6	56	44	14
254	CALNE	9,173	20	—	14	—	—	3	—	—	1	5	—	—	1	18	31	4
255	MARLBOROUGH	10,263	20	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	11	—	1	1	33	30	4
256	DEVIZES	22,236	22	—	1	3	1	13	2	1	2	8	—	2	1	69	61	13
257	MELKSHAM	18,815	22	—	—	8	2	19	—	2	4	16	—	—	1	32	79	15
258	BRADFORD	11,607	20	1	—	2	2	6	1	—	3	17	1	—	1	23	23	8

\* In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50, the districts of Billericay and Rochford are combined.



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

V. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES—continued.

			DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.																
DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Con-sumption.	Diseases of Respi-ratory Organs.	Violence.
17.—WILTSHIRE—cont.																			
259	WESTBURY	- - - -	12,530	22	-	2	21	-	10	2	1	-	7	-	1	-	30	62	12
260	WARMINSTER	- - - -	17,067	21	2	-	2	-	6	2	-	2	10	-	1	1	33	44	10
261	PEWSEY	- - - -	12,503	20	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	-	7	-	1	1	27	33	8
262	AMESBURY	- - - -	8,250	18	2	2	-	1	7	-	-	1	5	-	1	2	30	15	7
263	ALDERBURY	- - - -	14,903	22	7	2	6	1	6	1	-	-	15	-	1	2	32	45	11
264	SALISBURY	- - - -	8,930	28	10	16	-	3	7	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	17	36	4
265	WILTON	- - - -	10,742	21	14	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	26	14	3
266	TISBURY	- - - -	10,181	20	5	-	1	-	4	1	-	3	4	1	1	1	17	16	5
267	MERE	- - - -	8,433	19	-	-	1	3	7	-	1	1	7	-	1	-	19	23	5
18.—DORSETSHIRE.																			
268	SHAFTESBURY	- - - -	13,029	20	9	-	-	4	6	2	-	-	10	-	1	-	29	41	7
269	STURMINSTER	- - - -	10,382	19	2	-	1	3	2	1	-	2	7	-	-	-	22	41	4
270	BLANDFORD	- - - -	14,837	19	-	1	6	-	2	-	-	1	4	1	3	1	37	17	10
271	WIMBORNE	- - - -	17,284	19	-	-	3	8	7	4	1	2	10	1	2	4	49	30	5
272	POOLE	- - - -	12,890	20	-	1	2	-	8	-	-	-	10	1	2	2	36	39	6
273	WAREHAM	- - - -	17,417	18	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	11	-	1	4	31	40	10
274	WEYMOUTH	- - - -	22,037	19	7	5	146	3	6	1	1	2	11	3	4	1	40	64	16
275	DORCHESTER	- - - -	25,002	20	-	8	9	-	11	-	-	3	21	-	1	7	60	58	13
276	SHERBORNE	- - - -	13,081	20	12	2	17	7	5	1	-	1	16	1	1	1	28	35	14
277	BEAMINSTER	- - - -	14,270	21	1	6	13	4	5	1	-	1	12	2	3	2	13	36	8
278	BRIDPORT	- - - -	16,866	22	-	43	58	1	6	1	-	-	12	-	1	-	25	54	13
19.—DEVONSHIRE.																			
279	AXMINSTER	- - - -	20,303	19	-	10	19	1	8	1	-	5	5	-	3	1	51	42	17
280	HONITON	- - - -	23,824	18	-	-	28	7	2	-	1	3	21	1	3	1	46	61	14
281	ST. THOMAS	- - - -	48,806	18	1	7	17	20	22	1	1	1	61	1	3	1	120	100	29
282	EXETER	- - - -	32,823	25	-	15	6	40	21	2	-	1	36	1	4	3	106	114	30
283	NEWTON ABBOT	- - - -	52,306	19	-	20	24	5	31	2	-	7	49	1	1	6	160	155	22
284	TOTNES	- - - -	34,022	19	1	9	34	1	12	1	2	12	34	-	6	1	66	69	16
285	KINGSBRIDGE	- - - -	21,377	17	-	1	10	11	2	-	-	2	15	2	3	4	40	59	13
286	PLYMPTON ST. MARY	- - - -	19,723	18	-	1	12	7	13	1	-	3	18	1	1	3	40	51	11
287	PLYMOUTH	- - - -	52,221	25	-	33	107	26	79	14	2	1	49	5	6	10	162	205	39
288	EAST STONEHOUSE	- - - -	11,979	*29	-	6	16	6	13	1	-	-	21	-	-	3	46	43	4
289	STOKE DAMEREL	- - - -	38,180	26	-	20	4	40	55	4	1	2	57	1	-	5	100	155	17
290	TAVISTOCK	- - - -	27,850	19	-	39	4	5	18	-	3	-	26	2	4	3	61	82	18
291	OREHAMPTON	- - - -	20,401	16	-	5	29	-	5	1	-	-	15	-	2	1	49	18	8
292	CREDITON	- - - -	21,728	17	-	1	2	7	2	1	-	4	15	-	3	2	45	46	5
293	TIVERTON	- - - -	33,540	†20	-	48	8	15	9	-	-	-	53	1	4	1	63	85	24
294	SOUTH MOLTON	- - - -	20,566	18	-	15	3	2	5	-	-	9	12	-	-	1	32	45	6
295	BARNSTAPLE	- - - -	38,178	17	-	46	83	1	17	1	-	7	23	-	5	3	80	91	20
296	TORRINGTON	- - - -	17,491	17	-	12	2	3	3	-	-	2	7	1	-	-	51	26	10
297	BIDEFORD	- - - -	19,607	17	-	11	115	8	4	-	1	3	27	2	-	1	37	84	17
298	HOLSWORTHY	- - - -	9,850	16	-	4	4	3	4	-	-	1	8	1	-	-	19	16	4
20.—CORNWALL.																			
299	STRATTON	- - - -	8,580	17	-	5	24	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	1	1	10	22	3
300	CAMELFORD	- - - -	8,448	17	-	17	8	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	10	5	3
301	LAUNCESTON	- - - -	18,305	17	-	4	34	4	9	1	-	1	19	-	-	1	44	35	4
302	ST. GERMANS	- - - -	16,545	21	-	4	9	25	18	-	1	-	28	-	-	1	38	38	18
303	LISKEARD	- - - -	33,831	18	1	2	89	1	14	-	2	1	43	-	6	5	100	122	29
304	BODMIN	- - - -	20,493	18	-	2	-	13	3	6	-	1	9	-	3	-	41	37	6
305	ST. COLUMB	- - - -	17,402	17	-	1	1	8	3	-	-	1	7	-	3	-	30	32	14
306	ST. AUSTELL	- - - -	32,073	19	-	8	5	14	12	-	2	-	24	1	4	3	78	62	19
307	TRURO	- - - -	42,270	20	-	3	43	18	9	1	6	3	18	1	4	1	105	75	20
308	FALMOUTH	- - - -	22,052	21	1	1	4	14	24	3	-	-	9	-	4	2	42	52	17
309	HELSTON	- - - -	28,402	18	-	2	25	12	7	2	-	2	48	2	4	1	99	44	21
310	REDRUTH	- - - -	53,628	20	-	-	21	116	19	1	5	1	26	2	5	4	187	94	46
311	PENZANCE	- - - -	53,517	20	1	42	28	51	47	2	-	1	35	2	4	5	128	94	30
312	SCILLY ISLANDS	- - - -	2,627	19	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	4	2
21.—SOMERSETSHIRE.																			
313a	WILLITON	- - - -	19,895	17	10	5	-	6	7	-	-	2	15	-	1	-	32	31	11
313b	DULVERTON	- - - -	6,023	†	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	11	1
314	WELLINGTON	- - - -	22,121	19	-	-	6	6	4	-	-	1	12	-	1	-	50	45	15
315	TAUNTON	- - - -	35,114	20	-	5	2	3	20	5	-	2	29	-	2	4	73	74	21
316	BRIDGWATER	- - - -	33,188	20	-	15	7	3	15	-	1	-	28	6	3	5	79	92	21
317	LANGPORT	- - - -	18,567	18	-	4	6	8	7	1	1	6	31	-	5	1	33	33	11
318	CHARD	- - - -	26,085	19	1	10	12	53	5	3	-	1	39	1	-	2	61	84	16
319	YEOVIL	- - - -	28,463	21	1	13	48	17	15	-	-	1	47	2	7	4	63	77	12
320	WINCANTON	- - - -	21,311	20	15	-	4	1	9	3	1	8	28	1	-	-	49	62	12
321	FROME	- - - -	25,325	22	1	-	5	1	14	1	-	5	26	1	-	-	68	57	12
322	SHEPTON MALLET	- - - -	16,957	22	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	32	19	9
323	WELLS	- - - -	21,342	20	-	-	6	3	7	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	57	47	3
324	AXBRIDGE	- - - -	33,059	18	-	-	6	-	25	1	-	-	20	-	2	4	64	72	20
325	CLUTTON	- - - -	25,227	19	-	-	1	10	8	3	-	-	27	1	5	2	34	62	17
326	BATH	- - - -	69,847	24	7	-	27	22	65	14	2	1	52	2	10	11	172	170	45
327	KEYNSHAM	- - - -	21,615	19	-	1	16	30	17	2	-	6	17	1	2	-	38	45	10
328	BEDMINSTER	- - - -	38,143	20	1	23	9	25	22	2	2	2	22	2	1	-	93	169	27

\* Excluding the Royal Naval Hospital the mortality in the East Stonehouse district was 26.  
† In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50 the districts of Tiverton (293) and Dulverton (313 b) are combined.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

## VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.														
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
22.—GLOUCESTERSH.																			
329	BRISTOL	-	65,716	29	2	27	54	48	77	5	-	-	69	1	4	4	195	295	82
330	CLIFTON	-	77,950	23	2	12	69	54	97	4	2	7	73	2	2	1	239	302	26
331	CHIPPING SODBURY	-	18,526	20	-	-	2	5	6	3	2	1	12	4	2	4	46	56	19
332	THORNBURY	-	16,454	18	-	-	-	6	3	4	-	2	19	-	2	2	38	37	5
333	DURSLEY	-	14,803	21	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	1	7	-	1	-	26	22	6
334	WESTBURY-ON-SEVERN	-	18,124	19	1	-	8	10	12	1	-	-	16	-	4	1	30	38	13
335	NEWENT	-	12,575	19	1	10	19	3	3	-	-	-	10	2	2	2	20	44	6
336	GLOUCESTER	-	32,045	24	2	19	20	8	45	-	3	5	31	1	3	1	74	102	35
337	WHEATENHURST	-	7,987	20	1	2	4	13	2	-	1	1	13	1	4	-	13	16	4
338	STROUD	-	37,386	21	3	1	7	10	28	1	-	8	31	1	4	2	90	120	20
339	TETBURY	-	6,254	18	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	18	29	3
340	CIRENCESTER	-	21,327	20	-	-	17	-	5	-	-	1	13	-	2	3	44	92	7
341	NORTHLEACH	-	10,984	18	-	-	24	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	29	17	7
342	STOW-ON-THE-WOLD	-	9,932	18	1	-	11	-	3	1	-	2	8	-	2	-	24	33	7
343	WINCHCOMB	-	10,136	17	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	5	4	1	2	-	15	12	3
344	CHELTENHAM	-	44,184	20	-	-	9	4	39	1	1	4	23	1	1	3	108	150	21
345	TEWKESBURY	-	15,131	21	1	3	7	1	9	-	1	4	8	-	-	1	30	37	10
23.—HEREFORDSHIRE.																			
346	LEDBURY	-	13,139	19	13	-	32	-	11	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	31	22	11
347	ROSS	-	15,502	20	3	-	8	3	2	-	-	-	15	1	-	-	30	40	10
348	HEREFORD	-	35,154	22	10	7	13	5	14	-	-	3	29	2	5	3	84	99	33
349	WEOLBY	-	8,718	20	-	1	9	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	9	29	2
350	BROMYARD	-	11,697	20	-	-	3	4	5	-	-	-	12	-	-	2	20	29	3
351	LEOMINSTER	-	14,910	22	1	2	8	-	4	-	-	2	15	2	1	1	33	27	13
24.—SHROPSHIRE.																			
352	LUDLOW	-	17,051	20	-	1	27	2	16	3	-	-	7	1	3	2	27	50	12
353	CLUN	-	10,119	20	1	3	5	1	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	28	11	4
354	CHURCH STRETTON	-	6,167	19	1	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	15	8	7
355	CLEOBURY MORTIMER	-	8,633	19	3	6	7	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	25	13	4
356	BRIDGNORTH	-	15,608	21	5	22	2	10	13	4	2	1	7	1	-	-	30	58	11
357	SHIFFNAL	-	11,483	21	2	3	1	9	3	1	-	-	7	-	2	2	22	33	12
358	MADELEY	-	27,627	23	17	35	40	7	8	3	-	-	32	-	5	1	73	102	16
359	ATCHAM	-	19,174	18	-	4	3	3	3	-	-	3	6	1	2	-	40	33	11
360	SREWSBURY	-	23,104	26	10	4	12	14	13	-	1	4	21	-	1	-	78	82	34
361	OSWESTRY	-	22,795	19	3	-	1	9	4	-	-	1	22	-	3	-	64	65	17
362	ELLESMERE	-	15,239	20	2	-	6	-	8	1	2	2	5	2	-	-	33	32	14
363a	WEM	-	10,625	20	-	1	9	3	5	1	-	4	5	-	1	2	21	20	7
363b	WHITCHURCH	-	11,370		-	1	1	3	4	-	2	3	8	-	4	1	27	19	9
364	MARKET DRAYTON	-	14,160		20	1	-	17	-	8	-	3	-	4	-	2	1	33	41
365	WELLINGTON	-	20,729	21	-	15	22	9	18	-	-	1	18	2	4	1	49	53	10
366	NEWPORT	-	15,620	20	-	8	3	2	9	2	-	-	12	-	2	1	33	37	8
25.—STAFFORDSHIRE.																			
367	STAFFORD	-	22,787	22	4	26	4	1	31	3	-	2	22	1	3	4	66	53	9
368	STONE	-	19,344	21	-	-	5	4	8	2	-	-	4	4	-	1	51	36	9
369	NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME	-	20,814	26	3	2	3	3	16	2	1	3	22	3	7	4	58	71	18
370	WOLSTANTON	-	41,916	26	26	14	32	15	90	3	-	1	35	2	10	4	104	241	45
371	STOKE-UPON-TRENT	-	57,942	27	30	2	19	16	79	3	5	1	71	2	5	5	194	260	57
372	LEEK	-	23,031	21	27	5	93	2	16	1	-	1	17	3	5	1	94	49	5
373	CHEADLE	-	18,142	21	2	2	10	4	7	1	1	4	9	-	5	2	48	43	17
374	UTTOXETER	-	15,140	18	-	2	3	5	7	2	3	3	5	1	2	2	31	32	11
375	BURTON-UPON-TRENT	-	31,843	20	14	24	31	10	34	2	1	3	29	1	5	1	92	91	36
376	TAMWORTH	-	13,996	19	1	2	-	1	12	-	-	1	8	2	1	2	41	26	5
377	LICHFIELD	-	25,279	19	11	16	15	5	15	1	3	2	6	-	3	1	59	65	19
378	PENKRIDGE	-	16,850	19	6	5	10	7	19	2	1	1	10	-	2	-	33	44	13
379	WOLVERHAMPTON	-	104,158	27	276	107	107	102	280	2	3	7	198	6	9	11	301	598	153
380	WALSALL	-	43,044	24	69	105	123	18	130	4	5	-	84	1	13	2	129	297	65
381	WEST BROMWICH	-	69,729	23	171	101	110	14	137	12	4	1	156	6	11	6	156	368	95
382	DUDLEY	-	106,530	25	251	164	76	60	326	7	15	1	179	4	10	14	182	537	228
26.—WORCESTERSH.																			
383	STOUBRIDGE	-	57,350	24	74	25	13	19	102	1	8	4	63	4	5	4	112	248	63
384	KIDDERMINSTER	-	32,917	22	30	17	8	2	32	1	1	2	31	-	2	2	83	111	25
385	TENBURY	-	7,047	19	-	-	11	-	1	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	7	22	7
386	MARTLEY	-	13,811	19	2	1	7	3	3	3	1	3	9	1	2	2	26	35	13
387	WORCESTER	-	27,677	24	18	4	7	4	47	-	1	3	24	-	2	3	70	95	20
388	UPTON-ON-SEVERN	-	18,070	18	-	5	6	-	19	2	1	2	10	1	1	2	40	53	9
389	EVESHAM	-	14,463	20	-	1	20	-	13	-	-	3	14	-	5	1	33	24	8
390	PERSHORE	-	13,553	19	10	7	5	-	17	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	23	26	1
391	DROITWICH	-	18,152	19	-	1	7	1	13	-	1	1	9	-	1	1	40	36	11
392	BROMSGROVE	-	24,822	22	5	12	1	10	21	-	1	2	13	-	5	1	57	79	13
393	KINGS NORTON	-	30,871	17	12	14	20	4	46	1	2	3	31	-	4	1	82	112	30



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES—continued.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.																	
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.			
27.—WARWICKSHIRE.																						
394	BIRMINGHAM	-	-	-	-	173,951	26	207	138	171	98	590	15	4	10	239	6	16	19	547	917	215
395	ASTON	-	-	-	-	66,852	21	78	45	58	25	205	18	5	2	61	1	14	6	157	339	59
396	MERIDEN	-	-	-	-	11,237	20	-	2	11	1	11	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	15	30	4
397	ATHERSTONE	-	-	-	-	11,448	21	1	20	11	-	14	-	-	2	8	-	1	3	23	26	17
398	NUNEATON	-	-	-	-	13,532	27	1	8	4	12	19	2	1	-	36	-	1	1	29	47	13
399	FOLESHILL	-	-	-	-	18,527	25	5	8	20	7	43	3	2	-	14	1	2	2	49	55	8
400	COVENTRY	-	-	-	-	36,812	27	3	70	41	21	145	11	2	1	34	-	4	2	92	163	16
401	RUGBY	-	-	-	-	23,477	19	2	1	11	19	16	-	1	3	22	2	3	2	40	49	13
402	SOLIHULL	-	-	-	-	11,931	18	-	2	11	1	12	4	-	-	7	1	2	1	18	36	8
403	WARWICK	-	-	-	-	41,934	20	4	1	2	14	57	4	-	5	35	1	4	3	106	98	22
404	STRATFORD-ON-AVON	-	-	-	-	20,789	20	2	-	13	3	11	1	1	5	19	1	2	-	37	46	12
405	ALCESTER	-	-	-	-	17,482	21	1	4	2	2	13	-	-	2	10	-	3	-	46	58	12
406	SHIPSTON-ON-STOUE	-	-	-	-	20,651	20	-	2	2	16	11	2	1	2	9	1	1	2	38	49	5
407	SOUTHAM	-	-	-	-	10,504	21	2	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	14	1	1	-	21	28	7

VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.

28.—LEICESTERSHIRE.																		
408	LUTTERWORTH - - - -	16,194	18	1	11	12	12	14	-	-	3	7	2	4	2	24	33	4
409	MARKET HARBOUROUGH -	15,839	20	-	2	15	10	6	2	-	1	3	1	1	2	21	32	11
410	BILLESDON - - - - -	7,009	18	1	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	10	6	3
411	BLABY - - - - -	14,190	20	1	9	10	7	17	-	1	-	26	-	1	1	28	39	6
412	HINCKLEY - - - - -	16,558	22	1	10	-	2	32	5	-	5	46	-	2	-	33	40	10
413	MARKET BOSWORTH - -	18,633	19	-	1	5	1	1	-	-	-	12	1	1	-	44	17	9
414	ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH -	25,895	20	27	1	46	11	13	-	-	3	22	1	4	1	57	73	22
415	LOUGHBOROUGH - - -	25,368	22	3	9	1	3	24	4	-	1	32	2	1	3	75	83	12
416	BARROW-ON-SOAR - - -	20,059	21	1	6	8	18	19	2	3	7	10	3	-	1	52	53	13
417	LEICESTER - - - - -	60,642	27	17	77	109	45	201	5	2	13	140	1	8	5	168	193	37
418	MELTON MOWBRAY - -	20,533	17	-	4	9	1	11	-	-	2	26	1	1	3	29	43	13
29.—RUTLANDSHIRE.																		
419	OAKHAM - - - - -	11,513	20	-	1	1	-	16	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	17	17	4
420	UPPINGHAM - - - - -	12,759	19	-	-	2	9	5	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	31	30	-
30.—LINCOLNSHIRE.																		
421	STAMFORD - - - - -	19,755	19	-	1	3	5	15	1	-	2	10	3	-	3	41	27	19
422	BOURN - - - - -	22,362	18	-	5	2	1	12	-	4	-	15	-	-	-	41	44	14
423	SPALDING - - - - -	21,290	22	-	7	2	7	30	1	-	1	10	-	1	-	35	57	15
424	HOLBEACH - - - - -	19,134	21	-	15	12	11	19	-	4	1	14	-	2	-	27	34	12
425	BOSTON - - - - -	38,444	21	4	29	4	12	28	1	2	4	22	1	3	3	79	73	29
426	SLEAFORD - - - - -	24,551	19	1	6	1	-	27	3	4	1	38	-	4	-	48	64	10
427	GRANTHAM - - - - -	29,850	18	-	4	6	7	19	4	1	5	27	3	2	-	50	47	10
428	LINCOLN - - - - -	42,062	21	-	3	33	1	47	3	2	2	52	2	6	1	93	75	30
429	HORNCASTLE - - - - -	25,089	19	2	3	4	9	12	1	1	1	9	-	1	2	37	26	11
430	SPILSBY - - - - -	28,937	18	-	4	7	3	7	3	1	1	19	-	2	2	95	24	20
431	LOUTH - - - - -	33,427	21	1	8	7	13	16	-	4	-	31	1	6	4	101	38	24
432	CAISTOR - - - - -	34,291	18	-	4	18	5	45	-	7	7	50	1	5	-	66	57	35
433	GLANDFORD BRIGG - -	33,786	19	-	12	14	-	28	3	1	3	22	-	10	5	83	53	21
434	GAINSBOROUGH - - -	27,258	22	-	5	11	3	16	3	-	1	18	-	2	2	50	52	19
31.—NOTTINGHAMSH.																		
435	EAST RETFORD - - - -	22,758	19	-	1	5	2	12	1	2	8	20	2	1	3	41	55	15
436	WORKSOP - - - - -	19,153	18	2	6	1	3	7	-	-	5	18	-	3	1	41	30	11
437	MANSFIELD - - - - -	30,146	20	-	2	7	8	17	-	2	6	26	2	4	2	66	60	25
438	BASFORD - - - - -	64,923	21	-	3	20	26	81	4	7	-	87	7	13	8	227	203	70
439	RADFORD - - - - -	26,776	22	1	1	3	16	60	7	2	-	50	2	3	5	98	85	14
440	NOTTINGHAM - - - - -	58,419	26	-	-	13	25	187	34	-	1	69	5	6	4	214	307	39
441	SOUTHWELL - - - - -	25,616	17	1	1	17	-	3	-	2	3	12	-	4	1	56	53	16
442	NEWARK - - - - -	30,348	20	-	-	9	2	22	-	1	3	27	2	4	2	66	78	18
443	BINGHAM - - - - -	16,241	18	-	3	1	2	24	2	-	-	17	-	-	3	37	68	6
32.—DERBYSHIRE.																		
444	SHARDLOW - - - - -	32,322	20	-	1	8	3	25	2	-	-	24	-	3	1	79	62	22
445	DERBY - - - - -	43,684	24	1	1	1	24	63	1	4	2	51	5	5	3	121	168	34
446	BELPER - - - - -	46,872	21	-	2	12	10	30	3	3	20	52	4	9	7	141	123	42
447	ASHBORNE - - - - -	20,932	* 20	-	3	17	1	9	1	-	8	8	-	5	2	52	35	11
448	CHESTERFIELD - - - -	45,795	21	2	6	26	15	28	1	-	3	55	3	9	7	140	142	62
449	BAKEWELL - - - - -	29,880	* 21	2	5	1	19	8	2	-	1	19	5	3	2	77	65	17
450	CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH -	11,496	* 21	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	3	4	-	2	-	23	14	8
451	HAYFIELD - - - - -	29,712	22	2	-	208	4	26	2	-	3	28	1	2	2	111	107	18

\* In calculating the mortality for the ten years 1841-50 the districts of Ashborne, Bakewell, and Chapel-en-le-Frith are combined.

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

## VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.

DISTRICTS.		POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.																	
				Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer- peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Con- sumption.	Diseases of Respi- ratory Organs.	Violence.			
33.—CHESHIRE.																					
452	STOCKPORT	-	-	-	90,208	25	15	8	146	42	233	28	22	7	101	13	7	12	270	391	58
453	MACCLESFIELD	-	-	-	63,327	26	10	4	53	15	54	9	3	2	74	5	9	4	214	213	47
454	ALTRINCHAM	-	-	-	34,043	21	2	9	21	21	26	3	3	2	31	1	6	1	103	99	34
455	RUNCORN	-	-	-	25,797	22	5	4	128	9	28	4	3	1	14	-	3	-	75	47	12
456	NORTHWICH	-	-	-	31,202	21	6	9	23	27	14	1	2	6	43	4	6	1	74	87	39
457	CONGLETON	-	-	-	30,512	22	2	15	8	17	20	-	2	5	26	2	2	1	128	95	22
458	NANTWICH	-	-	-	35,941	21	1	6	26	24	22	4	-	3	21	1	1	5	80	117	23
459	GREAT BOUGHTON (CHESTER)	-	-	-	52,950	23	5	6	171	8	38	3	3	1	67	1	8	2	170	142	48
460	WIRRAL	-	-	-	57,157	20	70	22	74	31	65	16	4	4	55	3	6	4	138	197	70
34.—LANCASHIRE.																					
461	LIVERPOOL	-	-	-	258,236	* 36	125	99	528	430	648	57	26	6	307	22	25	31	1072	1677	366
462	WEST DERBY	-	-	-	153,279	26	63	23	277	234	306	27	22	8	159	17	20	26	590	771	133
463	PRESCOT	-	-	-	56,074	23	118	13	65	55	79	16	12	2	47	6	7	6	139	292	73
464	ORMSKIRK	-	-	-	33,307	20	3	4	39	18	63	3	9	1	38	1	5	3	111	113	32
465	WIGAN	-	-	-	77,539	28	55	3	99	74	246	10	6	4	132	7	12	5	249	328	137
466	WARRINGTON	-	-	-	36,164	26	8	13	87	71	84	9	8	1	36	2	3	14	114	128	51
467	LEIGH	-	-	-	32,734		2	4	42	43	34	3	5	2	28	7	5	2	89	106	30
468	BOLTON	-	-	-	114,712	27	42	45	53	138	245	15	23	4	127	4	12	9	434	573	98
469	BURY	-	-	-	88,815	25	11	3	50	64	146	10	4	7	91	1	6	5	313	299	68
470	BARTON-UPON-IRWELL	-	-	-	31,585	25	4	1	17	8	50	6	2	5	23	1	5	1	103	104	38
471	CHORLTON	-	-	-	123,841		25	36	161	108	282	31	8	1	155	3	14	8	430	599	69
472	SALFORD	-	-	-	87,523	28	17	6	162	108	234	31	4	4	82	6	13	8	230	525	67
473	MANCHESTER	-	-	-	228,433	33	96	71	221	287	632	54	9	7	283	14	35	14	894	1315	289
474	ASHTON	-	-	-	119,199	26	22	8	163	25	243	19	6	4	99	6	20	8	414	418	136
475	OLDHAM	-	-	-	86,788	26	8	13	121	24	234	12	11	7	112	8	13	5	313	341	82
476	ROCHDALE	-	-	-	72,515	24	32	9	83	74	124	17	5	1	50	9	10	5	231	280	64
477	HASLINGDEN	-	-	-	50,424	22	1	39	110	100	56	3	5	2	98	5	8	4	199	234	33
478	BURNLEY	-	-	-	63,868	23	15	5	109	59	43	-	7	1	72	5	15	9	234	221	40
479	CLITHEROE	-	-	-	22,368	19	-	-	7	16	1	-	2	-	14	-	2	2	62	51	10
480	BLACKBURN	-	-	-	90,738	25	6	50	231	97	159	10	7	43	163	2	3	4	374	435	81
481	CHORLEY	-	-	-	37,701	22	5	5	5	23	24	1	1	-	31	5	1	1	116	105	32
482	PRESTON	-	-	-	96,545	25	7	40	107	57	193	12	8	-	139	-	2	10	369	416	51
483	FYLDE	-	-	-	22,002	18	-	-	8	7	8	2	1	2	21	-	2	1	66	29	15
484	GARSTANG	-	-	-	12,695	16	2	-	5	2	5	2	-	7	5	-	2	-	45	11	10
485	LANCASTER	-	-	-	34,660	23	4	2	7	63	17	1	-	5	29	2	2	6	108	79	46
486	ULVERSTONE	-	-	-	30,556	18	-	1	4	8	16	2	2	10	21	1	2	4	88	54	31

## IX.—YORKSHIRE.

<b>35.—WEST RIDING.</b>																	
487 SEDBERGH - - - - -	4,574	18	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	7	10	—
488 SETTLE - - - - -	13,762	20	—	5	15	2	2	1	—	6	2	1	—	—	33	17	3
489 SKIPTON - - - - -	28,766	20	1	9	171	40	5	—	5	4	24	1	10	—	103	65	18
490 PATELEY BRIDGE - - - - -	9,334	19	—	3	32	3	—	—	—	4	1	—	1	2	39	14	2
491 RIPON - - - - -	16,041	18	—	8	6	2	1	2	—	—	4	—	1	2	37	36	6
492a GREAT OUSEBURN - - - - -	12,167	†	1	3	2	1	7	1	—	—	2	—	—	3	17	21	7
492b KNARESBOROUGH - - - - -	15,473	20	—	1	3	4	19	3	—	4	16	—	—	—	42	57	12
492c WETHERBY - - - - -	5,129	†	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	8	—	1	1	9	3	2
493 OTLEY - - - - -	28,541	20	1	—	15	12	10	5	3	2	22	—	3	2	108	52	20
494 KEIGHLEY - - - - -	45,903	21	1	1	10	14	15	4	6	4	29	1	4	1	194	130	17
495 TODMORDEN - - - - -	29,727	21	—	5	34	3	23	1	2	—	24	1	—	2	73	86	18
496 SADDLEWORTH - - - - -	17,799	22	—	—	46	1	8	1	2	1	10	2	1	6	64	59	10
497 HUDDERSFIELD - - - - -	123,860	22	1	8	164	31	103	10	14	5	131	2	20	16	384	314	83
498 HALIFAX - - - - -	120,958	22	—	9	193	34	90	42	7	6	85	9	23	17	402	403	69
499 BRADFORD - - - - -	181,964	25	3	14	146	91	256	56	18	11	204	17	17	12	565	629	112
500 HUNSLET - - - - -	88,679	25	1	10	56	71	200	21	3	4	125	6	7	11	299	371	57
501 LEEDS - - - - -	101,343	30	—	17	96	92	240	9	9	12	86	8	10	9	282	568	92
502 DEWSBURY - - - - -	71,768	23	5	63	71	47	121	5	10	1	57	6	8	14	260	301	54
503 WAKEFIELD - - - - -	48,956	23	1	16	6	6	62	10	1	5	44	—	9	4	128	172	41
504a PONTEFRAC - - - - -	29,937	21	—	24	44	8	36	18	4	1	29	3	8	1	76	79	20
504b HEMSWORTH - - - - -	8,158		—	—	3	—	3	1	—	3	4	—	1	1	25	11	2
505 BARNSELY - - - - -	34,980	23	4	10	65	11	63	7	3	5	36	1	4	3	112	133	189
506 WORTLEY - - - - -	32,012		7	9	47	25	13	3	—	2	33	4	7	5	80	124	19
507 ECCLESALL BIERLOW - - -	37,914	22	51	29	30	48	63	6	9	3	63	1	5	3	145	200	20
508 SHEFFIELD - - - - -	103,626	27	184	74	43	112	282	11	20	2	171	13	8	8	417	542	91
509 ROTHERHAM - - - - -	33,082	20	—	2	10	22	39	5	2	6	41	1	3	6	80	123	38
510 DONCASTER - - - - -	34,675	21	1	6	9	20	43	3	2	2	52	—	6	3	102	90	31
511 THORNE - - - - -	15,886	21	—	3	4	5	28	1	2	2	10	1	4	4	34	35	14
512 GOOLE - - - - -	13,686	22	—	6	58	—	27	4	4	1	9	4	4	2	28	38	5
513 SELBY - - - - -	15,672	21	4	8	14	1	18	—	3	2	29	2	3	1	30	32	6
514 TADCASTER - - - - -	19,710	19	2	9	12	4	6	1	—	3	12	1	1	—	47	44	6

\* In calculating the mortality of Liverpool, the year 1847 (the year of the Irish famine and immigration) has been omitted; including that year, the mortality was 39 annually to every 1,000 persons living.

† These districts were not formed until 1854.



Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—continued.

IX.—YORKSHIRE—continued.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.																
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puer-peral Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.		
36.—EAST RIDING (WITH YORK).																					
515	YORK	-	-	-	54,324	24	76	9	15	7	64	7	4	17	42	-	7	2	136	127	37
516	POCKLINGTON	-	-	-	16,098	19	-	1	4	2	11	1	1	2	7	-	6	3	30	23	4
517	HOWDEN	-	-	-	14,436	19	-	3	16	13	23	1	1	2	17	-	-	1	44	13	16
518	BEVERLEY	-	-	-	20,040	20	4	9	9	20	8	2	4	-	24	-	-	-	34	37	10
519	SCULCOATES	-	-	-	44,719	25	15	64	61	30	88	9	6	5	54	5	2	4	115	121	29
520	HULL	-	-	-	50,670	31	10	101	108	48	92	3	8	3	100	6	10	11	129	210	53
521	PATRINGTON	-	-	-	9,407	18	-	1	8	-	7	2	-	-	15	-	2	1	22	15	6
522	SKIRLAUGH	-	-	-	9,279	20	2	2	-	-	12	-	3	4	9	-	1	-	18	33	4
523	DRIFFIELD	-	-	-	18,265	19	1	-	5	1	22	-	4	4	11	-	4	2	29	21	12
524	BRIDLINGTON	-	-	-	14,322	21	-	3	5	1	14	2	-	3	10	-	2	-	35	25	6
37.—NORTH RIDING.																					
525	SCARBOROUGH	-	-	-	24,615	21	18	-	14	1	21	2	-	3	19	1	-	1	37	62	11
526	MALTON	-	-	-	23,128	20	3	1	-	7	27	-	-	9	10	-	1	2	41	51	15
527	EASINGWOLD	-	-	-	10,211	17	4	-	8	1	5	-	-	7	2	1	1	-	17	14	3
528	THIRSK	-	-	-	12,760	19	3	-	-	4	4	-	2	5	14	1	4	3	31	18	7
529	HELMSLEY	-	-	-	12,455	19	-	-	8	3	11	2	-	4	8	-	-	2	21	27	4
530	PICKERING	-	-	-	9,978		-	-	3	1	5	1	-	3	1	-	2	1	18	29	8
531	WHITBY	-	-	-	21,592	21	-	8	16	-	28	-	-	6	21	-	3	1	37	70	31
532	GUISBROUGH	-	-	-	12,202	16	-	4	5	2	23	-	-	2	16	-	2	-	36	51	20
533	STOKESLEY	-	-	-	8,666	18	-	-	6	1	6	2	1	1	4	-	-	3	18	10	1
534	NORTHALLERTON	-	-	-	12,460	18	1	-	4	8	7	-	-	-	13	-	2	2	37	17	7
535	BEDALE	-	-	-	8,980	18	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	10	1	1	-	14	22	3
536	LEYBURN	-	-	-	10,057	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	1	2	25	7	2
537	ASKRIGG	-	-	-	5,635	19	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	3	3	1	1	1	8	7	1
538	REETH	-	-	-	6,820	20	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	15	20	1
539	RICHMOND	-	-	-	13,846	18	1	-	4	-	5	1	1	2	10	1	-	-	32	39	7

X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.

38.—DURHAM.																		
540	DARLINGTON - - - - -	21,618	20	-	4	23	12	17	4	3	1	22	1	1	-	71	51	13
541	STOCKTON - - - - -	52,934	21	19	14	42	32	117	10	3	3	76	1	5	6	166	238	80
542	AUCKLAND - - - - -	30,083	21	9	17	39	16	53	1	1	8	67	7	7	1	125	140	56
543	TEESDALE - - - - -	19,813	20	-	-	3	-	18	-	-	-	15	-	2	3	49	41	2
544	WEARDALE - - - - -	14,567	20	-	3	5	-	3	-	-	6	30	-	4	2	48	41	9
545	DURHAM - - - - -	55,951	23	28	25	70	14	60	4	3	5	91	7	9	6	139	133	75
546	EASINGTON - - - - -	21,795	20	2	2	44	3	21	2	1	2	30	-	4	-	39	51	45
547	HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING - - - - -	19,564	20	1	6	7	1	23	-	4	-	8	1	2	2	41	50	25
548	CHESTER-LE-STREET - - - - -	20,907	20	-	24	27	5	17	-	1	1	38	-	6	1	62	39	31
549	SUNDERLAND - - - - -	70,576	24	36	65	105	25	165	21	2	5	98	4	9	7	184	247	81
550	SOUTH SHIELDS - - - - -	35,790	26	11	21	41	34	51	5	8	2	52	2	4	2	86	142	60
551	GATESHEAD - - - - -	48,081	25	8	92	52	16	72	12	1	1	42	5	6	-	132	171	47
39.—NORTHUMBERLD.																		
552	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE - - - - -	89,156	27	28	133	67	61	169	15	10	2	108	2	11	8	288	395	82
553	TYNEMOUTH - - - - -	64,248	24	-	64	100	27	84	10	7	2	52	3	6	7	146	195	70
554	CASTLE WARD - - - - -	13,897	18	1	2	37	-	7	1	-	-	11	-	-	2	31	34	8
555	HEXHAM - - - - -	30,436	18	2	6	19	5	21	6	4	1	14	1	4	1	71	81	24
556	HALTWHISTLE - - - - -	7,286	16	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	28	13	2
557	BELLINGHAM - - - - -	6,553	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	12	8	1
558	MORPETH - - - - -	18,127	18	-	3	46	1	25	3	-	2	9	-	3	-	39	41	9
559	ALNWICK - - - - -	21,122	19	1	2	4	4	12	-	-	-	8	2	3	2	52	47	14
560	BELFORD - - - - -	6,871	17	-	2	6	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	3	5
561	BERWICK - - - - -	24,093	21	1	2	12	9	6	-	5	1	21	-	1	2	60	42	16
562	GLENDALE - - - - -	14,348	15	-	-	5	1	4	1	2	1	10	-	1	1	22	12	6
563	ROTHBURY - - - - -	7,431	15	-	-	5	-	2	1	-	2	5	-	1	1	14	4	3
40.—CUMBERLAND.																		
564	ALSTON - - - - -	6,816	20	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	18	35	1
565	PENRITH - - - - -	22,307	18	13	-	3	2	6	-	-	-	10	1	1	3	56	43	11
566	BRAMPTON - - - - -	11,323	17	-	-	21	1	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	29	9	3
567	LONGTOWN - - - - -	9,696	17	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	3	4	-	2	1	22	13	3
568	CARLISLE - - - - -	41,557	24	9	6	24	7	42	1	2	5	34	3	4	3	138	102	23
569	WIGTON - - - - -	23,661	19	2	-	-	4	12	2	-	3	13	1	2	-	53	25	18
570	COCKERMOUTH - - - - -	38,510	21	33	1	17	-	28	7	2	1	15	-	5	1	110	78	37
571	WHITEHAVEN - - - - -	35,614	25	75	-	1	2	34	8	1	3	16	3	2	5	77	90	41
572	BOOTLE - - - - -	6,003	16	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	18	5	3
41.—WESTMORLAND.																		
573	EAST WARD - - - - -	13,660	17	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	3	2	-	2	2	30	22	3
574	WEST WARD - - - - -	8,155	18	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	28	10	7
575	KENDAL - - - - -	36,572	20	1	2	10	-	5	-	-	23	22	1	5	1	95	62	30

Population 1851, Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes in the Ten Years 1841-50, and Deaths from several Causes in the Year 1857, in the DISTRICTS of England—*continued.*

## XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.

DISTRICTS.			POPULATION, 1851.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality from All Causes to 1000 Persons living.	DEATHS FROM SEVERAL CAUSES IN 1857.														
					Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlatina.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoea.	Dysentery.	Cholera.	Influenza.	Typhus.	Metria or Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Erysipelas.	Phthisis or Consumption.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Violence.
42.—MONMOUTHSHIRE.																			
576	CHEPSTOW	- - - -	19,057	19	1	3	6	21	7	-	-	-	11	1	1	1	30	47	10
577	MONMOUTH	- - - -	27,379	19	1	-	4	4	3	-	-	1	21	-	8	3	66	62	15
578	ABERGAVENNY	- - - -	59,229	25	37	9	8	34	37	10	-	1	116	4	19	4	190	282	106
579	PONTYPOOL	- - - -	27,993	23	22	20	7	53	10	-	2	3	47	2	4	-	69	116	30
580	NEWPORT	- - - -	43,472	24	32	1	8	17	30	4	5	6	53	4	6	1	126	118	56
43.— SOUTH WALES.																			
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																			
581	CARDIFF	- - - -	46,491	22	215	10	18	12	38	9	3	-	60	6	8	4	191	181	102
582	MERTHYR TYDFIL	- - - -	76,804	28	95	4	26	37	102	2	10	-	176	8	21	9	374	360	151
583	BRIDGEND	- - - -	23,422	19	1	-	10	6	4	1	1	-	29	1	1	-	54	67	17
584	NEATH	- - - -	46,471	22	37	5	42	13	23	2	2	-	75	1	11	1	167	113	42
585	SWANSEA	- - - -	46,907	19	7	1	17	71	34	3	3	1	24	1	6	5	152	138	30
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																			
586	LLANELLY	- - - -	23,507	18	-	1	29	1	9	-	1	-	26	1	3	1	53	34	24
587	LLANDOVERY	- - - -	15,055	20	2	-	17	9	-	-	-	-	8	-	5	-	57	12	7
588	LLANDILOFAWB	- - - -	17,968	19	1	1	3	-	3	2	1	-	15	1	2	-	38	29	9
589	CARMARTHEN	- - - -	38,142	20	1	1	8	4	4	1	2	-	25	2	1	1	120	73	22
PEMBROKESHIRE.																			
590	NARBERTH	- - - -	22,130	18	-	8	31	-	-	1	-	-	20	-	5	-	68	14	5
591	PEMBROKE	- - - -	22,960	18	1	2	10	1	7	4	-	-	31	1	2	2	61	33	19
592	HAVERFORDWEST	- - - -	39,382	17	4	-	17	11	15	1	1	1	28	5	4	2	144	53	23
CARDIGANSHIRE.																			
593	CARDIGAN	- - - -	20,186	19	2	-	10	3	2	-	-	-	13	-	7	-	64	25	10
594	NEWCASTLE-IN-EMLYN	- - - -	20,173	18	-	-	12	-	2	-	-	-	12	-	2	-	49	23	8
595	LAMPETER	- - - -	9,374	18	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	39	10	5
596	ABERAYRON	- - - -	13,224	18	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	4	-	1	-	44	15	5
597	ABERYSTWITH	- - - -	23,753	18	-	1	10	-	1	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	64	40	16
598	TREGARON	- - - -	10,404	18	3	-	19	1	-	-	-	-	14	1	2	-	35	19	6
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																			
599	BUILTH	- - - -	8,345	16	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	19	13	2
600	BRECKNOCK	- - - -	18,174	21	1	-	26	9	6	2	-	-	13	-	2	2	43	53	11
601	CRICKHOWELL	- - - -	21,697	27	18	-	6	5	16	-	-	1	26	-	7	2	58	81	35
602	HAY	- - - -	10,962	20	-	-	25	1	4	-	-	1	6	-	1	2	21	26	5
RADNORSHIRE.																			
603	PRESTEIGNE	- - - -	15,149	19	-	2	6	2	2	-	-	-	11	-	2	1	21	34	9
604	KNIGHTON	- - - -	9,480	18	10	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	10	16	4
605	RHAYADER	- - - -	6,796	18	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	2	4	1	-	1	15	8	4
44.—NORTH WALES.																			
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																			
606	MACHYNLLETH	- - - -	12,116	19	-	3	14	-	3	-	-	1	12	-	1	-	40	28	7
607	NEWTOWN	- - - -	25,107	21	-	2	6	7	6	3	-	-	13	1	4	-	74	68	12
608	MONTGOMERY	- - - -	17,984	20	2	20	1	19	10	-	-	4	12	-	4	-	74	42	12
609	LLANFYLLIN	- - - -	21,935	19	-	-	2	11	2	2	1	3	4	-	3	-	47	25	6
FLINTSHIRE.																			
610	HOLYWELL	- - - -	41,047	21	1	-	23	3	11	1	1	-	40	3	3	-	121	73	26
DENBIGHSHIRE.																			
611	WREXHAM	- - - -	40,078	23	-	7	8	1	19	2	2	-	49	1	7	3	113	115	51
612	RUTHIN	- - - -	16,853	19	13	-	13	-	3	-	-	2	14	1	4	-	46	18	8
613	ST. ASAPH	- - - -	25,288	19	-	15	62	-	3	1	-	2	13	-	2	-	83	54	29
614	LLANRWST	- - - -	12,479	19	-	4	77	2	-	-	-	2	7	-	3	1	49	10	8
MERIONETHSHIRE.																			
615	CORWEN	- - - -	15,418	17	2	-	1	6	1	-	1	3	7	-	-	-	54	17	8
616	BALA	- - - -	6,736	18	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	15	5	3
617	DOLGELLY	- - - -	12,971	18	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	32	10	7
618	FESTINIOG	- - - -	16,182	18	2	1	65	7	5	1	-	1	15	-	2	2	33	18	22
CARNARVONSHIRE.																			
619	PWLLHELI	- - - -	21,788	17	-	-	17	4	-	-	-	-	16	-	1	2	54	18	5
620	CARNARVON	- - - -	30,446	20	2	4	35	5	17	-	-	-	29	3	8	1	108	44	29
621	BANGOR	- - - -	34,321	21	1	15	51	15	3	-	1	3	17	2	7	1	128	77	14
622	CONWAY	- - - -	11,630	19	-	7	28	-	-	-	-	1	8	1	1	-	27	10	12
ANGLESEY.																			
623	ANGLESEY	- - - -	39,732	17	1	28	73	31	7	2	-	5	12	2	10	3	141	38	18



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END OF THE ABSTRACTS.

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APPENDIX.

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LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in  
ENGLAND, by WILLIAM FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.

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YEAR 1857.

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SIR,

I BEG to submit to you the result of the inquiry into the causes of the deaths which were registered in England and Wales during the year 1857.

In conformity with the Act of Parliament the causes of death were specified in 414,835 instances, more or less distinctly, more or less correctly; in 4980 cases no cause was assigned.

The mortality of the year 1856 was unusually low; the slight increase in 1857 was chiefly due to diarrhoea and to bronchitis, induced probably by influenza.

The meteorology of the seasons of the year 1857 was distinguished by a general elevation of temperature at all the stations. The Greenwich observations show a temperature of  $51.1^{\circ}$ , or an excess of  $2^{\circ}$  above the average of the preceding 17 years; and the mean temperature, ranging from  $53.7^{\circ}$  at Helston on the southern coast to  $47.6^{\circ}$  at North Shields (lat.  $55^{\circ}$ ), was probably every year above the average. The heat was intense in June, and the 28th day of that month was the hottest day observed since 1846. August was the hottest month on record. The air over London, and probably over other parts, was unusually stagnant; it passed over Greenwich at the rate of  $3\frac{1}{3}$  miles an hour, whereas the average in preceding years was  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles an hour. The wind is an important sanitary element; as it is capable of bringing and of carrying away the organic elements which are the seeds sometimes of zymotic diseases. The high temperature and the stagnancy of the air over cities, are both calculated to favour the prevalence of the diarrhoeas, which were unusually fatal; and perhaps also to diffuse, if not to develop, the new variety of disease which was often called "sore throat," "croup," and "scarlatina," on its first appearance, but is now known as diphtheria. The rain-fall varied from 21.4 in. in Greenwich, and 21.3 in. in Whitehall, where the least was collected, to 41 and 42 in. in the higher regions of Stonyhurst and Allenheads. The rain-fall at Greenwich varied little in the last three years; and in 1857 was below the average (24 in.) Rain fell on 161 days. The mean dew point was higher, and the mean degree of humidity was lower, than it was in the two previous years.

The average price of wheat was 56s. 5d. a quarter. It fell to that figure from 69s. 2d. in 1856. Beef was slightly dearer, mutton cheaper, in the London markets. The potato crop was injured by the disease, and the price of potatoes rose; the York regents were 120s. a ton on an average at the waterside market, Southwark, while they had been 86s. in the previous year. I refer to the Tables in the quarterly summaries for further information on this subject.

#### I. CAUSES of DEATH.

Besides 4980 deaths of which no causes were assigned, 3403 deaths were registered indefinitely as sudden deaths, on which inquests were generally held. The deaths classified under more definite heads amounted to 411,432.



## (I.) Zymotic diseases.

90,414 persons died of zymotic diseases; and the mortality by them was at the rate of more than 4 deaths in the year to every 1000 living; the mortality by all causes being at the rate of 22 nearly in 1000. Of every 100 deaths 22 were by zymotic diseases.

Of small-pox 3936 persons died; or more by 1659 than died of this disease in the previous year. The Vaccination Act undoubtedly contributed to reduce the mortality by small-pox in the four previous years; but it is still imperfect in several of its provisions, and requires amendment. Measles was less fatal than usual; whooping-cough destroyed 10,138

TABLE (1).—CAUSES OF DEATH registered in ENGLAND in each of the Eight Years 1850—1857.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857
ALL CAUSES - - - -	368,995	395,396	407,135	421,097	437,905	425,703	390,506	419,815
SPECIFIED CAUSES - - -	361,536	388,675	400,439	414,197	432,242	419,798	385,840	414,835
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) -	74,835	86,600	92,412	85,600	113,576	84,596	78,047	90,414
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):								
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable seat - - - -	19,341	19,421	19,655	20,383	19,791	20,267	19,024	18,696
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	60,395	64,075	66,163	70,615	67,145	67,520	63,832	65,762
LOCAL DISEASES (L.):								
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - - - -	47,447	49,854	50,733	52,017	52,036	52,901	50,535	52,103
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation - - - -	11,356	11,817	12,517	13,740	13,488	14,552	13,672	14,784
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs - - - -	43,827	43,759	47,400	56,436	52,484	63,742	52,908	58,320
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - - - -	22,313	23,218	23,741	23,858	23,599	23,091	22,620	23,532
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - - - -	3,331	3,416	3,689	3,893	4,026	4,196	4,327	4,313
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	3,187	3,326	3,250	3,343	3,139	3,003	2,917	3,072
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion - - - -	2,368	2,412	2,615	2,670	2,479	2,552	2,260	2,028
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System - - - -	725	840	830	766	797	775	672	747
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):								
12 Malformations - - - -	781	786	861	865	944	916	1,000	1035
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - - -	18,051	18,943	19,075	18,968	18,680	17,818	17,997	19,144
14 Atrophy - - - -	10,470	12,211	13,056	13,083	14,412	14,724	13,712	15,608
15 Age - - - -	25,567	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	23,931	26,847
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained) - - - -	3,560	3,458	3,591	4,018	3,993	4,139	3,474	3,403
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) -	13,982	13,559	14,475	14,812	15,187	15,292	14,912	15,027
1 1 Small-pox - - - -	4,665	6,997	7,320	3,151	2,808	2,525	2,277	3,936
2 Measles - - - -	7,082	9,370	5,346	4,895	9,277	7,354	7,124	5,969
3 Scarlatina - - - -	13,371	13,634	13,887	15,699	18,528	17,314	14,160	14,229
4 Whooping-cough - - - -	7,770	7,905	8,022	11,200	9,770	10,185	9,225	10,138
5 Croup - - - -	4,322	4,180	4,058	3,660	3,998	4,419	5,207	5,279
6 Thrush - - - -	1,114	1,175	1,237	1,202	1,190	1,149	1,094	1,170
7 Diarrhoea - - - -	11,468	14,728	17,517	14,192	20,052	12,770	13,815	21,189
8 Dysentery - - - -	2,036	2,185	2,756	1,891	1,943	1,437	1,335	1,696
9 Cholera - - - -	887	1,132	1,381	4,419	20,097	837	762	1,150
10 Influenza - - - -	1,380	2,152	1,359	1,789	1,051	3,568	1,029	1,333
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - -	266	248	234	266	282	324	227	246
12 Ague - - - -	154	167	151	183	192	149	124	195
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	548	607	666	709	646	575	162	270
14 Infantile Fever - - - -	1,080	808	796	539	561	438	784	767
15 Typhus - - - -	14,294	17,122	17,345	18,015	18,332	16,032	15,398	18,219
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - - -	1,113	1,009	972	792	954	1,079	1,067	835
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	389	465	454	452	832	1,046	1,076	966
18 Erysipelas - - - -	2,206	1,998	2,075	1,813	1,937	2,256	2,133	1,578
19 Syphilis - - - -	554	698	623	622	954	947	879	957
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	123	95	98	100	136	178	164	194
21 Hydrophobia - - - -	13	25	15	11	16	14	5	3
2 22 Hemorrhage - - - -	1,405	1,376	1,447	1,374	1,330	1,431	1,699	1,215
23 Dropsy - - - -	9,980	9,873	9,788	10,302	9,396	9,362	8,213	8,452
24 Abscess - - - -	912	973	1,044	1,053	1,274	1,525	1,459	1,074
25 Ulcer - - - -	340	317	296	351	358	278	289	300
26 Fistula - - - -	92	121	94	104	117	86	73	98
27 Mortification - - - -	1,421	1,329	1,291	1,319	1,244	1,282	1,172	1,133
28 Cancer - - - -	4,967	5,218	5,477	5,663	5,826	6,016	5,859	6,201
29 Gout - - - -	224	214	218	217	246	287	260	223
3 30 Scrofula - - - -	2,484	2,592	2,580	2,727	2,613	2,985	2,831	2,781
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	4,012	4,510	4,700	4,965	5,638	4,762	4,752	5,380
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - - -	46,618	49,166	50,594	51,918	51,284	52,290	48,950	50,106
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	7,281	7,807	8,289	8,005	7,110	7,433	7,299	7,495
4 34 Cephalitis - - - -	3,198	3,628	3,686	3,618	3,752	3,466	3,414	3,392
35 Apoplexy - - - -	8,094	7,946	7,896	8,496	8,366	8,645	8,278	8,378
36 Paralysis - - - -	7,317	7,587	7,911	8,378	8,353	8,905	8,497	8,714
37 Delirium Tremens - - - -	540	503	487	508	551	536	451	484
38 Chorea - - - -	60	77	73	67	48	69	59	44
39 Epilepsy - - - -	1,631	1,760	1,935	2,120	2,052	2,136	2,096	2,193
40 Tetanus - - - -	108	118	145	116	180	153	120	102
41 Insanity - - - -	529	542	535	472	541	494	370	403
42 Convulsions - - - -	23,000	24,592	24,558	24,798	24,579	24,917	23,946	24,532
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - -	2,970	3,101	3,507	3,444	3,614	3,580	3,304	3,361

children. Of all infantile zymotic diseases, except one, scarlatina was the most fatal; 13,831 persons died of that disease, including cynanche maligna. The mortality from croup also exceeds the average. Diphtheria on its first appearance was confounded with these two diseases; under which several cases of that malady were evidently registered. 53 males and 35 females died of *mumps*, and like diphtheria were only temporarily classed under scarlatina, as is explained in the supplementary Table p. 124.

Diarrhoea was fatal to 21,189 persons, dysentery to 1698, and cholera to 1150. Thus the deaths from diarrhoea were more numerous than the deaths from that disease in 1854, when the cholera was epidemic. The

TABLE (1).—CAUSES OF DEATH registered in ENGLAND in each of the Eight Years 1850—1857—*continued*.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857
5 44 Pericarditis - - -	620	563	589	561	594	588	531	573
45 Aneurism - - -	286	289	266	315	308	312	338	326
46 Disease of Heart, &c. -	10,450	10,965	11,662	12,864	12,586	13,652	12,803	13,885
6 47 Laryngitis - - -	1,053	939	1,083	1,097	1,145	1,155	1,294	1,359
48 Bronchitis - - -	14,611	17,294	17,073	22,391	20,062	27,182	21,528	25,588
49 Pleurisy - - -	877	984	945	855	955	1,153	886	870
50 Pneumonia - - -	20,303	22,001	21,421	24,098	23,523	26,052	22,653	23,457
51 Asthma - - -	4,574	4,896	4,309	5,143	4,271	5,454	4,103	4,339
52 Disease of Lungs, &c. -	2,409	2,645	2,569	2,852	2,528	2,746	2,444	2,707
7 53 Teething - - -	4,086	4,408	4,413	4,676	4,369	4,057	3,660	3,992
54 Quinsy - - -	473	369	391	421	345	374	416	485
55 Gastritis - - -	519	721	685	676	755	810	816	816
56 Enteritis - - -	3,733	3,854	3,901	3,659	3,614	3,225	3,234	3,412
57 Peritonitis - - -	1,248	1,250	1,304	1,269	1,432	1,388	1,310	1,411
58 Ascites - - -	664	684	698	753	748	836	760	750
59 Ulceration of Intestines -	791	856	976	1,022	911	876	946	893
60 Hernia - - -	704	708	683	779	828	874	848	814
61 Ileus - - -	1,149	1,107	1,088	1,147	1,224	1,188	1,190	1,133
62 Intussusception - - -	222	268	250	244	258	243	280	254
63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal - - -	248	240	291	241	257	233	242	278
64 Disease of Stomach, &c. -	2,247	2,235	2,159	2,000	2,018	2,362	2,357	2,433
65 Disease of Pancreas - -	17	8	5	9	13	5	12	15
66 Hepatitis - - -	1,436	1,453	1,594	1,520	1,500	1,446	1,437	1,444
67 Jaundice - - -	1,166	1,282	1,281	1,239	1,264	1,300	1,446	1,443
68 Disease of Liver - - -	3,553	3,709	3,948	4,139	3,992	3,820	3,615	3,331
69 Disease of Spleen - - -	57	66	74	64	71	54	51	73
8 70 Nephritis - - -	178	183	197	237	205	244	269	263
71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - - -	430	477	570	641	776	793	954	983
72 Ischuria - - -	91	100	106	109	118	120	83	97
73 Diabetes - - -	422	403	402	412	436	448	433	432
74 Stone - - -	249	204	208	224	183	234	233	182
75 Cystitis - - -	214	212	231	236	276	278	270	258
76 Stricture of the Urethra -	207	244	251	241	256	218	177	184
77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1,540	1,593	1,724	1,793	1,776	1,861	1,908	1,859
9 78 Paramenia - - -	127	87	93	115	70	61	57	52
79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	219	196	178	217	220	208	211	237
80 Childbirth (see Metria) -	2,139	2,281	2,275	2,268	2,055	1,900	1,821	1,951
81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation -	702	762	699	743	794	834	828	832
10 82 Arthritis - - -	54	72	84	81	101	80	71	62
83 Rheumatism - - -	1,360	1,320	1,476	1,443	979	1,124	991	722
84 Disease of Joints, &c. -	954	1,020	1,055	1,146	1,399	1,348	1,258	1,244
11 85 Carbuncle - - -	134	161	233	252	300	255	253	252
86 Phlegmon - - -	422	481	365	309	239	255	126	165
87 Disease of Skin, &c. -	169	198	232	205	258	265	293	330
12 88 Cyanosis - - -	167	230	279	295	294	300	341	350
89 Spina Bifida - - -	212	210	242	279	243	247	299	325
90 Other Malformations - -	402	346	340	291	407	369	360	360
13-16—(See above.)								
17 95 Intemperance - - -	323	289	308	373	318	286	237	294
96 Privation of Food - - -	73	58	54	78	87	91	69	52
97 Want of Breast-milk - -	458	553	593	632	742	850	704	829
98 Neglect - - -	38	15	23	21	33	36	32	31
99 Cold - - -	102	52	66	103	107	195	86	45
100 Poison - - -	454	444	370	409	398	380	432	428
101 Burns and Scalds - - -	2,782	2,620	2,582	2,590	2,755	3,177	2,919	2,717
102 Hanging and Suffocation -	1,174	1,162	1,330	1,249	1,349	1,314	1,314	1,402
103 Drowning - - -	2,531	2,280	2,719	2,508	2,528	2,472	2,681	2,807
104 Fractures and Contusions - - -	4,232	4,433	4,847	5,551	5,777	5,468	5,433	5,338
105 Wounds - - -	590	586	622	574	596	617	603	605
106 Other Violence - - -	1,225	1,067	961	724	497	406	402	479
Causes not specified - -	7,459	6,721	6,696	6,900	5,663	5,905	4,666	4,980



influence of a high temperature in producing this disease is as evident as its influence in accelerating the decomposition of organic matter.

Of the 1576 deaths under erysipelas, 69 died of phlebitis, 1 of hospital gangrene, 2 of necusia (dissection wound), 3 of glanders, 13 of erythema, one of irritation from a blister, 9 from porrigo ; leaving 1478 deaths from erysipelas, supervening in many cases under unfavourable sanitary conditions on wounds and injuries.

TABLE (2).—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause, in the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.			CAUSES OF DEATH.	Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living.		
	1855	1856	1857		1855	1856	1857
ALL CAUSES - - - -	22,659	20,504	21,745	544 Pericarditis - - - -	32	28	30
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - -	4,567	4,148	4,739	45 Aneurism - - - -	17	18	17
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):				46 Disease of Heart, &c. - - -	737	680	728
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat	1,093	1,010	980	647 Laryngitis - - - -	62	69	71
3 Tubercular Diseases - - - -	3,644	3,392	3,448	48 Bronchitis - - - -	1,467	1,144	1,341
LOCAL DISEASES (L.):				49 Pleurisy - - - -	62	47	46
4 Diseases of the Nervous System -	2,856	2,686	2,730	50 Pneumonia - - - -	1,406	1,204	1,230
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation -	786	726	775	51 Asthma - - - -	294	218	227
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs -	3,439	2,812	3,057	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - - -	148	130	142
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs -	1,245	1,204	1,234	753 Teething - - - -	219	194	209
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs -	226	228	227	54 Quinsy - - - -	20	22	25
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs } of Generation - - - - }	162	155	161	55 Gastritis - - - -	44	43	43
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion	137	120	106	56 Enteritis - - - -	174	172	179
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System	42	36	39	57 Peritonitis - - - -	75	70	74
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):				58 Ascites - - - -	45	40	39
12 Malformations - - - -	49	53	54	59 Ulceration of Intestines - - -	47	50	47
13 Premature Birth, and Debility - -	964	956	1,004	60 Hernia - - - -	47	50	43
14 Atrophy - - - -	795	729	818	61 Ileus - - - -	64	63	59
15 Age - - - -	1,606	1,271	1,409	62 Intussusception - - - -	13	15	13
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained)	223	185	178	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal -	13	13	15
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - -	825	793	786	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - - -	127	125	128
1 Small-pox - - - -	136	121	206	65 Disease of Pancreas - - - -	3	6	1
2 Measles - - - -	397	379	313	66 Hepatitis - - - -	78	76	76
3 Scarlatina - - - -	935	752	746	67 Jaundice - - - -	70	76	76
4 Whooping-cough - - - -	550	490	531	68 Disease of Liver - - - -	206	192	203
5 Croup - - - -	239	277	277	69 Disease of Spleen - - - -	3	3	4
6 Thrush - - - -	62	58	61	870 Nephritis - - - -	13	14	14
7 Diarrhoea - - - -	689	734	1111	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) -	43	51	52
8 Dysentery - - - -	78	71	89	72 Ischuria - - - -	6	4	5
9 Cholera - - - -	45	40	60	73 Diabetes - - - -	24	23	25
10 Influenza - - - -	193	55	73	74 Stone - - - -	13	12	10
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - - -	17	12	13	75 Cystitis - - - -	15	14	14
12 Ague - - - -	8	7	10	76 Stricture of the Urethra - - -	12	9	10
13 Remittent Fever - - - -	31	9	14	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. - - -	100	101	97
14 Infantile Fever - - - -	24	42	40	978 Paramenia - - - -	3	3	3
15 Typhus - - - -	865	818	957	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	11	11	12
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - -	58	57	44	80 Childbirth (see Metria) - - -	103	97	102
17 Rheumatic Fever - - - -	56	57	51	81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - - - -	45	44	44
18 Erysipelas - - - -	122	113	83	1082 Arthritis - - - -	4	4	3
19 Syphilis - - - -	51	47	50	83 Rheumatism - - - -	61	49	38
20 Noma (or Canker) - - - -	10	9	10	84 Disease of Joints, &c. - - -	72	67	65
21 Hydrophobia - - - -	1	3	2	1185 Carbuncle - - - -	14	13	13
222 Haemorrhage - - - -	77	90	64	86 Phlegmon - - - -	14	7	9
23 Dropsy - - - -	505	436	443	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	14	16	17
24 Abscess - - - -	82	78	56	1288 Cyanosis - - - -	16	18	18
25 Ulcer - - - -	15	15	16	89 Spina Bifida - - - -	13	16	17
26 Fistula - - - -	5	4	5	90 Other Malformations - - - -	20	19	19
27 Mortification - - - -	69	62	59	13-16-(See above.)			
28 Cancer - - - -	325	311	325	1795 Intemperance - - - -	15	13	15
29 Gout - - - -	15	14	12	96 Privation of Food - - - -	5	4	3
330 Scrofula - - - -	161	150	146	97 Want of Breast-milk - - - -	46	37	43
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	257	253	282	98 Neglect - - - -	2	2	2
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - -	2,822	2,601	2,627	99 Cold - - - -	11	5	2
33 Hydrocephalus - - - -	404	388	393	100 Poison - - - -	21	23	22
434 Cephalitis - - - -	187	181	178	101 Burns and Scalds - - - -	171	155	142
35 Apoplexy - - - -	467	440	439	102 Hanging and Suffocation - - -	71	70	73
36 Paralysis - - - -	481	452	457	103 Drowning - - - -	133	142	147
37 Delirium Tremens - - - -	29	24	25	104 Fractures and Contusions - - -	295	289	280
38 Chorea - - - -	4	3	2	105 Wounds - - - -	33	32	32
39 Epilepsy - - - -	115	111	115	106 Other Violence - - - -	22	21	25
40 Tetanus - - - -	8	6	5				
41 Insanity - - - -	27	20	21				
42 Convulsions - - - -	1,345	1,273	1,286				
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - - -	193	176	202				

The Table may be read thus :—In 1856 to every 1,000,000 Persons living there were 20,504 deaths from All Causes (rather more than 20 in 1000) ; 121 deaths from small-pox ; 379 from measles ; 752 from scarlatina, and so on.



The reported deaths by syphilis have been more numerous in the last four years than they were previously.

*Typhus*, typhoid fever (*typhia*) and relapsing fever (*typhinia*) are not accurately distinguished in the returns; in the aggregate 18,249 persons died of these fevers.

Only *three* persons died of hydrophobia in all England. The number of deaths from this fearful disease was 5 in the previous year; 14 in the year 1855, and in some of the previous years as many as 25.

TABLE (3).—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH. To every 1,000,000 *Deaths from All Causes*, the proportional Numbers from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause, in the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number to 1,000,000 Deaths.			CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Number to 1,000,000 Deaths.		
	1855	1856	1857		1855	1856	1857
ALL CAUSES - - -	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	5 44 Pericarditis - - -	1,401	1,376	1,381
1 ZYMOTIC DISEASES (Z.) - - -	201,516	202,278	217,951	45 Aneurism - - -	743	876	786
2 CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES (C.):				46 Disease of Heart, &c. - - -	32,520	33,182	33,471
2 Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat	48,279	49,305	45,068	6 47 Laryngitis - - -	2,751	3,354	3,276
3 Tubercular Diseases - - -	160,840	165,486	158,525	48 Bronchitis - - -	64,750	55,795	61,683
4 LOCAL DISEASES (L.):				49 Pleurisy - - -	2,747	2,296	2,097
4 Diseases of the Nervous System - -	126,015	130,973	125,599	50 Pneumonia - - -	62,058	58,711	56,545
5 Diseases of the Organs of Circulation -	34,664	35,434	35,638	51 Asthma - - -	12,992	10,634	10,460
6 Diseases of the Respiratory Organs -	151,839	137,124	140,586	52 Disease of Lungs, &c. - - -	6,541	6,334	6,525
7 Diseases of the Digestive Organs - -	55,006	58,626	56,726	7 53 Teething - - -	9,664	9,486	9,623
8 Diseases of the Urinary Organs - -	9,994	11,215	10,398	54 Quinsy - - -	891	1,078	1,169
9 Childbirth and Diseases of the Organs of Generation - - -	7,153	7,561	7,405	55 Gastritis - - -	1,929	2,115	1,967
10 Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion -	6,079	5,857	4,888	56 Enteritis - - -	7,682	8,382	8,226
11 Diseases of the Integumentary System -	1,845	1,742	1,800	57 Peritonitis - - -	3,306	3,395	3,401
DISEASES OF GROWTH, NUTRITION, AND DECAY (D.):				58 Ascites - - -	1,991	1,970	1,808
12 Malformations - - -	2,182	2,592	2,495	59 Ulceration of Intestines - - -	2,087	2,452	2,153
13 Premature Birth and Debility - - -	42,144	46,644	46,148	60 Hernia - - -	2,082	2,198	1,962
14 Atrophy - - -	35,074	35,538	37,626	61 Ileus - - -	2,830	3,084	2,731
15 Age - - -	70,782	62,023	64,719	62 Intussusception - - -	579	726	612
16 Sudden Deaths (Causes unascertained)	9,860	9,003	8,203	63 Stricture of the Intestinal Canal -	555	627	670
17 VIOLENT CAUSES (V.) - - -	36,428	38,649	36,225	64 Disease of Stomach, &c. - - -	5,627	6,109	5,877
1 1 Small-pox - - -	6,015	5,902	9,488	65 Disease of Pancreas - - -	12	31	36
2 Measles - - -	17,518	18,464	14,389	66 Hepatitis - - -	3,445	3,724	3,481
3 Scarlatina - - -	41,244	36,699	34,300	67 Jaundice - - -	3,097	3,748	3,478
4 Whooping-cough - - -	24,262	23,909	24,439	68 Disease of Liver - - -	9,100	9,369	9,356
5 Croup - - -	10,526	13,495	12,726	69 Disease of Spleen - - -	129	132	176
6 Thrush - - -	2,737	2,835	2,820	8 70 Nephritis - - -	581	697	646
7 Diarrhoea - - -	30,419	35,805	51,078	71 Nephria (or Bright's Disease) - -	1,889	2,473	2,370
8 Dysentery - - -	3,423	3,460	4,093	72 Ischuria - - -	286	215	234
9 Cholera - - -	1,994	1,975	2,772	73 Diabetes - - -	1,067	1,122	1,162
10 Influenza - - -	8,499	2,667	3,358	74 Stone - - -	557	604	439
11 Purpura and Scurvy - - -	772	538	593	75 Cystitis - - -	662	700	622
12 Ague - - -	355	321	470	76 Stricture of the Urethra - - -	519	459	444
13 Remittent Fever - - -	1,370	420	651	77 Disease of Kidneys, &c. - - -	4,433	4,945	4,481
14 Infantile Fever - - -	1,043	2,032	1,849	9 78 Paramenia - - -	145	148	125
15 Typhus - - -	38,190	39,908	43,991	79 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	495	547	571
16 Metria (or Puerperal Fever) - - -	2,570	2,765	2,015	80 Childbirth (see Metria) - - -	4,526	4,720	4,703
17 Rheumatic Fever - - -	2,492	2,789	3,329	81 Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - - -	1,987	2,146	2,006
18 Erysipelas - - -	5,374	5,528	3,799	10 82 Arthritis - - -	191	184	149
19 Syphilis - - -	2,256	2,278	2,307	83 Rheumatism - - -	2,677	2,413	1,740
20 Noma (or Canker) - - -	424	425	477	84 Disease of Joints, &c. - - -	3,211	3,260	2,999
21 Hydrophobia - - -	33	13	7	11 85 Carbuncle - - -	607	656	607
2 22 Hemorrhage - - -	3,409	4,403	2,929	86 Phlegmon - - -	607	327	398
23 Dropsy - - -	22,301	21,286	20,374	87 Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	631	759	795
24 Abscess - - -	3,633	3,781	2,589	12 88 Cyanosis - - -	715	884	844
25 Ulcer - - -	662	749	723	89 Spina Bifida - - -	588	775	783
26 Fistula - - -	205	189	236	90 Other Malformations - - -	879	933	868
27 Mortification - - -	3,054	3,038	2,731	13-16—(See above.)			
28 Cancer - - -	14,331	15,185	14,948	17 95 Intemperance - - -	681	614	709
29 Gout - - -	684	674	538	96 Privation of Food - - -	217	179	125
3 30 Scrofula - - -	7,111	7,337	16,704	97 Want of Breast-milk - - -	2,025	1,825	1,998
31 Tabes Mesenterica - - -	11,344	12,316	12,969	98 Neglect - - -	86	83	75
32 Phthisis (or Consumption) - - -	124,560	126,866	120,785	99 Cold - - -	465	223	108
33 Hydrocephalus - - -	17,825	18,917	18,067	100 Poison - - -	905	1,120	1,032
4 34 Cephalitis - - -	8,256	8,848	8,177	101 Burns and Scalds - - -	7,568	7,565	6,550
35 Apoplexy - - -	20,593	21,454	20,196	102 Hanging and Suffocation - - -	3,130	3,406	3,380
36 Paralysis - - -	21,213	22,022	21,006	103 Drowning - - -	5,889	6,948	6,767
37 Delirium Tremens - - -	1,277	1,169	1,167	104 Fractures and Contusions - - -	13,025	14,081	12,868
38 Chorea - - -	164	153	106	105 Wounds - - -	1,470	1,563	1,458
39 Epilepsy - - -	5,038	5,432	5,286	106 Other Violence - - -	967	1,042	1,155
40 Tetanus - - -	364	311	246				
41 Insanity - - -	1,177	959	971				
42 Convulsions - - -	59,355	62,062	59,137				
43 Disease of Brain, &c. - - -	8,528	8,563	9,307				

The Table may be read thus:—To 1,000,000 deaths from All Causes in 1856 there were 5,902 deaths from small-pox; 18,464 from measles; 36,699 from scarlatina, and so on. By placing a decimal point before the three figures on the right hand, the Proportion will be shown to 1,000 deaths; thus, there were 5.902 deaths from small-pox to every 1,000 deaths from All Causes.



## (2.) Constitutional diseases.

84,458 persons died of the class of constitutional diseases; including 65,762 deaths by tubercular diseases, and 18,696 by diseases of uncertain and variable seat; the mortality by these maladies was 4·4 in 1000 of the living population. Of 100 deaths, 20, or one in 5, on an average were the result of constitutional diseases. The mortality from this class of diseases fluctuates little from year to year; but the mortality from consumption was rather less in the two last than it was in the two previous years.

## (3.) Local diseases.

The human frame is so constructed, that certain diseases of its parts are fatal. 158,899 persons died of local diseases. The most important organs are naturally those of which the derangements are most fatal. Thus 52,103 persons died of diseases of the brain and of its appendages—

TABLE (4)—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH in the Year 1857, arranged in the order of Mortality.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1857.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.*	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1857.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes.*
Phthisis (or Consumption) -	50,106	120,785	Rheumatic Fever - - -	966	2,329
Age - - - - -	26,847	64,719	Syphilis - - - - -	957	2,307
Bronchitis - - - - -	25,588	61,683	Ulceration of Intestines - -	893	2,153
Convulsions - - - - -	24,532	59,137	Pleurisy - - - - -	870	2,097
Pneumonia - - - - -	23,457	56,545	Disease of Uterus and Organs of Generation - - -	832	2,006
Diarrhœa - - - - -	21,189	51,078	Want of Breast Milk - - -	829	1,998
Premature Birth and Debility	19,144	46,148	Gastritis - - - - -	816	1,967
Typhus - - - - -	18,249	43,991	Hernia - - - - -	814	1,962
Atrophy - - - - -	15,608	37,626	Infantile Fever - - - - -	767	1,849
Scarlatina - - - - -	14,229	34,300	Ascites - - - - -	750	1,808
Disease of Heart, &c. - -	13,885	33,471	Rheumatism - - - - -	722	1,740
Whooping-cough - - -	10,138	24,439	Wounds - - - - -	605	1,458
Paralysis - - - - -	8,714	21,006	Pericarditis - - - - -	573	1,381
Dropsy - - - - -	8,452	20,374	Quinsy - - - - -	485	1,169
Apoplexy - - - - -	8,378	20,196	Delirium Tremens - - -	484	1,167
Hydrocephalus - - - -	7,495	18,067	Diabetes - - - - -	482	1,162
Cancer - - - - -	6,201	14,948	Violent Deaths, not classified	479	1,155
Measles - - - - -	5,969	14,389	Poison - - - - -	428	1,032
Tabes Mesenterica - - -	5,380	12,969	Insanity - - - - -	403	971
Fractures and Contusions	5,338	12,868	Malformations, not otherwise distinguished - - -	360	868
Croup - - - - -	5,279	12,726	Cyanosis - - - - -	350	844
Asthma - - - - -	4,339	10,460	Disease of Skin, &c. - - -	330	795
Teething - - - - -	3,992	9,623	Aneurism - - - - -	326	786
Small-pox - - - - -	3,936	9,488	Spina Bifida - - - - -	325	783
Disease of Liver - - -	3,881	9,356	Ulcer - - - - -	300	723
Disease of Brain, &c. -	3,861	9,307	Intemperance - - - - -	294	709
Enteritis - - - - -	3,412	8,226	Stricture, of the Intestinal Canal - - - - -	278	670
Sudden Deaths - - -	3,403	8,203	Remittent Fever - - - -	270	651
Cephalitis - - - - -	3,392	8,177	Nephritis - - - - -	268	646
Drowning - - - - -	2,807	6,767	Cystitis - - - - -	258	622
Childbirth and Metria -	2,787	6,718	Intussusception - - - -	254	612
Serofula - - - - -	2,781	6,704	Carbuncle - - - - -	252	607
Burns and Scalds - - -	2,717	6,550	Purpura - - - - -	246	593
Disease of Lungs, &c. -	2,707	6,525	Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	237	571
Disease of Stomach, &c. -	2,438	5,877	Gout - - - - -	223	538
Epilepsy - - - - -	2,193	5,286	Noma (or Canker) - - -	198	477
Disease of Kidneys, &c. -	1,850	4,481	Ague - - - - -	195	470
Dysentery - - - - -	1,698	4,093	Stricture of the Urethra -	184	444
Erysipelas - - - - -	1,576	3,799	Stone - - - - -	182	439
Hepatitis - - - - -	1,444	3,481	Phlegmon - - - - -	165	398
Jaundice - - - - -	1,443	3,478	Tetanus - - - - -	102	246
Peritonitis - - - - -	1,411	3,401	Fistula - - - - -	98	236
Hanging and Suffocation	1,402	3,380	Ischuria - - - - -	97	234
Influenza - - - - -	1,393	3,358	Disease of Spleen - - -	73	173
Laryngitis - - - - -	1,359	3,276	Arthritis - - - - -	62	149
Disease of Joints, &c. -	1,244	2,999	Paramenia - - - - -	52	125
Hæmorrhage - - - - -	1,215	2,929	Privation of Food - - -	52	125
Thrush - - - - -	1,170	2,820	Cold - - - - -	45	108
Cholera - - - - -	1,150	2,772	Chorea - - - - -	44	106
Mortification - - - -	1,133	2,731	Neglect - - - - -	31	75
Ileus - - - - -	1,133	2,731	Disease of Pancreas - - -	15	36
Abscess - - - - -	1,074	2,589	Hydrophobia - - - - -	3	7
Nephria (or Bright's Disease)	983	2,370			

\* The causes of 4,980 deaths were not specified; in calculating the proportional numbers they have been distributed pro rata over all the causes in the Table.

the nervous system. Apoplexy and paralysis are generally the results of organic lesions ; and they are nearly equally fatal. 2193 deaths were referred to epilepsy ; 24,532 to convulsions. The 102 deaths by tetanus must have been indirectly the results of injuries ; and the disease is rarely idiopathic.

14,784 deaths were the results of diseases of the heart and blood vessels. And the 8452 fatal dropsies in another class, were oftentimes the consequences of obstructed circulation.

Inflammation and other diseases of the respiratory organs were fatal to 58,320 persons. The diagnosis in young children and in old persons is not very certain ; but in this year 25,588 deaths are referred to bronchitis, (inflammation of the air tubes), 23,457 to pneumonia, affecting the air cells and the substance of the lung. Seven years ago the proportions were reversed, and the absolute mortality by bronchitis was much below the present standard.

Of diseases of the digestive organs 23,532 persons died, including 3992 by teething, 3412 by enteritis, 1411 by peritonitis, and 814 by hernia, often from neglecting to wear a truss ; 15 deaths were ascribed to disease of the pancreas, 6768 to diseases of the liver, and 73 to diseases of the spleen.

The diseases of the other organs are much less frequent and fatal. 4313 deaths were referred to the urinary organs. In few of these diseases is there any fluctuation except in nephria (Bright's disease), from which the deaths have increased progressively ; they were 430, and rose to 983 in seven years.

3072 deaths were referred to the organs of generation, including 1951 by childbirth. Metria supervening on childbirth was fatal to 836 mothers ; thus raising the total deaths by childbirths to 2787. The happy decrease of the danger of childbearing continues ; 42 mothers died to every 10,000 children born alive in 1857 ; in 1847 the proportion was 60 ; in 1848 it was 61 ; and since that date the mortality has regularly declined year by year, leaving the average loss in the ten years, 51 mothers to every 10,000 children born alive.

Death in childbirth happens in many ways, and different causes operate with variable force at different ages. Thus flooding increases rapidly with age, so does rupture of the uterus. The organ wears out. Puerperal

TABLE (5.)—MORTALITY OF WOMEN BEARING CHILDREN at different Ages in the Three Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

Age of Mother.	Estimated Number of Women bearing Children, 1851.	Deaths distinguished in the Three Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.				Annual Rate of Mortality.			
		Placenta Prævia and Flooding.	Puerperal Mania.	Puerperal Convulsions.	Rupture of Uterus.	Placenta Prævia and Flooding.	Puerperal Mania.	Puerperal Convulsions.	Rupture of Uterus.
15—25	107,440	127	52	205	10	*068	*028	*158	*005
25—35	328,720	458	119	213	44	*091	*024	*042	*009
35—45	166,140	561	42	106	46	*222	*017	*042	*018
45—55	7,545	35	4	6	2	*282	*032	*043	*016
15—55	609,845	1181	217	620	102	*123	*023	*065	*011

In calculating the annual mortality a correction has been made for increase of population. The annual rate of increase (females aged 15—55) 1841—51, was \*01200, and it has been assumed that the number of women bearing children increased at a uniform rate at each of the ages in the Table. At the age 15—55 there were 5,672 deaths from childbirth and 2,982 from metria in the 3 years 1855—57. Of the 5,672 deaths from childbirth (only 2,801 were designated under any of the definite headings of the class (see Supplemental Table of Causes of Death) ; and the deaths under each of the headings in the above Table are assumed to have been understated in the same ratio, and raised accordingly in calculating the mortality. A similar correction has been made for each age in the Table.



convulsions are much more fatal in the first period (all 15-25), when the muscular irritability is greatest. Puerperal mania is probably of most frequent occurrence in the first period, but it is most fatal in the last period. *Metria* (or childbirth fever) is much more fatal in the first periods of life, and in this respect it resembles fever.\*

The organs of locomotion, if we exclude the scrofulous and cancerous diseases of the bones, are seldom the seats of fatal diseases; the body, in fact, can live on after its limbs are lost; and the superiority of the brain over muscular power, renders life desirable even under these losses. The diseases of this class were fatal in 2028 instances.

The diseases of the integumentary system are less common than they were in the middle ages, when England was covered with hospitals for lepers. The people, however, still neglect the skin; and its excretions frequently absorbed, undoubtedly give rise to some forms of zymotic disease. The shower bath with warm, tepid, or cold water, according to circumstances, is not used by people who wash their hands and faces every day more than once.

The deaths from carbuncle were 252, and have varied little in number since 1852.

TABLE (6).—MORTALITY from METRIA at different AGES, in the 3 Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

Ages of Mothers.	Estimated Number of Women bearing Children 1851.	Deaths from Metria in 1855-57.	Annual Number of Deaths from Metria to 100 Mothers living.
15-25	107,440	841	*246
25-35	328,720	1,302	*124
35-45	166,140	797	*151
45-55	7,545	42	*175
15-55	609,845	2,982	*154

In calculating the annual rate of mortality, a correction has been made for increase of population.

TABLE (7).—DEATHS of WOMEN in CHILDBIRTH in the Ten Years 1847-57.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths from			Deaths of Mothers to 10,000 Children born alive.
	Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.	
1847 - -	3226	784	2442	60
1848 - -	3445	1365	2080	61
1849 - -	3339	1165	2174	58
1850 - -	3252	1113	2139	55
1851 - -	3290	1009	2281	53
1852 - -	3247	972	2275	52
1853 - -	3063	795	2268	50
1854 - -	3009	954	2055	47
1855 - -	2979	1079	1900	47
1856 - -	2888	1067	1821	44
1857 - -	2787	836	1951	42
11 years 1847-57 -	34525	11139	23386	51

\* This branch of medicine is cultivated in the present day with extraordinary zeal—by men of superior ability; and a society has been recently formed for the cultivation of this important art.

(4.) *Diseases of Growth, Nutrition, and Decay, or Developmental Diseases.*

1035 persons, chiefly children, died from the imperfect development of parts of their structure ; 350 of the blue disease (cyanosis) ; 325 from non-closure (spina bifida) of the spine ; and 360 from other malformations. 26,847 deaths, or 65 in every 1000, were referred to *old age*.

(5.) *Violent Deaths.*

15,027 deaths were referred directly to external causes. The action of all these causes is not attended with any violence, but it is equally fatal when it attains a certain degree of intensity. Thus intemperance in drink and in food acts as a slow poison ; and the 294 deaths so registered, as well as 484 deaths by delirium tremens, together exceed in number the deaths from all other poisons. But intemperance induces various diseases which appear under other heads ; and it is difficult to over-estimate the injury to the public health arising directly and indirectly from this cause. Privation, to which 52 deaths were ascribed, was happily less fatal than in previous years. The want of breast milk is always fatal to many infants, who cannot be deprived of their natural food with impunity.

The deaths by cold may serve almost to measure the temperature of the year : thus the temperature of 1855 was low, and the deaths by cold were 195 ; the temperature of 1857 was high, and the deaths by cold were 45.

The deaths by burns and scalds followed the same order ; in the cold year they amounted to 3177, and in the warm year to 2717. In the four years out of nine, when the annual deaths by cold exceeded 100, the deaths by burns and scalds were 2826 on an average ; in the four years when the annual deaths by cold were less than 100, the deaths by burns and scalds were 2710 on an average.

The additional fires in cold weather, and the disposition to approach them without due precaution, accounts for the apparent anomaly.

The deaths by poisons are not always discovered under our imperfect system of police ; yet 428 deaths were ascertained to be by poison. 2807 persons were drowned. It exceeds the number in previous years. The deaths by drowning at sea are not registered. 1402 persons died by hanging or suffocation ; 605 lost their lives by wounds ; 5338 died of fractures and contusions from mechanical injuries of various kinds. The number of deaths of this class reached the highest point in the year 1854 ; and since that year the decline has been progressive. A large proportion of these deaths is due to negligence, and to the absence of precautions against the dangers which the new mechanical agency of steam has introduced.

*Prevalence of Epidemics.*

It is a peculiarity of zymotic diseases that they are distributed irregularly over time and space. The recurrence of cholera as an epidemic is an example of the first, the Table (pp. 148-159) offers many examples of the second irregularity. Thus in the West Midland Counties (Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Stafford, Worcester, and Warwick), 1434 persons died of small-pox ; in London 156 ; in the West Midland Counties, on the other hand, 784 persons died of whooping-cough, in London 2527. The small-pox was fatal to 86 persons in the three counties of Gloucester, Hereford, and Salop, and to 1348 in the three counties of Stafford, Worcester, and Warwick adjacent. Whooping-cough was not diffused equally ; its ravages were visible in a few districts of Gloucester, Stafford, and Warwick ; few children died from the disease in Hereford, Salop, and Worcester. We may conceive the different kinds of zymotic matter distributed in clouds over the country, sometimes stretching over the whole atmosphere of the island, at other times brooding over isolated but generally dense populations, in unfavourable sanitary conditions. Scarlatine is found in one place, varioline in another ; rubeoline,



pertussine, enterine, cholérine, influenzine, typhine, and the other organic elements being developed, and prevailing, seldom simultaneously, but in recurring successions.

A series of tables, such as that at page 148–159, will perhaps supply the means of determining the laws of epidemic succession; in the meantime they serve to express the facts as they were observed.

It may be useful to indicate some of the localities in which the principal epidemic diseases found their victims in the greatest numbers, in the year 1857.

*Small-pox* was extremely prevalent and fatal in several districts in South Staffordshire, and in contiguous parts of Worcestershire; it caused 276 deaths in Wolverhampton\*, 69 in Walsall, 171 in West Bromwich, 251 in Dudley, and 74 in Stourbridge. In Birmingham and Aston, where the neglect of vaccination has been reported by the registrars, it was fatal in 285 cases; in Liverpool and West Derby the deaths ascribed to small-pox were 188, in Prescot 118, in Manchester and Salford 113, in Sheffield and Ecclesall Bierlow 235, in York 76, in Whitehaven 75. In Cardiff, where the efficient drainage of the town has been effected, and the mortality from other epidemic diseases was light, 215 deaths were caused by small-pox.

The mortality from *measles* in the whole country was less than in the previous year, but the disease was more fatal in Hants, Devon, Salop, Stafford, Warwick, Northumberland, and a few other counties. Measles caused 1341 deaths in London, 33 in Portsea Island, 49 in Southampton, 43 in Bridport, 33 in Plymouth, 39 in Tavistock, 48 in Tiverton, 46 in Barnstaple, 42 in Penzance, 35 in Madeley (Salop), 107 in Wolverhampton, 105 in Walsall, 101 in West Bromwich, 164 in Dudley, 183 in Birmingham and Aston, 70 in Coventry, 77 in Leicester. The disease was fatal to 122 in Liverpool and West Derby, 71 in Manchester, 50 in Blackburn, 63 in Dewsbury, 103 in Sheffield and Ecclesall Bierlow, 165 in Hull and Sculcoates, 92 in Gateshead, and 133 in Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

The deaths from *scarlatina* (14,229) were nearly the same in 1857 as in the previous year (14,160). In classifying the fatal diseases diphtheria is referred to this head, and its prevalence as an epidemic was reported early in the year by the registrars in various parts of the country, who usually described it as “throat disease,” “malignant sore throat,” and by other like terms. Scarlatina, including diphtheria, caused 1599 deaths in the districts of London, 31 in Farnham (which includes part of the Aldershot camp), 33 in Tunbridge, 60 in Eastry (including Deal and Sandwich), 40 in Uckfield, 32 in Brighton, 122 in Southampton, 66 in Oxford and Headington, and 50 in Huntingdon. In the Eastern Counties several districts suffered. In Maldon, where, in the words of the registrar, “there was a terrible epidemic of typhus and of malignant sore throat,” 51 fatal cases occurred; in Norwich 215, in Forehoe 65, and in Depwade 46. Few districts in the South Western Counties escaped; and the disease was very prevalent in Weymouth, where it caused 146 deaths, in Bridport (58 deaths), Plymouth (107), Barnstaple (83), Bideford (115), Liskeard (89), Truro (43), and Yeovil (48). In Bristol and Clifton there were 123 deaths; in Madeley 40, in Leek 93, in Wolverhampton 107, in Walsall 123, in West Bromwich 110, in Dudley 76, and in Birmingham and Aston 229. Leicester suffered to the extent of 109 deaths; and in the Hayfield district, Derbyshire, there was a severe epidemic, which proved fatal in no less than 208 cases. Every district in Cheshire and Lancashire was visited by this disease; Liverpool and West Derby lost 805 lives, Manchester and Salford 383, Ashton-under-Lyme 163, and Blackburn 231. In Yorkshire several districts suffered; there were 171 fatal cases in Skipton, 164 in Huddersfield, 193 in Halifax, 146 in Bradford, and 169 in Hull and Scul-

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\* The Superintendent Registrar's district is in all cases referred to except where otherwise stated.



coates. In the Northern Counties, Durham had 70 deaths, Sunderland 105, Newcastle-upon-Tyne 67, and Tynemouth 100; in Wales, St. Asaph had 62 deaths, Llanrwst 77, Festiniog 65, Bangor 51, and Anglesey 73.

*Whooping-cough*, which was more fatal than in 1856, caused 10,138 deaths. The principal visitations of this epidemical disease were in Brighton (58 deaths), Southampton (56), Bedford (46), Redruth (116) and Chard (53), Bristol and Clifton (102), Wolverhampton (102), Dudley (60), Birmingham and Aston (123), Liverpool and West Derby (664), Manchester and Salford (395), and Sheffield (112). The districts of the Northern Counties and Wales were, with a few exceptions, exempt from severe attacks of the disease.

*Diarrhœa* began to prevail in London early in July with more force than usual at that period of the year; several cases of cholera and choleraic diarrhœa also occurred. In the week ending July 25th, 259 deaths from diarrhœa were registered in London, and the number rose to 302 in the following week, after which it slowly declined. The disease was fatal in London in the year to 3115 persons. In the South Eastern Counties it was prevalent in Kingston (40 deaths), Dartford (41), Medway (80), Maidstone (52), Thanet (49), Brighton (107), Portsea Island (96), Southampton (52). In the South Midland Counties, there were 72 deaths in Brentford, 78 in Northampton, 50 in Bedford, 50 in Biggleswade, 98 in Luton. In the Eastern Counties, West Ham lost 81, Ipswich 51, Yarmouth 75, and Norwich 138. The districts of the South Western Counties were comparatively exempt, excepting Plymouth (79 deaths), Stoke Damerel (55), Penzance (47), and Bath (65). In South Staffordshire diarrhœa held its place with other epidemics, and proved fatal in 280 cases in Wolverhampton, 130 in Walsall, 137 in West Bromwich, and 326 in Dudley. No less than 795 persons succumbed under this disease in Birmingham and Aston; 145 in Coventry, 201 in Leicester, 187 in Nottingham, 233 in Stockport, 954 in Liverpool and West Derby, 866 in Manchester and Salford, 243 in Ashton, and 234 in Oldham. Amongst the Yorkshire districts, those which suffered most severely were Bradford (256 deaths), Leeds and Hunslet (440), Sheffield (282), Hull and Sculcoates (180). In the Northern counties the disease prevailed most in Stockton (117 deaths), Sunderland (165), and Newcastle-upon-Tyne (169). Of 368 deaths in North and South Wales, 201 occurred in Glamorganshire.

Not one of the 629 districts escaped without any deaths from *typhoid*, or some of the other forms of continued fever. There were 2096 fatal cases in London, 119 in Portsea Island, 91 in Chelmsford, 83 in Sudbury, 113 in Norwich, 142 in Bristol and Clifton, 198 in Wolverhampton\*, 84 in Walsall, 156 in West Bromwich, 179 in Dudley, 300 in Birmingham and

\* The unsatisfactory sanitary condition of the principal districts in South Staffordshire is forcibly shown by the following table of the deaths from certain zymotic diseases in Wolverhampton, Walsall, West Bromwich, and Dudley, which contained in 1851 a population of 323,461; and in all the other districts of Staffordshire, with a population of 307,084:—

DISTRICTS.	Population, 1851.	Small-pox.		Measles.		Scarlatina.		Whooping-cough.		Diarrhœa, Dysentery, and Cholera.		Typhus.	
		1856.	1857.	1856.	1857.	1856.	1857.	1856.	1857.	1856.	1857.	1856.	1857.
WOLVERHAMPTON - -	104,158	5	276	189	107	23	107	42	102	199	285	133	198
WALSALL - - -	43,044	80	60	41	105	24	123	11	18	70	139	69	84
WEST BROMWICH - -	69,729	30	171	55	101	81	110	46	14	52	153	98	156
DUDLEY - - -	106,530	31	251	34	164	23	76	68	60	208	348	162	179
TOTAL of the Four DISTRICTS - - }	323,461	146	767	319	477	151	416	167	194	529	925	462	617
Other DISTRICTS of STAFFORDSHIRE - - - }	307,084	7	124	80	100	207	225	108	73	293	371	214	238



Aston, and 140 in Leicester. The mortality from this disease was generally high in the districts of Cheshire and Lancashire. In Yorkshire, 131 fatal cases occurred in Huddersfield, 204 in Bradford, 211 in Leeds and Hunslet, 171 in Sheffield, and 154 in Hull and Sculcoates. Sunderland lost 98, Newcastle-upon-Tyne 108, Abergavenny 116, and Merthyr Tydfil 176 lives.

*Method of comparing the Local Rates of Mortality with the Standard Rate.*

We have no means of ascertaining what the rate of mortality would be among men living in the most favourable sanitary conditions ; otherwise observations for a term of years on a considerable number of such persons would supply a standard rate with which other rates could be compared.

In the absence of such a standard, the districts of England in which the mortality rate did not exceed 17 annual deaths in 1000 living, have been selected as the basis of a new life table, which will shortly be published, as the nearest approximation we can obtain to a table representing the human race in the normal state.

The 5th column in the annexed table shows the rates of mortality at 12 different ages in the districts of England which we call, for the sake of distinction, healthy. The sanitary conditions are often defective, but

TABLE showing the Method to be employed in comparing the RATES of MORTALITY in the HEALTHY DISTRICTS of ENGLAND, with the Rates prevailing in other Districts. LONDON is given as an example.

LONDON.

AGES.	Population estimated to the middle of 1851.	Average Annual Deaths in the 5 Years 1849-53.	Average Annual Rate of Mortality in the 5 Years 1849-53.	Average Annual Mortality in Healthy Districts (1849-53).	Average Annual Deaths which would have occurred if the Mortality had been the same as in Healthy Districts.
1	2	3	4	5	6
MALES.					
0—	147390	12156	*08247	*04348	6367
5—	121977	1274	*01045	*00674	817
10—	107745	569	*00528	*00384	412
15—	208028	1669	*00802	*00691	1432
25—	195983	2178	*01111	*00818	1596
35—	145165	2504	*01725	*00928	1341
45—	96559	2542	*02632	*01273	1223
55—	54479	2396	*04398	*02294	1243
65—	26514	2299	*08670	*05486	1446
75—	7387	1294	*17522	*12817	942
85—	794	272	*34247	*28350	225
95 and upwards	48	19	*40047	*40000	19
All Ages —	1112069	29172	*02623	*01534	17063
FEMALES.					
0—	147969	10635	*07187	*03720	5473
5—	123082	1220	*00991	*00702	859
10—	109701	540	*00492	*00480	524
15—	248763	1619	*00651	*00765	1896
25—	233846	2213	*00947	*00894	2082
35—	165265	2345	*01419	*00998	1642
45—	113007	2241	*01983	*01192	1238
55—	69308	2460	*03549	*02162	1487
65—	36496	2645	*07247	*04992	1809
75—	12582	1936	*18384	*11866	1483
85—	1793	514	*28685	*26711	477
95 and upwards	102	42	*41611	*45000	46
All Ages —	1261914	28410	*02251	*01515	19116
Persons —	2,373,983	57,582	*02425	*01524	36,179

The Table may be read thus:—The number of persons living in London in the middle of 1851 at the age 15–25 was 208,028, and the average annual deaths in the 5 years 1849–53 were 1669, the average annual rate of mortality being \*00802, or rather more than 8 in 1000; the average annual mortality in the Healthy Districts at those ages in the 5 years 1849–53 was \*00691, or nearly 7 in 1000; the average annual deaths in London at that rate would have amounted to 1432.

\* This is the rate of mortality that would prevail in the healthy districts at all ages if the distribution of the ages were the same as they were in London in 1851.

the defects are counterbalanced ; so that the districts being much less unhealthy than the average, may be so designated.

It will be observed that if the population (2,373,983) be multiplied by 17, and the product be divided by 1000, the resulting number (40,358) will represent the annual deaths that would take place in London if the mortality were at the rate of 17 in 1000 annually. The actual rate of mortality in those districts was 17·72 in 1000 males, and 17·33 in 1000 females.

But the population experienced very different rates of mortality at different ages, and the proportional numbers living in London at the various periods of life is not the same as it is in the country districts, which send out emigrants. London is supported partly by immigrants and partly by births. It has hence an excessive number of people in the prime of life. Accordingly, it is found that with the population as it was distributed in 1851 the annual deaths in London would not exceed 36,179, or the annual mortality would be 15 in 1000 if the rates of mortality at each of the 12 periods of life were the same as those prevailing in the healthy districts.

Example : The number of boys under 5 years of age was 147,390 ; the annual rate of mortality in the healthy districts was ·04348 ; and multiplying these two fractions together, 147,390 × ·04348 = 6367 deaths which would have happened at London had the mortality been at the same rate as it was in the healthy districts.

By continuing the process, the numbers in column 6 are obtained, amounting in the aggregate to 36,179 ; the mortality in London should therefore have been  $\frac{36,179}{2,373,983} = \cdot 0152$  or 15 in 1000.

All towns like Liverpool, Glasgow, and Manchester, have an excess of that part of the population which experiences, on account of age, less than the average rate of mortality. A part of the mortality of the towns is therefore marked by this circumstance.

And the effect of a correction for age such as has been employed in the Registrar General's reports shows that the number of *unnatural deaths* is always understated by comparing the total deaths with the deaths which would take place at the rate of 17 in 1000.

It is shown in the table that, on an average, 57,582 persons died in London annually during the five years 1849-53, whereas the deaths should not, at rates of mortality then prevailing in certain districts of England, have exceeded 36,179 ; consequently 21,403 unnatural deaths took place every year in London. It will be the office of the Boards of Works to reduce this dreadful sacrifice of life to the lowest point, and thus to deserve well of their country.

In Liverpool, by the same method, it is found that 6418 lives were lost in the year 1857, in excess of the deaths at the healthy rates.\* In Manchester the sickness and mortality are also excessive.

\* DEATHS in 1857 in the Borough of LIVERPOOL, and the Number that would have happened if the Rate of Mortality had been the same as in Healthy Districts of England.

	Deaths registered in 1857.	Deaths that would have hap- pened at the Rates prevailing in 63 Hea thy Districts.	Excess of Deaths over the Deaths that would have happened at the Rates prevailing in 63 Healthy Districts.
LIVERPOOL BOROUGH - - -	12,895	6,477	6,418
West Derby, Everton, and Toxteth }	3,778†	2,529	1,249
Park Sub districts - - - }			
Liverpool District - - - -	9,117	3,948	5,169

† The deaths actually registered in the three sub-districts were 4,176. To allow for the population included in the sub-districts, but not belonging to the borough ; this number has been reduced to 3,778, by assuming that the deaths which occurred beyond the limits of the borough bore the same proportion to population as the total deaths bore to the total population of the three sub-districts.



We may hope that speedy measures will be adopted to heal the sicknesses of the large central cities, so that the smaller towns, and the country itself, may learn sanitary lessons from their improvements. Instead of being sickly, they will then be justly famed for salubrity and for their piety in observing the divine laws.

THE NEW FEMALE LIFE TABLE.

A male *Life Table* for England was prepared some time ago, and was published in the Appendix to the Registrar General's 12th Report, with formulas and remarks on its properties and applications.

A similar FEMALE LIFE TABLE for England has been computed, and will be found in the Appendix.

The chief facts on which the two tables are founded have been transcribed from the Registrar General's 9th Report, pp. 176-7. On the construction of Life Tables, see the Appendices to the 5th and to the 6th Reports. I have prepared another paper expressly on that subject, and it was read recently before the Royal Society.

The new Female Life Table is accompanied by a Table (p. 204.), showing in juxtaposition the mortality of males and females at each year of age.

The whole of the Tables (pp. 178-203), were calculated independently in duplicate by Mr. W. Clode and Mr. F. J. Williams. The results were afterwards compared and corrected. The proofs, after having been carefully read, were returned to the printers (Messrs. Eyre and Spottiswoode); and the corrected proofs were read a second time before they were sent to press.

I have the honour to remain,

Sir,

Your very faithful servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

To

The Registrar-General.

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## ENGLISH LIFE TABLE, No. 2.

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### FEMALES.

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*(Corresponding Tables for Males appeared in the Appendix to the Twelfth Annual Report.)*

*Note.*—The ANNUITY TABLES (pp. 194—197) are calculated for Three Rates of Interest (3, 4, and 5 per cent.)

$$v = \frac{1}{1.03} = .97087379 ; \lambda \bar{1}.9871628$$

$$v = \frac{1}{1.04} = .96153846 ; \lambda \bar{1}.9829667$$

$$v = \frac{1}{1.05} = .95238095 ; \lambda \bar{1}.9788107$$

Interest 3 per cent. ;  $1 - v = d = .02912621$  and  $\lambda d = \bar{2}.4642840$

Interest 4 per cent. ;  $1 - v = d = .03846154$  and  $\lambda d = \bar{2}.5850267$

Interest 5 per cent. ;  $1 - v = d = .04761905$  and  $\lambda d = \bar{2}.6777808$



TABLE 1. SUMMARY of RESULTS deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2. FEMALEs.—(See note.)

(In the Calculations which involve the Value of Money, the Interest allowed is 3 per Cent. per Annum.)

Age (or Birthday).	To 1000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE, the number of FE- MALES LIVING on each Birthday.	FEMALES DYING in the Year following each Birthday.	Afterlifetime (or Expecta- tion of Life). In Years.	FEMALES.		To INSURE £100 ON THE LIFE OF A FEMALE.		PRESENT VALUE OF A LIFE ANNUITY OF £1.	LIFE ANNUITY WHICH £100 WILL PURCHASE.
				D.	N.	Uniform Annual Premiums.	Premium for a Single Year.		
						£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
0	487	64	42	487	9696	2 2 3	12 15 7	19 17 11	5 0 6
1	423	26	47	411	9209	1 11 0	5 17 7	22 8 3	4 9 3
2	398	15	49	375	8798	1 6 11	3 11 4	23 9 6	4 5 2
3	383	10	50	350	8423	1 5 0	2 10 0	24 0 8	4 3 3
4	373	7	51	332	8072	1 3 11	1 17 1	24 7 0	4 2 2
5	366	5	51	316	7741	1 3 4	1 7 4	24 10 4	4 1 7
6	361	4	50	302	7425	1 3 2	1 0 2	24 11 5	4 1 5
7	357	3	50	290	7123	1 3 3	0 16 5	24 10 8	4 1 6
8	354	2	49	280	6833	1 3 7	0 13 7	24 8 11	4 1 10
9	352	2	49	269	6553	1 4 0	0 12 11	24 6 4	4 2 3
10	349	2	48	260	6284	1 4 6	0 9 11	24 3 7	4 2 9
11	347	2	47	251	6024	1 5 1	0 9 8	23 19 11	4 3 4
12	346	2	46	243	5773	1 5 9	0 9 7	23 16 1	4 4 0
13	344	2	46	234	5530	1 6 6	0 10 0	23 12 1	4 4 9
14	342	2	45	226	5296	1 7 2	0 11 6	23 8 1	4 5 5
15	340	2	44	218	5070	1 7 11	0 11 4	23 4 3	4 6 2
16	338	3	43	211	4851	1 8 8	0 14 6	23 0 4	4 6 11
17	336	3	43	203	4641	1 9 4	0 15 5	22 16 11	4 7 7
18	333	3	42	196	4437	1 9 11	0 15 9	22 13 8	4 8 2
19	330	3	41	188	4242	1 10 7	0 16 0	22 10 3	4 8 10
20	328	3	41	181	4053	1 11 3	0 16 3	22 6 10	4 9 6
21	325	3	40	175	3872	1 12 0	0 16 7	22 3 5	4 10 3
22	322	3	39	168	3697	1 12 8	0 16 10	21 19 10	4 10 11
23	319	3	39	162	3529	1 13 5	0 17 2	21 16 3	4 11 8
24	317	3	38	156	3367	1 14 3	0 17 6	21 12 7	4 12 6
25	314	3	37	150	3212	1 15 0	0 17 10	21 8 9	4 13 3
26	311	3	37	144	3062	1 15 10	0 18 2	21 4 11	4 14 2
27	308	3	36	139	2918	1 16 9	0 18 6	21 1 1	4 15 0
28	305	3	35	133	2779	1 17 8	0 18 11	20 17 1	4 15 11
29	302	3	35	128	2646	1 18 7	0 19 3	20 13 0	4 16 10
30	299	3	34	123	2518	1 19 7	0 19 8	20 8 10	4 17 10
31	296	3	33	118	2395	2 0 7	1 0 1	20 4 7	4 18 10
32	293	3	33	114	2276	2 1 8	1 0 6	20 0 3	4 19 11
33	290	3	32	109	2162	2 2 10	1 0 11	19 15 10	5 1 1
34	287	3	31	105	2053	2 4 0	1 1 4	19 11 4	5 2 3
35	284	3	31	101	1948	2 5 2	1 1 9	19 6 9	5 3 5
36	280	3	30	97	1848	2 6 5	1 2 3	19 2 0	5 4 8
37	277	3	29	93	1751	2 7 9	1 2 9	18 17 3	5 6 0
38	274	3	29	89	1658	2 9 2	1 3 3	18 12 3	5 7 5
39	271	3	28	85	1569	2 10 8	1 3 9	18 7 3	5 8 11
40	267	3	28	82	1483	2 12 3	1 4 3	18 2 1	5 10 6
41	264	3	27	79	1402	2 13 10	1 4 9	17 16 10	5 12 1
42	261	3	26	75	1323	2 15 7	1 5 4	17 11 5	5 13 10
43	257	3	26	72	1248	2 17 5	1 5 10	17 5 10	5 15 8
44	254	3	25	69	1176	2 19 4	1 6 5	17 0 2	5 17 7
45	250	3	24	66	1106	3 1 5	1 7 0	16 14 3	5 19 8
46	247	4	24	63	1040	3 3 7	1 7 7	16 8 3	6 1 10
47	243	4	23	61	977	3 5 11	1 8 3	16 2 1	6 4 2
48	240	4	22	58	916	3 8 5	1 8 10	15 15 9	6 6 8
49	236	4	22	56	858	3 11 1	1 9 6	15 9 3	6 9 4

NOTE.—Dr. Farr’s letter to the Registrar General on the “FINANCE of LIFE ASSURANCE,” and on the PROPERTIES and APPLICATIONS of the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE, No. 2., as well as the series of LIFE ANNUITIES and INSURANCE TABLES for MALES,

corresponding with this and the following Tables for FEMALEs, were published in the Appendix to the Twelfth Annual Report (8vo.) of the Registrar General, pp. i.—xlv., and pp. 1—52.

SUMMARY of RESULTS deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2. FEMALES—cont.

(In the Calculations which involve the Value of Money, the Interest allowed is 3 per Cent. per Annum.)

Age (or Birthday).	To 1000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE, the number of FEMALES LIVING on each Birthday.	FEMALES DYING in the Year following each Birthday.	Afterlifetime (or Expectation of Life). In Years.	FEMALES.		To INSURE £100 ON THE LIFE OF A FEMALE.		PRESENT VALUE OF A LIFE ANNUITY OF £1.	LIFE ANNUITY WHICH £100 WILL PURCHASE.
				D.	N.	Uniform Annual Premiums.	Premium for a Single Year.		
								(First Payment at the beginning of each Year.)	
						£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
50	233	4	21	53	803	3 14 0	1 10 11	15 2 6	6 12 3
51	229	4	20	51	750	3 17 0	1 12 10	14 15 8	6 15 3
52	225	4	20	48	699	4 0 3	1 14 10	14 8 10	6 18 6
53	221	4	19	46	650	4 3 7	1 16 10	14 2 0	7 1 10
54	217	4	18	44	604	4 7 2	1 18 11	13 15 1	7 5 5
55	212	4	18	42	560	4 11 0	2 1 0	13 8 1	7 9 3
56	208	5	17	40	519	4 15 0	2 3 4	13 1 0	7 13 3
57	203	5	16	38	479	4 19 3	2 5 10	12 13 11	7 17 6
58	199	5	16	36	441	5 3 10	2 8 7	12 6 9	8 2 1
59	194	5	15	34	405	5 8 9	2 11 8	11 19 7	8 7 0
60	188	5	14	32	372	5 13 11	2 15 0	11 12 4	8 12 2
61	183	6	14	30	340	5 19 5	2 18 9	11 5 1	8 17 9
62	178	6	13	28	309	6 5 5	3 2 10	10 17 10	9 3 8
63	172	6	13	27	281	6 11 8	3 7 5	10 10 7	9 9 11
64	166	6	12	25	254	6 18 5	3 12 6	10 3 4	9 16 8
65	160	6	12	23	229	7 5 8	3 18 2	9 16 2	10 3 11
66	153	7	11	22	206	7 13 4	4 4 4	9 9 1	10 11 7
67	147	7	11	20	184	8 1 5	4 11 2	9 2 1	10 19 8
68	140	7	10	19	164	8 10 1	4 18 7	8 15 2	11 8 5
69	133	7	10	17	145	8 19 4	5 6 8	8 8 4	11 17 7
70	125	7	9	16	128	9 9 2	5 15 6	8 1 8	12 7 5
71	118	8	9	14	112	9 19 6	6 5 1	7 15 2	12 17 9
72	110	8	8	13	98	10 10 7	6 15 6	7 8 10	13 8 10
73	103	8	8	12	85	11 2 2	7 6 8	7 2 8	14 0 5
74	95	8	7	11	73	11 14 6	7 18 8	6 16 7	14 12 9
75	87	8	7	9	62	12 7 6	8 11 6	6 10 10	15 5 9
76	79	8	7	8	53	13 1 3	9 5 3	6 5 2	15 19 6
77	72	7	6	7	44	13 15 9	9 19 10	5 19 9	16 14 0
78	64	7	6	6	37	14 10 11	10 15 5	5 14 7	17 9 2
79	57	7	6	6	30	15 6 11	11 11 11	5 9 7	18 5 2
80	50	6	5	5	25	16 3 7	12 9 4	5 4 9	19 1 10
81	44	6	5	4	20	17 1 2	13 7 8	5 0 2	19 19 5
82	38	6	5	3	16	17 19 6	14 7 0	4 15 9	20 17 9
83	32	5	5	3	13	18 18 8	15 7 3	4 11 7	21 16 11
84	27	5	4	2	10	19 18 8	16 8 5	4 7 7	22 16 11
85	23	4	4	2	8	20 19 5	17 10 7	4 3 9	23 17 8
86	19	4	4	1	6	22 1 1	18 13 8	4 0 1	24 19 4
87	15	3	4	1	4	23 3 6	19 17 8	3 16 8	26 1 9
88	12	3	3	1	3	24 6 8	21 2 6	3 13 5	27 5 0
89	9	2	3	1	2	25 10 9	22 8 4	3 10 4	28 9 0
90	7	2	3	1	2	26 15 7	23 15 0	3 7 4	29 13 10
91	5	1	3	0	1	..	..	3 4 7	30 19 5
92	4	1	3	..	1	..	..	3 1 11	32 5 9
93	3	1	3	..	1	..	..	2 19 5	33 12 10
94	2	1	3	..	0	..	..	2 17 1	35 0 9
95	1	0	2	..	..	..	..	2 14 10	36 9 3
96	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2 12 9	37 18 5
97	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2 10 9	39 8 3
98	0	..	2	..	..	..	..	2 8 10	40 18 8
99	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2 7 0	42 10 11
100	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2 5 4	44 2 8



TABLE 2. ENGLISH LIFE TABLE.—No. 2. FEMALES.

Age (or Birth-day).	DYING in each Year of Age, 0-1, 1-2, to 110-111.	BORN and LIVING at each Age (or at each Birthday).	SUM of the NUMBERS BORN and LIVING at each Age (x) from x to the last Age in the Table.	POPULATION or the LIVING in each Year of Age 0-1, 1-2, &c.	SUM of the LIVING in every Year; and of the LIVING of every Age (x) and upwards to the last Age in the Table; also the YEARS which the Females D <sub>x</sub> WILL LIVE.	The YEARS which the Females at the Age x and upwards WILL LIVE also the YEARS which they HAVE LIVED over x.
		$\Sigma C_x$	$\Sigma D_x$	$\frac{1}{2}(D_x + D_{x+1}) = D_{x+1} + \frac{1}{2}C_x$	$\Sigma P_x$	$\Sigma \frac{1}{2}(Q_x + Q_{x+1}) = Y_{x+1} + (Q_{x+1} + \frac{1}{2}P_x)$
x	C <sub>x</sub>	D <sub>x</sub>	N <sub>x</sub>	P <sub>x</sub>	Q <sub>x</sub>	Y <sub>x</sub>
0	641 426	4 873 765	207 435 032	4 463 676	204 908 774	6 646 270 977
1	256 346	4 232 339	202 561 267	4 104 166	200 445 098	6 443 594 041
2	146 049	3 975 993	198 328 928	3 902 969	196 340 932	6 245 201 026
3	98 599	3 829 944	194 352 935	3 780 644	192 437 963	6 050 811 578
4	71 254	3 731 345	190 522 991	3 695 718	188 657 319	5 860 263 937
5	51 534	3 660 091	186 791 646	3 634 324	184 961 601	5 673 454 477
6	37 479	3 608 557	183 131 555	3 589 818	181 327 277	5 490 310 038
7	30 154	3 571 078	179 522 998	3 556 001	177 737 459	5 310 777 670
8	24 840	3 540 924	175 951 920	3 528 504	174 181 458	5 134 818 212
9	23 410	3 516 084	172 410 996	3 504 379	170 652 954	4 962 401 006
10	17 837	3 492 674	168 894 912	3 483 755	167 148 575	4 793 500 241
11	17 261	3 474 837	165 402 238	3 466 207	163 664 820	4 628 093 544
12	17 107	3 457 576	161 927 401	3 449 022	160 198 613	4 466 161 827
13	17 776	3 440 469	158 469 825	3 431 581	156 749 591	4 307 687 725
14	20 339	3 422 693	155 029 356	3 412 524	153 318 010	4 152 653 925
15	19 812	3 402 354	151 606 663	3 392 448	149 905 486	4 001 042 177
16	25 207	3 382 542	148 204 309	3 369 938	146 513 038	3 852 832 915
17	26 700	3 357 335	144 821 767	3 343 985	143 143 100	3 708 004 846
18	26 946	3 330 635	141 464 432	3 317 162	139 799 115	3 566 533 738
19	27 198	3 303 689	138 133 797	3 290 090	136 481 953	3 428 393 204
20	27 455	3 276 491	134 830 108	3 262 764	133 191 863	3 293 556 296
21	27 719	3 249 036	131 553 617	3 235 176	129 929 099	3 161 995 815
22	27 985	3 221 317	128 304 581	3 207 325	126 693 923	3 033 684 304
23	28 258	3 193 332	125 083 264	3 179 203	123 486 598	2 908 594 044
24	28 536	3 165 074	121 889 932	3 150 806	120 307 395	2 786 697 047
25	28 819	3 136 538	118 724 858	3 122 128	117 156 589	2 667 965 055
26	29 104	3 107 719	115 588 320	3 093 167	114 034 461	2 552 369 530
27	29 395	3 078 615	112 480 601	3 063 918	110 941 294	2 439 881 653
28	29 688	3 049 220	109 401 986	3 034 376	107 877 376	2 330 472 318
29	29 987	3 019 532	106 352 766	3 004 538	104 843 000	2 224 112 130
30	30 285	2 989 545	103 333 234	2 974 403	101 838 462	2 120 771 399
31	30 589	2 959 260	100 343 689	2 943 965	98 864 059	2 020 420 138
32	30 893	2 928 671	97 384 429	2 913 225	95 920 094	1 923 028 062
33	31 199	2 897 778	94 455 758	2 882 178	93 006 869	1 828 564 580
34	31 508	2 866 579	91 557 980	2 850 825	90 124 691	1 736 998 800
35	31 816	2 835 071	88 691 401	2 819 163	87 273 866	1 648 299 522
36	32 124	2 803 255	85 856 330	2 787 193	84 454 703	1 562 435 237
37	32 433	2 771 131	83 053 075	2 754 915	81 667 510	1 479 374 131
38	32 739	2 738 698	80 281 944	2 722 328	78 912 595	1 399 084 078
39	33 045	2 705 959	77 543 246	2 689 437	76 190 267	1 321 532 647
40	33 350	2 672 914	74 837 287	2 656 239	73 500 830	1 246 687 099
41	33 650	2 639 564	72 164 373	2 622 739	70 844 591	1 174 514 388
42	33 949	2 605 914	69 524 809	2 588 939	68 221 852	1 104 981 167
43	34 242	2 571 965	66 918 895	2 554 844	65 632 913	1 038 053 784
44	34 532	2 537 723	64 346 930	2 520 457	63 078 069	973 698 293
45	34 816	2 503 191	61 809 207	2 485 783	60 557 612	911 880 453
46	35 095	2 468 375	59 306 016	2 450 828	58 071 829	852 565 732
47	35 367	2 433 280	56 837 641	2 415 596	55 621 001	795 719 317
48	35 630	2 397 913	54 404 361	2 380 098	53 205 405	741 306 114
49	35 887	2 362 283	52 006 448	2 344 340	50 825 307	689 290 758
50	37 047	2 326 396	49 644 165	2 307 872	48 480 967	639 637 621
51	38 753	2 289 349	47 317 769	2 269 973	46 173 095	592 310 590
52	40 368	2 250 596	45 028 420	2 230 412	43 903 122	547 272 482
53	41 912	2 210 228	42 777 824	2 189 272	41 672 710	504 484 566
54	43 412	2 168 316	40 567 596	2 146 610	39 483 438	463 906 492

ENGLISH LIFE TABLE.—No. 2. FEMALES—continued.

	$\Sigma C_x$	$\Sigma D_x$	$\frac{1}{2}(D_x + D_{x+1})$ $= D_{x+1} + \frac{1}{2} C_x$	$\Sigma P_x$	$\Sigma \frac{1}{2}(Q_x + Q_{x+1})$ $= Y_{x+1} + (Q_{x+1} + \frac{1}{2} P_x)$	
<i>x</i>	<i>C<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>D<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>N<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>P<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>Q<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>Y<sub>x</sub></i>
55	44 909	2 124 904	38 399 280	2 102 449	37 336 828	425 496 359
56	46 439	2 079 995	36 274 376	2 056 776	35 234 379	389 210 755
57	48 030	2 033 556	34 194 381	2 009 541	33 177 603	355 004 764
58	49 706	1 985 526	32 160 825	1 960 673	31 168 062	322 831 932
59	51 484	1 935 820	30 175 299	1 910 078	29 207 389	292 644 206
60	53 373	1 884 336	28 239 479	1 857 649	27 297 311	264 391 856
61	55 375	1 830 963	26 355 143	1 803 276	25 439 662	238 023 370
62	57 483	1 775 588	24 524 180	1 746 846	23 636 386	213 485 346
63	59 683	1 718 105	22 748 592	1 688 264	21 889 540	190 722 383
64	61 951	1 658 422	21 030 487	1 627 446	20 201 276	169 676 975
65	64 253	1 596 471	19 372 065	1 564 345	18 573 830	150 289 422
66	66 549	1 532 218	17 775 594	1 498 943	17 009 485	132 497 764
67	68 787	1 465 669	16 243 376	1 431 276	15 510 542	116 237 751
68	70 913	1 396 882	14 777 707	1 361 425	14 079 266	101 442 847
69	72 860	1 325 969	13 380 825	1 289 539	12 717 841	88 044 293
70	74 560	1 253 109	12 054 856	1 215 829	11 428 302	75 971 222
71	75 941	1 178 549	10 801 747	1 140 579	10 212 473	65 150 834
72	76 933	1 102 608	9 623 198	1 064 141	9 071 894	55 508 651
73	77 463	1 025 675	8 520 590	986 944	8 007 753	46 968 827
74	77 473	948 212	7 494 915	909 475	7 020 809	39 454 546
75	76 909	870 739	6 546 703	832 285	6 111 334	32 888 475
76	75 730	793 830	5 675 964	755 965	5 279 049	27 193 283
77	73 917	718 100	4 882 134	681 141	4 523 084	22 292 217
78	71 466	644 183	4 164 034	608 450	3 841 943	18 109 703
79	68 395	572 717	3 519 851	538 520	3 233 493	14 571 985
80	64 749	504 322	2 947 134	471 947	2 694 973	11 607 752
81	60 592	439 573	2 442 812	409 277	2 223 026	9 148 753
82	56 007	378 981	2 003 239	350 978	1 813 749	7 130 365
83	51 099	322 974	1 624 258	297 424	1 462 771	5 492 105
84	45 983	271 875	1 301 284	248 884	1 165 347	4 178 046
85	40 782	225 892	1 029 409	205 501	916 463	3 137 141
86	35 619	185 110	803 517	167 300	710 962	2 323 429
87	30 613	149 491	618 407	134 185	543 662	1 696 117
88	25 808	118 878	468 916	105 944	409 477	1 219 547
89	21 474	93 010	350 038	82 273	303 533	863 042
90	17 498	71 536	257 028	62 787	221 260	600 646
91	13 982	54 038	185 492	47 047	158 473	410 779
92	10 947	40 056	131 454	34 582	111 426	275 830
93	8 391	29 109	91 398	24 914	76 844	181 695
94	6 289	20 718	62 289	17 573	51 930	117 308
95	4 606	14 429	41 571	12 126	34 357	74 164
96	3 293	9 823	27 142	8 177	22 231	45 870
97	2 296	6 530	17 319	5 382	14 054	27 728
98	1 559	4 234	10 789	3 454	8 672	16 365
99	1 030	2 675	6 555	2 160	5 218	9 420
100	661	1 645	3 880	1 315	3 058	5 282
101	413	984	2 235	777	1 743	2 881
102	249	571	1 251	447	966	1 527
103	146	322	680	249	519	784
104	83	176	358	134	270	390
105	46	93	182	70	136	187
106	24	47	89	35	66	86
107	12	23	42	17	31	37
108	6	11	19	8	14	15
109	3	5	8	4	6	5
110	1	2	3	2	2	1
111	1	1	1	0	0	0



TABLE 3. ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2. FEMALES.

Age $x$	$D_x$	$Q_x$	$Y_x$	$\lambda D_x$	$\lambda Q_x$	$\lambda Y_x$
0	4 873 765	204 908 774	6 646 270 977	6'687 8644	8'311 5607	9'822 5781
1	4 232 339	200 445 098	6 443 594 041	6'626 5804	8'301 9955	9'809 1282
2	3 975 993	196 340 932	6 245 201 026	6'599 4456	8'293 0108	9'795 5465
3	3 829 944	192 437 963	6 050 811 578	6'583 1924	8'284 2908	9'781 8136
4	3 731 345	188 657 319	5 860 263 937	6'571 8654	8'275 6736	9'767 9171
5	3 660 091	184 961 601	5 673 454 477	6'563 4919	8'267 0816	9'753 8476
6	3 608 557	181 327 277	5 490 310 038	6'557 3335	8'258 4632	9'739 5969
7	3 571 078	177 737 459	5 310 777 670	6'552 7994	8'249 7791	9'725 1582
8	3 540 924	174 181 458	5 134 818 212	6'549 1166	8'241 0021	9'710 5251
9	3 516 084	170 652 954	4 962 401 006	6'546 0592	8'232 1139	9'695 6919
10	3 492 674	167 148 575	4 793 500 241	6'543 1581	8'223 1028	9'680 6527
11	3 474 837	163 664 820	4 628 093 544	6'540 9345	8'213 9552	9'665 4022
12	3 457 576	160 198 613	4 466 161 827	6'538 7717	8'204 6587	9'649 9345
13	3 440 469	156 749 591	4 307 687 725	6'536 6176	8'195 2064	9'634 2443
14	3 422 693	153 318 010	4 152 653 925	6'534 3679	8'185 5931	9'618 3258
15	3 402 354	149 905 486	4 001 042 177	6'531 7795	8'175 8176	9'602 1731
16	3 382 542	146 513 038	3 852 832 915	6'529 2432	8'165 8762	9'585 7802
17	3 357 335	143 143 100	3 708 004 846	6'525 9947	8'155 7704	9'569 1403
18	3 330 635	139 799 115	3 566 533 738	6'522 5271	8'145 5044	9'552 2464
19	3 303 689	136 481 953	3 428 393 204	6'518 9992	8'135 0754	9'535 0906
20	3 276 491	133 191 863	3 293 556 296	6'515 4090	8'124 4778	9'517 6651
21	3 249 036	129 929 099	3 161 995 815	6'511 7545	8'113 7064	9'499 9613
22	3 221 317	126 693 923	3 033 684 304	6'508 0336	8'102 7557	9'481 9703
23	3 193 332	123 486 598	2 908 594 044	6'504 2441	8'091 6199	9'463 6831
24	3 165 074	120 307 395	2 786 697 047	6'500 3838	8'080 2923	9'445 0897
25	3 136 538	117 156 589	2 667 965 055	6'496 4505	8'068 7668	9'426 1801
26	3 107 719	114 034 461	2 552 369 530	6'492 4418	8'057 0362	9'406 9436
27	3 078 615	110 941 294	2 439 881 653	6'488 3554	8'045 0933	9'387 3688
28	3 049 220	107 877 376	2 330 472 318	6'484 1888	8'032 9305	9'367 4439
29	3 019 532	104 843 000	2 224 112 130	6'479 9396	8'020 5395	9'347 1567
30	2 989 545	101 838 462	2 120 771 399	6'475 6052	8'007 9120	9'326 4938
31	2 959 260	98 864 059	2 020 420 138	6'471 1831	7'995 0385	9'305 4417
32	2 928 671	95 920 094	1 923 028 062	6'466 6706	7'981 9096	9'283 9856
33	2 897 778	93 006 869	1 828 564 580	6'462 0651	7'968 5150	9'262 1104
34	2 866 579	90 124 691	1 736 998 800	6'457 3638	7'954 8438	9'239 7996
35	2 835 071	87 273 866	1 648 299 522	6'452 5639	7'940 8843	9'217 0363
36	2 803 255	84 454 703	1 562 435 237	6'447 6626	7'926 6238	9'193 8019
37	2 771 131	81 667 510	1 479 374 131	6'442 6570	7'912 0494	9'170 0780
38	2 738 698	78 912 595	1 399 084 078	6'437 5442	7'897 1464	9'145 8438
39	2 705 959	76 190 267	1 321 532 647	6'432 3212	7'881 8995	9'121 0780
40	2 672 914	73 500 830	1 246 687 099	6'426 9849	7'866 2922	9'095 7574
41	2 639 564	70 844 591	1 174 514 388	6'421 5322	7'850 3068	9'069 8582
42	2 605 914	68 221 852	1 104 981 167	6'415 9600	7'833 9234	9'043 3548
43	2 571 965	65 632 913	1 038 053 784	6'410 2651	7'817 1217	9'016 2201
44	2 537 723	63 078 069	973 698 293	6'404 4442	7'799 8784	8'988 4244
45	2 503 191	60 557 612	911 880 453	6'398 4940	7'782 1688	8'959 9379
46	2 468 375	58 071 829	852 565 732	6'392 4111	7'763 9655	8'930 7279
47	2 433 280	55 621 001	795 719 317	6'386 1921	7'745 2388	8'900 7600
48	2 397 913	53 205 405	741 306 114	6'379 8335	7'725 9558	8'869 9976
49	2 362 283	50 825 307	689 290 758	6'373 3319	7'706 0801	8'838 4025
50	2 326 396	48 480 967	639 637 621	6'366 6836	7'685 5713	8'805 9340
51	2 289 349	46 173 095	592 310 590	6'359 7121	7'664 3890	8'772 5495
52	2 250 596	43 903 122	547 272 482	6'352 2976	7'642 4954	8'738 2036
53	2 210 228	41 672 710	504 484 566	6'344 4371	7'619 8518	8'702 8479
54	2 168 316	39 483 438	463 906 492	6'336 1226	7'596 4149	8'666 4305

## ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2. FEMALES—continued.

Age <i>x</i>	D <sub>x</sub>	Q <sub>x</sub>	Y <sub>x</sub>	λ D <sub>x</sub>	λ Q <sub>x</sub>	λ Y <sub>x</sub>
55	2 124 904	37 336 828	425 496 359	6' 327 3393	7' 572 1375	8' 628 8959
56	2 079 995	35 234 379	389 210 755	6' 318 0622	7' 546 9667	8' 590 1849
57	2 033 556	33 177 603	355 004 764	6' 308 2561	7' 520 8450	8' 550 2343
58	1 985 526	31 168 062	322 831 932	6' 297 8756	7' 493 7097	8' 508 9764
59	1 935 820	29 207 389	292 644 206	6' 286 8650	7' 465 4927	8' 466 3399
60	1 884 336	27 297 311	264 391 856	6' 275 1584	7' 436 1199	8' 422 2482
61	1 830 963	25 439 662	238 023 370	6' 262 6796	7' 405 5113	8' 376 6197
62	1 775 588	23 636 386	213 485 346	6' 249 3422	7' 373 5812	8' 329 3680
63	1 718 105	21 889 540	190 722 383	6' 235 0496	7' 340 2367	8' 280 4017
64	1 658 422	20 201 276	169 676 975	6' 219 6949	7' 305 3789	8' 229 6230
65	1 596 471	18 573 830	150 289 422	6' 203 1610	7' 268 9014	8' 176 9284
66	1 532 218	17 009 485	132 497 764	6' 185 3206	7' 230 6913	8' 122 2087
67	1 465 669	15 510 542	116 237 751	6' 166 0361	7' 190 6269	8' 065 3475
68	1 396 882	14 079 266	101 442 847	6' 145 1597	7' 148 5802	8' 006 2212
69	1 325 969	12 717 841	88 044 293	6' 122 5334	7' 104 4134	7' 944 7012
70	1 253 109	11 428 302	75 971 222	6' 097 9889	7' 057 9816	7' 880 6491
71	1 178 549	10 212 473	65 150 834	6' 071 3477	7' 009 1308	7' 813 9200
72	1 102 608	9 071 894	55 508 651	6' 042 4211	6' 957 6980	7' 744 3607
73	1 025 675	8 007 753	46 968 827	6' 011 0101	6' 903 5107	7' 671 8098
74	948 212	7 020 809	39 454 546	5' 976 9055	6' 846 3872	7' 596 0971
75	870 739	6 111 334	32 888 475	5' 939 8879	6' 786 1360	7' 517 0439
76	793 830	5 279 049	27 193 283	5' 899 7276	6' 722 5557	7' 434 4616
77	718 100	4 523 084	22 292 217	5' 856 1847	6' 655 4347	7' 348 1533
78	644 183	3 841 943	18 109 703	5' 809 0091	6' 584 5509	7' 257 9113
79	572 717	3 233 493	14 571 985	5' 757 9403	6' 509 6720	7' 163 5189
80	504 322	2 694 973	11 607 752	5' 702 7078	6' 430 5545	7' 064 7482
81	439 573	2 223 026	9 148 753	5' 643 0307	6' 346 9446	6' 961 3619
82	378 981	1 813 749	7 130 365	5' 578 6179	6' 258 5773	6' 853 1118
83	322 974	1 462 771	5 492 105	5' 509 1681	6' 165 1764	6' 739 7388
84	271 875	1 165 347	4 178 046	5' 434 3697	6' 066 4552	6' 620 9732
85	225 892	916 463	3 137 141	5' 353 9009	5' 962 1149	6' 496 5340
86	185 110	710 962	2 323 429	5' 267 4297	5' 851 8464	6' 366 1294
87	149 491	543 662	1 696 117	5' 174 6138	5' 735 3290	6' 229 4559
88	118 878	409 477	1 219 547	5' 075 1008	5' 612 2295	6' 086 1986
89	93 010	303 533	863 042	4' 968 5279	5' 482 2059	5' 936 0319
90	71 536	221 260	600 646	4' 854 5222	5' 344 9029	5' 778 6186
91	54 038	158 473	410 779	4' 732 7005	5' 199 9553	5' 613 6082
92	40 056	111 426	275 830	4' 602 6693	5' 046 9865	5' 440 6415
93	29 109	76 844	181 695	4' 464 0250	4' 885 6100	5' 259 3430
94	20 718	51 930	117 308	4' 316 3537	4' 715 4183	5' 069 3277
95	14 429	34 357	74 164	4' 159 2312	4' 536 0152	4' 870 1931
96	9 823	22 231	45 870	3' 992 2231	4' 346 9590	4' 661 5287
97	6 530	14 054	27 728	3' 814 8848	4' 147 7999	4' 442 9185
98	4 234	8 672	16 365	3' 626 7615	3' 938 1193	4' 213 9160
99	2 675	5 218	9 420	3' 427 3881	3' 717 5041	3' 974 0509
100	1 645	3 058	5 282	3' 216 2893	3' 485 4375	3' 722 7984
101	984	1 743	2 881	2' 992 9795	3' 241 2974	3' 459 5433
102	571	966	1 527	2' 756 9630	2' 984 9771	3' 183 8390
103	322	519	784	2' 507 7337	2' 715 1674	2' 894 3161
104	176	270	390	2' 244 7754	2' 431 3638	2' 591 0646
105	93	136	187	1' 967 5616	2' 133 5389	2' 271 8416
106	47	66	86	1' 675 5556	1' 819 5439	1' 934 4985
107	23	31	37	1' 368 2104	1' 491 3617	1' 568 2017
108	11	14	15	1' 044 9688	1' 146 1280	1' 176 0913
109	5	6	5	0' 705 2634	0' 778 1513	0' 698 9700
110	2	2	1	0' 348 5166	0' 301 0300	0' 000 0000
111	1	0	0	1' 974 1405		
112	0			1' 581 5369		



TABLE 4.—MORTALITY of MALES and FEMALES in ENGLAND.

Age (c)	ANNUAL MORTALITY per Cent. at the Age <i>x</i> .		MALES and FEMALES LIVING at Age <i>x</i> to ONE DEATH ANNUALLY.		The LIVING of the Age <i>x</i> and upwards to ONE DEATH ANNUALLY.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0	17·815	14·370	6	7	40·36	42·04
1	6·753	6·246	15	16	46·95	47·36
2	3·675	3·742	27	27	49·20	49·38
3	2·498	2·608	40	38	50·03	50·25
4	1·851	1·928	54	52	50·28	50·56
5	1·356	1·418	74	71	50·21	50·53
6	1·005	1·044	100	96	49·89	50·25
7	·867	·848	115	118	49·39	49·77
8	·726	·704	138	142	48·81	49·19
9	·645	·668	155	150	48·16	48·53
10	·544	·512	184	195	47·47	47·86
11	·481	·498	208	201	46·73	47·10
12	·476	·496	210	202	45·95	46·33
13	·473	·518	211	193	45·17	45·56
14	·549	·596	182	168	44·38	44·79
15	·498	·584	201	171	43·62	44·06
16	·569	·748	176	134	42·84	43·31
17	·664	·798	151	125	42·08	42·64
18	·761	·812	131	123	41·35	41·97
19	·799	·827	125	121	40·67	41·31
20	·813	·841	123	119	39·99	40·65
21	·828	·857	121	117	39·31	39·99
22	·842	·873	119	115	38·63	39·33
23	·857	·889	117	113	37·96	38·67
24	·872	·906	115	110	37·28	38·01
25	·888	·923	113	108	36·60	37·35
26	·904	·941	111	106	35·92	36·69
27	·921	·959	109	104	35·24	36·04
28	·939	·978	106	102	34·57	35·38
29	·958	·998	104	100	33·89	34·72
30	·978	1·018	102	98	33·21	34·06
31	1·000	1·039	100	96	32·53	33·41
32	1·023	1·060	98	94	31·85	32·75
33	1·047	1·082	96	92	31·17	32·10
34	1·073	1·105	93	90	30·50	31·44
35	1·100	1·129	91	89	29·82	30·78
36	1·130	1·153	88	87	29·15	30·13
37	1·162	1·177	86	85	28·47	29·47
38	1·195	1·203	84	83	27·80	28·81
39	1·231	1·229	81	81	27·13	28·16
40	1·270	1·256	79	80	26·46	27·50
41	1·310	1·283	76	78	25·79	26·84
42	1·354	1·311	74	76	25·12	26·18
43	1·400	1·340	71	75	24·46	25·52
44	1·449	1·370	69	73	23·79	24·86
45	1·501	1·401	67	71	23·13	24·19
46	1·556	1·432	64	70	22·48	23·53
47	1·615	1·464	62	68	21·82	22·86
48	1·677	1·497	60	67	21·17	22·19
49	1·742	1·531	57	65	20·52	21·52

The Table may be read thus :—To 100,000 men living of the age of 20 and under 21 there are 813 deaths annually ; to 100,000 females living 841 deaths annually ; or 1 in 123 men and 1 in 119 women of that age die annually. And of men of the age of 20 and upwards 1 in 39·99 die

MORTALITY of MALES and FEMALES in ENGLAND—*continued.*

Age ( <i>x</i> )	ANNUAL MORTALITY per Cent. at the Age <i>x</i> .		MALES and FEMALES LIVING at Age <i>x</i> to ONE DEATH ANNUALLY.		The LIVING of the Age <i>x</i> and upwards to ONE DEATH ANNUALLY.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
50	1·811	1·605	55	62	19·87	20·84
51	1·884	1·707	53	59	19·22	20·17
52	1·960	1·810	51	55	18·58	19·51
53	2·041	1·914	49	52	17·94	18·85
54	2·125	2·022	47	49	17·30	18·21
55	2·213	2·136	45	47	16·66	17·57
56	2·337	2·258	43	44	16·02	16·94
57	2·563	2·390	39	42	15·39	16·32
58	2·790	2·535	36	39	14·77	15·70
59	3·023	2·695	33	37	14·18	15·09
60	3·264	2·873	31	35	13·60	14·49
61	3·517	3·071	28	33	13·03	13·89
62	3·785	3·291	26	30	12·48	13·31
63	4·071	3·535	25	28	11·94	12·74
64	4·380	3·807	23	26	11·42	12·18
65	4·713	4·107	21	24	10·90	11·63
66	5·075	4·440	20	23	10·41	11·10
67	5·469	4·806	18	21	9·92	10·58
68	5·897	5·209	17	19	9·45	10·08
69	6·364	5·650	16	18	9·00	9·59
70	6·872	6·132	15	16	8·55	9·12
71	7·426	6·658	13	15	8·13	8·67
72	8·027	7·230	12	14	7·72	8·23
73	8·681	7·849	12	13	7·32	7·81
74	9·389	8·518	11	12	6·94	7·40
75	10·155	9·241	10	11	6·57	7·02
76	10·983	10·018	9	10	6·22	6·65
77	11·876	10·852	8	9	5·89	6·30
78	12·837	11·746	8	9	5·57	5·96
79	13·870	12·701	7	8	5·26	5·65
80	14·977	13·720	7	7	4·97	5·34
81	16·163	14·805	6	7	4·70	5·06
82	17·431	15·957	6	6	4·44	4·79
83	18·784	17·181	5	6	4·19	4·53
84	20·226	18·476	5	5	3·96	4·29
85	21·761	19·845	5	5	3·74	4·06
86	23·390	21·290	4	5	3·53	3·84
87	25·120	22·814	4	4	3·33	3·64
88	26·953	24·417	4	4	3·14	3·44
89	28·893	26·101	3	4	2·97	3·26
90	30·944	27·869	3	4	2·80	3·09
91	33·109	29·719	3	3	2·65	2·93
92	35·393	31·655	3	3	2·50	2·78
93	37·804	33·680	3	3	2·36	2·64
94	40·338	35·788	2	3	2·23	2·51
95	43·016	37·984	2	3	2·11	2·38
96	45·805	40·271	2	2	2·00	2·26
97	48·766	42·661	2	2	1·89	2·15
98	51·837	45·136	2	2	1·79	2·05
99	55·091	47·685	2	2	1·69	1·95
100	58·474	50·266	2	2	..	1·86

annually; of women of the age of 20 and upwards 1 in 40·65 dies annually. The mean afterlifetimes at these ages are 39·99 and 40·65. The

mean afterlifetimes at other ages are shown by the corresponding figures.



ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2. FEMALES.

TABLE 5. The MEAN AFTERLIFETIME (or the Expectation of Life) of FEMALES of the Age  $x$ , and of FEMALES of the Age  $x$  and upwards; also the MEAN AGES of the LIVING and the MEAN AGE at DEATH.

Age (or past Life- time).	MEAN AFTERLIFETIME of FEMALES of the Age $x$ .	MEAN AFTERLIFETIME of FEMALES of the Age $x$ and upwards.	MEAN AGE of FEMALES LIVING of the Age $x$ and upwards.	MEAN AGE at DEATH.	
				Of FEMALES ACTUALLY LIVING at the Age $x$ .	Of FEMALES ACTUALLY LIVING at the Age $x$ and upwards.
				5	6
1	2	3	4		
$x$	$A_x = \frac{Q_x}{D_x}$	$A'_x = \frac{Y_x}{Q_x}$	$x + A'_x$	$x + A_x$	$x + 2 A'_x$
	Years.	Years.	Years.	Years.	Years.
0	42·04	32·44	32·44	42·04	64·88
1	47·36	32·15	33·15	48·36	65·30
2	49·38	31·81	33·81	51·38	65·62
3	50·25	31·44	34·44	53·25	65·88
4	50·56	31·06	35·06	54·56	66·12
5	50·53	30·67	35·67	55·53	66·34
6	50·25	30·28	36·28	56·25	66·56
7	49·77	29·88	36·88	56·77	66·76
8	49·19	29·48	37·48	57·19	66·96
9	48·53	29·08	38·08	57·53	67·16
10	47·86	28·68	38·68	57·86	67·36
11	47·10	28·28	39·28	58·10	67·56
12	46·33	27·88	39·88	58·33	67·76
13	45·56	27·48	40·48	58·56	67·96
14	44·79	27·09	41·09	58·79	68·18
15	44·06	26·69	41·69	59·06	68·38
16	43·31	26·30	42·30	59·31	68·60
17	42·64	25·90	42·90	59·64	68·80
18	41·97	25·51	43·51	59·97	69·02
19	41·31	25·12	44·12	60·31	69·24
20	40·65	24·73	44·73	60·65	69·46
21	39·99	24·34	45·34	60·99	69·68
22	39·33	23·94	45·94	61·33	69·88
23	38·67	23·55	46·55	61·67	70·10
24	38·01	23·16	47·16	62·01	70·32
25	37·35	22·77	47·77	62·35	70·54
26	36·69	22·38	48·38	62·69	70·76
27	36·04	21·99	48·99	63·04	70·98
28	35·38	21·60	49·60	63·38	71·20
29	34·72	21·21	50·21	63·72	71·42
30	34·06	20·82	50·82	64·06	71·64
31	33·41	20·44	51·44	64·41	71·88
32	32·75	20·05	52·05	64·75	72·10
33	32·10	19·66	52·66	65·10	72·32
34	31·44	19·27	53·27	65·44	72·54
35	30·78	18·89	53·89	65·78	72·78
36	30·13	18·50	54·50	66·13	73·00
37	29·47	18·11	55·11	66·47	73·22
38	28·81	17·73	55·73	66·81	73·46
39	28·16	17·35	56·35	67·16	73·70
40	27·50	16·96	56·96	67·50	73·92
41	26·84	16·58	57·58	67·84	74·16
42	26·18	16·20	58·20	68·18	74·40
43	25·52	15·82	58·82	68·52	74·64
44	24·86	15·44	59·44	68·86	74·88
45	24·19	15·06	60·06	69·19	75·12
46	23·53	14·68	60·68	69·53	75·36
47	22·86	14·31	61·31	69·86	75·62
48	22·19	13·93	61·93	70·19	75·86
49	21·52	13·56	62·56	70·52	76·12

ENGLISH LIFE TABLE--No. 2. FEMALES.

The MEAN AFTERLIFETIME (or the Expectation of Life) of FEMALES of the Age  $x$ , and of FEMALES of the Age  $x$  and upwards; also the MEAN AGES of the LIVING and the MEAN AGE at DEATH--*cont.*

Age (or past Life- time).	MEAN AFTERLIFETIME of FEMALES of the Age $x$ .	MEAN AFTERLIFETIME of FEMALES of the Age $x$ and upwards.	MEAN AGE of FEMALES LIVING of the Age $x$ and upwards.	MEAN AGE at DEATH.	
				Of FEMALES ACTUALLY LIVING at the Age $x$ .	Of FEMALES ACTUALLY LIVING at the Age $x$ and upwards.
1	2	3	4	5	6
$x$	$A_x = \frac{Q_x}{D_x}$	$A'_x = \frac{Y_x}{Q_x}$	$x + A'_x$	$x + A_x$	$x + 2 A'_x$
	Years.	Years.	Years.	Years.	Years.
50	20.84	13.19	63.19	70.84	76.38
51	20.17	12.83	63.83	71.17	76.66
52	19.51	12.47	64.47	71.51	76.94
53	18.85	12.11	65.11	71.85	77.22
54	18.21	11.75	65.75	72.21	77.50
55	17.57	11.40	66.40	72.57	77.80
56	16.94	11.05	67.05	72.94	78.10
57	16.32	10.70	67.70	73.32	78.40
58	15.70	10.36	68.36	73.70	78.72
59	15.09	10.02	69.02	74.09	79.04
60	14.49	9.69	69.69	74.49	79.38
61	13.89	9.36	70.36	74.89	79.72
62	13.31	9.03	71.03	75.31	80.06
63	12.74	8.71	71.71	75.74	80.42
64	12.18	8.40	72.40	76.18	80.80
65	11.63	8.09	73.09	76.63	81.18
66	11.10	7.79	73.79	77.10	81.58
67	10.58	7.49	74.49	77.58	81.98
68	10.08	7.21	75.21	78.08	82.42
69	9.59	6.92	75.92	78.59	82.84
70	9.12	6.65	76.65	79.12	83.30
71	8.67	6.38	77.38	79.67	83.76
72	8.23	6.12	78.12	80.23	84.24
73	7.81	5.87	78.87	80.81	84.74
74	7.40	5.62	79.62	81.40	85.24
75	7.02	5.38	80.38	82.02	85.76
76	6.65	5.15	81.15	82.65	86.30
77	6.30	4.93	81.93	83.30	86.86
78	5.96	4.71	82.71	83.96	87.42
79	5.65	4.51	83.51	84.65	88.02
80	5.34	4.31	84.31	85.34	88.62
81	5.06	4.12	85.12	86.06	89.24
82	4.79	3.93	85.93	86.79	89.86
83	4.53	3.75	86.75	87.53	90.50
84	4.29	3.59	87.59	88.29	91.18
85	4.06	3.42	88.42	89.06	91.84
86	3.84	3.27	89.27	89.84	92.54
87	3.64	3.12	90.12	90.64	93.24
88	3.44	2.98	90.98	91.44	93.96
89	3.26	2.84	91.84	92.26	94.68
90	3.09	2.71	92.71	93.09	95.42
91	2.93	2.59	93.59	93.93	96.18
92	2.78	2.48	94.48	94.78	96.96
93	2.64	2.36	95.36	95.64	97.72
94	2.51	2.26	96.26	96.51	98.52
95	2.38	2.16	97.16	97.38	99.32
96	2.26	2.06	98.06	98.26	100.12
97	2.15	1.97	98.97	99.15	100.94
98	2.05	1.89	99.89	100.05	101.78
99	1.95	1.81	100.81	100.95	102.62
100	1.86	1.73	101.73	101.86	103.46



TABLE 6. Deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2., for determining the VALUE OF ANNUITIES, INSURANCES, &c. on the Lives of Females, when the *Interest of Money is 3 per Cent.*

FEMALES.—3 per Cent.							
Age. <i>x</i>	<i>D<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>N<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>S<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>C<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>M<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>R<sub>x</sub></i>	Age. <i>x</i>
0	4 873 765	96 960 363	2 060 898 385	622 743·73	2 049 676·65	36 934 187·71	0
1	4 109 067	92 086 598	1 963 938 022	241 630·67	1 426 932·92	34 884 511·06	1
2	3 747 755	87 977 531	1 871 851 424	133 655·49	1 185 302·25	33 457 578·14	2
3	3 504 941	84 229 776	1 783 873 893	87 603·94	1 051 646·76	32 272 275·89	3
4	3 315 252	80 724 835	1 699 644 117	61 464·33	964 042·82	31 220 629·13	4
5	3 157 227	77 409 583	1 618 919 282	43 158·92	902 578·49	30 256 586·31	5
6	3 022 110	74 252 356	1 541 509 699	30 473·86	859 419·57	29 354 007·82	6
7	2 903 613	71 230 246	1 467 257 343	23 803·84	828 945·71	28 494 588·25	7
8	2 795 238	68 326 633	1 396 027 097	19 037·79	805 141·87	27 665 642·54	8
9	2 694 786	65 531 395	1 327 700 464	17 419·24	786 104·08	26 860 500·67	9
10	2 598 878	62 836 609	1 262 169 069	12 885·83	768 684·84	26 074 396·59	10
11	2 510 296	60 237 731	1 199 332 460	12 106·52	755 799·01	25 305 711·75	11
12	2 425 074	57 727 435	1 139 094 729	11 649·04	743 692·49	24 549 912·74	12
13	2 342 792	55 302 361	1 081 367 294	11 752·03	732 043·45	23 806 220·25	13
14	2 262 803	52 959 569	1 026 064 933	13 054·83	720 291·42	23 074 176·80	14
15	2 183 842	50 696 766	973 105 364	12 346·18	707 236·59	22 353 885·38	15
16	2 107 888	48 512 924	922 408 598	15 250·65	694 890·41	21 646 648·79	16
17	2 031 243	46 405 036	873 895 674	15 683·44	679 639·76	20 951 758·38	17
18	1 956 397	44 373 793	827 490 638	15 366·92	663 956·32	20 272 118·62	18
19	1 884 048	42 417 396	783 116 845	15 058·88	648 589·40	19 608 162·30	19
20	1 814 114	40 533 348	740 699 449	14 758·41	633 530·52	18 959 572·90	20
21	1 746 517	38 719 234	700 166 101	14 466·34	618 772·11	18 326 042·38	21
22	1 681 182	36 972 717	661 446 867	14 179·77	604 305·77	17 707 270·27	22
23	1 618 035	35 291 535	624 474 150	13 901·06	590 126·00	17 102 964·50	23
24	1 557 006	33 673 500	589 182 615	13 628·95	576 224·94	16 512 838·50	24
25	1 498 028	32 116 494	555 509 115	13 363·22	562 595·99	15 936 613·56	25
26	1 441 033	30 618 466	523 392 621	13 102·30	549 232·77	15 374 017·57	26
27	1 385 959	29 177 433	492 774 155	12 847·87	536 130·47	14 824 784·80	27
28	1 332 743	27 791 474	463 596 722	12 597·99	523 282·60	14 288 654·33	28
29	1 281 327	26 458 731	435 805 248	12 354·25	510 684·61	13 765 371·73	29
30	1 231 653	25 177 404	409 346 517	12 113·61	498 330·36	13 254 687·12	30
31	1 183 666	23 945 751	384 169 113	11 878·84	486 216·75	12 756 356·76	31
32	1 137 312	22 762 085	360 223 362	11 647·47	474 337·91	12 270 140·01	32
33	1 092 538	21 624 773	337 461 277	11 420·24	462 690·44	11 795 802·10	33
34	1 049 296	20 532 235	315 836 504	11 197·42	451 270·20	11 333 111·66	34
35	1 007 537	19 482 939	295 304 269	10 977·55	440 072·78	10 881 841·46	35
36	967 214	18 475 402	275 821 330	10 760·99	429 095·23	10 441 768·68	36
37	928 282	17 508 188	257 345 928	10 548·06	418 334·24	10 012 673·45	37
38	890 696	16 579 906	239 837 740	10 337·45	407 786·18	9 594 339·21	38
39	854 416	15 689 210	223 257 834	10 130·17	397 448·73	9 186 553·03	39
40	819 400	14 834 794	207 568 624	9 925·89	387 318·56	8 789 104·30	40
41	785 608	14 015 394	192 733 830	9 723·48	377 392·67	8 401 785·74	41
42	753 003	13 229 786	178 718 436	9 524·15	367 669·19	8 024 393·07	42
43	721 547	12 476 783	165 488 650	9 326·55	358 145·04	7 656 723·88	43
44	691 204	11 755 236	153 011 867	9 131·59	348 818·49	7 298 578·84	44
45	661 940	11 064 032	141 256 631	8 938·54	339 686·90	6 949 760·35	45
46	633 722	10 402 092	130 192 599	8 747·73	330 748·36	6 610 073·45	46
47	606 516	9 768 370	119 790 507	8 558·77	322 000·63	6 279 325·09	47
48	580 292	9 161 854	110 022 137	8 371·28	313 441·86	5 957 324·46	48
49	555 019	8 581 562	100 860 283	8 186·08	305 070·58	5 643 882·60	49
50	530 667	8 026 543	92 278 721	8 204·55	296 884·50	5 338 812·02	50
51	507 006	7 495 876	84 252 178	8 332·39	288 679·95	5 041 927·52	51
52	483 907	6 988 870	76 756 302	8 426·83	280 347·56	4 753 247·57	52
53	461 386	6 504 963	69 767 432	8 494·31	271 920·73	4 472 900·01	53
54	439 453	6 043 577	63 262 469	8 542·05	263 426·42	4 200 979·28	54

A Table deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2, for determining the VALUE OF ANNUITIES, INSURANCES, &c. on the Lives of Females, when the *Interest of Money is 3 per Cent.*—continued.

FEMALES.—3 per Cent.							
Age. <i>x</i>	<i>D<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>N<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>S<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>C<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>M<sub>x</sub></i>	<i>R<sub>x</sub></i>	Age. <i>x</i>
55	418 111	5 604 124	57 218 892	8 579·24	254 884·37	3 937 552·86	55
56	397 354	5 186 013	51 614 768	8 613·13	246 305·13	3 682 668·49	56
57	377 168	4 788 659	46 428 755	8 648·75	237 692·00	3 436 363·36	57
58	357 533	4 411 491	41 640 096	8 689·85	229 043·25	3 198 671·36	58
59	338 430	4 053 958	37 228 605	8 738·54	220 353·40	2 969 628·11	59
60	319 834	3 715 528	33 174 647	8 795·30	211 614·86	2 749 274·71	60
61	301 723	3 395 694	29 459 119	8 859·43	202 819·56	2 537 659·85	61
62	284 076	3 093 971	26 063 425	8 928·82	193 960·13	2 334 840·29	62
63	266 873	2 809 895	22 969 454	9 000·53	185 031·31	2 140 880·16	63
64	250 099	2 543 022	20 159 559	9 070·45	176 030·78	1 955 848·85	64
65	233 745	2 292 923	17 616 537	9 133·49	166 960·33	1 779 818·07	65
66	217 803	2 059 178	15 323 614	9 184·33	157 826·84	1 612 857·74	66
67	202 275	1 841 375	13 264 436	9 216·69	148 642·51	1 455 030·90	67
68	187 167	1 639 100	11 423 061	9 224·81	139 425·82	1 306 388·39	68
69	172 490	1 451 933	9 783 961	9 202·03	130 201·01	1 166 962·57	69
70	158 264	1 279 443	8 332 028	9 142·46	120 998·98	1 036 761·56	70
71	144 512	1 121 179	7 052 585	9 040·57	111 856·52	915 762·58	71
72	131 263	976 667	5 931 406	8 891·91	102 815·95	803 906·06	72
73	118 548	845 404	4 954 739	8 692·40	93 924·04	701 090·11	73
74	106 402	726 856	4 109 335	8 440·31	85 231·64	607 166·07	74
75	94 863	620 454	3 382 479	8 134·82	76 791·33	521 934·43	75
76	83 965	525 591	2 762 025	7 776·81	68 656·51	445 143·10	76
77	73 743	441 626	2 236 434	7 369·55	60 879·70	376 486·59	77
78	64 225	367 883	1 794 808	6 917·65	53 510·15	315 606·89	78
79	55 437	303 658	1 426 925	6 427·56	46 592·50	262 096·74	79
80	47 395	248 221	1 123 267	5 907·69	40 164·94	215 504·24	80
81	40 107	200 826	875 046	5 367·39	34 257·25	175 339·30	81
82	33 571	160 719	674 220	4 816·73	28 889·86	141 082·05	82
83	27 777	127 148	513 501	4 266·63	24 073·13	112 192·19	83
84	22 701	99 371	386 353	3 727·63	19 806·50	88 119·06	84
85	18 312	76 670	286 982	3 209·72	16 078·87	68 312·56	85
86	14 569	58 358	210 312	2 721·72	12 869·15	52 233·69	86
87	11 423	43 789	151 954	2 271·07	10 147·43	39 364·54	87
88	8 819	32 366	108 165	1 863·16	7 876·36	29 217·11	88
89	6 699	23 547	75 799	1 501·63	6 013·20	21 340·75	89
90	5 002	16 848	52 252	1 187·96	4 511·57	15 327·55	90
91	3 669	11 846	35 404	921·60	3 323·61	10 815·98	91
92	2 640	8 177	23 558	700·54	2 402·01	7 492·37	92
93	1 863	5 537	15 381	521·33	1 701·47	5 090·36	93
94	1 287	3 674	9 844	379·35	1 180·14	3 388·89	94
95	870	2 387	6 170	269·74	800·79	2 208·75	95
96	575	1 517	3 783	187·23	531·05	1 407·96	96
97	371	942	2 266	126·74	343·82	876·91	97
98	234	571	1 324	85·55	217·08	533·09	98
99	143	337	753	53·59	133·53	316·01	99
100	86	194	416	33·39	79·94	182·48	100
101	50	108	222	20·26	46·55	102·54	101
102	28	58	114	11·86	26·29	55·99	102
103	15	30	56	6·75	14·43	29·70	103
104	8	15	26	3·73	7·68	15·27	104
105	4	7	11	2·00	3·95	7·59	105
106	2	3	4	1·02	1·95	3·64	106
107	1	1	1	·49	·93	1·69	107
108	0	..	..	·24	·44	·76	108
109	0	..	..	·12	·20	·32	109
110	..	..	..	·04	·08	·12	110
111	..	..	..	·04	·04	·04	111

In this Table  $N_x = D_x + D_{x+1} + \dots + D_{107}$

$S_x = N_x + N_{x+1} + \dots + N_{107}$

$M_x = C_x + C_{x+1} + \dots + C_{111}$

$R_x = M_x + M_{x+1} + \dots + M_{111}$



TABLE 7. ENGLISH LIFE TABLE.—No. 2. LOGARITHMS of the COLUMNS D, N, M

FEMALES.—3 per Cent.			
Age. <i>x</i>	$\lambda D_x$	$\lambda N_x$	$\lambda M_x$
0	6.687 8644	7.986 5943	6.311 6854
1	6.613 7432	7.964 1964	6.154 4036
2	6.573 7712	7.944 3718	6.073 8290
3	6.544 6807	7.925 4656	6.021 8700
4	6.520 5165	7.907 0072	5.984 0964
5	6.499 3058	7.888 7948	5.955 4849
6	6.480 3102	7.870 7103	5.934 2053
7	6.462 9388	7.852 6644	5.918 5261
8	6.446 4188	7.834 5900	5.905 8724
9	6.430 5242	7.816 4494	5.895 4801
10	6.414 7859	7.798 2127	5.885 7483
11	6.399 7250	7.779 8685	5.878 4063
12	6.384 7250	7.761 3823	5.871 3934
13	6.369 7337	7.742 7437	5.864 5369
14	6.354 6468	7.723 9445	5.857 5082
15	6.339 2211	7.704 9803	5.849 5648
16	6.323 8476	7.685 8574	5.841 9164
17	6.307 7619	7.666 5652	5.832 2788
18	6.291 4571	7.647 1266	5.822 1395
19	6.275 0919	7.627 5440	5.811 9698
20	6.258 6645	7.607 8124	5.801 7675
21	6.242 1728	7.587 9266	5.791 5307
22	6.225 6147	7.567 8814	5.781 2568
23	6.208 9879	7.547 6707	5.770 9447
24	6.192 2904	7.527 2883	5.760 5920
25	6.175 5199	7.506 7280	5.750 1966
26	6.158 6740	7.485 9835	5.739 7565
27	6.141 7503	7.465 0471	5.729 2705
28	6.124 7465	7.443 9115	5.718 7363
29	6.107 6601	7.422 5690	5.708 1527
30	6.090 4885	7.401 0109	5.697 5174
31	6.073 2291	7.379 2284	5.686 8299
32	6.055 8794	7.357 2121	5.676 0878
33	6.038 4367	7.334 9515	5.665 2905
34	6.020 8982	7.312 4363	5.654 4367
35	6.003 2610	7.289 6545	5.643 5246
36	5.985 5225	7.266 5938	5.632 5537
37	5.967 6797	7.243 2412	5.621 5234
38	5.949 7297	7.219 5822	5.610 4325
39	5.931 6694	7.195 6011	5.599 2811
40	5.913 4959	7.171 2814	5.588 0684
41	5.895 2060	7.146 6052	5.576 7935
42	5.876 7966	7.121 5530	5.565 4572
43	5.858 2644	7.096 1026	5.554 0589
44	5.839 6063	7.070 2315	5.542 5995
45	5.820 8189	7.043 9134	5.531 0789
46	5.801 8988	7.017 1206	5.519 4978
47	5.782 8425	6.989 8221	5.507 8567
48	5.763 6467	6.961 9834	5.496 1571
49	5.744 3079	6.933 5664	5.484 4004
50	5.724 8224	6.904 5286	5.472 5875
51	5.705 0136	6.874 8225	5.460 4167
52	5.684 7619	6.844 4069	5.447 6969
53	5.664 0642	6.813 2448	5.434 4423
54	5.642 9125	6.781 2940	5.420 6593

ENGLISH LIFE TABLE.—No. 2. LOGARITHMS of the COLUMNS D, N, M—continued.

FEMALES.—3 per Cent.			
Age. <i>x</i>	$\lambda D_x$	$\lambda N_x$	$\lambda M_x$
55	5.621 2919	6.748 5077	5.406 3433
56	5.599 1776	6.714 8336	5.391 4734
57	5.576 5343	6.680 2139	5.376 0146
58	5.553 3166	6.644 5854	5.359 9176
59	5.529 4687	6.607 8793	5.343 1198
60	5.504 9249	6.570 0205	5.325 5463
61	5.479 6089	6.530 9285	5.307 1100
62	5.453 4343	6.490 5162	5.287 7124
63	5.426 3044	6.448 6902	5.267 2452
64	5.398 1125	6.405 3501	5.245 5887
65	5.368 7414	6.360 3895	5.222 6132
66	5.338 0638	6.313 6939	5.198 1808
67	5.305 9420	6.265 1423	5.172 1430
68	5.272 2284	6.214 6055	5.144 3432
69	5.236 7649	6.161 9466	5.114 6143
70	5.199 3832	6.107 0209	5.082 7818
71	5.159 9047	6.049 6750	5.048 6613
72	5.118 1409	5.989 7465	5.012 0608
73	5.073 8927	5.927 0643	4.972 7768
74	5.026 9509	5.861 4484	4.930 6009
75	4.977 0960	5.792 7096	4.885 3122
76	4.924 0985	5.720 6479	4.836 6818
77	4.867 7184	5.645 0546	4.784 4725
78	4.807 7056	5.565 7097	4.728 4362
79	4.743 7995	5.482 3847	4.668 3161
80	4.675 7298	5.394 8386	4.603 8471
81	4.603 2155	5.302 8200	4.534 7524
82	4.525 9655	5.206 0672	4.460 7454
83	4.443 6784	5.104 3096	4.381 5325
84	4.356 0428	4.997 2597	4.296 8078
85	4.262 7368	4.884 6255	4.206 2555
86	4.163 4284	4.766 1004	4.109 5499
87	4.057 7753	4.641 3650	4.006 3562
88	3.945 4250	4.510 0890	3.896 3256
89	3.826 0149	4.371 9356	3.779 1056
90	3.699 1720	4.226 5484	3.654 3277
91	3.564 5131	4.073 5717	3.521 6101
92	3.421 6446	3.912 5940	3.380 5748
93	3.270 1631	3.743 2745	3.230 8243
94	3.109 6546	3.565 1392	3.071 9336
95	2.939 6949	3.377 8524	2.903 5186
96	2.759 8495	3.180 9856	2.725 1354
97	2.569 6740	2.974 0509	2.536 3311
98	2.368 7135	2.756 6361	2.336 6198
99	2.156 5029	2.527 6299	2.125 5788
100	1.932 5668	2.287 8017	1.902 7641
101	1.696 4198	2.033 4238	1.667 9197
102	1.447 5661	1.763 4280	1.419 7906
103	1.185 4996	1.477 1213	1.159 2663
104	0.909 7040	1.176 0913	0.885 3612
105	0.619 6530	0.845 0980	0.596 5971
106	0.314 8098	0.477 1213	0.290 0346
107	1.994 6274	0.000 0000	1.968 4829
108	1.658 5485	..	1.643 4527
109	1.306 0059	..	1.301 0300
110	..	..	2.903 0900
111	..	..	2.602 0600



TABLE 8.—VALUES OF ANNUITIES. SINGLE and ANNUAL PREMIUMS which insure £1 on the LIFE of a FEMALE. (Interest of Money 3 per Cent).

Age.	$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$	$\frac{D_x}{N_x} = a_x$	$\frac{D_x}{C_x}$	$\frac{D_x}{M_x} = \Sigma x$	$\frac{N_x}{M_x} = s_x$	$\frac{C_x}{D_x}$	$\frac{M_x}{D_x} = \Pi_x$	$\frac{M_x}{N_x} = \pi_x$
<i>x</i>	PRESENT VALUE of an ANNUITY of £1, (first payment at the Age <i>x</i> .)	ANNUITY (first payment at Age <i>x</i> ) which £1 will purchase.	Sum which ONE PREMIUM of £1 will insure over ONE YEAR.	Sum which ONE PREMIUM of £1 will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	Sum which an ANNUAL PREMIUM of £1 will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	SINGLE PREMIUM which will insure £1 over ONE YEAR.	SINGLE PREMIUM which will insure £1 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	ANNUAL PREMIUM which will insure £1 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
0	19.8944	•050266	7.83	2.37782	47.3052	•127775	•42055	•021139
1	22.4106	•044622	17.01	2.87965	64.5346	•058804	•34726	•015496
2	23.4747	•042599	28.04	3.16186	74.2237	•035663	•31627	•013473
3	24.0317	•041612	40.01	3.33281	80.0932	•024994	•30005	•012485
4	24.3495	•041069	53.94	3.43890	83.7357	•018540	•29079	•011942
5	24.5182	•040786	73.15	3.49801	85.7650	•013670	•28588	•011660
6	24.5697	•040701	99.17	3.51645	86.3983	•010084	•28438	•011574
7	24.5316	•040764	121.98	3.50278	85.9287	•008198	•28549	•011638
8	24.4439	•040910	146.83	3.47173	84.8628	•006811	•28804	•011784
9	24.3179	•041122	154.70	3.42803	83.3622	•006464	•29171	•011996
10	24.1784	•041359	201.69	3.38094	81.7456	•004958	•29578	•012233
11	23.9963	•041673	207.35	3.32138	79.7007	•004823	•30108	•012547
12	23.8044	•042009	208.18	3.26086	77.6227	•004804	•30667	•012883
13	23.6053	•042363	199.35	3.20035	75.5452	•005016	•31247	•013237
14	23.4044	•042727	173.33	3.14151	73.5252	•005769	•31832	•013601
15	23.2145	•043077	176.88	3.08785	71.6829	•005653	•32385	•013950
16	23.0149	•043450	138.22	3.03341	69.8138	•007235	•32966	•014324
17	22.8456	•043772	129.52	2.98871	68.2789	•007721	•33459	•014646
18	22.6814	•044089	127.31	2.94658	66.8324	•007855	•33938	•014963
19	22.5140	•044417	125.11	2.90484	65.3995	•007993	•34425	•015291
20	22.3433	•044756	122.92	2.86350	63.9801	•008135	•34922	•015630
21	22.1694	•045107	120.73	2.82255	62.5743	•008283	•35429	•015981
22	21.9921	•045471	118.56	2.78201	61.1821	•008434	•35945	•016345
23	21.8114	•045848	116.40	2.74185	59.8034	•008591	•36472	•016721
24	21.6271	•046238	114.24	2.70208	58.4381	•008753	•37009	•017112
25	21.4392	•046644	112.10	2.66271	57.0862	•008921	•37556	•017517
26	21.2476	•047064	109.98	2.62372	55.7477	•009092	•38114	•017938
27	21.0522	•047501	107.87	2.58511	54.4223	•009270	•38683	•018375
28	20.8528	•047955	105.79	2.54689	53.1099	•009453	•39264	•018829
29	20.6495	•048427	103.72	2.50904	51.8103	•009642	•39856	•019301
30	20.4420	•048919	101.68	2.47156	50.5235	•009835	•40460	•019793
31	20.2302	•049431	99.64	2.43444	49.2491	•010036	•41077	•020305
32	20.0139	•049965	97.64	2.39768	47.9871	•010241	•41707	•020839
33	19.7931	•050523	95.67	2.36127	46.7370	•010453	•42350	•021396
34	19.5676	•051105	93.71	2.32521	45.4988	•010671	•43007	•021979
35	19.3372	•051714	91.78	2.28948	44.2721	•010895	•43678	•022588
36	19.1017	•052351	89.88	2.25408	43.0566	•011126	•44364	•023225
37	18.8609	•053020	88.00	2.21900	41.8522	•011363	•45065	•023894
38	18.6145	•053721	86.16	2.18422	40.6583	•011606	•45783	•024595
39	18.3625	•054459	84.34	2.14975	39.4748	•011856	•46517	•025333
40	18.1045	•055235	82.55	2.11557	38.3013	•012114	•47269	•026109
41	17.8402	•056053	80.79	2.08167	37.1374	•012377	•48038	•026927
42	17.5694	•056917	79.06	2.04804	35.9829	•012648	•48827	•027791
43	17.2917	•057831	77.36	2.01468	34.8372	•012926	•49636	•028705
44	17.0069	•058800	75.69	1.98156	33.7002	•013211	•50465	•029673
45	16.7145	•059828	74.05	1.94868	32.5713	•013504	•51317	•030702
46	16.4143	•060923	72.44	1.91602	31.4502	•013804	•52191	•031796
47	16.1057	•062090	70.86	1.88359	30.3365	•014111	•53090	•032964
48	15.7883	•063338	69.32	1.85135	29.2298	•014426	•54015	•034212
49	15.4617	•064676	67.80	1.81931	28.1298	•014749	•54966	•035550

VALUES OF ANNUITIES. SINGLE and ANNUAL PREMIUMS which insure £1 on the LIFE of a FEMALE.  
(Interest of Money 3 per Cent.)—continued.

Age. <i>x</i>	$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$	$\frac{D_x}{N_x} = a_x$	$\frac{D_x}{C_x}$	$\frac{D_x}{M_x} = \Sigma_x$	$\frac{N_x}{M_x} = s_x$	$\frac{C_x}{D_x}$	$\frac{M_x}{D_x} = \Pi_x$	$\frac{M_x}{N_x} = \pi_x$
	PRESENT VALUE of an ANNUITY of £1, (first payment at the Age <i>x</i> .)	ANNUITY (first payment at Age <i>x</i> ) which £1 will purchase.)	Sum which ONE PREMIUM of £1 will insure over ONE YEAR.	Sum which ONE PREMIUM of £1 will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	Sum which an ANNUAL PREMIUM of £1 will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	SINGLE PREMIUM which will insure £1 over ONE YEAR.	SINGLE PREMIUM which will insure £1 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	ANNUAL PREMIUM which will insure £1 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.
50	15.1254	.066114	64.68	1.78745	27.0359	.015461	.55945	.036988
51	14.7846	.067638	60.85	1.75629	25.9660	.016434	.56938	.038512
52	14.4426	.069240	57.42	1.72610	24.9293	.017414	.57934	.040113
53	14.0987	.070928	54.32	1.69677	23.9223	.018410	.58936	.041802
54	13.7525	.072714	51.45	1.66822	22.9422	.019438	.59944	.043588
55	13.4034	.074608	48.74	1.64040	21.9869	.020519	.60961	.045482
56	13.0514	.076620	46.13	1.61326	21.0552	.021676	.61986	.047494
57	12.6964	.078763	43.61	1.58679	20.1465	.022931	.63020	.049636
58	12.3387	.081046	41.14	1.56099	19.2605	.024305	.64062	.051920
59	11.9787	.083481	38.73	1.53585	18.3975	.025821	.65111	.054355
60	11.6170	.086080	36.36	1.51140	17.5580	.027500	.66164	.056954
61	11.2543	.088855	34.06	1.48764	16.7424	.029363	.67220	.059728
62	10.8914	.091816	31.82	1.46461	15.9516	.031431	.68278	.062690
63	10.5290	.094976	29.65	1.44231	15.1861	.033726	.69333	.065850
64	10.1680	.098347	27.57	1.42077	14.4465	.036267	.70384	.069221
65	9.8095	.101942	25.59	1.40000	13.7333	.039075	.71429	.072815
66	9.4543	.105772	23.71	1.38001	13.0471	.042168	.72463	.076646
67	9.1033	.109850	21.95	1.36081	12.3879	.045565	.73485	.080724
68	8.7574	.114189	20.29	1.34241	11.7561	.049287	.74493	.085062
69	8.4175	.118801	18.74	1.32480	11.1515	.053348	.75483	.089674
70	8.0842	.123698	17.31	1.30798	10.5740	.057767	.76454	.094572
71	7.7584	.128893	15.98	1.29194	10.0234	.062559	.77403	.099767
72	7.4406	.134398	14.76	1.27667	9.4992	.067741	.78329	.105272
73	7.1313	.140226	13.64	1.26216	9.0009	.073324	.79229	.111100
74	6.8312	.146387	12.61	1.24839	8.5280	.079325	.80103	.117261
75	6.5405	.152893	11.66	1.23533	8.0797	.085754	.80950	.123766
76	6.2596	.159754	10.80	1.22297	7.6554	.092620	.81768	.130627
77	5.9888	.166980	10.01	1.21128	7.2541	.099936	.82557	.137854
78	5.7280	.174581	9.28	1.20024	6.8750	.107709	.83316	.145454
79	5.4775	.182564	8.62	1.18983	6.5173	.115944	.84046	.153437
80	5.2373	.190937	8.02	1.18000	6.1800	.124649	.84746	.161811
81	5.0073	.199708	7.47	1.17075	5.8623	.133828	.85416	.170582
82	4.7874	.208881	6.97	1.16204	5.5632	.143479	.86056	.179754
83	4.5775	.218458	6.51	1.15384	5.2817	.153606	.86667	.189332
84	4.3774	.228446	6.09	1.14613	5.0171	.164207	.87250	.199319
85	4.1869	.238842	5.71	1.13889	4.7684	.175279	.87805	.209715
86	4.0056	.249648	5.35	1.13208	4.5347	.186816	.88333	.220521
87	3.8334	.260862	5.03	1.12569	4.3153	.198818	.88834	.231735
88	3.6700	.272481	4.73	1.11969	4.1093	.211264	.89310	.243353
89	3.5150	.284498	4.46	1.11406	3.9159	.224155	.89762	.255370
90	3.3680	.296909	4.21	1.10878	3.7344	.237481	.90189	.267781
91	3.2289	.309700	3.98	1.10383	3.5642	.251207	.90594	.280568
92	3.0971	.322887	3.77	1.09918	3.4042	.265331	.90977	.293752
93	2.9724	.336425	3.57	1.09481	3.2542	.279867	.91340	.307291
94	2.8542	.350361	3.39	1.09074	3.1132	.294707	.91681	.321214
95	2.7426	.364622	3.23	1.08687	2.9808	.309924	.92008	.335480
96	2.6372	.379196	3.07	1.08321	2.8566	.325485	.92318	.350066
97	2.5373	.394115	2.93	1.07980	2.7398	.341389	.92610	.364989
98	2.4430	.409334	2.80	1.07670	2.6304	.357476	.92877	.380175
99	2.3503	.425474	2.68	1.07380	2.5238	.373776	.93127	.396231
100	2.2659	.441332	2.56	1.07103	2.4268	.390009	.93368	.412062



TABLE 9. VALUES OF LIFE ANNUITIES, deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2.  
MALES AND FEMALES.

Age.	$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$					
	PRESENT VALUE of an ANNUITY of £1, first Payment at the Age x.					
	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	x	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.	5 per Cent.	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
0	19.2660	16.0764	13.7584	19.8944	16.5844	14.1848
1	22.3827	18.6535	15.9374	22.4106	18.6641	15.9422
2	23.5635	19.6429	16.7805	23.4747	19.5551	16.7008
3	24.1106	20.1146	17.1899	24.0317	20.0332	17.1145
4	24.4061	20.3821	17.4295	24.3495	20.3176	17.3674
5	24.5587	20.5340	17.5733	24.5182	20.4814	17.5203
6	24.5969	20.5928	17.6396	24.5697	20.5500	17.5941
7	24.5502	20.5823	17.6480	24.5316	20.5454	17.6066
8	24.4679	20.5429	17.6326	24.4439	20.5003	17.5854
9	24.3481	20.4728	17.5915	24.3179	20.4236	17.5377
10	24.2042	20.3828	17.5339	24.1784	20.3359	17.4810
11	24.0307	20.2680	17.4553	23.9963	20.2126	17.3939
12	23.8359	20.1353	17.3613	23.8044	20.0808	17.2995
13	23.6331	19.9956	17.2612	23.6053	19.9427	17.1996
14	23.4226	19.8490	17.1552	23.4044	19.8028	17.0979
15	23.2225	19.7109	17.0564	23.2145	19.6718	17.0039
16	23.0035	19.5566	16.9434	23.0149	19.5324	16.9025
17	22.7928	19.4089	16.8361	22.8456	19.4184	16.8230
18	22.5962	19.2728	16.7387	22.6814	19.3087	16.7473
19	22.4141	19.1490	16.6519	22.5140	19.1963	16.6695
20	22.2334	19.0263	16.5663	22.3433	19.0813	16.5896
21	22.0490	18.9005	16.4781	22.1694	18.9634	16.5074
22	21.8607	18.7712	16.3871	21.9921	18.8427	16.4229
23	21.6682	18.6383	16.2930	21.8114	18.7190	16.3359
24	21.4714	18.5017	16.1959	21.6271	18.5923	16.2465
25	21.2703	18.3612	16.0955	21.4392	18.4625	16.1545
26	21.0646	18.2167	15.9916	21.2476	18.3294	16.0597
27	20.8542	18.0680	15.8841	21.0522	18.1929	15.9622
28	20.6391	17.9150	15.7730	20.8528	18.0530	15.8618
29	20.4192	17.7576	15.6580	20.6495	17.9095	15.7583
30	20.1943	17.5957	15.5391	20.4420	17.7623	15.6516
31	19.9646	17.4292	15.4161	20.2302	17.6112	15.5417
32	19.7298	17.2581	15.2891	20.0139	17.4561	15.4282
33	19.4899	17.0822	15.1577	19.7931	17.2968	15.3111
34	19.2450	16.9015	15.0220	19.5676	17.1331	15.1903
35	18.9951	16.7159	14.8819	19.3372	16.9649	15.0654
36	18.7400	16.5254	14.7373	19.1017	16.7919	14.9362
37	18.4799	16.3300	14.5881	18.8609	16.6140	14.8027
38	18.2147	16.1294	14.4342	18.6145	16.4309	14.6644
39	17.9443	15.9238	14.2756	18.3625	16.2423	14.5213
40	17.6689	15.7131	14.1120	18.1045	16.0479	14.3728
41	17.3883	15.4971	13.9435	17.8402	15.8476	14.2189
42	17.1026	15.2759	13.7700	17.5694	15.6409	14.0591
43	16.8118	15.0493	13.5913	17.2917	15.4275	13.8930
44	16.5158	14.8173	13.4073	17.0069	15.2071	13.7203
45	16.2146	14.5798	13.2178	16.7145	14.9792	13.5406
46	15.9080	14.3366	13.0227	16.4143	14.7434	13.3534
47	15.5962	14.0876	12.8219	16.1057	14.4993	13.1581
48	15.2788	13.8327	12.6151	15.7883	14.2463	12.9543
49	14.9559	13.5717	12.4021	15.4617	13.9839	12.7413

TABLE 9. VALUES of LIFE ANNUITIES, deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—No. 2.  
MALES AND FEMALES—continued.

Age.	$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$					
	PRESENT VALUE of an ANNUITY of £1, first Payment at the Age $x$ .					
	MALES.			FEMALES.		
$x$	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.	5 per Cent.	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.	5 per Cent.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
50	14.6272	13.3044	12.1826	15.1254	13.7116	12.5186
51	14.2925	13.0304	11.9563	14.7846	13.4340	12.2902
52	13.9517	12.7495	11.7229	14.4426	13.1540	12.0589
53	13.6043	12.4614	11.4819	14.0987	12.8711	11.8239
54	13.2501	12.1656	11.2330	13.7525	12.5845	11.5848
55	12.8886	11.8617	10.9754	13.4034	12.2941	11.3411
56	12.5193	11.5490	10.7086	13.0514	11.9994	11.0926
57	12.1455	11.2304	10.4351	12.6964	11.7006	10.8392
58	11.7780	10.9159	10.1641	12.3387	11.3979	10.5811
59	11.4155	10.6044	9.8946	11.9787	11.0914	10.3184
60	11.0572	10.2951	9.6260	11.6170	10.7818	10.0517
61	10.7027	9.9877	9.3579	11.2543	10.4697	9.7813
62	10.3515	9.6819	9.0899	10.8914	10.1556	9.5079
63	10.0037	9.3775	8.8222	10.5290	9.8404	9.2322
64	9.6593	9.0748	8.5547	10.1680	9.5249	8.9549
65	9.3185	8.7738	8.2876	9.8095	9.2099	8.6767
66	8.9817	8.4751	8.0214	9.4543	8.8964	8.3986
67	8.6493	8.1790	7.7565	9.1033	8.5851	8.1213
68	8.3218	7.8859	7.4932	8.7574	8.2770	7.8455
69	7.9998	7.5966	7.2322	8.4175	7.9728	7.5722
70	7.6837	7.3114	6.9739	8.0842	7.6733	7.3020
71	7.3742	7.0311	6.7191	7.7584	7.3793	7.0358
72	7.0718	6.7561	6.4682	7.4406	7.0914	6.7741
73	6.7770	6.4869	6.2218	7.1313	6.8103	6.5175
74	6.4902	6.2242	5.9804	6.8312	6.5363	6.2667
75	6.2119	5.9683	5.7445	6.5405	6.2701	6.0220
76	5.9424	5.7197	5.5145	6.2596	6.0119	5.7840
77	5.6820	5.4786	5.2909	5.9888	5.7620	5.5529
78	5.4309	5.2455	5.0738	5.7280	5.5208	5.3291
79	5.1893	5.0204	4.8638	5.4775	5.2883	5.1128
80	4.9574	4.8037	4.6608	5.2373	5.0647	4.9041
81	4.7350	4.5953	4.4652	5.0073	4.8500	4.7031
82	4.5223	4.3954	4.2771	4.7874	4.6441	4.5099
83	4.3190	4.2039	4.0965	4.5775	4.4471	4.3245
84	4.1253	4.0208	3.9235	4.3774	4.2588	4.1469
85	3.9407	3.8460	3.7579	4.1869	4.0789	3.9768
86	3.7653	3.6792	3.5997	4.0056	3.9076	3.8144
87	3.5986	3.5206	3.4489	3.8334	3.7444	3.6593
88	3.4406	3.3699	3.3052	3.6700	3.5892	3.5110
89	3.2910	3.2267	3.1691	3.5150	3.4419	3.3702
90	3.1492	3.0907	3.0403	3.3680	3.3020	3.2355
91	3.0152	2.9618	2.9183	3.2289	3.1690	3.1075
92	2.8885	2.8387	2.8024	3.0971	3.0430	2.9864
93	2.7687	2.7225	2.6959	2.9724	2.9244	2.8702
94	2.6557	2.6111	2.5933	2.8542	2.8128	2.7613
95	2.5493	2.5048	2.5010	2.7426	2.7072	2.6564
96	2.4482	2.4046	2.4141	2.6372	2.6063	2.5553
97	2.3544	2.3021	2.3298	2.5373	2.5098	2.4530
98	2.2661	2.2062	2.2542	2.4430	2.4262	2.3663
99	2.1777	2.0842	2.1689	2.3503	2.3415	2.2938
100	2.0993	1.9703	2.0520	2.2659	2.2713	2.2377



TABLE 10. VALUES OF LIFE ANNUITIES, deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—  
No. 2. MALES AND FEMALES.

Age.	$\frac{D_x}{N_x} = a_x$					
	ANNUITY (first Payment at Age $x$ ) WHICH £1 WILL PURCHASE.					
	MALES.			FEMALES.		
$x$	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.	5 per Cent.	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.	5 per Cent.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
0	·051 905	·062 203	·072 683	·050 266	·060 298	·070 498
1	·044 677	·053 609	·062 745	·044 622	·053 579	·062 727
2	·042 439	·050 909	·059 593	·042 599	·051 138	·059 877
3	·041 476	·049 715	·058 174	·041 612	·049 917	·058 430
4	·040 973	·049 063	·057 374	·041 069	·049 218	·057 579
5	·040 719	·048 700	·056 904	·040 786	·048 825	·057 077
6	·040 656	·048 561	·056 691	·040 701	·048 662	·056 837
7	·040 733	·048 586	·056 664	·040 764	·048 673	·056 797
8	·040 870	·048 679	·056 713	·040 910	·048 780	·056 865
9	·041 071	·048 845	·056 846	·041 122	·048 963	·057 020
10	·041 315	·049 061	·057 032	·041 359	·049 174	·057 205
11	·041 613	·049 339	·057 289	·041 673	·049 474	·057 491
12	·041 953	·049 664	·057 599	·042 009	·049 799	·057 805
13	·042 313	·050 011	·057 933	·042 363	·050 144	·058 141
14	·042 694	·050 381	·058 291	·042 727	·050 498	·058 487
15	·043 062	·050 733	·058 629	·043 077	·050 834	·058 810
16	·043 472	·051 134	·059 020	·043 450	·051 197	·059 163
17	·043 873	·051 523	·059 396	·043 772	·051 498	·059 443
18	·044 255	·051 886	·059 742	·044 089	·051 790	·059 711
19	·044 615	·052 222	·060 053	·044 417	·052 093	·059 990
20	·044 977	·052 559	·060 363	·044 756	·052 407	·060 279
21	·045 354	·052 909	·060 687	·045 107	·052 733	·060 579
22	·045 744	·053 273	·061 024	·045 471	·053 071	·060 891
23	·046 151	·053 653	·061 376	·045 848	·053 422	·061 215
24	·046 573	·054 049	·061 744	·046 238	·053 786	·061 552
25	·047 014	·054 463	·062 129	·046 644	·054 164	·061 902
26	·047 473	·054 895	·062 533	·047 064	·054 557	·062 268
27	·047 952	·055 346	·062 956	·047 501	·054 966	·062 648
28	·048 452	·055 819	·063 400	·047 955	·055 392	·063 045
29	·048 974	·056 314	·063 865	·048 427	·055 836	·063 459
30	·049 519	·056 832	·064 354	·048 919	·056 299	·063 891
31	·050 089	·057 375	·064 867	·049 431	·056 782	·064 343
32	·050 685	·057 944	·065 406	·049 965	·057 287	·064 816
33	·051 309	·058 540	·065 973	·050 523	·057 814	·065 312
34	·051 961	·059 166	·066 569	·051 105	·058 367	·065 832
35	·052 645	·059 823	·067 196	·051 714	·058 945	·066 377
36	·053 362	·060 513	·067 855	·052 351	·059 552	·066 951
37	·054 113	·061 237	·068 549	·053 020	·060 190	·067 555
38	·054 901	·061 998	·069 280	·053 721	·060 861	·068 192
39	·055 728	·062 799	·070 050	·054 459	·061 568	·068 865
40	·056 597	·063 641	·070 862	·055 235	·062 313	·069 576
41	·057 510	·064 528	·071 718	·056 053	·063 101	·070 329
42	·058 471	·065 463	·072 622	·056 917	·063 935	·071 128
43	·059 482	·066 448	·073 576	·057 831	·064 819	·071 979
44	·060 548	·067 489	·074 586	·058 800	·065 759	·072 885
45	·061 673	·068 588	·075 656	·059 828	·066 759	·073 852
46	·062 861	·069 752	·076 789	·060 923	·067 827	·074 888
47	·064 118	·070 984	·077 991	·062 090	·068 969	·075 999
48	·065 450	·072 292	·079 270	·063 338	·070 194	·077 194
49	·066 863	·073 683	·080 632	·064 676	·071 511	·078 485

TABLE 10. VALUES of LIFE ANNUITIES, deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE—  
No. 2. MALES AND FEMALES—continued.

Age.	$\frac{D_x}{N_x} = a_x$					
	ANNUITY (first Payment at Age $x$ ) WHICH £1 WILL PURCHASE.					
	MALES.			FEMALES.		
$x$	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.	5 per Cent.	3 per Cent.	4 per Cent.	5 per Cent.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
50	·068 366	·075 163	·082 084	·066 114	·072 931	·079 881
51	·069 967	·076 744	·083 638	·067 638	·074 438	·081 365
52	·071 676	·078 434	·085 303	·069 240	·076 022	·082 927
53	·073 506	·080 248	·087 093	·070 928	·077 694	·084 574
54	·075 471	·082 199	·089 024	·072 714	·079 463	·086 320
55	·077 588	·084 305	·091 113	·074 608	·081 340	·088 175
56	·079 877	·086 588	·093 383	·076 620	·083 337	·090 151
57	·082 335	·089 044	·095 830	·078 763	·085 465	·092 258
58	·084 904	·091 610	·098 385	·081 046	·087 736	·094 509
59	·087 600	·094 301	·101 065	·083 481	·090 160	·096 914
60	·090 439	·097 133	·103 885	·086 080	·092 748	·099 486
61	·093 435	·100 123	·106 862	·088 855	·095 514	·102 236
62	·096 604	·103 286	·110 012	·091 816	·098 468	·105 176
63	·099 963	·106 638	·113 351	·094 976	·101 622	·108 317
64	·103 527	·110 196	·116 895	·098 347	·104 988	·111 671
65	·107 313	·113 975	·120 662	·101 942	·108 578	·115 251
66	·111 337	·117 993	·124 666	·105 772	·112 405	·119 067
67	·115 616	·122 265	·128 925	·109 850	·116 481	·123 134
68	·120 166	·126 808	·133 454	·114 189	·120 817	·127 461
69	·125 004	·131 638	·138 271	·118 801	·125 427	·132 062
70	·130 145	·136 772	·143 390	·123 698	·130 321	·136 948
71	·135 608	·142 226	·148 829	·128 893	·135 514	·142 131
72	·141 407	·148 015	·154 602	·134 398	·141 015	·147 622
73	·147 559	·154 156	·160 725	·140 226	·146 837	·153 433
74	·154 079	·160 663	·167 213	·146 387	·152 991	·159 574
75	·160 982	·167 551	·174 080	·152 893	·159 488	·166 057
76	·168 283	·174 835	·181 341	·159 754	·166 337	·172 891
77	·175 995	·182 527	·189 005	·166 980	·173 549	·180 085
78	·184 131	·190 640	·197 089	·174 581	·181 133	·187 648
79	·192 702	·199 186	·205 602	·182 564	·189 095	·195 588
80	·201 720	·208 174	·214 555	·190 937	·197 445	·203 909
81	·211 192	·217 614	·223 955	·199 708	·206 188	·212 624
82	·221 128	·227 511	·233 804	·208 881	·215 327	·221 732
83	·231 532	·237 876	·244 109	·218 458	·224 865	·231 241
84	·242 408	·248 709	·254 876	·228 446	·234 810	·241 145
85	·253 760	·260 013	·266 103	·238 842	·245 162	·251 455
86	·265 586	·271 797	·277 800	·249 648	·255 914	·262 166
87	·277 882	·284 041	·289 945	·260 862	·267 069	·273 280
88	·290 646	·296 748	·302 552	·272 481	·278 611	·284 818
89	·303 863	·309 917	·315 552	·284 498	·290 536	·296 715
90	·317 545	·323 549	·328 917	·296 909	·302 850	·309 071
91	·331 652	·337 633	·342 668	·309 700	·315 558	·321 803
92	·346 204	·352 268	·356 840	·322 887	·328 620	·334 853
93	·361 180	·367 315	·370 934	·336 425	·341 950	·348 404
94	·376 551	·382 980	·385 616	·350 361	·355 522	·362 152
95	·392 270	·399 226	·399 832	·364 622	·369 381	·376 448
96	·408 466	·415 872	·414 231	·379 196	·383 679	·391 347
97	·424 739	·434 385	·429 227	·394 115	·398 435	·407 665
98	·441 284	·453 267	·443 619	·409 334	·412 165	·422 601
99	·459 209	·479 791	·461 062	·425 474	·427 069	·435 965
100	·476 354	·507 547	·487 327	·441 332	·440 275	·446 891



TABLE 11. VALUES of LIFE ANNUITIES in Pounds, Shillings, and Pence.

MALES.—Interest 3 per Cent.									
Age.		$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$	$\frac{100 D_x}{N_x} = 100 a_x$	Age.		$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$	$\frac{100 D_x}{N_x} = 100 a_x$		
$x$	PRESENT VALUE of an ANNUITY of £1, first payment at Age $x$ .		ANNUITY (first payment at Age $x$ ) WHICH £100 WILL PURCHASE.		$x$	PRESENT VALUE of an Annuity of £1, first payment at Age $x$ .		ANNUITY (first payment at Age $x$ ) which £100 WILL PURCHASE.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.		£	s. d.	£	s. d.
0	19	5 4	5	3 10	50	14	12 7	6	16 9
1	22	7 8	4	9 4	51	14	5 10	6	19 11
2	23	11 3	4	4 11	52	13	19 0	7	3 4
3	24	2 3	4	2 11	53	13	12 1	7	7 0
4	24	8 2	4	1 11	54	13	5 0	7	10 11
5	24	11 2	4	1 5	55	12	17 9	7	15 2
6	24	11 11	4	1 4	56	12	10 5	7	19 9
7	24	11 0	4	1 6	57	12	2 11	8	4 8
8	24	9 4	4	1 9	58	11	15 7	8	9 10
9	24	7 0	4	2 2	59	11	8 4	8	15 2
10	24	4 1	4	2 8	60	11	1 2	9	0 11
11	24	0 7	4	3 3	61	10	14 1	9	6 10
12	23	16 9	4	3 11	62	10	7 0	9	13 2
13	23	12 8	4	4 8	63	10	0 1	9	19 11
14	23	8 5	4	5 5	64	9	13 2	10	7 1
15	23	4 5	4	6 1	65	9	6 4	10	14 8
16	23	0 1	4	6 11	66	8	19 8	11	2 8
17	22	15 10	4	7 9	67	8	13 0	11	11 3
18	22	11 11	4	8 6	68	8	6 5	12	0 4
19	22	8 3	4	9 3	69	8	0 0	12	10 0
20	22	4 8	4	9 11	70	7	13 8	13	0 3
21	22	1 0	4	10 8	71	7	7 6	13	11 3
22	21	17 3	4	11 6	72	7	1 5	14	2 10
23	21	13 4	4	12 4	73	6	15 6	14	15 1
24	21	9 5	4	13 2	74	6	9 10	15	8 2
25	21	5 5	4	14 0	75	6	4 3	16	2 0
26	21	1 4	4	14 11	76	5	18 10	16	16 7
27	20	17 1	4	15 11	77	5	13 8	17	12 0
28	20	12 9	4	16 11	78	5	8 7	18	8 3
29	20	8 5	4	17 11	79	5	3 9	19	5 5
30	20	3 11	4	19 0	80	4	19 2	20	3 5
31	19	19 3	5	0 2	81	4	14 8	21	2 5
32	19	14 7	5	1 4	82	4	10 5	22	2 3
33	19	9 10	5	2 7	83	4	6 5	23	3 1
34	19	4 11	5	3 11	84	4	2 6	24	4 10
35	18	19 11	5	5 3	85	3	18 10	25	7 6
36	18	14 10	5	6 9	86	3	15 4	26	11 2
37	18	9 7	5	8 3	87	3	12 0	27	15 9
38	18	4 4	5	9 10	88	3	8 10	29	1 4
39	17	18 11	5	11 5	89	3	5 10	30	7 9
40	17	13 5	5	13 2	90	3	3 0	31	15 1
41	17	7 9	5	15 0	91	3	0 4	33	3 4
42	17	2 1	5	16 11	92	2	17 9	34	12 5
43	16	16 3	5	19 0	93	2	15 4	36	2 4
44	16	10 4	6	1 1	94	2	13 1	37	13 1
45	16	4 4	6	3 4	95	2	11 0	39	4 6
46	15	18 2	6	5 9	96	2	9 0	40	16 11
47	15	11 11	6	8 3	97	2	7 1	42	9 6
48	15	5 7	6	10 11	98	2	5 4	44	2 7
49	14	19 1	6	13 9	99	2	3 7	45	18 5

Note.—By deducting £1 from the value of the annuity as above given, the value of an annuity payable at the end of the first and of every subsequent year is obtained.

TABLE 12. VALUES of LIFE ANNUITIES in Pounds, Shillings, and Pence.

## FEMALES.—Interest 3 per Cent.

Age. $x$	$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$  PRESENT VALUE of an ANNUITY of £1, first payment at Age $x$ .	$\frac{100 D_x}{N_x} = 100 a_x$  ANNUITY (first payment at Age $x$ ) WHICH £100 WILL PURCHASE.	Age. $x$	$\frac{N_x}{D_x} = A_x$  PRESENT VALUE of an ANNUITY of £1, first payment at Age $x$ .	$\frac{100 D_x}{N_x} = 100 a_x$  ANNUITY (first payment at Age $x$ ) WHICH £100 WILL PURCHASE.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
0	19 17 11	5 0 6	50	15 2 6	6 12 3
1	22 8 3	4 9 3	51	14 15 8	6 15 3
2	23 9 6	4 5 2	52	14 8 10	6 18 6
3	24 0 8	4 3 3	53	14 2 0	7 1 10
4	24 7 0	4 2 2	54	13 15 1	7 5 5
5	24 10 4	4 1 7	55	13 8 1	7 9 3
6	24 11 5	4 1 5	56	13 1 0	7 13 3
7	24 10 8	4 1 6	57	12 13 11	7 17 6
8	24 8 11	4 1 10	58	12 6 9	8 2 1
9	24 6 4	4 2 3	59	11 19 7	8 7 0
10	24 3 7	4 2 9	60	11 12 4	8 12 2
11	23 19 11	4 3 4	61	11 5 1	8 17 9
12	23 16 1	4 4 0	62	10 17 10	9 3 8
13	23 12 1	4 4 9	63	10 10 7	9 9 11
14	23 8 1	4 5 5	64	10 3 4	9 16 8
15	23 4 3	4 6 2	65	9 16 2	10 3 11
16	23 0 4	4 6 11	66	9 9 1	10 11 7
17	22 16 11	4 7 7	67	9 2 1	10 19 8
18	22 13 8	4 8 2	68	8 15 2	11 8 5
19	22 10 3	4 8 10	69	8 8 4	11 17 7
20	22 6 10	4 9 6	70	8 1 8	12 7 5
21	22 3 5	4 10 3	71	7 15 2	12 17 9
22	21 19 10	4 10 11	72	7 8 10	13 8 10
23	21 16 3	4 11 8	73	7 2 8	14 0 5
24	21 12 7	4 12 6	74	6 16 7	14 12 9
25	21 8 9	4 13 3	75	6 10 10	15 5 9
26	21 4 11	4 14 2	76	6 5 2	15 19 6
27	21 1 1	4 15 0	77	5 19 9	16 14 0
28	20 17 1	4 15 11	78	5 14 7	17 9 2
29	20 13 0	4 16 10	79	5 9 7	18 5 2
30	20 8 10	4 17 10	80	5 4 9	19 1 10
31	20 4 7	4 18 10	81	5 0 2	19 19 5
32	20 0 3	4 19 11	82	4 15 9	20 17 9
33	19 15 10	5 1 1	83	4 11 7	21 16 11
34	19 11 4	5 2 3	84	4 7 7	22 16 11
35	19 6 9	5 3 5	85	4 3 9	23 17 8
36	19 2 0	5 4 8	86	4 0 1	24 19 4
37	18 17 3	5 6 0	87	3 16 8	26 1 9
38	18 12 3	5 7 5	88	3 13 5	27 5 0
39	18 7 3	5 8 11	89	3 10 4	28 9 0
40	18 2 1	5 10 6	90	3 7 4	29 13 10
41	17 16 10	5 12 1	91	3 4 7	30 19 5
42	17 11 5	5 13 10	92	3 1 11	32 5 9
43	17 5 10	5 15 8	93	2 19 5	33 12 10
44	17 0 2	5 17 7	94	2 17 1	35 0 9
45	16 14 3	5 19 8	95	2 14 10	36 9 3
46	16 8 3	6 1 10	96	2 12 9	37 18 5
47	16 2 1	6 4 2	97	2 10 9	39 8 3
48	15 15 9	6 6 8	98	2 8 10	40 18 8
49	15 9 3	6 9 4	99	2 7 0	42 10 11
			100	2 5 4	44 2 8

Note.—By deducting £ 1 from the value of the annuity as above given, the value of an annuity payable at the end of the first and of every subsequent year is obtained.



TABLE 12. SINGLE and ANNUAL PREMIUMS in Pounds, Shillings, and Pence by ENGLISH LIFE TABLE.  
No. 2. FEMALES, 3 per Cent.

Age.  ( <i>x</i> )	$\frac{10 D_x}{C_x}$	$\frac{10 D_x}{M_x} = 10 \Sigma_x$	$\frac{10 N_x}{M_x} = 10 s_x$	$\frac{100 C_x}{D_x}$	$\frac{100 M_x}{D_x} = 100 \Pi_x$	$\frac{100 M_x}{N_x} = 100 \pi_x$
	Sum which ONE PREMIUM of £10 at the Age <i>x</i> will insure over ONE YEAR.	SUM which ONE PREMIUM of £10 at the Age <i>x</i> will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	Sum which an ANNUAL PREMIUM of £10, commenced at the Age <i>x</i> , will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	SINGLE PREMIUM which at the Age <i>x</i> will insure £100 over ONE YEAR.	SINGLE PREMIUM which at the Age <i>x</i> will insure £100 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	ANNUAL PREMIUM which will insure £100 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.
	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
0	78 6	23 15 7	473 1 0	12 15 7	42 1 1	2 2 3
1	170 2	28 15 11	645 6 11	5 17 7	34 14 6	1 11 0
2	280 8	31 12 4	742 4 9	3 11 4	31 12 6	1 6 11
3	400 2	33 6 7	800 18 8	2 10 0	30 0 1	1 5 0
4	539 8	34 7 9	837 7 2	1 17 1	29 1 7	1 3 11
5	731 10	34 19 7	857 13 0	1 7 4	28 11 9	1 3 4
6	991 14	35 3 3	863 19 8	1 0 2	28 8 9	1 3 2
7	1219 16	35 0 7	859 5 9	0 16 5	28 11 0	1 3 3
8	1468 6	34 14 4	848 12 7	0 13 7	28 16 1	1 3 7
9	1547 0	34 5 7	833 12 5	0 12 11	29 3 5	1 4 0
10	2016 18	33 16 2	817 9 1	0 9 11	29 11 7	1 4 6
11	2073 10	33 4 3	797 0 2	0 9 8	30 2 2	1 5 1
12	2081 16	32 12 2	776 4 6	0 9 7	30 13 4	1 5 9
13	1993 10	32 0 1	755 9 0	0 10 0	31 4 11	1 6 6
14	1733 6	31 8 4	735 5 0	0 11 6	31 16 8	1 7 2
15	1768 16	30 17 7	716 16 7	0 11 4	32 7 8	1 7 11
16	1382 4	30 6 8	698 2 9	0 14 6	32 19 4	1 8 8
17	1295 4	29 17 9	682 15 9	0 15 5	33 9 2	1 9 4
18	1273 2	29 9 4	668 6 6	0 15 9	33 18 9	1 9 11
19	1251 2	29 1 0	653 19 11	0 16 0	34 8 6	1 10 7
20	1229 4	28 12 8	639 16 0	0 16 3	34 18 5	1 11 3
21	1207 6	28 4 6	625 14 10	0 16 7	35 8 7	1 12 0
22	1185 12	27 16 5	611 16 5	0 16 10	35 18 11	1 12 8
23	1164 0	27 8 4	598 0 8	0 17 2	36 9 5	1 13 5
24	1142 8	27 0 5	584 7 7	0 17 6	37 0 2	1 14 3
25	1121 0	26 12 7	570 17 3	0 17 10	37 11 1	1 15 0
26	1099 16	26 4 9	557 9 6	0 18 2	38 2 3	1 15 10
27	1078 14	25 17 0	544 4 6	0 18 6	38 13 8	1 16 9
28	1057 18	25 9 5	531 2 0	0 18 11	39 5 3	1 17 8
29	1037 4	25 1 10	518 2 1	0 19 3	39 17 1	1 18 7
30	1016 16	24 14 4	505 4 8	0 19 8	40 9 2	1 19 7
31	996 8	24 6 11	492 9 10	1 0 1	41 1 6	2 0 7
32	976 8	23 19 6	479 17 5	1 0 6	41 14 2	2 1 8
33	956 14	23 12 3	467 7 5	1 0 11	42 7 0	2 2 10
34	937 2	23 5 1	454 19 9	1 1 4	43 0 2	2 4 0
35	917 16	22 17 11	442 14 5	1 1 9	43 13 7	2 5 2
36	898 16	22 10 10	430 11 4	1 2 3	44 7 3	2 6 5
37	880 0	22 3 10	418 10 5	1 2 9	45 1 4	2 7 9
38	861 12	21 16 10	406 11 8	1 3 3	45 15 8	2 9 2
39	843 8	21 9 11	394 15 0	1 3 9	46 10 4	2 10 8
40	825 10	21 3 11	383 0 3	1 4 3	47 5 5	2 12 3
41	807 18	20 16 4	371 7 6	1 4 9	48 0 9	2 13 10
42	790 12	20 9 7	359 16 7	1 5 4	48 16 6	2 15 7
43	773 12	20 2 11	348 7 5	1 5 10	49 12 9	2 17 5
44	756 18	19 16 4	337 0 0	1 6 5	50 9 4	2 19 4
45	740 10	19 9 9	325 14 3	1 7 0	51 6 4	3 1 5
46	724 8	19 3 2	314 10 0	1 7 7	52 3 10	3 3 7
47	708 12	18 16 9	303 7 4	1 8 3	53 1 10	3 5 11
48	693 4	18 10 3	292 6 0	1 8 10	54 0 4	3 8 5
49	678 0	18 3 10	281 6 0	1 9 6	54 19 4	3 11 1

TABLE 12. Single and Annual Premiums in Pounds, Shillings, and Pence by English Life Table.—  
No. 2. Females, 3 per Cent.—*continued.*

Age. ( <i>x</i> )	$\frac{10 D_x}{C_x}$	$\frac{10 D_x}{M_x} = 10 \Sigma_x$	$\frac{10 N_x}{M_x} = 10 s_x$	$\frac{100 C_x}{D_x}$	$\frac{100 M_x}{D_x} = 100 \Pi_x$	$\frac{100 M_x}{N_x} = 100 \pi_x$
	Sum which ONE PREMIUM of £10 at the Age <i>x</i> will insure over ONE YEAR.	Sum which ONE PREMIUM of £10 at the Age <i>x</i> will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	Sum which an ANNUAL PREMIUM of £10, commenced at the Age <i>x</i> , will insure over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	SINGLE PREMIUM which at the Age <i>x</i> will insure £100 over ONE YEAR.	SINGLE PREMIUM which at the Age <i>x</i> will insure £100 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.	ANNUAL PREMIUM which will insure. £100 over the WHOLE TERM OF LIFE.
50	£ s. 646 16	£ s. d. 17 17 6	£ s. d. 270 7 2	£ s. d. 1 10 11	£ s. d. 55 18 11	£ s. d. 3 14 0
51	608 10	17 11 3	259 13 2	1 12 10	56 18 9	3 17 0
52	574 4	17 5 3	249 5 10	1 14 10	57 18 8	4 0 3
53	543 4	16 19 4	239 4 6	1 16 10	58 18 9	4 3 7
54	514 10	16 13 8	229 8 5	1 18 11	59 18 11	4 7 2
55	487 8	16 8 1	219 17 5	2 1 0	60 19 3	4 11 0
56	461 6	16 2 8	210 11 0	2 3 4	61 19 9	4 15 0
57	436 2	15 17 4	201 9 4	2 5 10	63 0 5	4 19 3
58	411 8	15 12 2	192 12 1	2 8 7	64 1 3	5 3 10
59	387 6	15 7 2	183 19 6	2 11 8	65 2 3	5 8 9
60	363 12	15 2 3	175 11 7	2 15 0	66 3 3	5 13 11
61	340 12	14 17 6	167 8 6	2 18 9	67 4 5	5 19 5
62	318 4	14 12 11	159 10 4	3 2 10	68 5 7	6 5 5
63	296 10	14 8 6	151 17 3	3 7 5	69 6 8	6 11 8
64	275 14	14 4 2	144 9 4	3 12 6	70 7 8	6 18 5
65	255 18	14 0 0	137 6 8	3 18 2	71 8 7	7 5 8
66	237 2	13 16 0	130 9 5	4 4 4	72 9 3	7 13 4
67	219 10	13 12 2	123 17 7	4 11 2	73 9 8	8 1 5
68	202 18	13 8 6	117 11 3	4 18 7	74 9 10	8 10 1
69	187 8	13 5 0	111 10 4	5 6 8	75 9 8	8 19 4
70	173 2	13 1 7	105 14 10	5 15 6	76 9 1	9 9 2
71	159 16	12 18 5	100 4 8	6 5 1	77 8 1	9 19 6
72	147 12	12 15 4	94 19 10	6 15 6	78 6 7	10 10 7
73	136 8	12 12 5	90 0 2	7 6 8	79 4 7	11 2 2
74	126 2	12 9 8	85 5 7	7 18 8	80 2 1	11 14 6
75	116 12	12 7 1	80 15 11	8 11 6	80 19 0	12 7 6
76	108 0	12 4 7	76 11 1	9 5 3	81 15 4	13 1 3
77	100 2	12 2 3	72 10 10	9 19 10	82 11 2	13 15 9
78	92 16	12 0 1	68 15 0	10 15 5	83 6 4	14 10 11
79	86 4	11 18 0	65 3 6	11 11 11	84 0 11	15 6 11
80	80 4	11 16 0	61 16 0	12 9 4	84 14 11	16 3 7
81	74 14	11 14 2	58 12 6	13 7 8	85 8 4	17 1 2
82	69 14	11 12 5	55 12 8	14 7 0	86 1 1	17 19 6
83	65 2	11 10 9	52 16 4	15 7 3	86 13 4	18 18 8
84	60 18	11 9 3	50 3 5	16 8 5	87 5 0	19 18 8
85	57 2	11 7 9	47 13 8	17 10 7	87 16 1	20 19 5
86	53 10	11 6 5	45 6 11	18 13 8	88 6 8	22 1 1
87	50 6	11 5 2	43 3 1	19 17 8	88 16 8	23 3 6
88	47 6	11 3 11	41 1 10	21 2 6	89 6 2	24 6 8
89	44 12	11 2 10	39 3 2	22 8 4	89 15 3	25 10 9
90	42 2	11 1 9	37 6 11	23 15 0	90 3 9	26 15 7



TABLE 13. Deduced from the ENGLISH LIFE TABLE.—No. 2., for determining the VALUE of ANNUITIES, ASSURANCES, &c. on the whole of a stationary Population—or on the Part of the Population of the Age  $x$  and upwards.

Age. ( $x$ )	FEMALES.—3 per Cent.					
	$\frac{1}{1000} \cdot v^x \cdot Q_x = Q'_x$	$\Sigma Q'_x = Z_x$	$\frac{Z_{x+1}}{Q'_x} = A'_x$	$\frac{\lambda Q_x + \lambda v^x}{\lambda Q'_x}$	$\lambda Z_x$	$\lambda Z_{x+1} - \lambda Q'_x = \lambda A'_x$
0	204 909	3 841 353	17·747	5·311 5607	6·584 4842	1·249 1162
1	194 607	3 636 444	17·686	5·289 1583	6·560 6769	1·247 6320
2	185 070	3 441 837	17·597	5·267 3364	6·536 7903	1·245 4503
3	176 108	3 256 767	17·493	5·245 7791	6·512 7867	1·242 8646
4	167 620	3 080 659	17·379	5·224 3247	6·488 6437	1·240 0216
5	159 550	2 913 039	17·258	5·202 8955	6·464 3463	1·236 9878
6	151 859	2 753 489	17·132	5·181 4399	6·439 8833	1·233 8056
7	144 517	2 601 630	17·002	5·159 9185	6·415 2455	1·230 5066
8	137 501	2 457 113	16·870	5·138 3043	6·390 4251	1·227 1111
9	130 791	2 319 612	16·735	5·116 5789	6·365 4154	1·223 6314
10	124 374	2 188 821	16·599	5·094 7306	6·340 2103	1·220 0732
11	118 235	2 064 447	16·461	5·072 7457	6·314 8038	1·216 4445
12	112 360	1 946 212	16·321	5·050 6120	6·289 1902	1·212 7524
13	106 739	1 833 852	16·181	5·028 3225	6·263 3644	1·208 9983
14	101 361	1 727 113	16·039	5·005 8720	6·237 3208	1·205 1823
15	96 219	1 625 752	15·896	4·983 2592	6·211 0543	1·201 2997
16	91 302	1 529 533	15·752	4·960 4806	6·184 5589	1·197 3481
17	86 604	1 438 231	15·607	4·937 5376	6·157 8287	1·193 3193
18	82 117	1 351 627	15·460	4·914 4344	6·130 8569	1·189 2017
19	77 834	1 269 510	15·311	4·891 1681	6·103 6361	1·184 9902
20	73 745	1 191 676	15·159	4·867 7333	6·076 1583	1·180 6818
21	69 843	1 117 931	15·006	4·844 1247	6·048 4151	1·176 2731
22	66 121	1 048 088	14·851	4·820 3368	6·020 3978	1·171 7601
23	62 570	981 967	14·694	4·796 3637	5·992 0969	1·167 1394
24	59 183	919 397	14·535	4·772 1989	5·963 5031	1·162 4076
25	55 955	860 214	14·373	4·747 8362	5·934 6065	1·157 5598
26	52 877	804 259	14·210	4·723 2684	5·905 3960	1·152 5924
27	49 945	751 382	14·044	4·698 4882	5·875 8608	1·147 5004
28	47 151	701 437	13·876	4·673 4882	5·845 9886	1·142 2794
29	44 490	654 286	13·706	4·648 2600	5·815 7676	1·136 9246
30	41 956	609 796	13·534	4·622 7953	5·785 1846	1·131 4307
31	39 544	567 840	13·360	4·597 0845	5·754 2260	1·125 7928
32	37 249	528 296	13·183	4·571 1184	5·722 8773	1·120 0047
33	35 066	491 047	13·003	4·544 8866	5·691 1231	1·114 0602
34	32 990	455 981	12·822	4·518 3782	5·658 9468	1·107 9529
35	31 016	422 991	12·638	4·491 5814	5·626 3311	1·101 6770
36	29 140	391 975	12·452	4·464 4837	5·593 2584	1·095 2255
37	27 357	362 835	12·263	4·437 0721	5·559 7092	1·088 5919
38	25 664	335 478	12·072	4·409 3319	5·525 6640	1·081 7691
39	24 057	309 814	11·878	4·381 2477	5·491 1010	1·074 7491
40	22 532	285 757	11·682	4·352 8032	5·455 9968	1·067 5240
41	21 085	263 225	11·484	4·323 9806	5·420 3272	1·060 0859
42	19 713	242 140	11·283	4·294 7600	5·384 0665	1·052 4275
43	18 413	222 427	11·080	4·265 1210	5·347 1875	1·044 5390
44	17 181	204 014	10·875	4·235 0405	5·309 6600	1·036 4131
45	16 014	186 833	10·667	4·204 4937	5·271 4536	1·028 0425
46	14 909	170 819	10·457	4·173 4532	5·232 5362	1·019 4208
47	13 864	155 910	10·246	4·141 8892	5·192 8740	1·010 5398
48	12 876	142 046	10·032	4·109 7690	5·152 4290	1·001 3927
49	11 941	129 170	9·817	4·077 0561	5·111 1617	0·991 9790
50	11 059	117 229	9·600	4·043 7101	5·069 0351	0·982 2917
51	10 226	106 170	9·383	4·009 6905	5·026 0018	0·972 3273
52	9 440	95 944	9·164	3·974 9597	4·982 0178	0·962 0765
53	8 699	86 504	8·944	3·939 4789	4·937 0362	0·951 5286
54	8 002	77 805	8·723	3·903 2048	4·891 0075	0·940 6693

A Table deduced from the English Life Table.—No. 2., for determining the Value of Annuities, Assurances, &c. on the whole of a stationary Population—or on the Part of the Population of the Age  $x$  and upwards.

Age. ( $x$ )	FEMALES.—3 per Cent.					
	$\frac{1}{1000} \cdot v^x \cdot Q_x = Q'_x$	$\sum Q'_x = Z_x$	$\frac{Z_{x+1}}{Q'_x} = A'_x$	$\frac{\lambda Q_x + \lambda v^x}{\lambda Q'_x}$	$\lambda Z_x$	$\lambda Z_{x+1} - \lambda Q'_x = \lambda A'_x$
55	7 347	69 803	8.501	3.866 0901	4.843 8741	0.929 4841
56	6 731	62 456	8.279	3.828 0821	4.795 5742	0.917 9680
57	6 154	55 725	8.056	3.789 1232	4.746 0501	0.906 1045
58	5 612	49 571	7.832	3.749 1507	4.695 2277	0.893 8971
59	5 106	43 959	7.609	3.708 0964	4.643 0478	0.881 3282
60	4 633	38 853	7.386	3.665 8864	4.589 4246	0.868 3936
61	4 192	34 220	7.163	3.622 4406	4.534 2800	0.855 0858
62	3 782	30 028	6.940	3.577 6733	4.477 5264	0.841 3898
63	3 400	26 246	6.719	3.531 4915	4.419 0631	0.827 3187
64	3 046	22 846	6.499	3.483 7965	4.358 8102	0.812 8687
65	2 719	19 800	6.281	3.434 4818	4.296 6652	0.798 0315
66	2 418	17 081	6.064	3.383 4345	4.232 5133	0.782 7883
67	2 141	14 663	5.850	3.330 5328	4.166 2228	0.767 1409
68	1 886	12 522	5.638	3.275 6489	4.097 6737	0.751 1294
69	1 654	10 636	5.429	3.218 6449	4.026 7783	0.734 7282
70	1 443	8 982	5.223	3.159 3759	3.953 3731	0.717 9378
71	1 252	7 539	5.021	3.097 6878	3.877 3137	0.700 7557
72	1 080	6 287	4.821	3.033 4178	3.798 4435	0.683 1698
73	926	5 207	4.625	2.966 3933	3.716 5876	0.665 1519
74	788	4 281	4.434	2.896 4326	3.631 5452	0.646 7660
75	666	3 493	4.246	2.823 3441	3.543 1986	0.627 9817
76	558	2 827	4.064	2.746 9266	3.451 3258	0.608 9079
77	464	2 269	3.886	2.666 9684	3.355 8345	0.589 5088
78	383	1 805	3.712	2.583 2474	3.256 4772	0.569 6522
79	313	1 422	3.543	2.495 5312	3.152 8996	0.549 4003
80	253	1.109	3.380	2.403 5765	3.044 9315	0.528 8973
81	203	856	3.219	2.307 1294	2.932 4738	0.507 7838
82	161	653	3.062	2.205 9249	2.814 9132	0.486 0402
83	126	492	2.909	2.099 6867	2.691 9651	0.463 7944
84	97	366	2.765	1.988 1283	2.563 4811	0.441 6240
85	74	269	2.625	1.870 9508	2.429 7523	0.419 0838
86	56	195	2.484	1.747 8451	2.290 0346	0.395 1697
87	42	139	2.335	1.618 4905	2.143 0148	0.368 2812
88	30	97	2.206	1.482 5537	1.986 7717	0.343 5211
89	22	67	2.058	1.339 6929	1.826 0748	0.313 5196
90	15	45	1.939	1.189 5527	1.653 2125	0.287 5686
91	11	30	1.766	1.031 7679	1.477 1213	0.246 9857
92	7	19	1.634	0.865 9618	1.278 7536	0.213 2194
93	5	12	1.423	0.691 7481	1.079 1812	0.153 3499
94	3	7	1.240	0.508 7192	0.845 0980	0.093 3408
95	2	4	.965	0.316 4789	0.602 0600	1.984 5511
96	1	2	.768	0.114 5854	0.301 0300	1.885 4146
97	1	1	..	1.902 5891	0.000 0000	..
98	0	0	..	1.680 0713	..	..
99	0	0	..	1.446 6189	..	..
100	0	0	..	1.201 7150	..	..

Note.—The first and second columns in this Table correspond in the nature of their construction and relations with the columns D and N in the previous Tables for calculating Life Annuities. The numbers in the first column are obtained by multiplying the numbers in the column Q of the Life Table by the successive powers of  $v = \frac{1}{1.03}$

(when the interest of money is 3 per cent.), and dividing by 1000. The division by 1000 is equivalent to cutting off 3 figures, which is done merely for the sake of convenience, as the Table in its present form is sufficiently extensive for all the purposes to which it can be applied. The  $v$  varies with the interest of money.



POPULATION, DEATHS, and MORTALITY in ENGLAND for the Seven Years 1838-44.

Ages.	POPULATION 1841. (Estimated to the Middle of the Year.)		DEATHS in Seven Years.		Annual Rate of Mortality per Cent.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.†	Females.
0—	210,341	218,851	301,378	236,261	20·510	15·440
1—	215,322	214,250	100,874	95,764	6·706	6·393
2—	218,035	219,006	53,785	53,449	3·531	3·490
3—	203,492	206,368	35,826	35,802	2·520	2·481
4—	201,080	200,263	26,034	25,634	1·853	1·831
5—	1,048,270	1,058,738	517,897	446,910	7·072	6·037
10—	953,235	952,450	61,659	59,903	·926	·900
15—	880,907	852,517	31,028	32,662	·504	·548
25—	1,507,944	1,633,939	84,833	95,152	·805	·833
35—	1,178,131	1,275,849	79,703	89,967	·968	1·009
45—	871,845	902,863	76,093	78,431	1·249	1·242
55—	621,142	653,065	77,047	70,680	1·776	1·548
65—	398,937	433,202	87,539	84,275	3·141	2·782
75—	224,863	259,283	103,873	106,692	6·613	5·885
85—	86,736	103,707	87,218	95,723	14·394	13·201
95 and upwards -	12,635	17,906	26,167	34,497	29·646	27·553
	579	1,091	1,727	3,112	42·697	40·795
All ages specified -	7,785,224	8,144,610	1,234,784	1,198,004	—	—
Not specified -	—	—	2,505	1,355	—	—
All ages - -	7,785,224	8,144,610	1,237,289	1,199,359	2·270	2·104

Note.—The mortality was not disturbed by any great epidemics in these years, and it is believed that they will serve well as the basis of Tables for use by Life Offices.

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report, the numbers running consecutively from 1 to 623.\* In forming the alphabetical arrangement the principle is adopted of placing compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and *not* under A, as Ashford, East.]

Aberayron, 596.	Beverley, 518.	Canterbury, 65.
Abergavenny, 578.	Bicester, 159.	Cardiff, 581.
Aberystwith, 597.	Bideford, 297.	Cardigan, 593.
Abingdon, 123.	Biggleswade, 180.	Carlisle, 568.
Alcester, 405.	Billericay, 199.	Carmarthen, 589.
Alderbury, 263.	Billesdon, 410.	Carnarvon, 620.
Alnwick, 559.	Bingham, 443.	Castle Ward, 554.
Alresford, 113.	Birmingham, 394.	Catherington, 111.
Alston, 564.	Bishop Stortford, 139.	Caxton, 185.
Alton, 114.	Blaby, 411.	Chapel-en-le-Frith, 450.
Altrincham, 454.	Blackburn, 480.	Chard, 318.
Alverstoke, 97.	Blandford, 270.	Cheadle, 373.
Amersham, 148.	Blean, 66.	Chelmsford, 200.
Amesbury, 262.	Blofield, 237.	Chelsea, 2.
Ampthill, 181.	Blything, 225.	Cheltenham, 344.
Andover, 118.	Bodmin, 304.	Chepstow, 576.
Anglesey, 623.	Bolton, 468.	Chertsey, 38.
Ashborne, 447.	Bootle, 572.	Chesterfield, 448.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 414.	Bosmere, 220.	Chester-le-Street, 548.
Ashton-under-Lyne, 474.	Boston, 425.	Chesterton, 186.
Askrigg, 537.	Bourn, 422.	Chichester, 92.
Aston, 395.	Brackley, 164.	Chippenharn, 253.
Atcham, 359.	Bradfield, 126.	Chipping Norton, 162.
Atherstone, 397.	Bradford (Wilts.), 258.	Chipping Sodbury, 331.
Auckland, 542.	Bradford (York.), 499.	Chorley, 481.
Axbridge, 324.	Braintree, 208.	Chorlton, 471.
Axminster, 279.	Brampton, 566.	Christchurch, 101.
Aylesbury, 151.	Brecknock, 600.	Church Stretton, 354.
Aylsham, 232.	Brentford, 134.	Cirencester, 340.
	Bridge, 64.	Cleobury Mortimer, 355.
Bakewell, 449.	Bridgend, 583.	Clerkenwell, 15.
Bala, 616.	Bridgnorth, 356.	Clifton, 330.
Banbury, 163.	Bridgwater, 316.	Clitheroe, 479.
Bangor, 621.	Bridlington, 524.	Clun, 353.
Barnet, 136.	Bridport, 278.	Clutton, 325.
Barnsley, 505.	Brighton, 85.	Cockermouth, 570.
Barnstaple, 295.	Bristol, 329.	Colchester, 204.
Barrow-on-Soar, 416.	Brixworth, 170.	Congleton, 457.
Barton-upon-Irwell, 470.	Bromley, 49.	Conway, 622.
Basford, 438.	Bromsgrove, 392.	Cookham, 129.
Basingstoke, 116.	Bromyard, 350.	Corwen, 615.
Bath, 326.	Buckingham, 154.	Cosford, 213.
Battle, 77.	Builth, 599.	Coventry, 400.
Beaminster, 277.	Burnley, 478.	Cranbrook, 60.
Bedale, 535.	Burton-upon-Trent, 375.	Crediton, 292.
Bedford, 179.	Bury, 469.	Crickhowell, 601.
Bedminster, 328.	Bury St. Edmunds, 215.	Cricklade, 251.
Belford, 560.		Croydon, 46.
Bellingham, 557.		Cuckfield, 83.
Belper, 446.	Caistor, 432.	
Berkhampstead, 147.	Calne, 254.	Darlington, 540.
Bermondsey, 28.	Camberwell, 33.	Dartford, 50.
Berwick, 561.	Cambridge, 187.	Daventry, 169.
Bethnal Green, 21.	Camelford, 300.	

\* Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring, in the "*Abstract of Marriages*," to the District numbered 596 (see page 24); and in like manner the number of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the appropriate Tables.



Depwade, 239.  
 Derby, 445.  
 Devizes, 256.  
 Dewsbury, 502.  
 Docking, 244.  
 Dolgelly, 617.  
 Doncaster, 510.  
 Dorchester, 275.  
 Dorking, 43.  
 Dover, 72.  
 Downham, 247.  
 Driffield, 523.  
 Droitwich, 391.  
 Droxford, 110.  
 Dudley, 382.  
 Dulverton, 313 *b*.  
 Dunmow, 209.  
 Durham, 545.  
 Dursley, 333.

Easington, 546.  
 Easingwold, 527.  
 East Ashford, 63.  
 Eastbourne, 78.  
 East Grinstead, 82.  
 Easthampstead, 130.  
 East London, 17.  
 East Retford, 435.  
 Eastry, 71.  
 East Stonehouse, 288.  
 East Ward, 573.  
 Ecclesall Bierlow, 507.  
 Edmonton, 137.  
 Elham, 73.  
 Ellesmere, 362.  
 Ely, 190.  
 Epping, 195.  
 Epsom, 37.  
 Erpingham, 231.  
 Eton, 149.  
 Evesham, 389.  
 Exeter, 282.

Falmouth, 308.  
 Fareham, 98.  
 Faringdon, 122.  
 Farnborough, 41.  
 Farnham, 40.  
 Faversham, 67.  
 Festiniog, 618.  
 Flegg, 229.  
 Foleshill, 399.  
 Fordingbridge, 103.  
 Forehoe, 235.  
 Freebridge Lynn, 245.  
 Frome, 321.  
 Fylde, 483.

Gainsborough, 434.  
 Garstang, 484.  
 Gateshead, 551.  
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 Glendale, 562.  
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 Godstone, 45.  
 Goole, 512.  
 Grantham, 427.  
 Gravesend, 51.  
 Great Boughton (Chester),  
 459.

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 Guiltcross, 240.  
 Guisbrough, 532.

Hackney, 11.  
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 Halstead, 207.  
 Haltwhistle, 556.  
 Hambledon, 42.  
 Hampstead, 8.  
 Hardingstone, 167.  
 Hartismere, 218.  
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 Haslingden, 477.  
 Hastings, 76.  
 Hatfield, 143.  
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 Helmsley, 529.  
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 Henstead, 236.  
 Hereford, 348.  
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 Hinckley, 412.  
 Hitchin, 141.  
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 Honiton, 280.  
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 Horsham, 87.  
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